Stacks and Queues

Objectives

- Create, add, and delete, and work with a stack using a linked-list
- Create, add, and delete, and work with a stack using an array
- Create, add, and delete, and work with a queue using a linked-list
- Create, add, and delete, and work with a queue using an array

Background

Stacks and Queues are both data structures that can be implemented using either an array or a linked list. Therefore, to fully understand how they work you will complete the implementation for both a Stack and a Queue using both an array and a linked-list.

Assignment

You will be working with a todo list of items that will either go on to a stack or on a queue. A todo item for all implementations will include the following struct:

```
struct TodoItem
{
    std::string todo;
};
```

You will also be working with classes in this assignment. The header files for all four implementations are provided on the course website.

Program Specifications

• Use the starter code on the website and do not modify what is provided. These are the header files; you will write the implementation files and submit those only.

Provided Files (do not submit):

```
HW3-Todo-StackArray.hppHW3-Todo-StackLinkedList.hppHW3-Todo-QueueArray.hpp
```

o HW3-Todo-QueueLinkedList.hpp

Files You Create (do submit):

```
    HW3-Todo-StackArray.cpp
    HW3-Todo-StackLinkedList.cpp
    HW3-Todo-QueueArray.cpp
    HW3-Todo-QueueLinkedList.cpp
```

- Do NOT add a main method to any of your submitted files.
- DO write your own test drivers to test your code, but do not submit them.
- Your code needs to be readable, efficient, and accomplish the task provided.

- Make sure you delete your dynamically allocated memory in the appropriate methods!
- When working with array-based implementations, there is a max size available (set to 5 for this assignment in the header files). Display an error message if it is full:

"Stack full, cannot add new todo item."

Or "Queue full, cannot add new todo item."

Note – this does not apply to linked-list implementations.

• If the stack or queue is empty when you try to pop or peek it, display an error message:

"Stack empty, cannot pop an item."

"Stack empty, cannot peek."

"Queue empty, cannot dequeue an item."

"Queue empty, cannot peek."

- Make sure your code is commented enough to describe what it is doing. Include a comment block at the top of the .cpp file with your name, assignment number, and course instructor, and anyone you worked with.
- You must fill in the functions as specified. You do not need any additional functions.
- To untar a tarball file, most systems you can double-click and it will uncompress or from the command-line use: tar —xvf filename.tar

Example to-do items could include:

Take out the garbage Clean the dishes Make bed Do laundry Buy detergent

Submitting Your Code:

Zip your HW3-Todo-StackArray.cpp, HW3-Todo-StackLinkedList.cpp, HW3-Todo-QueueArray.cpp, and HW3-Todo-QueueLinkedList.cpp file into a zipped file named HW3_[yourFirstName]_[yourLastName].zip and submit to Moodle.