

สูตรการหาอนุพันธ์

- $\frac{d}{dx} c = 0$ เมื่อ c เป็นค่าคงที่
- $\frac{d}{dx} x = 1$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (u + v + \dots) = \frac{d}{dx} u + \frac{d}{dx} v + \dots$
- $\frac{d(cu)}{dx} = c \frac{du}{dx}$ เมื่อ c เป็นค่าคงที่
- $\frac{d(uv)}{dx} = u \frac{d}{dx} v + v \frac{d}{dx} u$
- $\frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{u}{v} \right) = \frac{1}{v^2} \left(v \frac{du}{dx} - u \frac{dv}{dx} \right)$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (x^n) = nx^{n-1}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (u^n) = nu^{n-1} \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (a^u) = a^u \ln a \frac{du}{dx} ; a > 0, a \neq 1$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (e^u) = e^u \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\log_a u) = \frac{1}{u \ln a} \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{u} \log_a e \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\ln u) = \frac{1}{u} \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\sin u) = \cos u \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\cos u) = -\sin u \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\tan u) = \sec^2 u \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\cot u) = -\operatorname{cosec}^2 u \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\sec u) = \sec u \cdot \tan u \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\operatorname{cosec} u) = -\operatorname{cosec} u \cdot \cot u \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\arcsin u) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\arccos u) = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\arctan u) = \frac{1}{1+u^2} \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\operatorname{arc cot} u) = -\frac{1}{1+u^2} \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\operatorname{arc sec} u) = \frac{1}{|u|\sqrt{u^2-1}} \frac{du}{dx}$
- $\frac{d}{dx} (\operatorname{arccosec} u) = -\frac{1}{|u|\sqrt{u^2-1}} \frac{du}{dx}$

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- $\int (u+v) dx = \int u dx + \int v dx$
- $\int a u dx = a \int u dx$
- $\int u^n du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1} + c$ เมื่อ $n \neq -1$
- $\int \frac{1}{u} du = \ln|u| + c$
- $\int a^u du = \frac{a^u}{\ln a} + c$
- $\int e^u du = e^u + c$
- $\int \sin u du = -\cos u + c$
- $\int \cos u du = \sin u + c$
- $\int \tan u du = \ln|\sec u| + c$
- $\int \cot u du = \ln|\sin u| + c$
- $\int \sec u du = \ln|\sec u + \tan u| + c$
- $\int \operatorname{cosec} u du = \ln|\operatorname{cosec} u - \cot u| + c$
- $\int \sec^2 u du = \tan u + c$
- $\int \operatorname{cosec}^2 u du = -\cot u + c$
- $\int \sec u \tan u du = \sec u + c$
- $\int \operatorname{cosec} u \cot u du = -\operatorname{cosec} u + c$
- $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = \arcsin \frac{u}{a} + c$
- $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2 + u^2}} = \ln|u + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2}| + c$
- $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \ln|u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2}| + c$
- $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arcsec} \frac{u}{a} + c$
- $\int \frac{du}{a^2 + u^2} = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{u}{a} + c$
- $\int \frac{du}{a^2 - u^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{a+u}{a-u} \right| + c$
- $\int \frac{du}{u^2 - a^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{u-a}{u+a} \right| + c$
- $\int \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} du = \frac{1}{2} u \sqrt{a^2 - u^2} + \frac{1}{2} a^2 \arcsin \frac{u}{a} + c$
- $\int \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} du = \frac{1}{2} u \sqrt{a^2 + u^2} + \frac{1}{2} a^2 \ln|u + \sqrt{a^2 + u^2}| + c$
- $\int \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} du = \frac{1}{2} u \sqrt{u^2 - a^2} - \frac{1}{2} a^2 \ln|u + \sqrt{u^2 - a^2}| + c$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}, \quad \cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta}, \quad \sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}, \quad \operatorname{cosec} \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta}$$