



① (a) $1 - 2 + 3^1 2$

	stack	output
1	<div>□</div>	1
-	<div>□</div>	
2	<div>□</div>	12
+	<div>□</div> popped	12-
	<div>□</div>	
3	<div>□</div>	12-3
^	<div>□</div>	12-3
2	<div>□</div>	12-32
EOL	<div>□</div> popped	12-32^
	<div>□</div> popped	<div>12-32^+</div>

(b) $(2^3)^1 2$

	stack	output
(<div>□</div>	
2	<div>□</div>	2
^	<div>□</div>	2
3	<div>□</div>	23
)	<div>□</div> POP EVERYTHING	23^
^	<div>□</div>	23^
2	<div>□</div>	23^2
EOL	<div>□</div>	<div>23^2^</div>

③ $2^1 3^2$

	stack	output
2	<div> </div>	2
^	<div>^</div>	2
3	<div>^</div>	2 3
^	<div>^ ^</div>	2 3
2	<div>^ ^</div>	2 3 2
EOL	<div> </div>	<div>2 3 2 ^ ^</div>

④ $(2+6) / 3 - (32 + 4 * 7) * 2$

	stack	output
(<div>(</div>	
2	<div>(</div>	2
+	<div>(+</div>	2
6	<div>(+</div>	2 6
)	<div> </div>	2 6 +
/	<div>/</div>	2 6 +
3	<div>/</div>	2 6 + 3
-	<div>-</div>	2 6 + 3 /
(<div>- (</div>	2 6 + 3 /
32	<div>- (</div>	2 6 + 3 / 32
+	<div>- (+</div>	2 6 + 3 / 32
4	<div>- (+</div>	2 6 + 3 / 32 4
*	<div>- (+ *</div>	2 6 + 3 / 32 4
7	<div>- (+ *</div>	2 6 + 3 / 32 4 7
)	<div>-</div>	2 6 + 3 / 32 4 7 * +

*	<div><div>-</div><div>*</div></div>	$26 + 3 / 32 \ 47 \ * +$
2	<div><div>-</div><div>*</div></div>	$26 + 3 / 32 \ 47 \ * + 2$
EOL	<div></div>	<div><math>26 + 3 / 32 \ 47 \ * + 2 \ * -</math></div>

② $3 + 2 - 4 + 5$

	<u>Stack</u>	<u>Output</u>
3	<div></div>	3
+	<div>+</div>	3
2	<div>+</div>	32
-	<div>-</div>	32 +
4	<div>-</div>	32 + 4
+	<div>+</div>	32 + 4 -
5	<div>+</div>	32 + 4 - 5
EOL	<div></div>	<div>32 + 4 - 5 +</div>

③ $(3+2)^{\wedge} 4^{\wedge} (3 \ ~~*~~ 2 + 4)$

	<u>Stack</u>	<u>Output</u>
(<div>(</div>	
3	<div>(</div>	3
+	<div>(+</div>	3
2	<div>(+</div>	32
)	<div></div>	32 +
^	<div>^</div>	32 +
4	<div>^</div>	32 + 4
^	<div>^</div>	32 + 4 ^
(<div>^ (</div>	32 + 4 ^
3	<div>^ (</div>	32 + 4 ^ 3

*	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>(</td><td>*</td></tr></table>	1	(*	$32 + 4^3$
1	(*			
2	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>(</td><td>*</td></tr></table>	1	(*	$32 + 4^32$
1	(*			
+	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>(</td><td>+</td></tr></table>	1	(+	$32 + 4^32 *$
1	(+			
4	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>(</td><td>+</td></tr></table>	1	(+	$32 + 4^32 * 4$
1	(+			
)	<table border="1"><tr><td>1</td></tr></table>	1	$32 + 4^32 * 4 +$		
1					
EOL	<table border="1"><tr><td></td></tr></table>		$32 + 4^32 * 4 + 1$		

2)

a) $4 \ 2 + 3 \ 3 \wedge -$

Input Stack

4	4
2	4 2
+	6
3	6 3
3	6 3 3
^	6 27
-	-21

b) $3 \ 2 \wedge 3 \ 2 * -$

Input Stack

3	3
2	3 2
^	9
3	9 3
2	9 3 2
*	9 6
-	3

c) $4 \ 2 \ 3 * - 3 \ 2 \wedge - 6 +$

Input Stack

4	4
2	4 2
3	4 2 3
*	4 6
-	-2
3	-2 3
2	-2 3 2
^	-2 9
-	-11
6	-11 6
+	-5

d) $4 \ 3 + 2 * 1 -$

Input	Stack
4	4
3	4 3
+	7
2	7 2
*	14
1	14 1
-	13

e) 3 5 * 1 + 4 / 6 +

Input	Stack
3	3
5	3 5
*	15
1	15 1
+	16
4	16 4
/	4
6	4 6
+	10

3.

```
enum TokenType { EOL, VALUE, OPAREN, CPAREN, EXP, MOD, MULT, DIV, PLUS, MINUS };
```

```
vector PREC_TABLE =
```

```
{
{ 0, -1 }, { 0, 0 }, // EOL, VALUE
{ 100, 0 }, { 0, 99 }, // OPAREN, CPAREN
{ 6, 5 }, // EXP
{ 3, 4 }, { 3, 4 }, { 3, 4 }, // MOD, MULT, DIV
{ 1, 2 }, { 1, 2 } // PLUS, MINUS
};
```

4.

Output:

4

4

5

Stack (top to bottom): DIV PLUS EOL

5)

a)*

b)-

c)4,5,8,3

d)*,+,-

e)1

f)2

g)7

h)4, -

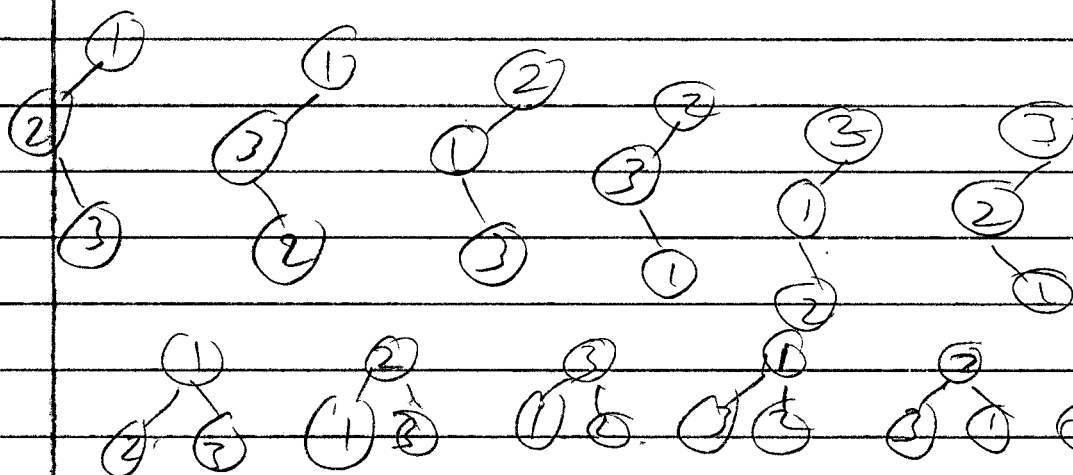
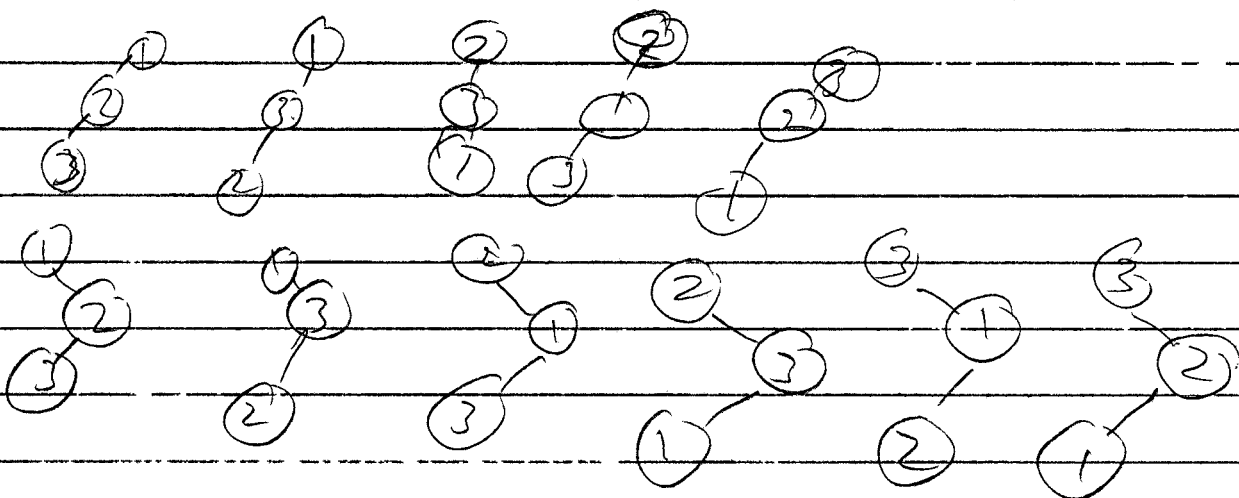
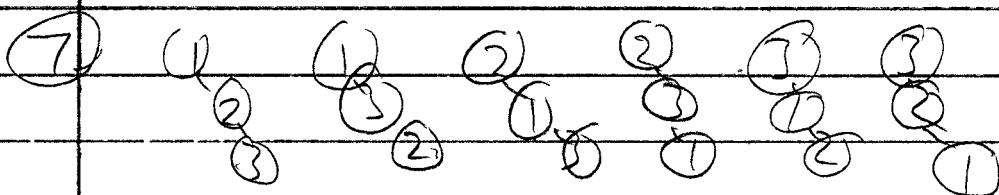
i)+

j) (((5-8) + 4)*3)

k) * + 4 - 5 8 3

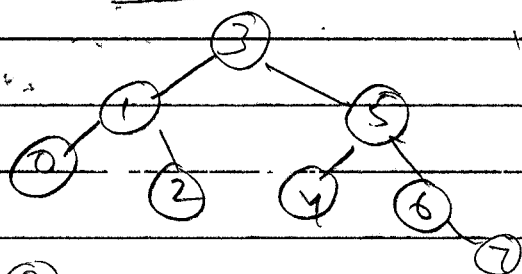
l) 5 8 - 4 + 3 *

6. O(h)

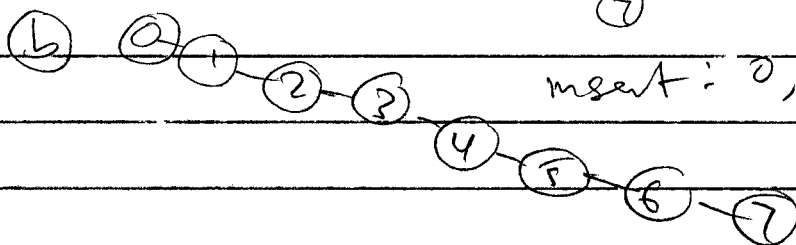


30 trees

8 a



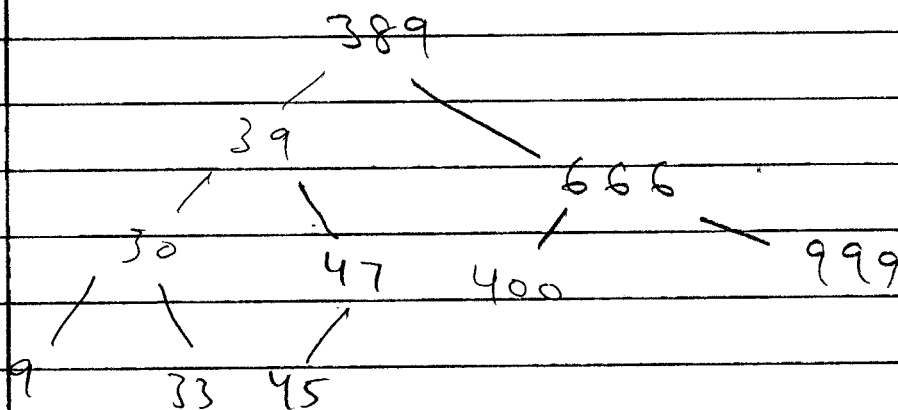
insert: 3, 1, 5, 0, 2, 4, 6, 7
height is 3



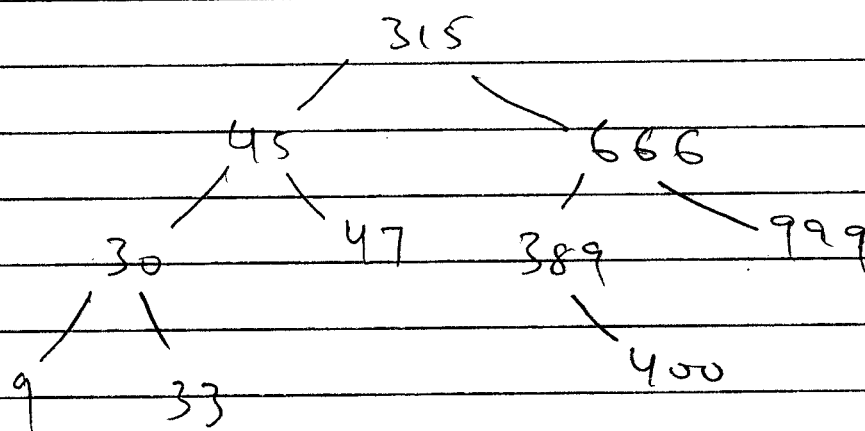
insert: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

height = 7

9. (a) after 315 removed



(b) after 39 is removed from original



(c) after 398 added from original

