

① sub sektor hortikultura

Jawab

nilai tukar petani bulan mei, juli dan agustus 2020. dan metode interpolasi newton orde 2

$P_2(x)$?

bulan yg di prediksi juni 2020

$$(x_0)_{\text{mei}} = 93,91 = 109,66$$

$$(x_1)_{\text{juli}} = 95,29 = 109,66$$

$$(x_2)_{\text{agustus}} = 93,02 = 105,66$$

$$P_2(x) = a_0 + a_1(x-x_0) + a_2(x-x_0)(x-x_1)$$

$$F[x_1, x_0] = \frac{F(x_1) - F(x_0)}{x_1 - x_0} = \frac{109,66 - 109,66}{95,29 - 93,91} = 1,38$$

$$F[x_2, x_1] = \frac{109,66 - 109,66}{93,02 - 95,29} = -2,27$$

$$F[x_2, x_1, x_0] = \frac{F[x_2, x_1] - F[x_1, x_0]}{x_2 - x_0} = \frac{-2,27 - 1,38}{95,29 - 93,91} = -3,65$$

$$= 0,3780$$

Sehingga $P_2(x) = 109,66 + 1,38(x - 93,91) - 0,3780(x - 93,91)(x - 95,29)$

bulan prediksi (juni) $= 109,66 + 1,38(109,66 - 93,91) - 0,3780(109,66 - 93,91)(109,66 - 95,29)$

$$= 109,66 + -19,935 + 5,9535 + 14,37$$
$$= 110,09 \text{ newton orde 2}$$

i	$F(x_i)$	$f[x_1, x_0]$	$f[x_2, x_1, x_0]$
0	93,91	1,38	0,3780
1	95,29	-2,27	
2	93,02		

3	x	0 (x ₋₁)	0.1 (x ₋₁)	0.2 (x ₀)	0.3 (x ₁)	0.4 (x ₂)
	F(x)	0.000 000	0.078 348	0.138 910	0.192 916	0.244 981

hitunglah $F'(0,2)$

Jawab

A.) hampir selisih mpu $O(h^2)$

$$F'_0 = \frac{-3F_0 + 4F_1 - F_2}{2h} + O(h^2)$$

$$\approx -3(0.000000) + 4(0.138910) - 0.244981 \approx \frac{0.537839}{2(0.1)}$$

$$\approx \frac{-0.41673 + 0.707808}{0.2} = -1.35177$$

hampir $F'(0,2)$ adalah -1.35177

B.) hampir selisih pusat $O(h^2)$
 $F'(0,2)$

$$F'_0 = \frac{F_1 - F_{-1}}{2h} + O(h^2) \approx \frac{0.192916 - 0.078348}{2(0.1)} = 0.575334$$

c) antara percarin kedua tersebut, lebih baik yang $F'(0,2)$ hampir selisih pusat walaupun jumlah titik lebih banyak, tetapi hasilnya lebih kecil errornya.

2) $\int_{-1}^1 \cos(2\cos^{-1}x) dx$ dan metode simpson $1/3$ dan $h=0.2$

Jawab

$$a = -1$$

$$b = 1$$

$$h = 0.2$$

$$n = 0$$

$$n = \frac{b-a}{h} = \frac{1-(-1)}{0.2} = \frac{2}{0.2} = 10$$

n	$F_{\cos(2\cos^{-1}n)}$	f_i
-1	0.8775	f_0
1	0.8775	f_1

$$I \approx \frac{h}{3} [f_0 + 4f_1 + f_2]$$

$$= \frac{0.2}{3} (0.8775 + 4(0.8775) + 2)$$

$$= 0.4375 \approx 0.44$$