

# Hands-on Python Foundations



**Day 2:**

More useful scripts

# Outline

# Today's topics

- Lists
- Dictionaries
- Tuples and sets
- Exceptions
- Files
- Requests
- APIs
- Command line overview
- Script arguments

# Interactive Scenarios – Day 1

## 1. Data structures: lists, dictionaries + more

- <https://learning.oreilly.com/scenarios/hands-on-python-foundations/9780137904648X004/>

## 2. Exceptions and file handling

- <https://learning.oreilly.com/scenarios/hands-on-python-foundations/9780137904648X005/>

## 3. Requests and APIs

- <https://learning.oreilly.com/scenarios/hands-on-python-foundations/9780137904648X006/>

# Schedule

0:00 - Review homework, Q&A

0:20 - **Data structures** - [Interactive scenario #4](#)

1:15 - *Break* (15 mins)

1:30 - **Exceptions and file handling** - [Interactive scenario #5](#)

2:30 - *Break* (15 mins)

2:45 - **Requests and APIs** - [Interactive scenario #6](#)

3:30 - Command line Python

3:50 - Intro to homework (5 min)

3:55 - Quiz (5 min)

# Questions and breaks

- I'll answer attendee chat throughout class
- Q&A widget during the breaks
- 2 Breaks (15 mins each)
- Email more in-depth questions at [arianne.dee.studios@gmail.com](mailto:arianne.dee.studios@gmail.com)

# Poll #1

- How did you feel about the material from last class?
  - It was too much, I was (and still am) overwhelmed
  - It was a lot, but I reviewed it and am following along
  - It was a good pace and I feel prepared for this class
  - It was basic, looking forward to this class more
  - I didn't attend last class

# Poll #2 (multi-choice)

- Did you do any work to prep for this week?
  - I attempted some homework
  - I completed the homework
  - I went through some interactive scenarios
  - I watched some videos
  - I did some practice problems
  - I used Stack Overflow/Google/documentation
  - I looked at other resources (put useful links in chat)
  - Other (say in chat)



# Poll #3 (multi-choice)

- Which APIs are you looking forward to using?
  - ☐ N/A, I'm not doing the project
  - ☐ Weather
  - ☐ Joke/quote/comic of the day
  - ☐ Todo list/reminders/events
  - ☐ News
  - ☐ Sports
  - ☐ Stocks/finance
  - ☐ Other (say in chat!)

# Automated daily email

**Good morning, Arianne** 🙌

**Today's weather** ☁️

Today there will be light snow.

**High:** 5.9 °C (42.6 °F)

**Low:** -0.9 °C (30.3 °F)

☀️ 7:48 AM

🌙 5:16 PM

**Joke of the day** 🗣️

Little Johnny comes home from his first day of school. His mother asks, "So, what did you learn at school today?" Little Johnny replies, "NOT ENOUGH. They want me to come back tomorrow!"

**Quote of the day** 💬

When you recover or discover something that nourishes your soul and brings joy, care enough about yourself to make room for it in your life.  
~ Jean Shinoda Bolen

**Next game** 🏀

In 2 days @ 7:30 PM ET

**Home:** Toronto Raptors

**Away:** Atlanta Hawks

# Project

- Find some free APIs to retrieve data from
  - weather
  - quote/joke of the day
  - calendar, reminders, todos
  - sports, stocks, events
- Send email every morning
- Basic – plain text email
- Advanced – HTML (formatted) email

# Homework review

# Homework – week 1

1. Copy your **greeting.py** file into **homework/homework\_1.py**
2. Replace the multiple print statements with a ***multi-line f-string***; this will be your email message content
3. Move the temperature conversion to a function
4. Add content for the APIs that you want to use, with data:
  - Hardcoded
  - Input from the user
  - Random

# Homework – week 1

2. Work on **problem\_3\_collatz.py**

# Supplemental Videos Lessons

- **Week 1 review**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1\\_01\\_01\\_02/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1_01_01_02/)

- **Work with dates and times**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1\\_01\\_01\\_05/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1_01_01_05/)

- **Use regular expressions (string pattern matching)**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1\\_01\\_01\\_06/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1_01_01_06/)

# Supplemental Videos Lessons

- **Understanding Git and GitHub**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1\\_01\\_03\\_04/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1_01_03_04/)

- **Debugging**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1\\_01\\_06\\_01/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1_01_06_01/)

- **Testing**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1\\_01\\_06\\_02/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1_01_06_02/)



# Supplemental Videos Lessons

- **Learn PyCharm shortcuts**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1\\_01\\_04\\_04/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1_01_04_04/)

- **Scraping websites**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1\\_01\\_07\\_03/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/next-level-python/9780136904083/9780136904083-NLP1_01_07_03/)

- **Intro to data analysis**

- [https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/introduction-to-python/9780135707333/9780135707333-INPY\\_01\\_06\\_00/](https://learning.oreilly.com/videos/introduction-to-python/9780135707333/9780135707333-INPY_01_06_00/)

# Review

# Covered Keywords – Week 1

<b><u>False</u></b>	<u>await</u>	<b><u>else</u></b>	<b><u>import</u></b>	<u>pass</u>
<b><u>None</u></b>	<b><u>break</u></b>	<u>except</u>	<b><u>in</u></b>	<u>raise</u>
<b><u>True</u></b>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<b><u>is</u></b>	<b><u>return</u></b>
<b><u>and</u></b>	<b><u>continue</u></b>	<b><u>for</u></b>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<b><u>def</u></b>	<b><u>from</u></b>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<b><u>while</u></b>
<u>assert</u>	<b><u>del</u></b>	<u>global</u>	<b><u>not</u></b>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<b><u>elif</u></b>	<b><u>if</u></b>	<b><u>or</u></b>	<u>yield</u>

# Types

Name	type	Example
Integer	int	1
Float	float	1.5
String	str	'1'
Boolean	bool	<b>True, False</b>
None	NoneType	<b>None</b>

# Covered Keywords - Types

<b><u>False</u></b>	<u>await</u>	<b><u>else</u></b>	<b><u>import</u></b>	<u>pass</u>
<b><u>None</u></b>	<b><u>break</u></b>	<u>except</u>	<b><u>in</u></b>	<u>raise</u>
<b><u>True</u></b>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<b><u>is</u></b>	<b><u>return</u></b>
<b><u>and</u></b>	<b><u>continue</u></b>	<b><u>for</u></b>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
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<u>assert</u>	<b><u>del</u></b>	<u>global</u>	<b><u>not</u></b>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<b><u>elif</u></b>	<b><u>if</u></b>	<b><u>or</u></b>	<u>yield</u>

# Variables

```
my_variable_1 = 'hello'  
del my_variable_1
```

- Only letters, numbers, underscores
- Can't start with a number
- Value can change type
- If it doesn't exist, you get a NameError

# Covered Keywords - Variables

<b><u>False</u></b>	<u>await</u>	<b><u>else</u></b>	<b><u>import</u></b>	<u>pass</u>
<b><u>None</u></b>	<b><u>break</u></b>	<u>except</u>	<b><u>in</u></b>	<u>raise</u>
<b><u>True</u></b>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<b><u>is</u></b>	<b><u>return</u></b>
<b><u>and</u></b>	<b><u>continue</u></b>	<b><u>for</u></b>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<b><u>def</u></b>	<b><u>from</u></b>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<b><u>while</u></b>
<u>assert</u>	<b><u>del</u></b>	<u>global</u>	<b><u>not</u></b>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<b><u>elif</u></b>	<b><u>if</u></b>	<b><u>or</u></b>	<u>yield</u>

# Importing modules

- Lots of built-in modules you can use

```
import math  
math.sqrt(25)
```

- Can import specific function or variable

```
from math import pi, sqrt  
math.sqrt(25) * pi
```



# Covered Keywords - Imports

<u><b>False</b></u>	<u>await</u>	<u><b>else</b></u>	<u><b>import</b></u>	<u>pass</u>
<u><b>None</b></u>	<u><b>break</b></u>	<u>except</u>	<u><b>in</b></u>	<u>raise</u>
<u><b>True</b></u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u><b>is</b></u>	<u><b>return</b></u>
<u><b>and</b></u>	<u><b>continue</b></u>	<u><b>for</b></u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
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<u>assert</u>	<u><b>del</b></u>	<u>global</u>	<u><b>not</b></u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u><b>elif</b></u>	<u><b>if</b></u>	<u><b>or</b></u>	<u>yield</u>

# Functions

```
def add(n1, n2):  
    return n1 + n2
```

- Your arguments can have default values

```
def greet(name='world'):  
    print('Hello, ' + name)
```

- If you don't specify a **return** value, it returns **None**

# Covered Keywords - Functions

<u><b>False</b></u>	<u>await</u>	<u><b>else</b></u>	<u><b>import</b></u>	<u>pass</u>
<u><b>None</b></u>	<u><b>break</b></u>	<u>except</u>	<u><b>in</b></u>	<u>raise</u>
<u><b>True</b></u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u><b>is</b></u>	<u><b>return</b></u>
<u><b>and</b></u>	<u><b>continue</b></u>	<u><b>for</b></u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u><b>def</b></u>	<u><b>from</b></u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u><b>while</b></u>
<u>assert</u>	<u><b>del</b></u>	<u>global</u>	<u><b>not</b></u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u><b>elif</b></u>	<u><b>if</b></u>	<u><b>or</b></u>	<u>yield</u>

# Conditions

True **and** not True

- **and** – Both must be True
- **or** – One must be True
- **not** – Negates the value (True → False, False → True)

'i' **in** 'team'

- **in** – Checks if an item is contained in a string or data structure

# Covered Keywords - Conditions

<u><b>False</b></u>	<u>await</u>	<u><b>else</b></u>	<u><b>import</b></u>	<u>pass</u>
<u><b>None</b></u>	<u><b>break</b></u>	<u>except</u>	<u><b>in</b></u>	<u>raise</u>
<u><b>True</b></u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u><b>is</b></u>	<u><b>return</b></u>
<u><b>and</b></u>	<u><b>continue</b></u>	<u><b>for</b></u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u><b>def</b></u>	<u><b>from</b></u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u><b>while</b></u>
<u>assert</u>	<u><b>del</b></u>	<u>global</u>	<u><b>not</b></u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u><b>elif</b></u>	<u><b>if</b></u>	<u><b>or</b></u>	<u>yield</u>

# Conditionals

```
if x <= 0:  
    print('freezing')  
elif x >= 100:  
    print('boiling')  
else:  
    print('liquid')
```

- Must start with 1 **if**
- Can have 0, 1, or many **elif**
- Can have 0 or 1 **else**

# Covered Keywords - Conditionals

<b><u>False</u></b>	<u>await</u>	<b><u>else</u></b>	<b><u>import</u></b>	<u>pass</u>
<b><u>None</u></b>	<b><u>break</u></b>	<u>except</u>	<b><u>in</u></b>	<u>raise</u>
<b><u>True</u></b>	<b><u>class</u></b>	<u>finally</u>	<b><u>is</u></b>	<b><u>return</u></b>
<b><u>and</u></b>	<b><u>continue</u></b>	<b><u>for</u></b>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<b><u>def</u></b>	<b><u>from</u></b>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<b><u>while</u></b>
<u>assert</u>	<b><u>del</u></b>	<u>global</u>	<b><u>not</u></b>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<b><u>elif</u></b>	<b><u>if</u></b>	<b><u>or</u></b>	<u>yield</u>

# While-loops

```
x = 0
while x < 10:
    print(x)
    x += 1
```

- Loop until condition ( $x < 10$ ) is False
- If **break** reached, stop looping
- If **continue** reached, stop the current loop but keep looping



# For-loops

```
for i in range(10):  
    print(i)
```

- Loop for each item in a sequence
- The range(n) function returns a sequence 0, 1, 2, ..., n-1
- If **break** reached, stop looping
- If **continue** reached, stop the current loop but keep looping

# Covered Keywords - Loops

<u>False</u>	<u>await</u>	<u>else</u>	<u>import</u>	<u>pass</u>
<u>None</u>	<u>break</u>	<u>except</u>	<u>in</u>	<u>raise</u>
<u>True</u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u>is</u>	<u>return</u>
<u>and</u>	<u>continue</u>	<u>for</u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>from</u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u>while</u>
<u>assert</u>	<u>del</u>	<u>global</u>	<u>not</u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u>elif</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>or</u>	<u>yield</u>

# Week 2 topics

# Today's topics

- ☐ Lists
- ☐ Dictionaries
- ☐ Tuples and sets
- ☐ Exceptions
- ☐ Files
- ☐ Requests
- ☐ APIs
- ☐ Command line overview
- ☐ Script arguments

# Covered Keywords – Week 2

<u>False</u>	<u>await</u>	<u>else</u>	<u>import</u>	<u>pass</u>
<u>None</u>	<u>break</u>	<u>except</u>	<u>in</u>	<u>raise</u>
<u>True</u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u>is</u>	<u>return</u>
<u>and</u>	<u>continue</u>	<u>for</u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>from</u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u>while</u>
<u>assert</u>	<u>del</u>	<u>global</u>	<u>not</u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u>elif</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>or</u>	<u>yield</u>

# Covered Keywords – Week 3

<u>False</u>	<u>await</u>	<u>else</u>	<u>import</u>	<u>pass</u>
<u>None</u>	<u>break</u>	<u>except</u>	<u>in</u>	<u>raise</u>
<u>True</u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u>is</u>	<u>return</u>
<u>and</u>	<u>continue</u>	<u>for</u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>from</u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u>while</u>
<u>assert</u>	<u>del</u>	<u>global</u>	<u>not</u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u>elif</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>or</u>	<u>yield</u>

# Data structures

# Today's topics

- ☐ **Lists** ←
- ☐ Dictionaries
- ☐ Tuples and sets
- ☐ Exceptions
- ☐ Files
- ☐ Requests
- ☐ APIs
- ☐ Command line overview
- ☐ Script arguments



# Interactive Scenario # 4

## 4. Data structures: lists, dictionaries, tuples and sets

- <https://learning.oreilly.com/scenarios/hands-on-python-foundations/9780137904648X004/>

# Lists

- Create a list `my_list = ['a', 'b', 'c']`
- Get an item by index `my_list[0]`
- Get a sublist (slice) `my_list[0:2]`
- Update a list item `my_list[0] = 'A'`
- Add an item to the end `my_list.append('d')`

# Lists

- Ordered
  - Access items by index
- Can have duplicates
- Mutable (can be modified)

# Today's topics

- ☒ Lists
- ☐ **Dictionaries** ←
- ☐ Tuples and sets
- ☐ Exceptions
- ☐ Files
- ☐ Requests
- ☐ APIs
- ☐ Command line overview
- ☐ Script arguments

# Dictionaries

- Create a dict `my_dict = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}`
- Get an item by key `my_dict['a']`
- Get an item (with default) `my_dict.get('a', None)`
- Update a value `my_dict['a'] = 0`
- Add an item `my_dict['c'] = 3`

# Dictionaries

- Not ordered
  - Access items by key
- Cannot have duplicate keys
- Can have duplicate values
- Mutable (can be modified)

# Today's topics

- ☒ Lists
- ☒ Dictionaries
- ☐ **Tuples and sets** ←
- ☐ Exceptions
- ☐ Files
- ☐ Requests
- ☐ APIs
- ☐ Command line overview
- ☐ Script arguments

# Tuples

- Create a tuple

```
my_tuple = ('a', 'b', 'c')
```

- Get an item by index

```
my_tuple['a']
```



# Tuples

- Ordered
  - Access items by index
- Can have duplicates
- Immutable (cannot be modified)

# Sets

- Create a set

```
my_set = { 'a', 'b', 'c' }
```

- Add an item

```
my_set.add( 'd' )
```

- Get and remove an item

```
my_set.pop( )
```

# Sets




- Not ordered
  - Access items by key
- Cannot have duplicate keys
- Can have duplicate values
- Mutable (can be modified)

# Data structures

Name	type	New object	Get item	Main features
List	<code>list</code>	<code>[1, 2, 3]</code>	<code>a_list[0]</code>	Ordered Duplicates
Dictionary	<code>dict</code>	<code>{'a': 1, 'b': 2, 'c': 3}</code>	<code>a_dict['a']</code>	No order No duplicate keys
Tuple	<code>tuple</code>	<code>(1, 2, 3)</code>	<code>a_tuple[0]</code>	Ordered Duplicates Immutable
Set	<code>set</code>	<code>{1, 2, 3}</code>	<code>a_set.pop()</code>	No duplicates No order

# problem\_4\_wordle.py

Write a function that returns how similar a word is to a guess

-  – letter in correct position
-  – letter in wrong position
-  – letter not in word

# test\_wordle.py

- pip install pytest
- Set PyCharm test runner to pytest
  - Settings > Tools > Integrated Tools > Default test runner > pytest
- Try to make all tests pass

# Covered Keywords – Tests

<u>False</u>	<u>await</u>	<u>else</u>	<u>import</u>	<u>pass</u>
<u>None</u>	<u>break</u>	<u>except</u>	<u>in</u>	<u>raise</u>
<u>True</u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u>is</u>	<u>return</u>
<u>and</u>	<u>continue</u>	<u>for</u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>from</u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u>while</u>
<u>assert</u>	<u>del</u>	<u>global</u>	<u>not</u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u>elif</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>or</u>	<u>yield</u>

# Testing functions

```
def a_function(n):  
    pass
```

```
assert a_function(1) == 1
```

- Can create function "stubs"
  - Create function signature (first line)
  - Use **pass** in body to create empty function
- Use **assert** keyword with **pytest** to test functions



# Class setup

- Create a GitHub account
  - <https://github.com/>
- React or post comments on [GitHub Issue #3](#) with the APIs you will be using for your project

**Q&A and 15 min break**

# Interactive Scenario #5

## 5. Exceptions and file handling

- <https://learning.oreilly.com/scenarios/hands-on-python-foundations/9780137904648X005/>

# Today's topics

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- ☒ Dictionaries
- ☒ Tuples and sets
- ☐ **Exceptions** ←
- ☐ Files
- ☐ Requests
- ☐ APIs
- ☐ Command line overview
- ☐ Script arguments

# Covered Keywords – Exceptions

<u>False</u>	<u>await</u>	<u>else</u>	<u>import</u>	<u>pass</u>
<u>None</u>	<u>break</u>	<u>except</u>	<u>in</u>	<u>raise</u>
<u>True</u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u>is</u>	<u>return</u>
<u>and</u>	<u>continue</u>	<u>for</u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>from</u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u>while</u>
<u>assert</u>	<u>del</u>	<u>global</u>	<u>not</u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u>elif</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>or</u>	<u>yield</u>

# Exceptions

```
try:  
    temp = int(a_str)  
except ValueError:  
    print('Invalid number')
```

- Can have multiple except cases for different exception types

# More exceptions

```
try:  
    temp = int(a_str)  
except ValueError as e:  
    raise CustomError(e)  
else:  
    print('Valid number')  
finally:  
    print('Always gets here')
```

- Retrieve error with **as**
- Throw errors with **raise**

# Today's topics

- ☒ Lists
- ☒ Dictionaries
- ☒ Tuples and sets
- ☒ Exceptions
- ☐ **Files** ←
- ☐ Requests
- ☐ APIs
- ☐ Command line overview
- ☐ Script arguments



# Covered Keywords – Files

<u>False</u>	<u>await</u>	<u>else</u>	<u>import</u>	<u>pass</u>
<u>None</u>	<u>break</u>	<u>except</u>	<u>in</u>	<u>raise</u>
<u>True</u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u>is</u>	<u>return</u>
<u>and</u>	<u>continue</u>	<u>for</u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>from</u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u>while</u>
<u>assert</u>	<u>del</u>	<u>global</u>	<u>not</u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u>elif</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>or</u>	<u>yield</u>

# Working with files

```
with open('filename.txt', 'r') as file:  
    file.read()
```

- Use **with** so that file is closed when outside code block
- Different modes:
  - r - read
  - w - write
  - a - write by appending to end of file
  - t - text files
  - b - binary files (e.g. images)

# problem\_5\_wordle.py

- Handle errors in word length
- Choose the first word from a text file
- Remove the word from the file after a game ends

**15 min break**

# Interactive Scenario #6

## 6. Requests and APIs

- <https://learning.oreilly.com/scenarios/hands-on-python-foundations/9780137904648X006/>

# Today's topics

- ☒ Lists
- ☒ Dictionaries
- ☒ Tuples and sets
- ☒ Exceptions
- ☒ Files
- ☐ **Requests** ←
- ☐ APIs
- ☐ Command line overview
- ☐ Script arguments

# Requests

```
import requests
response = requests.get('http://test.com')
if response.status_code == 200:
    print(response.text)
```

- Status codes:
  - 2XX – Success
  - 4XX – Client error (you did something wrong)
  - 5XX – Server error (something's wrong but out of your control)
- **response.text** gets content as a string
- **response.json()** gets content as Python dict/list

# Today's topics

- ☒ Lists
- ☒ Dictionaries
- ☒ Tuples and sets
- ☒ Exceptions
- ☒ Files
- ☒ Requests
- ☐ **APIs** ←
- ☐ Command line overview
- ☐ Script arguments



# Today's topics

- ☒ Lists
- ☒ Dictionaries
- ☒ Tuples and sets
- ☒ Exceptions
- ☒ Files
- ☒ Requests
- ☒ APIs
- ☐ **Command line overview** ←
- ☐ Script arguments

# Today's topics

- ☒ Lists
- ☒ Dictionaries
- ☒ Tuples and sets
- ☒ Exceptions
- ☒ Files
- ☒ Requests
- ☒ APIs
- ☒ Command line overview
- ☐ **Script arguments** ←

# problem\_6\_wordle.py

- Check to make sure that guesses are valid words

# Command Line

# Common actions

Action	Mac/Linux	Windows
List the folders and files in current location	ls	dir
Display your current location	pwd	pwd
Change directory/folder in the file system.	cd <i>&lt;pathname&gt;</i>	cd <i>&lt;pathname&gt;</i>
Move one level up (one folder) from current location	cd ..	cd ..

# Work-along

1. Open up a terminal in PyCharm or VS Code
2. Print the current directory
  - **pwd**
3. List the files and folders located there
  - **ls** or **dir**
4. Navigate into the **examples/week\_2** folder in the codebase
  - **cd examples/week\_2**
5. Run **example\_20\_args.py**
  - **python3 example\_20\_args.py abc 123**

# Other common actions

Action	Mac/Linux	Windows
Copy a file to another folder	cp	copy
Move a file to another folder	mv	move
Create a new directory (folder)	mkdir	mkdir or md
Delete a file or directory	rm	del
Display the contents of a file	cat <filename>	type <filename>
Clear the window	clear	cls
Show the manual for a command	man <command>	help <command>

# Adding args to our scripts

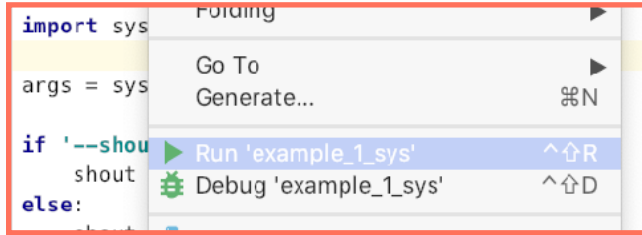
- **example\_23\_args.py**
  - Retrieve argument list via **`sys.argv`**
- **example\_24\_click.py**
  - Use the Click package to create command line applications
  - Supports
    - typed arguments
    - options
    - flags
    - input



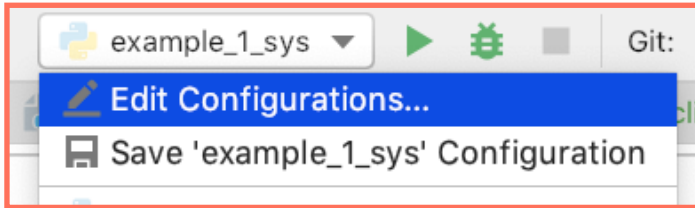
# Click

- External package
  - `pip install click`
- “**C**ommand **L**ine Interface **C**reation **K**it”
- Create beautiful interfaces with as little code as necessary
- Can package your tool to be installed on other computers
- Supports command groups:
  - `pip install vs pip uninstall`
- Documentation: <https://click.palletsprojects.com/en/7.x/>

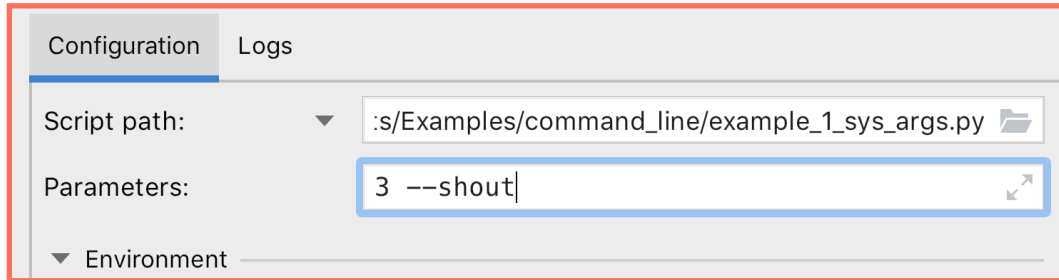
# In PyCharm's Run



1. Right click and run the file



2. In top bar, click dropdown and select Edit Configurations...



3. Add arguments to the "Parameters" field

# Today's topics

- ✓ Lists
- ✓ Dictionaries
- ✓ Tuples and sets
- ✓ Exceptions
- ✓ Files
- ✓ Requests
- ✓ APIs
- ✓ Command line overview
- ✓ Script arguments

# Next week's topics

- ☐ Pip
- ☐ Virtual environments
- ☐ Setting up projects
- ☐ Classes
- ☐ Dunder methods
- ☐ Modules and packages
- ☐ Code hosting

# Covered Keywords – Week 3

<u>False</u>	<u>await</u>	<u>else</u>	<u>import</u>	<u>pass</u>
<u>None</u>	<u>break</u>	<u>except</u>	<u>in</u>	<u>raise</u>
<u>True</u>	<u>class</u>	<u>finally</u>	<u>is</u>	<u>return</u>
<u>and</u>	<u>continue</u>	<u>for</u>	<u>lambda</u>	<u>try</u>
<u>as</u>	<u>def</u>	<u>from</u>	<u>nonlocal</u>	<u>while</u>
<u>assert</u>	<u>del</u>	<u>global</u>	<u>not</u>	<u>with</u>
<u>async</u>	<u>elif</u>	<u>if</u>	<u>or</u>	<u>yield</u>

# Course Project

# Automated daily email

**Good morning, Arianne** 🙌

**Today's weather** ☁

Today there will be light snow.

**High:** 5.9 °C (42.6 °F)

**Low:** -0.9 °C (30.3 °F)

☀ 7:48 AM

🌙 5:16 PM

**Joke of the day** 🗣

Little Johnny comes home from his first day of school. His mother asks, "So, what did you learn at school today?" Little Johnny replies, "NOT ENOUGH. They want me to come back tomorrow!"

**Quote of the day** 💬

When you recover or discover something that nourishes your soul and brings joy, care enough about yourself to make room for it in your life.  
~ Jean Shinoda Bolen

**Next game** 🏀

In 2 days @ 7:30 PM ET

**Home:** Toronto Raptors

**Away:** Atlanta Hawks

# Homework

- Create email content text



# Week 2 homework

1. Copy your code from **homework\_1.py** to **homework\_2.py**
2. Accept the name as a script argument instead of input
3. Retrieve weather (and more) data from API
4. Retrieve some data from a file (todo/reminder/other)
5. Create a **new Gmail account** to send your emails from

# Week 3 homework

- Create a virtual environment for the project
- Send a text email (automated)
- Refactor into modules and functions (and classes)
- Optional: Send an HTML formatted email
- Optional: Host code on Python Anywhere

# Quiz

- Run **quizzes/quiz2.py** and answer it in the console
- There are links to relevant video lessons you can review if you get a question wrong

# More practice

- Improve your practice problem from week 1
  - Handle invalid inputs
  - Retrieve data from files
- More in **practice/week\_2/** folder
- You may need to do more advanced searches or follow simple tutorials

# Video references for week 1

- **Running Python** – Intro to Python [lesson 1.1](#)
- **First code** – Intro to Python [lesson 1.2](#)
- **Variables** – Intro to Python [lesson 2.2](#)
- **Types** – Intro to Python [lesson 2.1](#)
- **Strings** – Intro to Python [lesson 2.7](#)
- **Functions** – Intro to Python [lesson 2.6](#)
- **Conditions** – Intro to Python [lesson 3.2](#)
- **Conditionals (if else)** – Intro to Python [lesson 3.3](#)
- **While loops** – Intro to Python [lesson 4.1](#)
- **For loops** – Intro to Python [lesson 4.4](#)

# Video references for week 2

- **Lists** – Intro to Python [lesson 4.3](#)
- **Dictionaries** – Next Level Python [lesson 1.3](#)
- **Sets, tuples** – Intro to Python [lesson 5.2](#)
- **Exceptions** – Next Level Python [lesson 1.4](#)
- **Reading files** – Next Level Python [lesson 2.1](#)
- **Writing files** – Next Level Python [lesson 2.2](#)
- **CSV files** – Next Level Python [lesson 2.3](#)
- **Requests** – Next Level Python [lesson 7.1](#)
- **API requests** – Next Level Python [lesson 7.5](#)
- **Command line** – Next Level Python [lesson 3.1](#)

# Supplemental videos

- **Week 1 review** – Next Level Python [lesson 1.2](#)
- **Dates and times** – Next Level Python [lesson 1.5](#)
- **Regular expressions** – Next Level Python [lesson 1.6](#)
- **HTML overview** – Next Level Python [lesson 7.2](#)
- **Scraping websites** – Next Level Python [lesson 7.3](#)
- **Git and GitHub**– Next Level Python [lesson 3.4](#)
- **Debugging** – Next Level Python [lesson 6.1](#)
- **Testing** – Next Level Python [lesson 6.2](#)
- **Intro to data analysis** – Intro to Python [lesson 6](#)