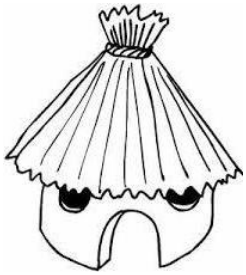
SST MODERATED ITEMS 2023

ITEM 11/15

MAKING GUIDE 11

SECTION A (40 marks)

1. Of what use is a compass to a pilot?
   - **It is used to show direction of places**
2. Why is a P.7 pupil not allowed to participate in National elections?
   - **They are too young to make decisions**
3. Name the type of house shown in the diagram below.



   - **Temporary house**
4. State one duty of prefects in a school.
   - **They help teachers to control children at school**
5. Suggest any one way people can conserve the forests in our community.
   - **By practising afforestation.**
   - **By practising reafforestation.**
   - **By practising agro-forestry**
   - **By teaching people on the importance of forests.**
   - **By educating people about the dangers of deforestation.**
   - **Through rural electrification.**
6. Mention any one type of volcanic mountain in E. Africa.
   - **Active volcanoes**
   - **Dormant volcanoes**
   - **Extinct volcanoes**
7. Give any one process involved in the textiles industry.
   - **Dyeing**
   - **Bleaching**
   - **Fabric production**
8. Suggest one way farmers in Uganda can improve on their activity.
   - **Mechanizing agriculture(use of machines)to increase food production**
9. Why was the Uganda flag raised to replace the Union jack?
   - **To show that Uganda has gained her independence**
10. Which relief feature occupies most parts of Uganda

- **Plateau**

11. Suggest one way how rivers can be dangerous to people around.
    - **They habour dangerous aquatic animals**
    - **They habour disease vectors**
    - **They cause floods during the rainy seasons**
12. Apart from smoking, give one other way people in Uganda preserve fish.
    - **By salting**
    - **By sun drying**
    - **Refrigeration**
13. Why are slopes of mountains highly populated
    - **Due to the presence of fertile soils for crop growing**
    - **They receive reliable rainfall which supports crop growing.**
    - **They have plenty of minerals which promote mining.**
14. What is poaching?
    - **Poaching is the illegal hunting of animals in national parks**
15. Why is rainfall measured in millimetres?
    - **in order to know the depth of water into the soil.**
16. State the importance of feeder roads towards farmers in Uganda.
    - **They help farmers to transport their produce to the market**
17. Which arm of the East African Rift Valley does Lake Turkana belong? **The eastern arm of the rift valley**

Use the diagram below to answer questions 18 and 19.

18. Which symbol of Uganda is represented by the above diagram?

    - **Uganda national emblem**
19. Why is the above symbol drawn standing on one leg?
    - **To say that Uganda is moving forward and development**
20. Under which ethnic group do the Lugbara belong?

- **The Sudanic people**

21. How is money an important aspect in trade?
    - **It's a medium of exchange**
22. Name the Kabaka of Buganda who welcomed the earliest missionaries to Uganda.
    - **Kabaka Muteesa I**
23. Write **N.F.A** in full.
    - **National Forestry Authority**
24. State one role played by the judiciary in Uganda.
    - **To punish law breakers.**
    - **To interpret laws to people.**
    - **To settle disputes among people in the country.**
    - **To protect the rights of the citizens.**
25. **UPE** schools are learning institutions funded by government. Outline any one challenge faced by **UPE** schools.
    - **Shortage of land for expansion.**
    - **Shortage of textbooks.**
    - **Shortage of well trained teachers.**
    - **Shortage of funds.**
    - **Shortage of enough classrooms.**
    - **Shortage of furniture.**
    - **Too many pupils in the classrooms.**
    - **Mismanagement of funds by school administrators.**
26. Give one weather change that can affect farmers' activities.
    - **It affects transport(roads are slippery during rainy seasons)**
27. Which **E.A.C** service has its headquarters in Uganda?
    - **Banking service**
28. Apart from being the capital city, mention one other function of Kampala to Ugandans.
    - **It is a trading/ commercial centre.**
    - **It is an administrative centre.**
    - **It is an entertainment centre.**
    - **It is a communication centre.**
    - **It is a source of jobs to many people.**

29. How did the Arabs contribute to the development of E. Africa?
    - **They promoted trade by introducing new trade items.**
    - **They introduced Islam.**
    - **They introduced Kiswahili culture through the intermarriages of the coastal Bantu and the Arabs.**
    - **They introduced new crops like rice, cloves etc.**
    - **They introduced zebu cattle.**
    - **They introduced cowrie shells. (the first form of money to used in East Africa.)**
    - **They introduced the Arab styles of dressing and building houses.**
    - **They led to development of coastal towns eg.Kilwa, Mombasa etc**
30. Land is one of the important natural resources in E. Africa. Give one way people can be encouraged to conserve it.
    - **Through afforestation / planting trees.**
    - **Through bush fallowing.**
    - **Proper disposal of waste materials.**
    - **Through contour ploughing.**
    - **By terracing.**
    - **By applying fertilizers.**
    - **Through agro-forestry**
31. **Draw a map symbol for a factory in the space provided.**

32. Why sh[redacted]t encourage urban-rural migration among people in Uganda
    - **To increase food production**
    - **To control population growth in towns**
33. Give any one reason why terrace farming is not commonly practised in Buganda region in Uganda.
    - **Buganda is not mountainous**
34. Apart from animal pests and diseases, give one other problem affecting the pastoralists in E. Africa
    - **Cattle rustling.**
    - **Poor breeds of cattle.**

- **Shortage of water for animals.**
- **Shortage of pasture.**
- **Outbreak of animal diseases.**
- **Poor veterinary services**

How was Fort Jesus helpful to the Portuguese on the E. African coast?

- **It was used for protection**

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

(For questions 36-40, answer either Christianity or Islam but not both in a number)

35. Either: Give one reason why Christians remember John the Baptist.

- **He preached a message of repentance**

Or: Give one reason why Muslims remember Adam.

36. Either: What is repentance?

- **Is a state of feeling sorry for the wrong done and ready to turn away from it.**

Or: When does a Muslim seek for repentance?

37. Either: What name is given to the fasting period for Christians?

- **Lent period**

Or: What term is used to describe the fasting period for the Muslim community?

38. Either: Give any one temptation Jesus got in the wilderness.

- **To turn stones into bread.**
- **To jump from the highest point of the Temple.**
- **To bow / kneel down and worship Satan.**

Or: Give any one way a Muslim can avoid temptation.

39. Either: Name the sacrament in Christianity that strengthens one in Christianity.

- **Confirmation**

Or : Name the pillar of Islam that strengthens a Muslim in Allah.

SECTION B (60 marks)

40. a) What are non-traditional cash crops?

- **Non-traditional cash crops are crops that were originally grown for food but can now be sold.**

b) Mention any two examples of cash crops grown as beverages in E. Africa.

- **Beans**
- **Sweet potatoes,**

- **Maize • Millet**
- **Sorghum • Peas**

c) Why does the government encourage the growing on non-traditional cash crops in Uganda?

- **It promotes food security in the country.**
- **It creates job opportunities to people.**
- **Crop sales are a source of income to people.**
- **It promotes the development of industries in an area.**

41. a) What is '**Tourism'**?

- **Tourism is the movement of people to places of interest for pleasure, enjoyment or study purpose.**

OR:

- **Tourism is the business of providing services like transport accommodation security to tourists**

b) Which tourist attractionis famous for each national game park below;

i) **Bwindi national park?: Mountain Gorillas**

ii) **L. Nakuru national park?** :**Flamingo Birds**

c) Give one problem faced by wild animals in national parks of E. Africa.

- **Poaching**
- **Wild bush fires**
- **Drought**
- **Outbreak of diseases**
- **Political instability in some areas.**
- **Outbreak of animal diseases.**

42. a) Which countries share common border with Uganda in the following directions;

i) North _____**South Sudan**

ii) West ____**DRC**

b) Why does Uganda need to cooperate with her neighbours?

- **To widen market for her goods.**
- **To use her neighbours' sea ports to handle her exports and imports.**
- **To get goods which she cant produce locally.**

c) What term is used to refer to lines parallel to the Equator?

- **Meridians**

43. a) What is population?

- **is the number of people living in an area at a given time.**

b) Suggest any two factors that can determine a rise in population.

- **High fertility rate among women.**
- **Improved medical services.**
- **Early marriages.**

- **Polygamous marriage.**
- **Availability of food.**
- **Improved security and peace.**
- **Unplanned family size.**
- **Immigration.**
- **Producing children for prestige.**
- **Refugee influx.**

c) Why is it necessary for the government to encourage people to practise family planning methods?

- **To control population growth**

45. a) Write the following in full.

i) **LEGCO**_____ **Legislative Council**

ii) **C.M.S** _____**Church Missionary Society**

b) Why was **LEGCO** formed in 1920s?

- **To make laws.**
- **To advise the colonial government.**
- **To get information from various regions of Uganda.**

c) State any one contribution of Albert Cook towards Uganda's development.

- **He built mengo hospital**

46. a) Match the following correctly:

A	**B**
Escarpments	hole formed at the top of an extinct volcano.
Horst	highest point of a mountain
Crater	steep sides of a rift valley
Peak	a mountain formed as a result of faulting.

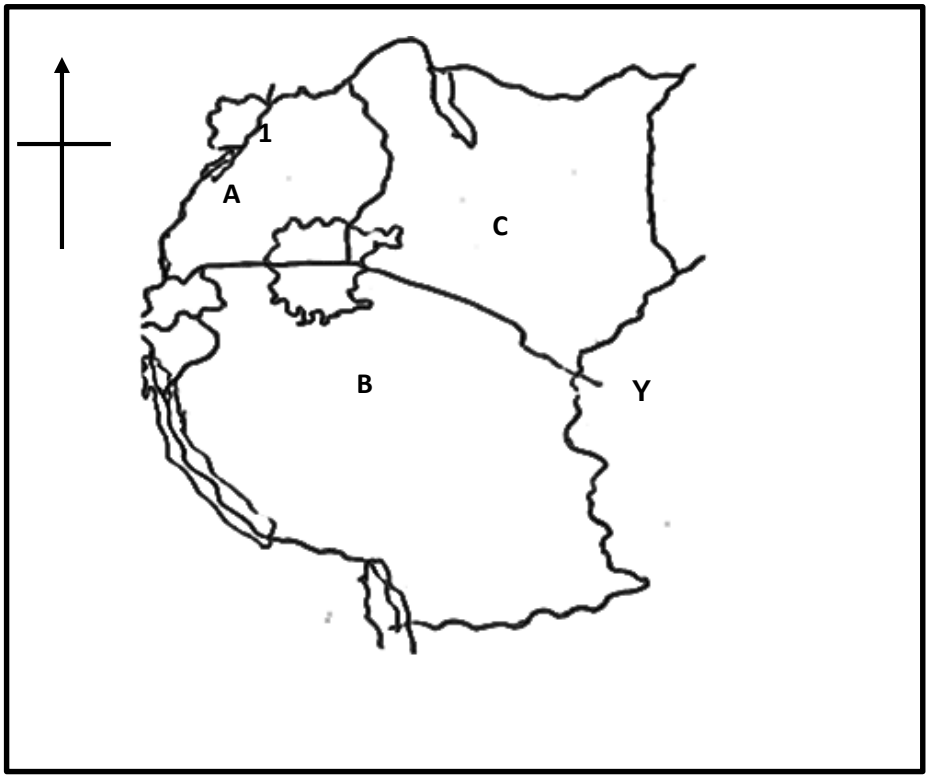
i) **Escarpments** -**steep sides of a rift valley**

ii) **Horst- Amountain formed as a result of faulting**

iii) **Crater**-**A hole formed on top of an extinct volcano**

iv) **Peak** - **Highest point of a mountain**

Study the map of E. Africa below and answer questions that follow;



47. a) Give any one difference between countries marked **A** and **B**.

- **Country marked A is landlocked while country marked B is not landlocked**

b) How is country marked **C** economically important to country marked **A**?

- **It handles imports and exports for country A**

c) Name one waterfall located along river marked **1**.

- **Murchison falls**

d) Using letter **Y,** show the location of Zanzibar Island.

48. a) What is a **wetland**?

- **It's a water logged area with vegetation**

b) Which body in Uganda is responsible for the conservation of wetlands?

- **National Environment Management Authority (NEMA)**

c) Why is it dangerous to clear wetlands?

- **It leads to drought/ desertification.**
- **It leads to death of aquatic animals.**
- **It leads to floods.**
- **It leads to displacement of aquatic animals.**
- **It leads to reduction in craft raw materials.**

d) Give any one way in which wetlands are important.

- **They are a source of water.**
- **They are a source of fish eg. Mud fish.**
- **They are a source of minerals eg. Sand**
- **They are habitats for aquatic animals eg. Crocodiles, hippopotamuses, frogs etc**
- **They help in formation of convectional rainfall.**
- **They help to filter water. (they have spongy-like roots which help to filter water)**
- **Swamps help to control floods.**
- **They are a source of raw materials for craft work eg. Papyrus reeds, palm leaves etc.**

49. a) What are Stone Age sites?

- **Are places where events of long ago took place.**

b) Give any one importance of Stone Age site to people around it.

- **They provide job opportunities to people**
- **Tourists who visit those places provide market for locally manufactured goods**

c) In which Stone Age period did early man discover fire?

- **The middle Stone Age period**

d) In which one way is Nyero Stone Age site different from other Stone Age sites?

- **It's famous for rock paintings**

50. a) What is transport?

- **is the movement of people and goods from one place to another.**

b) How does a good road network promote development in a country?

- **It eases transport**
- **It promotes trade**

c) Why is air transport considered as the most suitable type for perishable goods in overseas trade?

- **It is fast**

d) Which body in Uganda is responsible for repairing and construction of roads?

- **UNRA**

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

(For questions 51-55, answer either Christianity or Islam but not both in a number)

51. Either:

a) Who were the **disciples** according to the Bible teaching?

- **Are followers of Jesus Christ**

b) Which disciple is remembered for;

i) doubting Jesus' resurrection? **Thonas**

ii) being most loved by Jesus? **John**

c) Why did Jesus call the disciples? **To help him during his ministry**

Or:

a) Who were the **caliphs** according to Islamic history?

b) Which caliph is remembered as;

i) the immediate successor of Prophet Muhammad?

ii) the cousin of Prophet Muhammad?

c) Why did Prophet Muhammad migrate from Mecca to Medina?

52. Either:

a) What event took place at each of the following places?

i) **Galilee** _____**jesus walked on water/choose peter and Andrew/calmed the storm**

ii) **Golgotha** _____**jesus was put on the cross**

b) Which group of people were the first to visit baby Jesus?

c) Why was Jesus taken to Egypt?

Or:

a) What event took place at each of the following places?

i) **Badri**

ii) **Mt. Hira**

b) Why did the Arabs (meccans) hate Prophet Muhammad's teachings?

c) Where was Prophet Muhammad buried?

53. Either:

a) What is a **covenant**?

- **Is an agreement between God and his people**

b) Which covenant did God make with the following people?

i) **Noah -Never to destroy the world with floods**

ii) **Abraham-To make his name famous**

c) Why did God instruct Noah to build an Ark?

Or: a) What is **Zakat?**

a) Mention any two groups of people (Muslims) entitled to get Zakat.

b) How is **Zakat** different from **Sadaq**?

54. Either: a) What is a **sin**? **Is any act against God's will**

a) Give any two examples of sinful acts according to Christian teaching.

- **Stealing**
- **Murder**

b) Why did Jesus love sinners?

- **He came to save sinners**

Or: a) What is a **sin**?

Mention any two examples of sinful acts according to Islamic teaching?

a) Give one way through which a Muslim can guard against sin.

55. Match the following correctly;

Job	most loved by Jesus.
John the Baptist	prophet famous for his endurance and perseverance.
Joshua	last prophet according to the Bible.
John	delivered Israelites to the Promised Land.

i. **Job**-**Endurance and perseverance**

ii. **John the Baptist**- **Last Prophet**

iii. **Joshua- Delivered Israelites to the promised land**

iv. **John**- **Most beloved by Jesus**

Or

Abu Talib	African slave who converted to Islam.
Abdallah	built the holy Kaaba.
Bilal	uncle to Prophet Muhammad.
Ibrahim	father of Prophet Muhammad.

i. **Abu Talib** ____

ii. **Abdallah** ___

iii. **Bilal** ____

iv. **Ibrahim** __

END