



COMSATS UNIVERSITY ISLAMABAD
ATTOCK CAMPUS

Lab Report 6 : Operating System

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Rubrics Assessment Sheet for Operating System	
Lab #:	Lab no 6
Lab Title:	Java based Client Server Chat Application
Submitted by:	
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Rubrics name & number		Marks	
		In-Lab	Post lab
Engineering Knowledge	R2: Use of Engineering Knowledge and follow Experiment Procedures: <i>Ability to follow experimental procedure, control variables, and record Procedural steps on lab report.</i>		
Problem Analysis	R6: Experimental Data Analysis : <i>Ability to interpret findings, compare them to values in the literature, identify weaknesses and limitations</i>		
Design	RS: Best Coding Standards: <i>Ability to follow the coding standards and programming practices</i>		
Modern Tools Usage	R9: Understa1ld Tools: Ability to describe and explain the principles behind applicability of engineering tools.		
Individual and Teamwork	R9: Management of Team Work: <i>Ability to appreciate, understand and work multidisciplinary team members</i>		

Rubrics #	R2	R6	RS	R9	R13
Jn -Lab					
Post- Lab					

Description :

Client Server Application :

This Application can be used for the purpose of Communication.

Post Lab Task :

To create a java based Client Server Chat Application by considering three Clients.

Coding :**Chat Client Class :**

```
package edu.lmu.cs.networking;

import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.net.Socket;
import javax.swing.JFrame;
import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
import javax.swing.JScrollPane;
```

```
import javax.swing.JTextArea;
```

```
import javax.swing.JTextField;
```

```
/**
```

```
 * 1. You have to write the code that prompt for Port and you enter the  
server port number.
```

```
 * So you change this code
```

```
 * /****Socket socket = new Socket(serverAddress, 9001);****
```

```
 * private String getPort() {
```

```
    return JOptionPane.showInputDialog(
```

```
        frame,
```

```
        "Enter the Server Port:",
```

```
        "Port selection",
```

```
        JOptionPane.PLAIN_MESSAGE);
```

```
    }
```

```
 */
```

```
public class ChatClient {
```

```
    BufferedReader in;
```

```
    PrintWriter out;
```

```
    JFrame frame = new JFrame("Chatter");
```

```
    JTextField textField = new JTextField(40);
```

```

JTextArea messageArea = new JTextArea(8, 40);

/**
 * Constructs the client by laying out the GUI and registering a
 * listener with the textfield so that pressing Return in the
 * listener sends the textfield contents to the server. Note
 * however that the textfield is initially NOT editable, and
 * only becomes editable AFTER the client receives the
NAMEACCEPTED
 * message from the server.
 */
public ChatClient() {
    // Layout GUI
    textField.setEditable(false);
    messageArea.setEditable(false);
    frame.getContentPane().add(textField, "North");
    frame.getContentPane().add(new JScrollPane(messageArea),
"Center");
    frame.pack();

    // Add Listeners
    textField.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
        /**
         * Responds to pressing the enter key in the textfield by sending

```

```

        * the contents of the text field to the server.  Then clear
        * the text area in preparation for the next message.
        */

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        out.println(textField.getText());
        textField.setText("");
    }
});
}

/**
 * Prompt for and return the address of the server.
 */
private String getServerAddress() {
    return JOptionPane.showInputDialog(
        frame,
        "Enter IP Address of the Server:",
        "Welcome to the Chatter",
        JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
}

/**

```

```

    * Prompt for and return the desired screen name.
    */
private String getName() {
    return JOptionPane.showInputDialog(
        frame,
        "Choose a screen name:",
        "Screen name selection",
        JOptionPane.PLAIN_MESSAGE);
}

/**
 * Connects to the server then enters the processing loop.
 */
private void run() throws IOException {

    // Make connection and initialize streams
    String serverAddress = getServerAddress();
    Socket socket = new Socket(serverAddress, 9001);
    in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(
        socket.getInputStream()));
    out = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);

```

```

// Process all messages from server, according to the protocol.
while (true) {
    String line = in.readLine();
    if (line.startsWith("SUBMITNAME")) {
        out.println(getName());
    } else if (line.startsWith("NAMEACCEPTED")) {
        textField.setEditable(true);
    } else if (line.startsWith("MESSAGE")) {
        messageArea.append(line.substring(8) + "\n");
    }
}
}

/**
 * Runs the client as an application with a closeable frame.
 */
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    ChatClient client = new ChatClient();
    client.frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
    client.frame.setVisible(true);
    client.run();
}

```



```
}
```

Chat Server Class :

```
package edu.lmu.cs.networking;

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileWriter;

/**
 * 2. The server should do logging of your chat.
 */

public class ChatServer {

    /**
     * The port that the server listens on.
     */
```

```
private static final int PORT = 9001;
```

```
/**
```

```
 * The set of all names of clients in the chat room. Maintained  
 * so that we can check that new clients are not registering name  
 * already in use.
```

```
 */
```

```
private static HashSet<String> names = new HashSet<String>();
```

```
/**
```

```
 * The set of all the print writers for all the clients. This  
 * set is kept so we can easily broadcast messages.
```

```
 */
```

```
private static HashSet<PrintWriter> writers = new  
HashSet<PrintWriter>();
```

```
/**
```

```
 * The application main method, which just listens on a port and  
 * spawns handler threads.
```

```
 */
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {  
    System.out.println("The chat server is running.");
```

```
ServerSocket listener = new ServerSocket(PORT);
try {
    while (true) {
        new Handler(listener.accept()).start();
    }
} finally {
    listener.close();
}
}
```

```
/**
 * A handler thread class. Handlers are spawned from the listening
 * loop and are responsible for a dealing with a single client
 * and broadcasting its messages.
 */
```

```
private static class Handler extends Thread {
    private String name;
    private Socket socket;
    private BufferedReader in;
    private PrintWriter out;
```

```
private BufferedReader bw;
```

```
/**
```

```
 * Constructs a handler thread, squirreling away the socket.
```

```
 * All the interesting work is done in the run method.
```

```
 */
```

```
public Handler(Socket socket) {
```

```
    this.socket = socket;
```

```
}
```

```
/**
```

```
 * Services this thread's client by repeatedly requesting a
```

```
 * screen name until a unique one has been submitted, then
```

```
 * acknowledges the name and registers the output stream for
```

```
 * the client in a global set, then repeatedly gets inputs and
```

```
 * broadcasts them.
```

```
 */
```

```
public void run() {
```

```
    try {
```

```
        // Create character streams for the socket.
```

```
        in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(
```

```

        socket.getInputStream()));
out = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);

// Request a name from this client. Keep requesting until
// a name is submitted that is not already used. Note that
// checking for the existence of a name and adding the name
// must be done while locking the set of names.
while (true) {
    out.println("SUBMITNAME");
    name = in.readLine();
    if (name == null) {
        return;
    }
    synchronized (names) {
        if (!names.contains(name)) {
            names.add(name);
            break;
        }
    }
}

// Now that a successful name has been chosen, add the

```

```

// socket's print writer to the set of all writers so
// this client can receive broadcast messages.
out.println("NAMEACCEPTED");
writers.add(out);

// Accept messages from this client and broadcast them.
// Ignore other clients that cannot be broadcasted to.
while (true) {
    String input = in.readLine();
    if (input == null) {
        return;
    }
    for (PrintWriter writer : writers) {
        writer.println("MESSAGE " + name + ": " + input);
    }
}
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println(e);
} finally {
    // This client is going down! Remove its name and its print
    // writer from the sets, and close its socket.
    if (name != null) {

```

```
        names.remove(name);
    }
    if (out != null) {
        writers.remove(out);
    }
    try {
        socket.close();

    } catch (IOException e) {
    }
}
}
}
}
```

Screenshots :

```

        socket.getInputStream());
        out = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);

        // Request a name from this client. Keep requesting until
        // a name is submitted that is not already used. Note that
        // checking for the existence of a name and adding the name
        // must be done while locking the set of names.
        while (true) {
            out.println("SUBMITNAME");
            name = in.readLine();
            if (name == null) {
                return;
            }
            synchronized (names) {
                if (!names.contains(name)) {
                    names.add(name);
                    break;
                }
            }
        }

        // Now that a successful name has been chosen, add the
        // socket's print writer to the set of all writers so
        // this client can receive broadcast messages.
        out.println("NAMEACCEPTED");
        writers.add(out);

        // Accept messages from this client and broadcast them.
        // Ignore other clients that cannot be broadcasted to.
        while (true) {
            String input = in.readLine();
            if (input == null) {
                return;
            }

```

```

69         out.println(textField.getText());
70         textField.setText("");
71     }
72     });
73 }
74
75 /**
76  * Prompt for and return the address of the server.
77  */
78 private String getServerAddress() {
79     return JOptionPane.showInputDialog(
80         frame,
81         "Enter IP Address of the Server:",
82         "Welcome to the Chatter",
83         JOptionPane.QUESTION_MESSAGE);
84 }
85
86 /**
87  * Prompt for and return the desired screen name.
88  */
89 private String getName() {
90     return JOptionPane.showInputDialog(
91         frame,
92         "Choose a screen name:",
93         "Screen name selection",
94         JOptionPane.PLAIN_MESSAGE);
95 }
96
97 /**
98  * Connects to the server then enters the processing loop.
99  */
100 private void run() throws IOException {

```



