SST MODERATED ITEMS 2023

ITEM 15/15

MAKING GUIDE 15

SECTION A.

1. Which East African country is referred to as the "pearl of Africa"?

- **Because of its beautiful scenery**

2. Why are people discouraged from settling in swamps?

- **Swamps habour dangerous aquatic animals**
- **It leads to floods during the rainy seasons**

3. Give **one** reason why Rwanda and Uganda do not have the same time yet they are neighbours.

- **Uganda lies at longitude 45º while Rwanda 30ºE of the Greenwich meridian**

4. How does overgrazing affect the environment?

- **It leaves the land bare exposing it to agents of soil erosion**

5. Apart from Mt. Rwenzori, write down any other block mountain in Africa.

- **Mountain Usambara in Tanzania**
- **Mountain Uluguru in Tanzania**
- **Mountain Pare in Tanzania**
- **Mountain Danakil in Ethiopia**

6. Why do rivers flow from a higher altitude to a lower altitude?

- **Due to the slanting landscape**

7. How do winds influence the climate of an area?

- **Areas that receive warm moist air receive plenty of rainfallwhile those that receive dry winds usually receive plenty of rainfall.**

8. In which way are planted forests different from natural forests?

- **Planted forests produce soft wood while natural forests produce hard wood**

9. Give **one** disadvantage of having an extended family.

- **It is very expensive to provide food to family members**
- **It is not easy to discipline children.**
- **It is expensive to provide better education to all family members.**
- **Communicable diseases can be easily spread from one person to another.**

10. How does poaching affect game parks?

- **It leads to extinction of animal species in national parks.**
- **Poaching reduces the number of animals in national parks.**

11. How does tourism promote Art and craft industry in Uganda?

- **It provides market for locally manufactured products**

12. How does good medical service contribute to population growth?

- **It saves lives**

13. Why is Pubungu remembered in the ethnic migration into Uganda?

- **It's where the Nilotics first settled**

14. How did the discovery of iron help to improve the life of the early man?

- **Man was able to make better tools for farming.**
- **Man was able to make better tools for hunting.**
- **Man made strong weapons for protection.**
- **Man made better fishing tools.**

15. Why did the Arabs come to settle at the coast of E.Africa?

- **To carryout trade.**
- **To spread the Islamic faith.**
- **Some were running away from religious wars and persecution in their home country.**

16. In which way does a deficit budget bring misery in the family?

- **It encourages borrowing (debts)**

17. State the major cause of insecurity in a family.

- **Poverty/Alcoholism**

18. What is the difference between customs tax and excise duty?

- **Excise duty tax is the tax paid on locally manufactured goods while Customs duty tax is the tax paid on imports.**

19. What helps a camel to adapt the desert conditions?

- **They have large humps which store fats for so long.**
- **They have long eyelashes which protect their eyes from desert sand**
- **They have large hooves which enable them to walk on desert sand.**

- **Their nostrils can close which protect which protect their noses from desert sand.**
- **Their body temperature changes which prevents water loss from the body through sweating**

20. Give **one** reason why railway transport is not used by many people in Uganda.

- **It's slow**

21. What is mass media?

- **are means of communication that send or deliver information to many people at the same time**

22. Why is electricity important for economic development of a country?

- **Electricity is used to run machines in industries.**
- **It provides light**

23. On which African river was Kainji project set up?

- **River Niger**

24. Why was Africa referred to as a white man's grave?

- **because many Europeans died of malaria in West Africa.**

25. How did Mutesa I contribute to the coming of missionaries to Uganda?

- **He invited missionaries to Uganda**

26. How did Semei Kakungulu help the British to establish their rule in Uganda?

- **He built administrative posts in eastern Uganda**

27. Give **one** advantage Kenya has over Uganda during international trade.

- **Kenya pays less taxes in imports than Uganda**
- **Kenya can easily trade with other countries unlike Uganda**

28. How do African landlocked countries solve the problems of transport?

- **Using air transport**
- **Constructing railway lines**

29. Why do we stand up when singing the national anthem?

- **To show respect to the anthen**

30. Apart from making laws, mention any other **one** functions of a legislature.

- **To approve the National Budget. ❖ To check on how the government spends its income.**
- **To approve the government officials who have been appointed by the president.**

31. How is democracy promoted in schools?

- **Allowing children to choose their own prefects**

32. How did the formation of LEGCO help Africans to fight for independence?

- **They got a platform to raise their voices**
- **They demanded for independence through their representatives**

33. Which political party led Kenya to independence?

- **KANU**

34. Give the importance of Arusha to E.Africa.

- **It has the headquarters of the East African community**

35. Why is it difficult to have a national language in Uganda?

- **It has many tribes who speak different languages**

Answer Either Christianity or Islam

36. **Either:**- How did the teaching of John the Baptist ease the work of
Jesus Christ?
    - **He prepared people for the coming of Jesus Christ**

Or:- How did Prophet Muhammad's marriage to Khadijah ease his work
of spreading Islam?

Either:- What is sin according to Christianity?

- **Any act against Gods will**

Or:- What is sin according to Islam?

37. **Either**:- What is fear in Christianity?

- **A feeling that something bad may happen**

Or:- What is fear in Islam?

38. **Either:**- Who was the father of Joseph according to the Bible?

- **Heli**

Or:- Who was the father of prophet Yusuf according to the Quran?

39. **For Both**.

Give **one** cause of divorce among married couples today.

- **Adultery**
- **Disrespect**

SECTION B.

40. (a) Give **one** way a national budget helps a country to develop economically.

- **It helps the government to identify the sources of income.**
- **It helps the government to cater for priorities.**

- **It helps the government to avoid unplanned expenditure.**
- **It promotes proper planning.**
- **It promotes accountability**

(b) Apart from taxes, give any other **two** ways the government gets income.

- **Taxation.**
- **Grants.**
- **Loans.**
- **Donations.**
- **Sale of electricity**
- **Court fines and traffic fines**
- **Licences.**
- **Sale of minerals**
- **Agricultural exports**.

(c) Give **one** challenge the government faces when collecting taxes.

- **Smuggling of goods**
- **Corrupt revenue officers**
- **Tax defaulting**

41. (a) What is Burundi's neighbouring country to the East?

- **Tanzania**

(b) Why should Burundi promote good relationship with its neighbours?

- **To ease trade**
- **To ease transportation of her goods**

(c) Give any **two** ways in which the above named country benefits from Burundi.

- **It gets market for goods**

42. (a) Give any **one** way slave traders got slaves.

- **Through raiding villages.**

- **Through buying war captives from African chiefs and kings.**
- **Through capturing lonely people.**
- **Through abduction.**

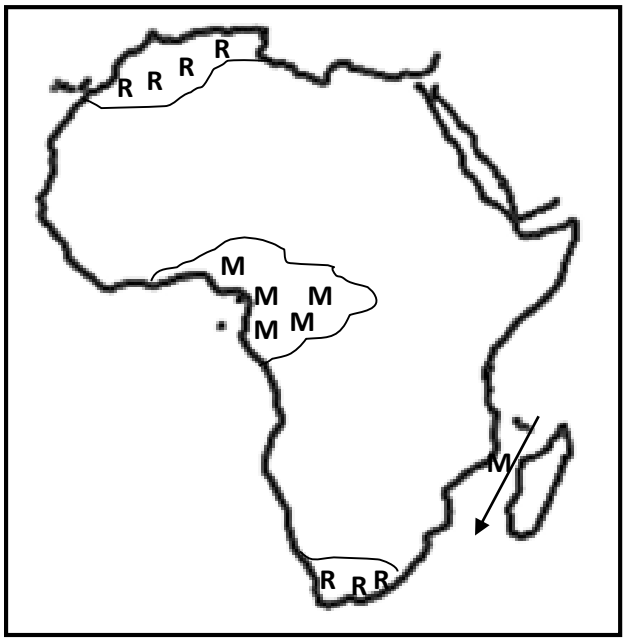
(b) Give **two** reasons why slave trade was carried out.

- **Slaves were needed to carry goods from the interior to the coast of East Africa.**
- **There was need for labour on plantations and in mines.**
- **Traders needed slaves to do domestic work.**
- **African kings and chiefs wanted foreign goods in exchange for slaves.**

(c) Mention **one** Island in the Indian Ocean where slaves from East Africa were taken.

- **Mauritius**

43. **Study the map below and answer the questions that follow**.



1. Draw and indicate the degrees for the Prime Meridian on the map for Africa above.
2. Name the climatic regions of Africa marked;

(i) **RRR** _____**mediterranean**

(ii) **MMM** _____**Equatorial**

3. How do ocean currents marked R affect the climate of the areas if flows to?

- **They bring rainfall to cape town**

44. (a) Name any **one** river that ends in form of a delta in West Africa.

- **River Niger**

(b) Mention **two** uses of the delta mentioned above.

- **It provides water for irrigation farming**
- **It's a source of crude oil**

(c) State any problem that can be caused by the river mentioned above.

- **Floods**

45. (a) State any **one** role played by each of the following service providers below.

(a) Uganda People's defence force (UPDF)**- it protects the country from attack**

(b) Uganda Prisons.**keeps and reforms law breakers**

(b) State any **one** challenge faced by the Uganda Police as they carry out their duty

- **Poor transport and communication**
- **Hatred from the public**

46. (a) Mention any **two** tribes that belong to the Plain Nilotes in Uganda.

- **Iteso –Karimojong -Langi -Kumam**
- **Masai -Turkana -Samburu**
- **Masai -Barabaig**

(b) Why didn't the pastoral tribes form kingdoms?

- **They were not organized**
- **They were not united**

(c) State **one** importance of studying the settlement patterns of people.

- **To plan for people**
- **To know the population structure**

47. (a) What are multipurpose river projects?

- **Are projects set up on a river to serve several purposes.**

(b) Name the cash crop grown on Gezira irrigation scheme.

- **Cotton**

(c) Why is canal irrigation method commonly used in Gezira?

- **Due to its slanting landscape**

4. What are the benefits of Gezira to the people?

- **It has created job opportunities to the people in Sudan.**
- **It has promoted the development of towns.**
- **It has promoted the development of roads and railways.**

- **It has led to the development of industries.eg.ginneries.**
- **It is a source of income to the Sudanese government.**

48. (a) Name the political party that led Rwanda to independence.

- **Parmehutu**

(b) Why were foreign laws hated by the people of East Africa?

- **They preached against African culture**
- **They exploited African resources**

(c) How did the formation of political parties speed up the demand for independence?

- **Political parties united people to demand for their independence**

(d) Why did Tanganyika get independence before other countries of East Africa?

- **It was a mandate territory**

49. (a) State any **two** ways road users observe traffic rules.

- **Stopping at red traffic lights**
- **Crossing at a zebra crossing**

(b) Give the importance of lollipop men to school children.

- **They help school children cross the road safely**

(c) What is the meaning of orange colour of the traffic lights?

- **It tells us to get ready**

For questions 51 – 55 answer Either Christianity or Islamic but not both.

50. **Either**:- (a) What does the lent period remind Christians?

- **The fasting period for Christians**

(b) Give **two** ways Christians observe lent.

- **Fasting**
- **Praying**

(c) What does fasting mean to a Christian?

- **Forgiveness**
- **Thanksgiving**

Or:- (a) What does fasting mean to a Moslem?

(b) State **two** ways Moslems observe fasting.

(c) What does fasting mean to a Moslem?

51. **Either**:- (a) Name any **two** free services you as a Christian can offer to your church.

- **Cleaning the church**
- **Sweeping the church compound**
- **Welcoming new members in the church**

(b) Give any **two** ways the church gives free services to the people in a community.

- **Helping the needy**
- **Praying for the sick**

Or:- (a) Name any **two** free services you as a Christian can offer to your mosque.

(b) Give any **two** ways Moslems give free services to people in the community.

52. Either:- "I will ask the Father and he will give you another helper, who will stay with you forever (John 14:16 – 26)"

(a) Who said the above words?

- **Jesus**

(b) Name the promised helper according to the statement above.

- **Holy spirit**

(c) State any **two** ways in which the helper guides Christians today.

- **Gives them courage**
- **Strengthens their faith**

Or:- (a) Name the first caliph of prophet Mohammad.

(b) In which **two** ways were caliphs helpful in Islam?

(c) Give **one** lesson a Muslim can learn from the work of the caliphs.

53. **Either**: (a) Name **two** church founded organizations which provide councelling services to married couples.

- **Harvest Vision ministries**
- **New life ministries**

(b) State any **two** challenges faced by the organizations you have mentioned in (a) above.

- **Shortage of funds**
- **Poor transport and communication**

Or:- (a) Name any **one** Islamic founded organization that promotes youth activities in Uganda.

(b) State any **two** challenges faced by the organization you have mentioned above.

(c) Mention any **one** way the above organization have socially contributed towards the development of Uganda.

54. **For Both**.

(i) In which **two** ways have Christianity and Islamic religions promoted development in Uganda.

- **They encourage people to work hard**
- **They mobilize people for developmental projects**

(ii) State **two** challenges the above religiou s face as they try to promote development in Uganda.

- **Shortage of funds**
- **Shortage of labour**
- **Opposition from other religions**

55a. either: **Match list A to B correctly**

List A	**List B**
Ash Wednesday	**Christians begin fasting**
Holy Thursday	**Holy Communion**
Ascension Day	**Jesus ascended to heaven**
Pentecost day	**disciples received the Holy Spirit**

Or: 55a. Either: match list A to B correctly

List A	**List B**
IddI-Adhuwa	holy journey of Muslims to Mecca
Iddi el- fitri	prophet Mohammed's journey
from Mecca to medina	

Hijja festival that marks end of Ramadhan

Hejira festival for Muslims to remember prophet Ibrahim's sacrifice to Allah

END