

TABLE OF CONTENT

| <i>Chapter</i> | <i>Page#</i> |
|---|--------------|
| 1 ABSTRACT | 9 |
| 2 INTRODUCTION | 10 |
| 2.1 Executive summary | 10 |
| 2.2 Literature Review | 11 |
| 2.3 Project Goals | 12 |
| 3 REQUIREMENTS DEFINITION | 13 |
| 3.1 The Need for a Survey | 13 |
| 3.2 Competitors..... | 13 |
| 3.3 Legal | 13 |
| 3.4 System Requirements Specification..... | 14 |
| 3.4.1 Functional..... | 14 |
| 3.4.2 Non-Functional | 17 |
| 4 DETAILED DESIGN | 18 |
| 4.1 Generic Guidelines..... | 18 |
| 4.1.1 Design Process..... | 18 |
| 4.1.2 Safety Standards (Association, 2012) | 20 |
| 4.1.2.1 Compliance to the Canadian Safety Association (CSA) Standards | 20 |
| 4.1.3 Generic Behaviour and Guidelines | 21 |
| 4.1.4 UHC Hierarchy and Flow Diagram | 22 |
| 4.1.5 Communications..... | 22 |
| 4.1.5.1 Subsystem Communication | 23 |
| 4.1.5.2 External Communication..... | 24 |
| 4.1.5.2.1 Spark Core | 24 |
| 4.1.6 Date and Time | 24 |
| 4.1.7 Main Controller | 25 |
| 4.2 Generic Implementation..... | 25 |
| 4.2.1 Main Controller hardware (Including RFM73 communication)..... | 25 |
| 4.2.1.1 Main Controller Enclosure | 25 |
| 4.2.1.2 Main Controller Printed Circuit Board | 26 |
| 4.2.1.3 Main Controller TFT Screen..... | 27 |
| 4.2.2 Main Controller Testing..... | 27 |
| 4.2.3 Main Controller Software | 28 |
| 4.2.3.1 HVAC Software..... | 28 |
| 4.2.3.2 RFM73 Communication Software | 29 |
| 4.2.4 Spark core communication (UART)..... | 30 |
| 4.3 Power Consumption Reduction and Control | 31 |
| 4.3.1 Power Outlets Control and Monitoring | 31 |
| 4.3.1.1 Electrical Code Specification | 31 |
| 4.3.1.2 Independent Configuration..... | 31 |
| 4.3.1.3 Control and Monitoring | 31 |
| 4.3.1.4 Power Outlet Design 1 (Sedra/Smith, 2010) | 31 |
| 4.3.1.5 Power Outlet Design 2 (Sedra/Smith, 2010) | 32 |
| 4.3.1.6 Prototype and Test Procedure | 33 |
| 4.3.1.7 Software..... | 34 |
| 4.3.1.7.1 Cut Off Mode..... | 35 |
| 4.3.1.7.2 Fail-Safe Mode..... | 36 |
| 4.3.1.8 Subsystem Status and Initiate Subsystem Functions | 36 |
| 4.3.2 Lightning Control and Monitoring | 36 |
| 4.3.2.1 Electrical Code Specification | 36 |
| 4.3.2.2 Independent Configuration..... | 36 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|----|
| 4.3.2.3 | Control and Monitoring | 36 |
| 4.3.2.4 | Two Way Switch Design | 37 |
| 4.3.2.5 | Prototype and Test Procedure | 37 |
| 4.3.2.6 | Software..... | 39 |
| 4.3.2.6.1 | Fail-Safe Mode..... | 39 |
| 4.3.2.6.2 | Light on/off..... | 40 |
| 4.3.2.7 | Subsystem Status and Initiate Subsystem Functions | 40 |
| 4.3.2.7.1 | State Switch..... | 40 |
| 4.3.3 | Appliance Monitoring | 40 |
| 4.3.3.1 | Current Sensing Method and Safety | 41 |
| 4.3.3.1.1 | Basic Technique..... | 41 |
| 4.3.3.1.2 | Choosing the right sensor..... | 41 |
| 4.3.3.1.3 | Analysing expected values from the current sensor | 42 |
| 4.3.3.2 | Conditioning circuitry..... | 42 |
| 4.3.3.3 | Procedure..... | 44 |
| 4.3.3.3.1 | Scale Factor | 44 |
| 4.3.3.3.2 | Calibration | 44 |
| 4.3.3.3.3 | Process | 45 |
| 4.3.3.4 | Implementation | 45 |
| 4.3.3.4.1 | Hardware..... | 45 |
| 4.3.3.4.2 | Software | 46 |
| 4.3.3.4.3 | Test Simulation..... | 47 |
| 4.3.3.4.4 | Technical Difficulties | 48 |
| 4.3.3.4.5 | Integration..... | 48 |
| 4.3.4 | Power Source Control and Monitoring..... | 49 |
| 4.3.4.1 | Distribution Panel | 49 |
| 4.3.4.2 | Relay Panel as an Accessory to the Distribution Board within the Home..... | 49 |
| 4.3.4.3 | Protection Sequence | 50 |
| 4.3.4.4 | Components | 50 |
| 4.3.4.5 | Software Logic for Relay Control and Power Management..... | 52 |
| 4.3.4.6 | Relay Panel Hardware | 53 |
| 4.3.4.6.1 | Relay Panel Control Circuitry..... | 53 |
| 4.3.4.6.2 | Relay Panel Enclosure | 54 |
| 4.3.4.7 | Relay Panel Testing | 55 |
| 4.3.4.7.1 | Component testing with power supply disconnected | 55 |
| 4.3.4.7.2 | System testing with power supply connected | 55 |
| 4.3.4.8 | Relay Panel Software | 56 |
| 4.3.4.8.1 | RelayOn Command..... | 57 |
| 4.3.4.8.2 | RelayOff Command | 57 |
| 4.3.4.8.3 | Power Command..... | 57 |
| 4.3.5 | Temperature Monitoring and Heating AC System Control..... | 57 |
| 4.3.5.1 | Temperature Monitoring | 57 |
| 4.3.5.1.1 | Self-Heating due to Own Heat..... | 58 |
| 4.3.5.1.2 | Noise Filter | 58 |
| 4.3.5.1.3 | Small Signal Output Reading | 58 |
| 4.3.5.2 | UHC Central HVAC Connection | 58 |
| 4.3.5.2.1 | By Wire Connection..... | 59 |
| 4.3.5.2.2 | Wireless Connection | 59 |
| 4.3.5.3 | HVAC Subsystem Controller and Software | 59 |
| 4.3.5.3.1 | Micro Controlled Custom Logic I/O Relation (Dounis & Caraisco, 2009) | 60 |
| 4.3.5.3.2 | Delta Temperature | 60 |
| 4.3.5.3.3 | Actual Temperature | 61 |
| 4.3.5.3.4 | Rate of Change of Actual Temperature..... | 61 |

| | | |
|------------|---|-----------|
| 4.3.5.3.5 | HVAC Selection Mode | 62 |
| 4.3.5.3.6 | HVAC_Timer | 62 |
| 4.3.5.3.7 | Programmable Logic Control..... | 62 |
| 4.3.5.3.8 | Specific HVAC settings..... | 64 |
| 4.3.5.3.9 | Fail-Safe | 65 |
| 4.3.5.4 | HVAC Wireless Implementation..... | 65 |
| 4.3.5.4.1 | HVAC Wireless Hardware | 65 |
| 4.3.5.4.2 | HVAC Wireless Testing | 65 |
| 4.3.5.4.3 | HVAC Wireless software..... | 66 |
| 4.4 | Safety and Access | 66 |
| 4.4.1 | Door Locks Control and Monitoring | 66 |
| 4.4.2 | Having the Ability of Locking/Unlocking your Door from Anywhere | 67 |
| 4.4.3 | Giving Notifications of Lock/Unlock Status | 67 |
| 4.4.4 | Power Consumption and Control | 67 |
| 4.4.5 | Equipment Needed for the Design | 68 |
| 4.4.5.1 | Powerbolt 1000..... | 68 |
| 4.4.5.1.1 | Easy to Use | 68 |
| 4.4.5.1.2 | Easy to Program | 68 |
| 4.4.5.1.3 | Installation..... | 68 |
| 4.4.6 | Secondary Design for Door Lock..... | 69 |
| 4.4.6.1 | Circuit Design | 70 |
| 4.4.6.2 | Software component | 70 |
| 4.4.6.3 | Door Lock Hardware and Software Testing | 70 |
| 4.4.6.4 | Communication with the Main Controller | 71 |
| 4.4.6.5 | Technical difficulties..... | 71 |
| 4.4.6.6 | Fail safe mode | 71 |
| 4.4.6.7 | Future work..... | 72 |
| 4.5 | User Interface | 73 |
| 4.5.1 | Interfacing and Data Communication..... | 73 |
| 4.5.2 | Main Controller Interface | 74 |
| 4.5.3 | Web-Interface..... | 75 |
| 4.5.3.1 | Homepage..... | 75 |
| 4.5.3.2 | Sign Up Page | 76 |
| 4.5.3.3 | My Account Page | 76 |
| 4.5.3.4 | Backend Design | 77 |
| 4.6 | Demonstration and Power Distribution Plan | 77 |
| 4.6.1 | Power Distribution for the Simulation - Theoretically..... | 77 |
| 4.6.2 | Power Distribution for the Simulation Practically | 78 |
| 4.6.3 | Prototype and Challenge | 79 |
| | RISK MANAGEMENT PLAN..... | 79 |
| 5 | DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITIES | 81 |
| 5.1 | Milestones..... | 81 |
| 5.2 | Team qualification | 81 |
| 5.3 | Team execution | 83 |
| 5.4 | Schedule (Gantt Chart) | 85 |
| 5.5 | Bill of Material (BOM)..... | 86 |
| 5.6 | Conclusion | 90 |
| 6 | REFERENCES..... | 91 |

TABLE OF APPENDICES

| <u>Appendix</u> | <u>Page#</u> |
|---|--------------|
| APPENDIX A..... | A-1 |
| A) Survey | A-2 |
| APPENDIX B..... | B-1 |
| B) UHC system and subsystem schematic | B-2 |
| 1) Main Controller | B-2 |
| 2) Power Outlet – Design 1..... | B-4 |
| 3) Power Outlet – Design 2..... | B-6 |
| 4) Switch - Design | B-8 |
| 5) Appliance Monitoring..... | B-11 |
| 6) Power Source Control and Monitoring – Single Pole Circuits | B-12 |
| 7) Power Source Control and Monitoring – Double Pole Circuits | B-13 |
| 8) UHC HVAC Control Wireless | B-14 |
| 9) Deadbolt Lock..... | B-15 |
| 10) UHC Implementation..... | B-16 |
| APPENDIX C | C-1 |
| C) Printed Circuit Board Design (Gerber)..... | C-2 |

TABLE OF FIGURES

| <u>Figures</u> | <u>Page#</u> |
|---|--------------|
| Figure 5-1 Design process template..... | 19 |
| Figure 5-2 UHC system diagram | 22 |
| Figure 5-3 RMF73 Block Diagram..... | 23 |
| Figure 5-4 16 bit word decomposition..... | 23 |
| Figure 5-5 Main Controller Enclosure..... | 26 |
| Figure 5-6 Main Controller internal circuit | 27 |
| Figure 5-7 Power outlet design 1 | 32 |
| Figure 5-8 Power outlet design 2 | 32 |
| Figure 5-9 Power Outlet Subsystem Design 1 | 33 |
| Figure 5-10 Surface Mount to Through Hole Soldering..... | 34 |
| Figure 5-11 Logic diagram for the software implementation – Power outlet subsystem..... | 35 |
| Figure 5-12 Two way switch design..... | 37 |
| Figure 5-13 Two Way Switch Subsystem Test..... | 38 |
| Figure 5-14 Logic diagram for the software implementation – Switch subsystem | 39 |
| Figure 5-15 Appliances monitoring subsystem block diagram | 41 |
| Figure 5-17 Conditioning circuit simulation..... | 43 |
| Figure 4-19: Appliance monitoring unit | 46 |
| Figure 4-20: Noisy raw signal (left) and signal after filtering (right)..... | 47 |
| Figure 4-21: Multi-meter reading (left) and data reading (right) from the appliance monitoring system across a 60W light bulb | 48 |
| Figure 5-19 Typical circuit breakers on a distribution panel within a home | 49 |
| Figure 5-20 Relay panel block diagram..... | 52 |
| Figure 5-26 HVAC Subsystem Controller I/O relation | 60 |
| Figure 5-27 HVAC Control System Logic Tree, AC FAN OFF Mode..... | 63 |
| Figure 5-28 HVAC Control System Logic Heat Mode | 64 |
| Figure 5-29 Door locks control and monitoring | 67 |
| Figure 5-30 Internal view of PowerBolt 1000 lock | 69 |
| Figure 5-27 Door locks control and monitoring | 69 |
| Figure 5-28 Door lock circuit design..... | 70 |
| Figure 5-31 External interfacing and data communication..... | 73 |
| Figure 5-32 Web-Interface Homepage | 75 |
| Figure 5-33 Web Interface Sign-Up Page..... | 76 |
| Figure 5-34 Web-Interface Account Page | 76 |
| Figure 5-35 Power distribution for simulation..... | 78 |
| Figure 6-1 Gantt chart..... | 85 |

TABLE OF TABLES

| <u>Table</u> | <u>Page#</u> |
|--|--------------|
| Table 3-1 System Requirements Specification | 14 |
| Table 3-2 Future build System Requirements Specification | 17 |
| Table 4-1 Key compliance measures that apply to relay installations within UHC subsystems .. | 20 |
| Table 4-2 Subsystem Addresses Distribution | 23 |
| Table 4-3 Key specifications of relay panel components | 51 |
| Table 4-4 HVAC SubSystem I/O Relation | 60 |
| Table 4-5 Keepon fan time in function of central heater type | 64 |
| Table 4-6 Heat_Timer in function of central heater type | 65 |
| Table 5-1 Risk Management Plan..... | 80 |