**241/1**
**HISTORY**
**Paper 1**
**JULY/AUGUST 2023**
*2hours*

**THINK UGANDA TEACHERS' ALLIANCE**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**MOCK EXAMINATIONS JULY/AUGUST - 2023**

# HISTORY

## EAST AFRICA

**Paper 1**

*2 Hours*

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**:

*Answer* **FOUR** *questions only.*

*All questions carry equal marks*.

**Turn Over**



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1. a) Why did Bantu people move from West Africa by 1300 AD? (13 marks)
   b) How did their migration and settlement affect east Africa (12 marks)

2. a) How did the Portuguese manage the east African coast after 1510 (13marks)
   b) Why did they again control of the east African coast with a lot of ease? (12marks)

3. b) Why did the Oman Arabs transfer their headquarters to the east African coast in 1840 (13 marks)
   b) What were the effects of their administration on the coastal people? (12marks)

4. a) Describe the origins of the Chwezi. (12 marks)
   b) Explain the contributions of the Chwezi to History of east Africa (13 mark)

5. a) Explain the factors that led to the development of the 19th century trade? (12 marks)
   b) How did the trade affect the people of east Africa? (13 marks)

6. a) How were the religious conflicts in Buganda between 1885 and 1900 organized?(13marks)
   b) What were the results of these conflicts in Buganda? (12 marks)

7. a) Why did Buganda sign a contract with the British in 1900? (13 marks)
   b) What were the clauses of this contract? (13 marks)

8. a) What caused conflicts between chief Mukwawa and the Germans in 1890? (12marks)
   b) How did these conflicts affect the people of East Africa (13 marks)

9. Describe the developments in Kenya in the following areas between 1900 and 1945
   a) Transport and communications (13marks)
   b) Agriculture. (12 marks)

10. Describe the contribution of the following to struggle for independence for their countries.
   a) Mwalimu Julius Nyerere (13marks)
   b) Mzee Jomo Kenyatta (12mars)

**END**



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