Muhammad Toseef

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> E-mail: mtoseef2-c@my.cityu.edu.hk of Hong Kong, Kowloon Hong Kong SAR Profile: Personal, LinkedIn, GitHub, ResearchGate, Google Scholar

Research

Biomedical Informatics, Large Language Models, Computational Biology, Machine Learning, Data

Interests Science

EDUCATION City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong SAR

PhD Computer Science, Sep 2020 – Aug 2025

Thesis: Transfer Learning for Mitigating Data Inequalities and Bias in Biomedical Informatics

South China University of Technology, Guangzhou, China

MS Software Engineering, Sep 2018 – Aug 2020

83% - CGPA 3.4

Thesis: A Novel Sentiment Analysis approach based on CPSO-LSTM

University of Bradford, United Kingdom

BEng Software Engineering, Sep 2010 – June 2014

2:1 - CGPA 3.7

Thesis: Intelligent Framework for Diagnosis of Crop Diseases using Fuzzy Inference System

ACADEMIC Positions

EMPLOYMENT AND Harvard Medical School - Brigham and Women's Hospital, Boston, MA, USA Visiting Research Trainee December, 2023 - June, 2024

- Worked on the analysis of spatial transcriptomics (ST) datasets such as NanoString, 10x Visium.
- Studied and analyzed the perineural invasion (PNI) (cancer malignant cells and nerve cells interaction) for PDAC patients.

Department of Computer Science - City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong SAR Teaching Assistant January, 2021 - Aug 2024

Undergraduate and postgraduate level courses

- CS3422 Software Design Spring 2023, Spring 2022, Spring 2021
- CS4480 Data-Intensive Computing Fall 2022, Fall 2021
- CS5488 Big Data Algorithms and Techniques Fall 2022, Fall 2021

Department of Computer Science - Namal University, Mianwali, Pakistan Senior Software Engineer February, 2017 - January, 2018

- Worked on an intelligent disease diagnosis system for livestock in rural Pakistan.
- Easy-to-use localized web and Android-based applications to timely diagnose livestock diseases.
- Leveraged hybrid fuzzy-Case Based Reasoning (fuzzy-CBR) technique for inferences.

Department of Computer Science and Information Technology - University Of Sargodha, Pakistan

Visiting Faculty

February, 2016 - June, 2016

Taught Software Engineering and Information Systems, and other departmental duties.

Department of Computer Science – Namal University, Mianwali, Pakistan Research Associate July, 2014 - March, 2016

- 1. Optimized crop distribution for enhanced productivity
 - developed an Android application in English and Urdu language to help the rural farmer communities using Linear Programming (LP).
- 2. Disease diagnosis system of crop using Fuzzy Inference System
 - developed an Android app for disease diagnosis using English and Urdu Language for the crop disease diagnosis using Fuzzy Fuzzy Inference System in MATLAB.

Namal University, Mianwali, Department of Computer Science

Intern Research Assistant

June, 2013 - May, 2014

Publications (sorted by relevance)

- Muhammad Toseef, Li, X., & Wong, K. C. (2022). Reducing healthcare disparities using multiple multiethnic data distributions with fine-tuning of transfer learning. *Briefings in Bioinformatics*, 23(3), bbac078.
- Muhammad Toseef, Olayemi Petinrin, O., Wang, F., Rahaman, S., Liu, Z., Li, X., & Wong, K. C. (2023). Deep transfer learning for clinical decision-making based on high-throughput data: comprehensive survey with benchmark results. *Briefings in Bioinformatics*, bbad254.
- Muhammad Toseef, Malik Jahan Khan, Saifur Rahaman, Atta Ullah, Olutomi-layo Olayemi Petinrin, Xiangtao Li, Ka-Chun Wong, "Addressing Capture Biasin Tomato Disease Classification with Deep Transfer Learning", accepted in ICONIP, 2025.
- Muhammad Toseef, Olutomilayo Olayemi Petinrin, Xiangtao Li, Ka-Chun Wong (2024), "Malignant cell annotations via domain generalization for brain cancer spatial transcriptomics", *The International Conference on Neural Information Processing (ICONIP)*, 2024.
- Fuzhou Wang, Tingxiao Gao, Jiecong Lin, Zetian Zheng, Lei Huang, **Muhammad Toseef**, Xiangtao Li, and Ka-Chun Wong. "GILoop: robust chromatin loop calling across multiple sequencing depths on Hi-C data." *iScience* (2022): 105535.
- Rahaman, Saifur, Peter Wang, Jun Yu, Tania Rahman, Muhammad Toseef, Ibrahim Mohammed Sayem, Xiangtao Li, and Ka-Chun Wong. "Precision oncology informatics for anticancer drug combination responses: A systematic review." Computers in Biology and Medicine 196 (2025): 110788.
- Petinrin, O. O., Saeed, F., **Muhammad Toseef.**, Liu, Z., Basurra, S., Muyide, I. O., Li, X & Wong, K. C. (2023). Machine Learning in Metastatic Cancer Research: Potentials, Possibilities, and Prospects. Computational and Structural Biotechnology Journal.
- Liu, Z., Petinrin, O. O., **Muhammad Toseef**, Chen, N., & Wong, K. C. (2023). Construction of Immune Infiltration-Related LncRNA Signatures Based on Machine Learning for the Prognosis in Colon Cancer. Biochemical Genetics, 1-28.
- Petinrin, O. O., Saeed, F., Salim, N., **Muhammad Toseef.**, Liu, Z., & Muyide, I. O. (2023). Dimension Reduction and Classifier-Based Feature Selection for Oversampled Gene Expression Data and Cancer Classification. Processes, 11(7), 1940.
- Solyman, A., Zhenyu, W., Qian, T., Elhag, A. A. Muhammad Toseef, and Aleibeid, Z. (2021). Synthetic data with neural machine translation for automatic correction in Arabic grammar. *Egyptian Informatics Journal*, 22(3), 303-315.
- Muhammad Toseef and Khan, M. J. (2018). An intelligent mobile application for diagnosis of crop diseases in Pakistan using fuzzy inference system. *Computers and Electronics in Agriculture*, 153, 1-11
- Muhammad Toseef, Malik Jahan Khan, Saifur Rahaman, Atta Ullah, Olutomilayo Olayemi Petinrin, Xiangtao Li, Ka-Chun Wong, "Addressing Capture Bias in Tomato Disease Classifica-

tion with Deep Transfer Learning", ICONIP, 2025.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

- Programming Languages: Python, R, Java
- Tools: Slurm, Hadoop, Weka, UML Tools
- Operating Systems: Linux, macOS, Windows

Professional Services

Review Service

- Computational and Structural Biotechnology Journal
- Heliyon
- BioData Mining
- PeerJ Computer Science
- IEEE BigData Conference (2022)
- International Conference on Intelligent Systems, Metaheuristics & Swarm Intelligence (ISMSI 2021, ISMSI 2020)

Scholarships / Awards

- 4 years UGC funded studentship for PhD degree at City University of Hong Kong
- 4 years merit scholarship at Namal University Mianwali Pakistan
- PEEF (Government of Punjab, Pakistan) Scholarship at SSC level

Reference

Martin Hemberg, PhD

Associate Professor of Immunology GeneLay Institute of Immunology and Inflammation Harvard Medical School and Brigham and Women's Hospital mhemberg@bwh.harvard.edu

Malik Jahan Khan, PhD

Associate Professor Lahore University of Management Sciences jahan@lums.edu.pk

Shahid Hussain, PhD

Assistant Professor Penn State Behrend sjh6561@psu.edu