

## Linear:

$$v = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t}$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$$

$$v_f = v_i + at$$

$$x_f = x_i + v_i t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2a(x_f - x_i)$$

$$v = \frac{1}{2}(v + v_i)$$

$$\Sigma F_{net} = ma$$

$$F_F = \mu F_N$$

$$F_N = mg \cos \theta$$

$$W = F_{net} \Delta x \cos \theta$$

$$F_{net} \Delta x \cos \theta = \Delta E$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2}mv_f^2 - \frac{1}{2}mv_i^2$$

$$F = -k\Delta x$$

$$P = \frac{\Delta W}{\Delta t}$$

$$P = Fv \cos \theta$$

$$P = Fv$$

$$KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$PE_{grav} = mgh$$

$$PE_{spring} = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

$$p = m\Delta v$$

$$J = F_{net}\Delta t$$

$$J = F_{net}\Delta t = \Delta p = mv_f - mv_i$$

## Rotational:

$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$v_c = \frac{2\pi r}{T}$$

$$a_c = \frac{\Delta v}{t}$$

$$F_c = m \frac{v_c^2}{r}$$

$$F_c = ma$$

$$F_c = m \frac{4\pi^2 r}{T^2}$$

## Orbital:

$$G = 6.673 \times 10^{-11}$$

$$F_{grav} = -\frac{Gm_1m_2}{r}$$

$$U_g = -\frac{Gm_1m_2}{r^2}$$

$$F_{grav} = \frac{GMm}{r}$$

## Angular:

$$\alpha = \frac{\Delta \omega}{t}$$

$$a = \alpha r - \omega^2 r$$

$$\omega = \frac{\Delta \theta}{t}$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f$$

$$v = \omega * r$$

$$\theta = \frac{1}{2}(\omega_f - \omega_i)t$$

$$\tau = F_{net}r \sin \theta$$

$$\tau = I\alpha$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{t}$$

$$I = \Sigma mr^2$$

$$L = mrv \sin \theta$$

$$L = rp$$

$$L = I\omega$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2}I\omega^2$$

$$P = \tau \omega \cos \theta$$

$$P = \tau \omega$$

$$W = \tau \Delta \theta$$

## SHM:

$$T_{pend} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{\ell}{g}}$$

$$T_{spring} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$$

$$x(t) = A \cos(\omega t)$$

$$x(t) = A \cos(2\pi f t)$$

$$\omega = 2\pi f$$

$$v_{max} = 2\pi f A$$

$$a_{max} = (2\pi f)^2 A$$

## Waves:

$$v = f\lambda$$

$$v_{light} = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_{sound(air0^\circ)} = 331 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_{sound(air20^\circ)} = 343 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_{water} = 1480 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_{ultrasound(med)} = 1540 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\lambda_{n(string)} = \frac{2\ell}{n}$$

$$f_{n(string)} = n \frac{v}{2\ell}$$

$$\lambda_{n(wind)} = \frac{4\ell}{n}$$

$$f_{n(wind)} = n \frac{v}{4\ell}$$