Specification



Search for a gif file related to a keyword the user types into a GUI textboxand display

it in a separate window.

Analysis

Inputs A keyword entered into a textbox

Process Send query to mashape giphy API to retrieve information about a gif matching the user'skeyword. Parse the info to find a single gif to download using wget program.

Outputs A gif image related to the keyword

Design

main Call functions makeSearchWindow and makeDisplayWindow
getGifInfo Call searchGiphy to get information about gif from mashape
searchGiphy libcurl interface to communicate with internet
makeSearchWindow Create window to get input from user
makeDisplayWindow Create window to display the gif image
cbDisplay Callback function when user clicks button to call getGifInfo and put returned gif image inbox for display

Implementation

```
objs = main.o makeSearchWindow.o makeDisplayWindow.o
cbDisplay.o getGifInfo.o searchGiphy.o

FLTKCXXFLAGS = 'fltk-config —cxxflags —use-cairo —use-images'
FLTKLDFLAGS = 'fltk-config —ldflags —use-cairo —use-images'

CXXFLAGS = -std=c++11 -I /home/debian/fltk-1.3.4-2 ${FLTKCXXFLAGS}
LDFLAGS = ${FLTKLDFLAGS} -lcurl

all: ${objs} lab.h
    g++ ${CXXFLAGS} -o lab ${objs} ${LDFLAGS}

clean:
    rm *.o
    rm lab
    #
```

```
#include "lab.h"
/* mainsets up the GUI interface and passes control to
FLTK subsystem. Before returning it cleans up the
gif by removing it from the working directory.
*/
int main()
        makeSearchWindow()->show();
        makeDisplayWindow()->show();
        Fl::run();
        system("rm giphy*");
        //We don't need it right now!
        return 0;
```

```
#include "lab.h"
Fl_Cairo_Window* cw;
Fl_Input* k;
Fl_Button *b;
Fl_Cairo_Window* makeSearchWindow()
        cw = new Fl_Cairo_Window(WIDTH, HEIGHT);
        cw->label("GIF Search");
        k = new Fl_Input (0.5*WIDTH, 0.25*HEIGHT, 0.25*WIDTH, 0.1*HEIGHT,
        "Search Keyword: ");
        b = new Fl_Button (0.25*WIDTH, 0.5*HEIGHT, 0.25*WIDTH, 0.1*HEIGHT,
        "Display");
        b->color (FL-YELLOW);
        b->callback((Fl_Callback * ) cbDisplay);
        return cw;
```

```
#include "lab.h"

Fl_Cairo_Window* dw;
Fl_Box * gb;

Fl_Cairo_Window* makeDisplayWindow()
{
          dw = new Fl_Cairo_Window(WIDTH, HEIGHT);
          dw->label("GIF Display");
          dw->position(cw->x()+cw->w()+MARGIN, cw->y());
          gb = new Fl_Box(0,0,WIDTH, HEIGHT);
          gb->image(new Fl_GIF_Image("giphy.gif"));
          return dw;

}
//
```

```
#include "lab.h"
extern Fl_Input* k;
Write the Callback function for the button. It will use the
system call to delete the old qiphy.qif file, thencall qetGifInfo
(passing in the keyword the user typed into the input box.
Then use the west commandin a system call to retrieve | the
qif from the url returned by qetGifInfo, naming it qiphy.qif.
Then usedynamic memory allocation to put the qif in memory,
and\ call\ the Fl\_Boximage\ function\ to\ associate the Fl\_GIF\_Image with
the box. Lastly, call the window redraw function.
*/
void cbDisplay(Fl_Button*, void*)
        system ("rm giphy.gif");
        //This is for removing the giphy!we don't need it right now!!
        std::string url = getGifInfo(k->value()):
        url = "wget" + url + " -O giphy.gif"; //name the file qiphy.gif
        system (url.c_str());
        gb->image(new Fl_GIF_Image("giphy.gif")); //find the file
```

```
dw->redraw();
}
```

```
#include "lab.h"
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
Call search Giphy passing the in the keyword stored in s.
Parse the longstring returned to find the original gif
and extract the url needed to re-trieve it. The string
returned by giphy is in json format. We are using string
 functions to find unique words within it and then getting
  the sub-string.
std::string getGifInfo (std::string s)
std::string gifInfo = searchGiphy(s);
std::string gifURL = gifInfo.substr(gifInfo.find("original"),200);
//declaring a string named gifURL then assign substr to gifInfo,
//the first word of gifInfo is original with the length of 200 characters
```

```
size_t p1 = gifURL.find("http");
size_t p2 = gifURL.find("\"",p1);
//size_t is an unsgined integer

gifURL = gifURL.substr(p1, p2 - p1);
return gifURL;

}
//
```

```
#include <iostream>
#include "mashape.h"
#include <curl/curl.h>
/*curl is a C API to interface with internet sites. We have
to set up thequery string and collect the page(s) returned into
a string. This is becauselarge pages will be sent in packets
rather than all at once. handleData is a way to collect and
recombine these packets. Read this link for information about
the 'callback' function */
/*
https://curl.haxx.se/libcurl/c/CURLOPT\_WRITEFUNCTION.html
The include file has the specific 'keys' needed for mashape.
*/
//libcurl
size_t handleData(void* c, size_t s, size_t n, void* j)
        *static\_cast < std :: string *>(j) += static\_cast < char *>(c);
        return s * n;
std::string searchGiphy(std::string k)
        std::string \ s = "";
        struct curl_slist* slist1 = NULL;
```

```
slist1 = curl_slist_append(slist1, key.c_str());
slist1 = curl_slist_append(slist1, js.c_str());
std::string q = url + api + "&q=" + k;
CURL* hnd = curl_easy_init();
curl_easy_setopt(hnd, CURLOPT_URL, q.c_str());
curl_easy_setopt(hnd, CURLOPT_HTTPHEADER, slist1);
curl_easy_setopt(hnd, CURLOPT_WRITEFUNCTION, handleData);
curl_easy_setopt(hnd, CURLOPT_WRITEDATA, &s);
curl_easy_perform(hnd);
curl_easy_cleanup(hnd);
return s;
```

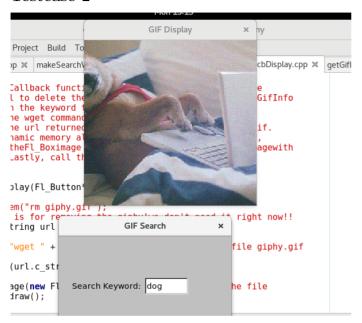
\mathbf{Test}

Testcase 1



When the user typed cat as the key word, the program will show the user the cute cat.

Testcase 2



When the user typed dog as the key word, the program will show the user the lovely dog.

Conclusion of my testcases



As we can see in my testcases, all of my codes run well. I successfully acheived the goal of this lab assignment!