

mysql\_connector\_c++\_V1.0.1

# 目录

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- 目录 .....2
- 增删改查基础 .....3
  - 普通查询 .....3
  - 已准备的查询 .....4
  - 更新记录 .....4
  - 事务处理 .....5

# 增删改查基础

## 普通查询

```
#include <string>

#include <mysql_driver.h>
#include <cppconn/driver.h>
#include <cppconn/statement.h>
#include <cppconn/metadata.h>
#include <cppconn/exception.h>

int main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    sql::Driver *driver = nullptr;

    try
    {
        driver = sql::mysql::get_driver_instance();

        std::unique_ptr<sql::Connection> conn;
        conn.reset(driver->connect("tcp://172.17.0.2:3306", "root", "test"));
        conn->setSchema("test");

        std::unique_ptr<sql::Statement> stmt;
        stmt.reset(conn->createStatement());

        std::unique_ptr<sql::ResultSet> rs;
        rs.reset(stmt->executeQuery("select * from user"));
        while(rs->next())
        {
            int id = rs->getInt("userid");
            std::string name = rs->getString("username");
            std::cout << id << " : " << name << std::endl;
        }
    }
    catch(sql::SQLException & e)
    {
        std::cout << "exception:" << e.what() << std::endl;
    }
    catch(...)
    {
    }
```

```

    std::cout << "exception:" << "unknown" << std::endl;
}

return 0;
}

```

## 已准备的查询

```

sql::Driver *driver = nullptr;
try
{
    driver = sql::mysql::get_driver_instance();

    std::unique_ptr<sql::Connection> conn;
    conn.reset(driver->connect("tcp://172.17.0.2:3306", "root", "test"));
    conn->setSchema("test");

    std::unique_ptr<sql::PreparedStatement> stmt;
    const char* sql = "select userid, username, userpass from user"
        " where userid < ? "
        " and username = ? ";
    stmt.reset(conn->prepareStatement(sql));

    stmt->setInt(1, 10);
    stmt->setString(2, "tom");
    std::unique_ptr<sql::ResultSet> rs;
    rs.reset(stmt->executeQuery());
    while(rs->next())
    {
        int id = rs->getInt("userid");
        std::string name = rs->getString("username");
        std::cout << id << " : " << name << std::endl;
    }
}
catch(sql::SQLException & e)
{
    std::cout << "exception:" << e.what() << std::endl;
}
catch(...)
{
    std::cout << "exception:" << "unknown" << std::endl;
}

```

## 更新记录

```

sql::Driver *driver = nullptr;

```

```

try
{
    driver = sql::mysql::get_driver_instance();

    std::unique_ptr<sql::Connection> conn;
    conn.reset(driver->connect("tcp://172.17.0.2:3306", "root", "test"));
    conn->setSchema("test");

    std::unique_ptr<sql::PreparedStatement> stmt;
    const char* sql = "insert into user "
        " (username, userpass) values "
        " (?, md5(?))";
    stmt.reset(conn->prepareStatement(sql));

    stmt->setString(1, "zhangsan");
    stmt->setString(2, "zhangsantest");
    std::unique_ptr<sql::ResultSet> rs;
    int count = stmt->executeUpdate();
    std::cout << "execute update:" << count << std::endl;
}
catch(sql::SQLException & e)
{
    std::cout << "exception:" << e.what() << std::endl;
}
catch(...)
{
    std::cout << "exception:" << "unknown" << std::endl;
}

```

## 事务处理

```

sql::Driver *driver = nullptr;
std::unique_ptr<sql::Connection> conn;

try
{
    driver = sql::mysql::get_driver_instance();

    conn.reset(driver->connect("tcp://172.17.0.2:3306", "root", "test"));
    conn->setSchema("test");
    conn->setTransactionIsolation(sql::TRANSACTION_REPEATABLE_READ);
    conn->setAutoCommit(false);

    std::unique_ptr<sql::PreparedStatement> stmt;
    const char* sql = "insert into user "
        " (username, userpass) values "
        " (?, md5(?))";

```

```

stmt.reset(conn->prepareStatement(sql));

stmt->setString(1, "zhangsan");
stmt->setString(2, "zhangsantest");
int count = stmt->executeUpdate();
std::cout << "execute update:" << count << std::endl;

sql = "insert into user "
      " (username, userpass) values "
      " (?, md5(?))";
stmt.reset(conn->prepareStatement(sql));

stmt->setString(1, "lisi");
stmt->setString(2, "lisitest");
count = stmt->executeUpdate();
std::cout << "execute update:" << count << std::endl;

conn->commit();
}
catch(sql::SQLException & e)
{
    std::cout << "exception:" << e.what() << std::endl;
    conn->rollback();
}
catch(...)
{
    std::cout << "exception:" << "unknown" << std::endl;
}

```

备注：

(a)在设置了 autoCommit 为 false 之后，如果不显式提交事务，则在断开连接时会自动回滚。