

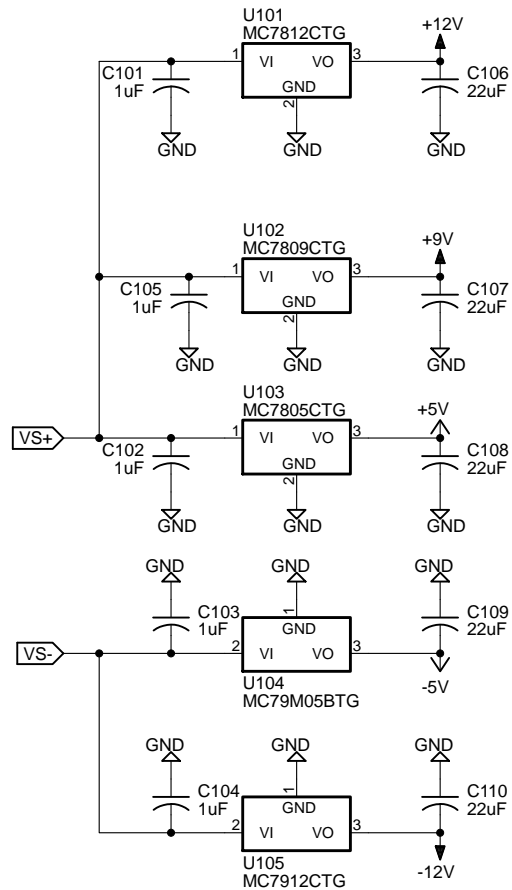
Regulated supplies for control circuitry

Generates +/-12V for LA 130-P current sensor

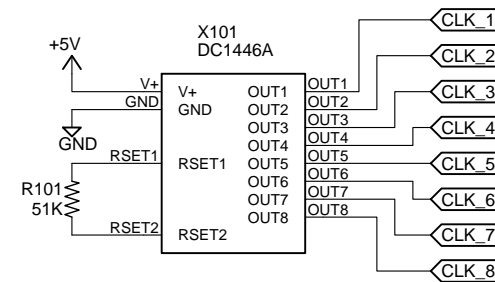
+5V for LTC6909

+9V/-5V for opamps/comparators

Use +/-15V split DC supply for input



Interleaved clock generator Use LTC6909 demo board (DC1446A from Linear Technology)



PCB comes with an RSET already soldered
Must be removed to adjust frequency below 250kHz
Replacing with a 51K resistor gives 50kHz out

Voltage regulators and Clock generator

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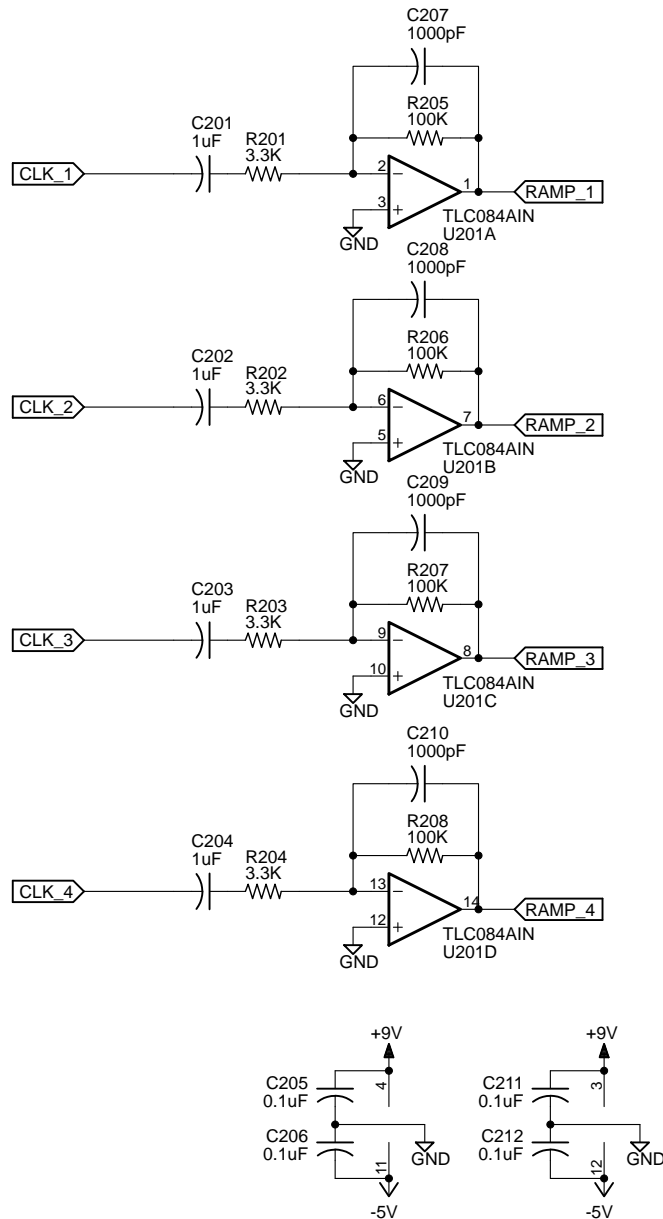
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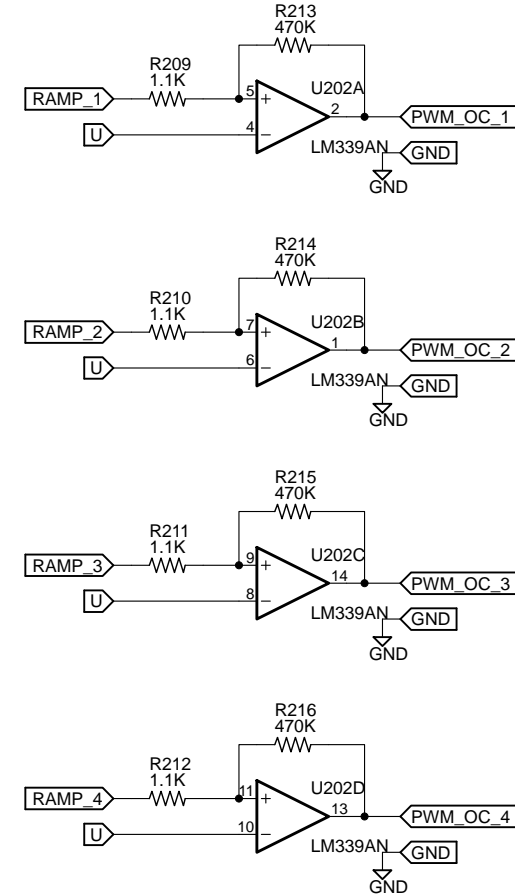
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Integrators convert interleaved clocks into interleaved triangular ramp waveforms



Comparators produce interleaved PWM waveforms by comparing error amplifier output u to interleaved ramps



LM339 has open collector outputs to drive optoisolators

PWM modulators

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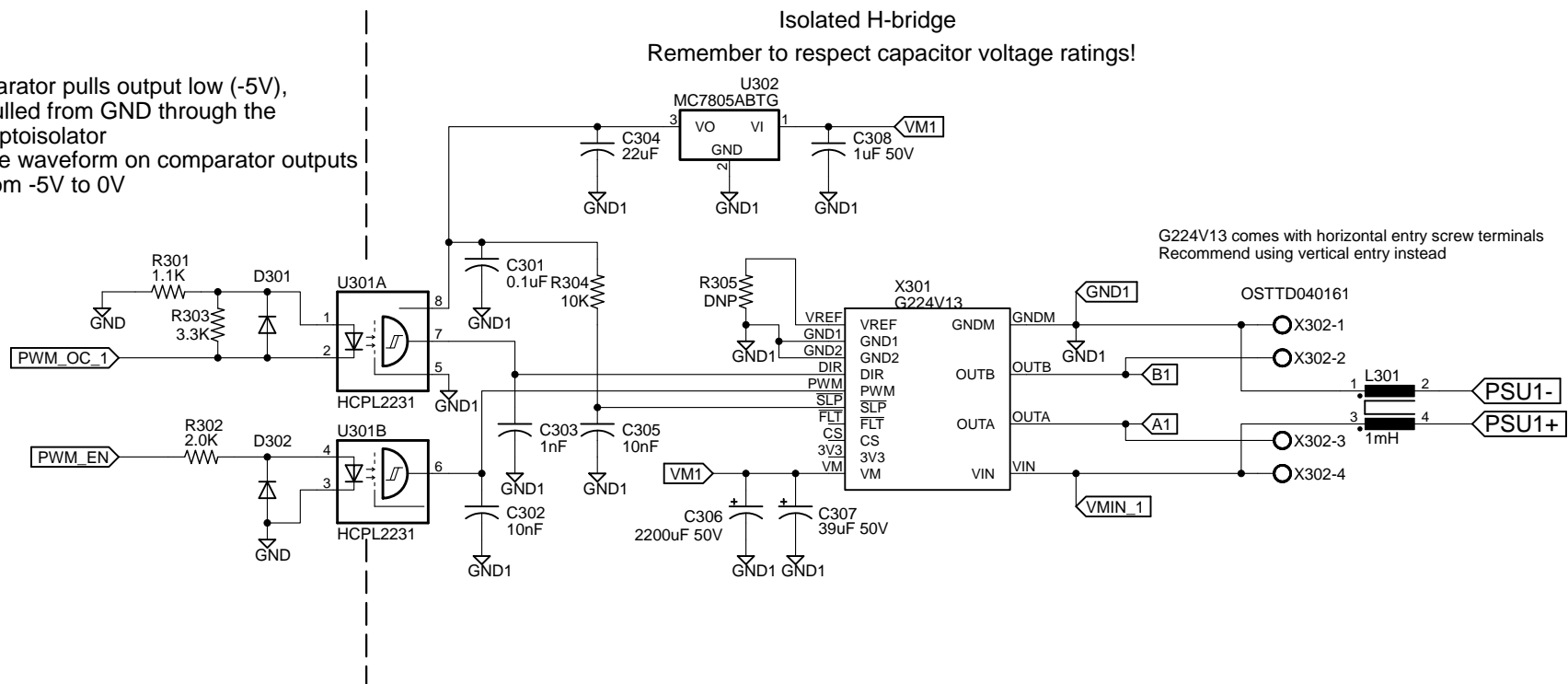
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When comparator pulls output low (-5V),
Current is pulled from GND through the
LED in the optoisolator
Therefore the waveform on comparator outputs
will swing from -5V to 0V



H-bridge state stable

PWM	DIR	OUTA	OUTB
H	H	H	L
H	L	L	H
L	DC	L	L

When PWM_EN is low, both A and B outputs of
the H bridge will be forced low

H-bridge unit

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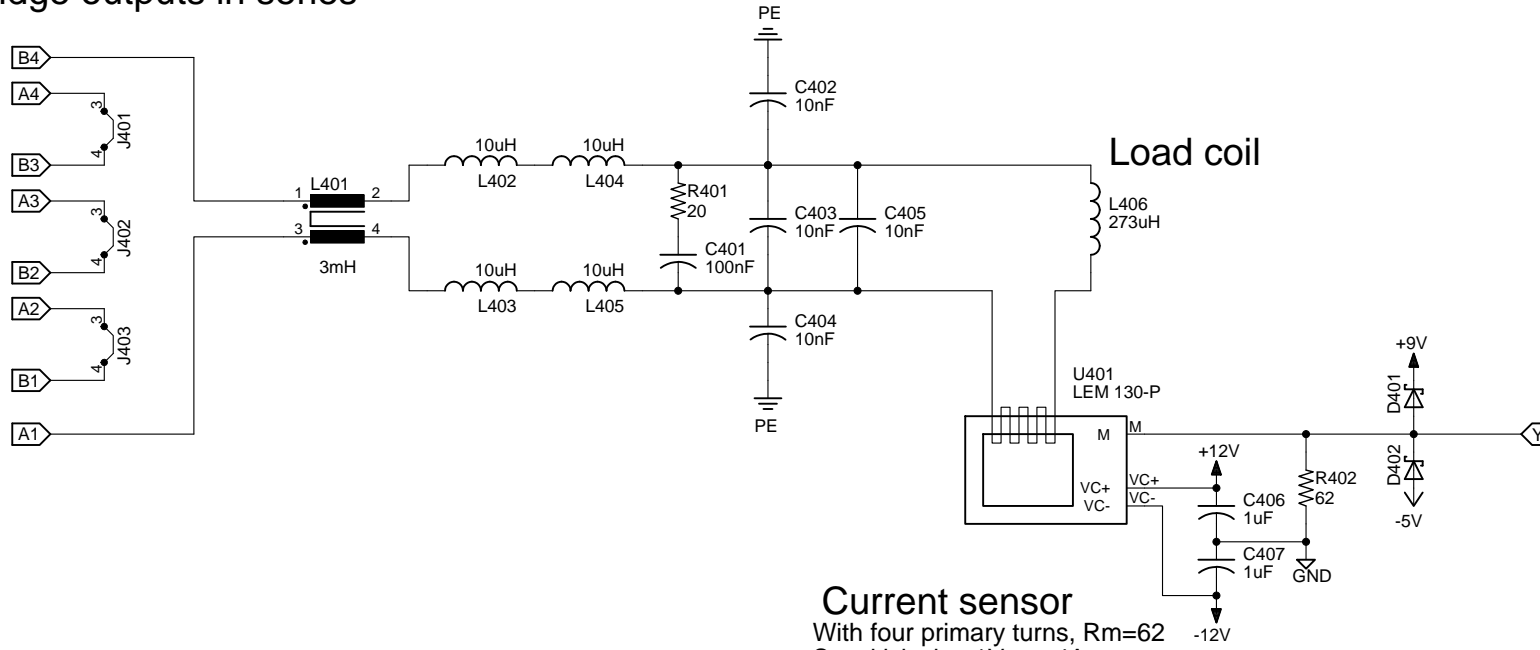
H-bridge outputs in series

Output filter

Load coil

Current sensor

With four primary turns, $R_m=62$
Sensitivity is $\sim 1V$ per 4A



Filter, coil, and current sensor

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K-factor method steps (type III compensator)

1. Pick loop crossover frequency f_c and phase margin M
2. Measure plant response at f_c (magnitude and phase of $G(f_c)$)
3. Calculate required phase boost $= M - \text{phase}(G(f_c)) - \pi/2$
4. Calculate K factor from phaseboost
5. Select arbitrary R_1
6. Calculate R_2, R_3, C_1, C_2, C_3 , from $R_1, |G(f_c)|$, and K

For type III compensation:

$$K = [\tan(\text{phaseboost}/4 + \pi/8)]^2$$

$$C_2 = G(f_c) / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_c \cdot R_1)$$

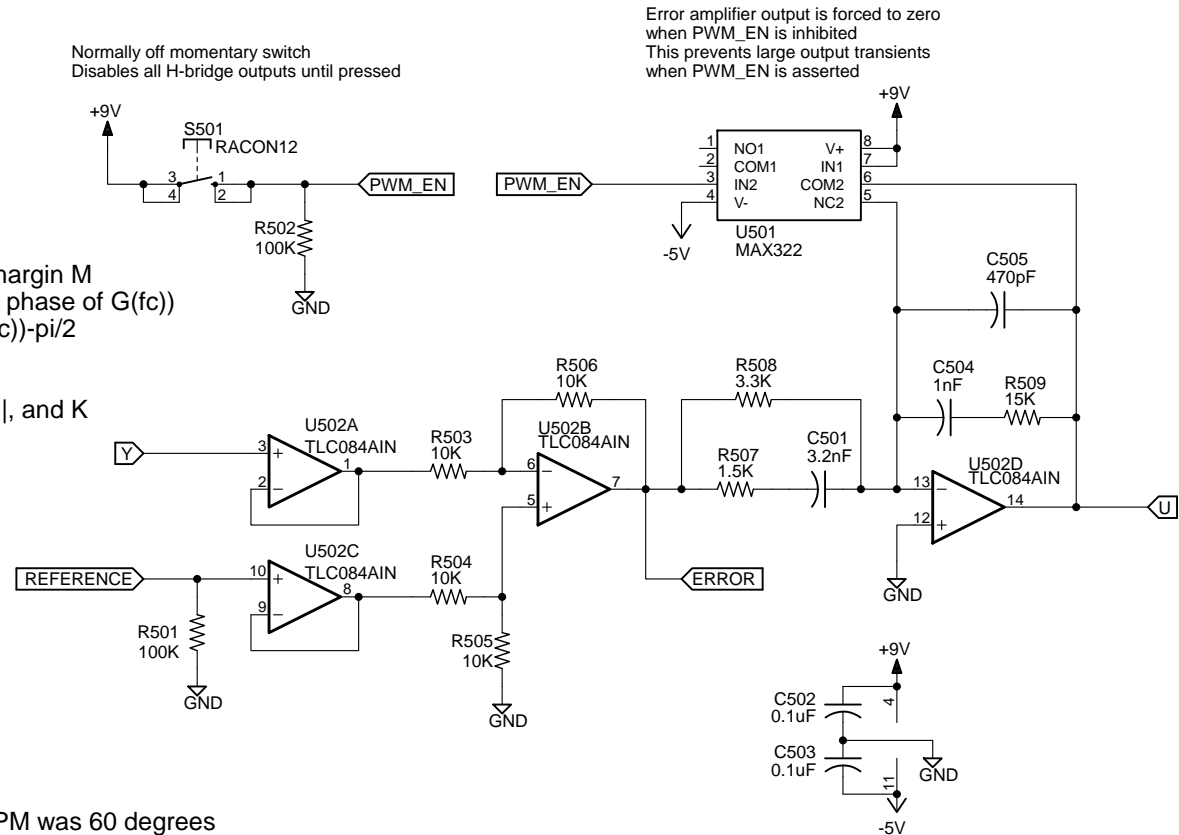
$$C_1 = C_2 \cdot (K - 1)$$

$$R_2 = \sqrt{K} / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_c \cdot C_1)$$

$$R_3 = R_1 / (K - 1)$$

$$C_3 = 1 / (2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_c \cdot R_3 \cdot \sqrt{K})$$

For this design, target f_c was 20kHz and target PM was 60 degrees
 Measured $G(f_c)$ at 20kHz had magnitude of 0.184, phase of -92 degrees
 So required phase boost is 62 degrees
 For type III compensator, need $K=3.124$
 Choose R_1 arbitrarily as 3300 ohms
 Equations yield $R_2=14924$, $R_3=1553$,
 $C_1=9.42e-10$, $C_2=4.44e-10$, and $C_3=2.90e-9$
 Approximated with $R_2=15K$, $R_3=1.5K$,
 $C_1=1nF$, $C_2=470pF$, $C_3=1nF+2.2nF$



Feedback controller

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