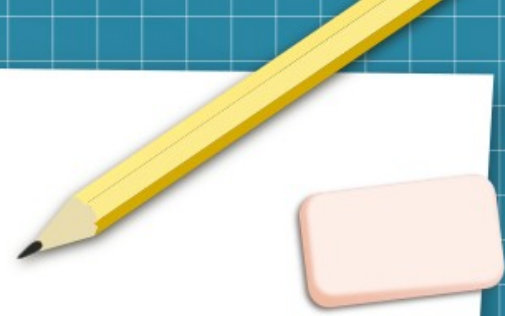


# Predicting asymmetrical, aperiodic sequences (ML)

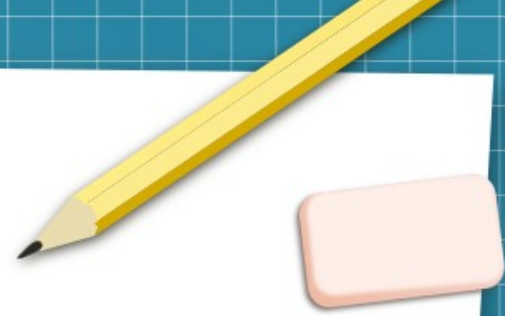
<https://github.com/mtswenivh/Pseudo-random-prediction>

# Aim



- Propose model for predicting future outcome of asymmetric, pseudo-random generated number sequences.
  - 1) Pseudo random generated number analysis
  - 2) Stock market analysis

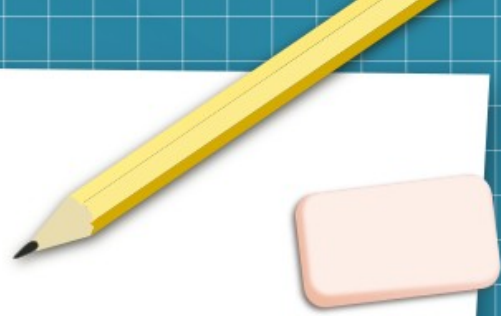
# Content



- **Background**
  - Periodic square tiling geometry
  - Periodic square tiling sequence
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  - Aperiodic trigecagon tiling sequence
  - Generated Data
- **Pseudo random generated number analysis**
  - Pseudo random generated vs Template sequence
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- **Stock market analysis (Nvidia)**
  - Stock market analysis graph
  - Preprocessed data-Model variables
- **Interim results**
  - Pseudo random number generation
  - Stock market

-

# Background

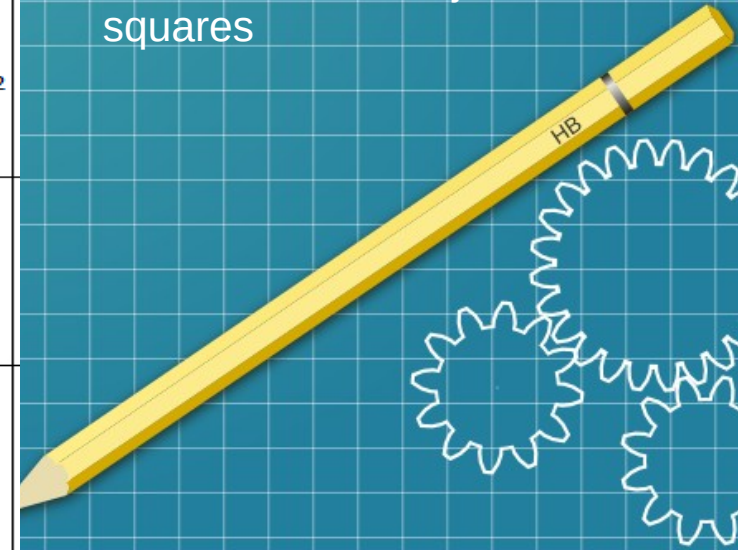


- Model based on tiling of different shapes in 2D.
  - Some shapes produce Symmetric & Periodic (e.g. squares)
  - Some shapes produce Asymmetric & Aperiodic (e.g. pentagon)
- By creating template of the tiling shape corresponding to tiling sequence of the shape predicting model is generated.

# Periodic square tiling geometry

|   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   | 1 |   |   |
|   |   | 4 |   | 2 |   |
|   |   |   | 3 |   |   |
|   |   | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |
|   | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
|   |   | 3 | 3 | 3 |   |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
|   | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
|   |   | 1 | 1 | 1 |   |
|   | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
|   |   | 3 | 3 | 3 |   |
|   |   |   | 1 |   |   |
|   |   | 4 |   | 2 |   |
|   |   |   | 3 |   |   |

- Regular tiling of squares
- Symmetrical, periodic
- Each side of triangle is assigned a number (template 1-4)
- Starting from the middle square each number on the side referenced with adjacent squares

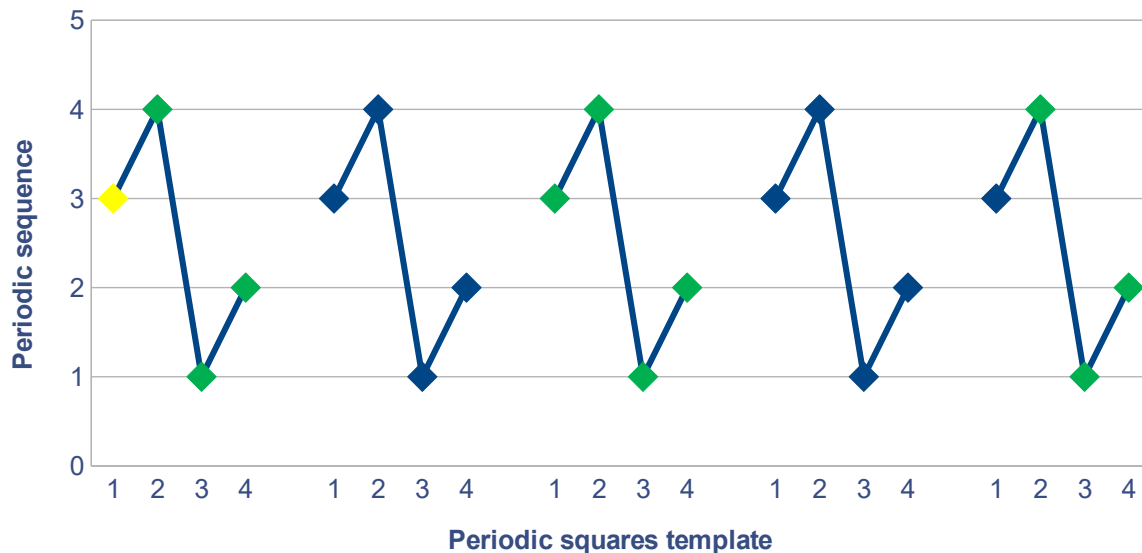




# Periodic square tiling sequence

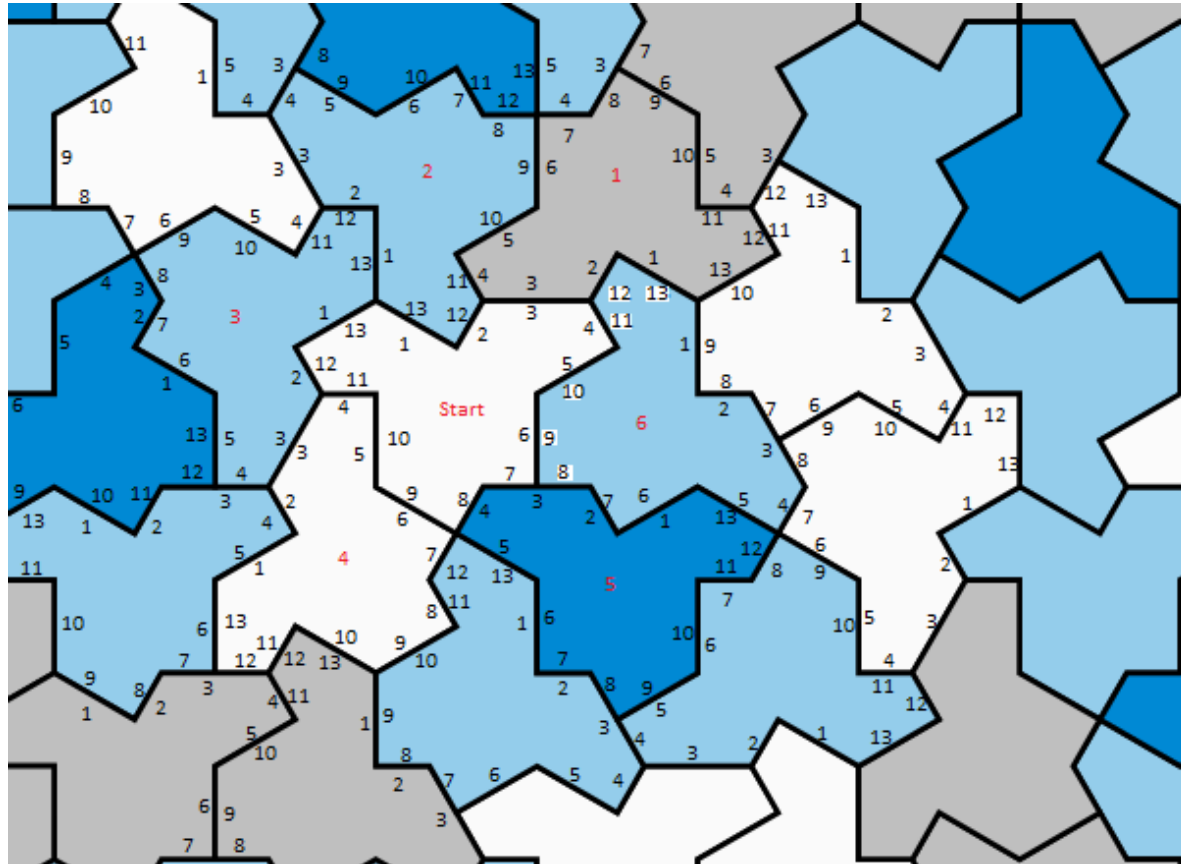


Periodic sequence squares



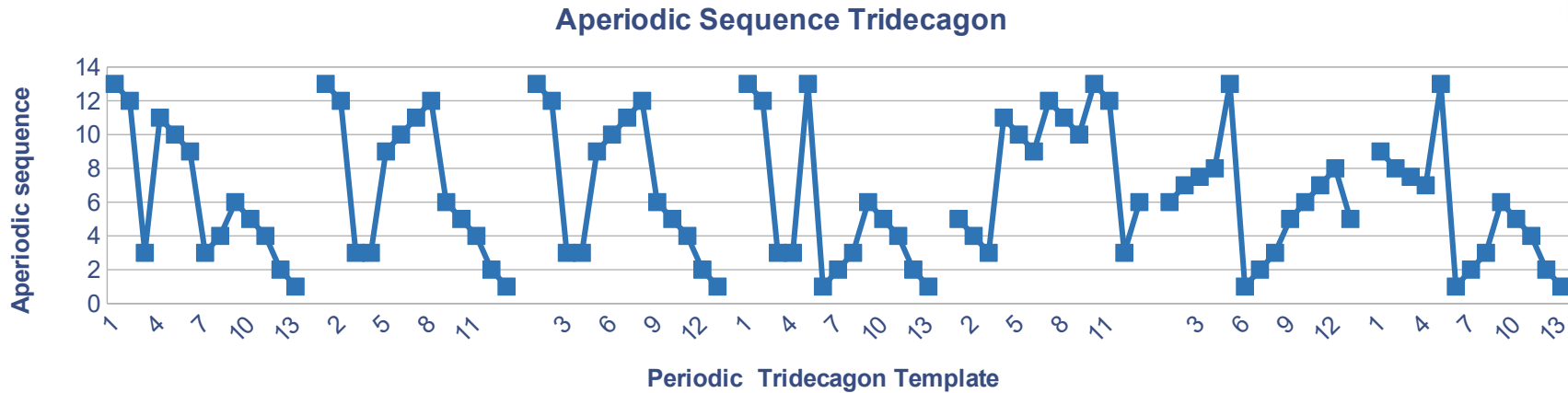
- Predictable pattern recognition
- Consistent template (1-4) matched with consistent and recurring sequence.

# Aperiodic tridecagon tiling geometry



- Irregular tiling of tridecagons
- Asymmetrical, Aperiodic
- Each side of tridecagon is assigned a number (template 1-13)
- Starting from the middle square each number on the side referenced with adjacent tridecagons

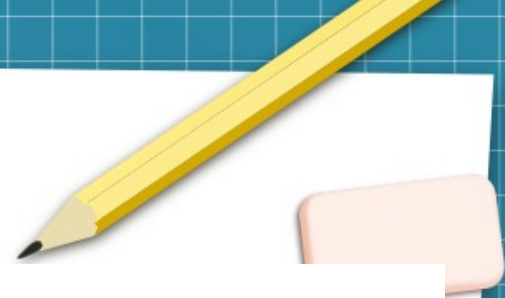
# Aperiodic tridecagon tiling sequence



- Asymmetric tridecagon shaped to tile without living voids
- Consistent Template (1-13) sequence, matched with inconsistent but predictable sequence



# Generated data

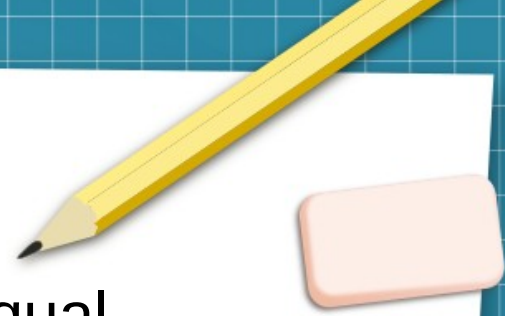


| Square data |                    |          |                    |          |                    |          |                    |          |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
| Start       |                    | 1        |                    | 2        |                    | 3        |                    | 4        |                    |
| Template    | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence |
| 1           | 3                  | 1        | 3                  | 1        | 3                  | 1        | 3                  | 1        | 3                  |
| 2           | 4                  | 2        | 4                  | 2        | 4                  | 2        | 4                  | 2        | 4                  |
| 3           | 1                  | 3        | 1                  | 3        | 1                  | 3        | 1                  | 3        | 1                  |
| 4           | 2                  | 4        | 2                  | 4        | 2                  | 4        | 2                  | 4        | 2                  |

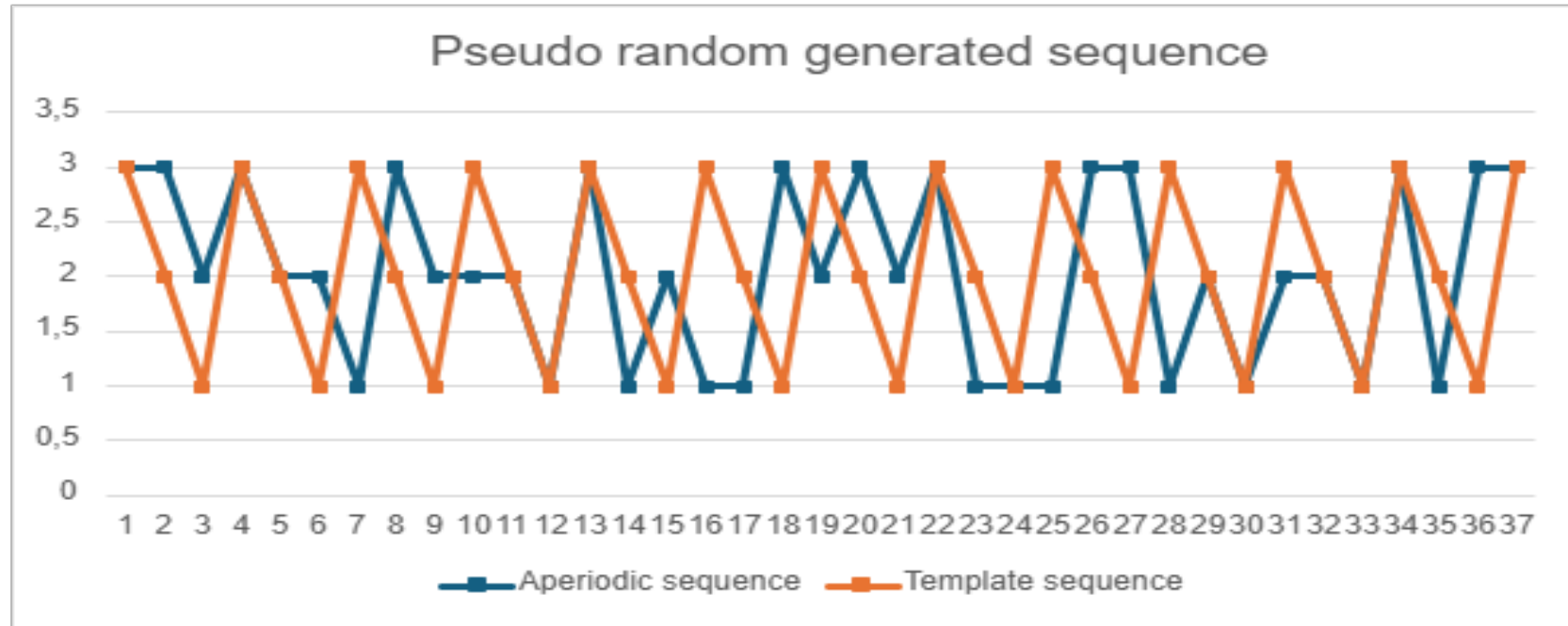
| Trigecagon data |                    |          |                    |          |                    |          |                    |          |                    |          |                    |          |                    |          |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
| Start           |                    | 1        |                    | 2        |                    | 3        |                    | 4        |                    | 5        |                    | 6        |                    | 7        |                    |
| Template        | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence | Template | Generated Sequence |
| 1               | 13                 | 1        | 13                 | 1        | 13                 | 1        | 13                 | 1        | 5                  | 1        | 6                  | 1        | 9                  | 1        | 13                 |
| 2               | 12                 | 2        | 12                 | 2        | 12                 | 2        | 12                 | 2        | 4                  | 2        | 7                  | 2        | 8                  | 2        | 12                 |
| 3               | 3                  | 3        | 3                  | 3        | 3                  | 3        | 3                  | 3        | 3                  | 3        | 7,5                | 3        | 7,5                | 3        | 3                  |
| 4               | 11                 | 4        | 3                  | 4        | 3                  | 4        | 3                  | 4        | 11                 | 4        | 8                  | 4        | 7                  | 4        | 11                 |
| 5               | 10                 | 5        | 9                  | 5        | 9                  | 5        | 13                 | 5        | 10                 | 5        | 13                 | 5        | 13                 | 5        | 10                 |
| 6               | 9                  | 6        | 10                 | 6        | 10                 | 6        | 1                  | 6        | 9                  | 6        | 1                  | 6        | 1                  | 6        | 9                  |
| 7               | 3                  | 7        | 11                 | 7        | 11                 | 7        | 2                  | 7        | 12                 | 7        | 2                  | 7        | 2                  | 7        | 3                  |
| 8               | 4                  | 8        | 12                 | 8        | 12                 | 8        | 3                  | 8        | 11                 | 8        | 3                  | 8        | 3                  | 8        | 4                  |
| 9               | 6                  | 9        | 6                  | 9        | 6                  | 9        | 6                  | 9        | 10                 | 9        | 5                  | 9        | 6                  | 9        | 6                  |
| 10              | 5                  | 10       | 5                  | 10       | 5                  | 10       | 5                  | 10       | 13                 | 10       | 6                  | 10       | 5                  | 10       | 5                  |
| 11              | 4                  | 11       | 4                  | 11       | 4                  | 11       | 4                  | 11       | 12                 | 11       | 7                  | 11       | 4                  | 11       | 4                  |
| 12              | 2                  | 12       | 2                  | 12       | 2                  | 12       | 2                  | 12       | 3                  | 12       | 8                  | 12       | 2                  | 12       | 2                  |
| 13              | 1                  | 13       | 1                  | 13       | 1                  | 13       | 1                  | 13       | 6                  | 13       | 5                  | 13       | 1                  | 13       | 1                  |

## Pseudo random generated number analysis

- Numbers generated in a controlled system with equal chance of selecting each number.
- Outcome Range 1-3, Template 1,2,3



# Pseudo random generated vs Template sequence



# Processed data-model variables

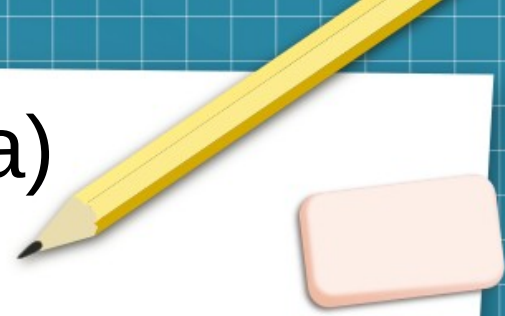
Out[131]:

|   | Target | Current code | Position code | Prev position code | D   | E   | Position number | Temp pos | Prev pos | Temp | Class1 | Class 2 | Class 3 |
|---|--------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|-----|-----|-----------------|----------|----------|------|--------|---------|---------|
| 0 | 1      | 16           | 16            | 13                 | 10  | 100 | 3               | 1        | 1        | 6    | 500    | 100     | 25      |
| 1 | 2      | 12           | 19            | 16                 | 10  | 100 | 1               | 1        | 1        | 9    | 500    | 100     | 25      |
| 2 | 2      | 15           | 13            | 19                 | 100 | 10  | 2               | 1        | 1        | 3    | 75     | 50      | 75      |
| 3 | 2      | 18           | 16            | 13                 | 100 | 100 | 1               | 1        | 1        | 6    | 500    | 25      | 100     |
| 4 | 3      | 11           | 16            | 13                 | 10  | 100 | 3               | 1        | 1        | 6    | 100    | 100     | 25      |
| 5 | 3      | 11           | 16            | 13                 | 10  | 100 | 1               | 1        | 1        | 6    | 50     | 75      | 50      |
| 6 | 3      | 14           | 19            | 16                 | 100 | 100 | 1               | 1        | 1        | 9    | 500    | 25      | 100     |
| 7 | 3      | 14           | 19            | 16                 | 100 | 100 | 3               | 1        | 1        | 9    | 50     | 100     | 25      |
| 8 | 1      | 19           | 19            | 15                 | 100 | 100 | 4               | 1        | 2        | 9    | 500    | 25      | 100     |
| 9 | 2      | 12           | 19            | 15                 | 10  | 100 | 5               | 1        | 2        | 9    | 200    | 75      | 50      |

- **Current code**-current position in spectrum of probabilities
- **Position code**-Template position
- **Previous position code**-previous position in spectrum of probabilities
- **D & E**- lower and upper limit on scale 0-100
- **Position number**-position on spectrum of Template-Target combinations (1-9)
- **Temp position**-Template outcome
- **Prev pos**- Previous actual outcome
- **Class 1**-magnitude of difference between estimated previous & current values
- **Class 2**-magnitude of difference between actual previous & estimated current values
- **Class 3**-magnitude of difference between lower and upper limit values

# Stock market analysis (Nvidia)

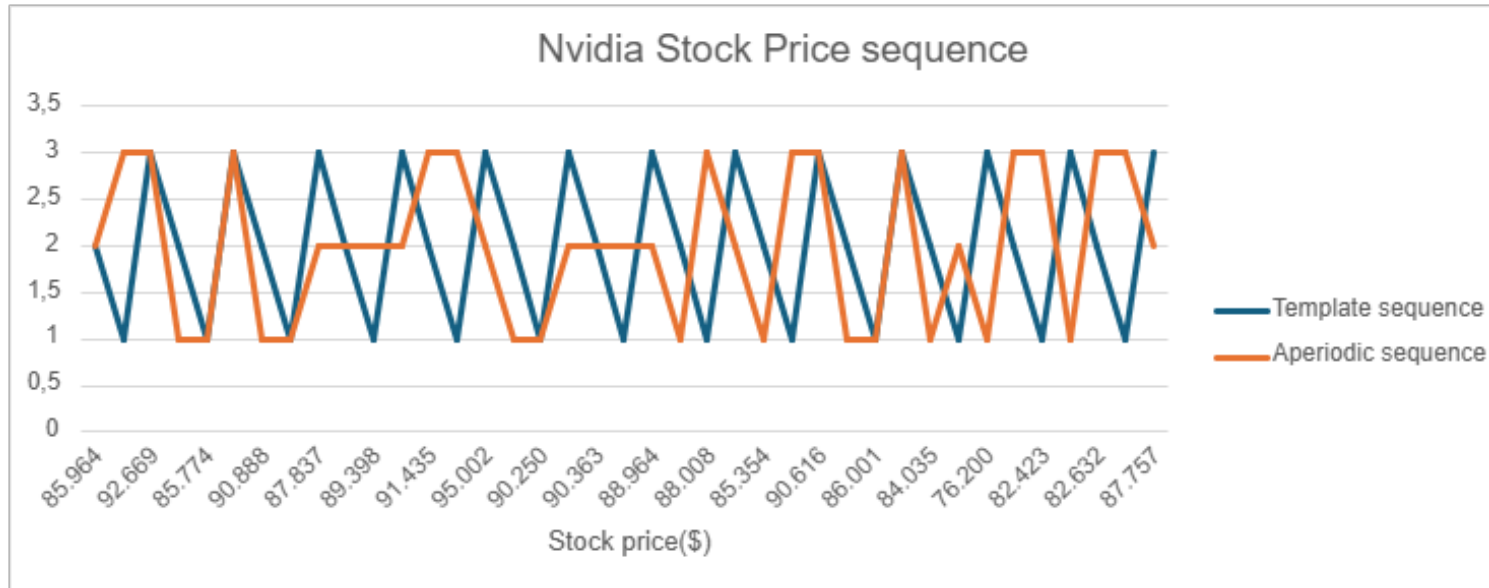
- Stock price tracking
- Three movements negative(1), lateral(2), positive(3) range, Template 1-3





# Stock market analysis (Nvidia)

- **Stock price movement:** 1=negative movement( $<2\%$ ), 2=neutral movement( $>2\%$ ), 3=positive movement( $<2\%$ )



# Processed data-model variables

[1]:

|   | Target | Template | Price | Position code | Prev position code | Position number | Temp pos | Prev pos | Class 1 | Class 2 | Class 3 | Lo-Hi limit | Trend_limit | Trend direction | Template_limit |
|---|--------|----------|-------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 0 | 2      | 6        | 85.96 | 22            | 33                 | 9               | 2        | 3        | 200     | 200     | 200     | 10          | 1000        | 1               | 0              |
| 1 | 1      | 3        | 88.70 | 11            | 22                 | 6               | 1        | 1        | 30      | 30      | 200     | 0           | -1000       | -1              | 1              |
| 2 | 3      | 9        | 92.67 | 33            | 31                 | 1               | 3        | 2        | 30      | 30      | 30      | 100         | 1000        | 1               | 1              |
| 3 | 1      | 6        | 87.53 | 22            | 33                 | 8               | 2        | 3        | 200     | 200     | 30      | 10          | 1000        | 1               | 1              |
| 4 | 3      | 3        | 85.77 | 13            | 11                 | 3               | 3        | 1        | 30      | 30      | 200     | 100         | 1000        | -1              | 0              |
| 5 | 2      | 9        | 91.91 | 32            | 13                 | 7               | 2        | 3        | 200     | 200     | 30      | 30          | 5000        | 1               | 1              |
| 6 | 1      | 6        | 90.89 | 22            | 32                 | 6               | 2        | 2        | 200     | 45      | 200     | 100         | 3000        | 2               | 0              |
| 7 | 3      | 3        | 87.94 | 13            | 11                 | 2               | 3        | 1        | 30      | 30      | 45      | 50          | 1000        | -1              | 0              |
| 8 | 1      | 9        | 87.84 | 32            | 13                 | 7               | 2        | 3        | 200     | 200     | 30      | 10          | 1000        | 1               | 1              |
| 9 | 2      | 6        | 88.46 | 22            | 21                 | 3               | 2        | 1        | 45      | 30      | 200     | 100         | 3000        | 2               | 0              |

- **Template**
- **Price-stock**
- **Position code**-Template position
- **Previous position code**-previous position in spectrum of probabilities
- **Position number**-position on spectrum of Template/Target combinations (1-9)

- **Temp position-Template outcome**
- **Prev pos- Previous actual outcome**
- **Class 1**-magnitude of difference between estimated previous & current values
- **Class 2**-actual previous
- **Class 3**-prior to actual previous
- **Lo-Hi limit**- magnitude lower and upper limit scaled
- **Trend\_limit**-Class sequence compared to lower-upper limit
- **Trend direction**- positive vs negative trend
- **Template limit**: compare lower-upper limit vs template

# Interim Results (Pseudo random number generation)

Hypertuned parameters Accuracy

- **Logistic regression** - Accuracy 47%
- **SVM** - Accuracy 57%
- **Decision tree** - Accuracy 98%
- **Knn** - Accuracy 59%

- **Future improvement**

- Decision tree yields high accuracy
- Test repeatability of results with other datasets
- Explore/Create more tailored models



# Interim results (Stock market)

Hypertuned parameters Accuracy

- **Logistic regression** - Accuracy 53%
- **SVM**-Accuracy 60%
- **Decision tree**-Accuracy 63%
- **Knn**-Accuracy 59%
  
- **Future improvement**
  1. Weighted variable importance
  2. More distinct values for different variable
  3. Explore/Create more tailored models

