

Analysis

- Defines the problem and gathers requirements through feasibility studies and fact-finding.
- Produces a Requirement Specification outlining functional and non-functional needs.

Problem Statement, Feasibility Study, Formal document

Design

- Translates requirements into a structured plan.
- Uses flowcharts, pseudocode, and UI/UX design to visualize system behavior.

Break down system into modules

```
graph LR; Modules((modules)) --- Frontend; Modules --- Backend; Modules --- API[api];
```

Structure Charts
State transition diagrams

Coding (Implementation)

- Writes the program using structured programming and modular design.
- Uses version control (Git) and documentation for maintainability.

C++, Python, Write and Structure the code efficiently

Testing

- Ensures functionality through unit, integration, system, and user acceptance testing (UAT).
- Regression testing checks that updates don't introduce new issues.

Program, function (Bugs)

Maintenance

User

devs.com

Software ✓

- Ensures long-term functionality by fixing bugs and adapting to changes.
- Includes corrective (bug fixes), adaptive (hardware/software updates), and perfective (feature enhancements) maintenance.

Bug fixes, Performance improvements, Feature updates,
Security Patches