

# **HYDERABAD INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCE**

**DEPARTMENT OF BACHELOR OF SOFTWARE ENGINEERING (2024-  
BATCH)**



## **PROJECT REPORT**

ON

### **“ELECTRICITY BILLING SYSTEM”**

For the course

Data Structure and Algorithm

Submitted By:

**MUBASHRA MUHAMMAD YOUSUF(24BSSW005)**

***Third Semester Software Engineering***

SUBMITTED TO:

**ENGR:RASHIDA SUHAIL**

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## **Abstract**

This project presents a **DSA Based Electricity Billing System** developed using **Java Swing** for the graphical user interface. The system automates consumer registration, meter management, bill generation, and payment handling. Efficient data handling is achieved through the use of core data structures such as **HashMap**, **ArrayList**, and **Stack**, while sorting techniques are applied to organize billing records. The application demonstrates practical implementation of data structures and algorithms in a real-world billing scenario, providing accuracy, efficiency, and ease of use.

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## **Introduction**

Electricity billing systems are essential for managing energy consumption records and generating accurate bills for consumers. Traditional manual billing processes are time-consuming, error-prone, and difficult to maintain as data grows. With the advancement of software technologies, automated billing systems have become necessary to ensure efficiency and reliability.

The objective of this project is to design and implement a **desktop-based electricity billing system** using Java and Data Structures & Algorithms (DSA). The system focuses on efficient storage, retrieval, and processing of billing data while providing a user-friendly interface.

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## **Problem Statement**

Manual electricity billing systems suffer from several limitations, including:

- Data redundancy and inconsistency
- Slow processing and calculations
- Difficulty in tracking unpaid bills
- Lack of undo or recovery mechanisms

Therefore, there is a need for an automated system that efficiently manages electricity billing data using appropriate data structures and algorithms.

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## **Scope of the Project**

The scope of this project includes:

- Consumer registration and deletion

- Meter reading management
- Slab-based electricity bill calculation
- Bill payment and undo payment functionality
- Sorting and displaying billing records
- Dashboard summary of system statistics

Future enhancements can extend the system with database connectivity, online payments, and reporting features.

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## **Tools & Technologies Used**

- **Programming Language:** Java
- **GUI Framework:** Java Swing
- **JDK:** Java Development Kit (JDK 8 or above)
- **IDE:** VScode

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## **Data Structures Used**

### **HASHMAP**

HashMap is used to store and manage **customers** and **meters** using unique keys.

- `HashMap<Integer, Customer>` stores consumer details.
- `HashMap<Integer, Meter>` stores meter information.

This allows fast insertion, deletion, and retrieval of records.

### **ARRAYLIST**

ArrayList is used to store electricity **bills**.

- It supports dynamic resizing and easy traversal.
- Bills are added as they are generated.

### **STACK**

Stack is used to implement the **Undo Payment** feature.

- When a bill is paid, it is pushed onto the stack.
- Undo operation pops the last paid bill and reverts its status.

## **SORTING (COMPARATOR)**

Bills are sorted using a comparator based on the total bill amount. This helps in analyzing high-consumption customers.

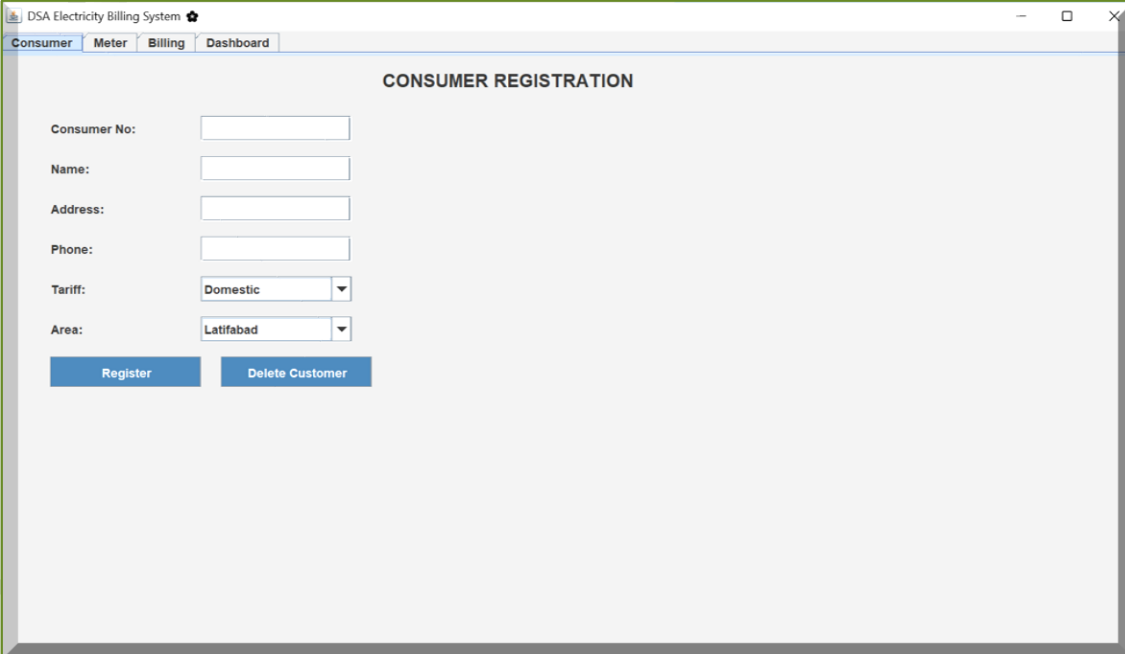
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## **System Design & Architecture**

The system follows an object-oriented design and consists of the following main classes:

### **CUSTOMER CLASS**

Stores consumer information such as consumer number, name, address, tariff, phone number, area, and associated bills.



The screenshot shows a web application window titled "DSA Electricity Billing System". It has four tabs: "Consumer", "Meter", "Billing", and "Dashboard". The "Consumer" tab is active, displaying a "CONSUMER REGISTRATION" form. The form includes the following fields and controls:

- Consumer No:
- Name:
- Address:
- Phone:
- Tariff:
- Area:
- Register:
- Delete Customer:

### **BILL CLASS**

Represents an electricity bill containing bill number, consumed units, total amount, billing date, and payment status.

DSA Electricity Billing System

Consumer Meter **Billing** Dashboard

**BILLING**

Consumer No:

Units:

Total:

BillNo	Units	Total	Date	Paid
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## **METER CLASS**

Stores meter details including meter number, initial reading, current reading, and associated consumer number.

DSA Electricity Billing System

Consumer **Meter** Billing Dashboard

**METER DETAILS**

Consumer No:

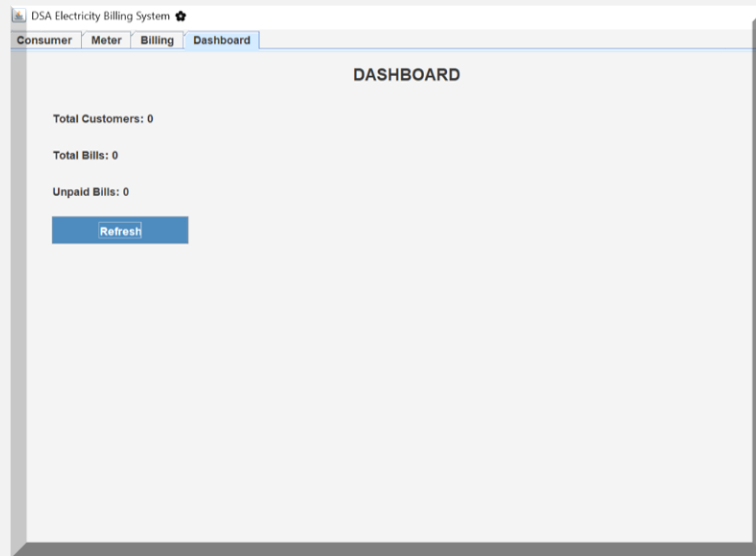
Meter No:

Initial Reading:

Current Reading:

## **MAIN CLASS (DSA PROPOSAL PASTEL)**

This class integrates the GUI and application logic. It handles user interactions, data processing, billing algorithms, and dashboard updates.



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## **Algorithms Used**

### **SLAB-BASED BILLING ALGORITHM**

Electricity units are charged based on slabs:

- Up to 100 units: Base rate
- 101–300 units: Increased rate
- Above 300 units: Higher rate

This algorithm ensures fair billing based on consumption.

### **SORTING ALGORITHM**

Bills are sorted in descending order using Java's built-in sorting with a comparator.

### **STACK-BASED UNDO ALGORITHM**

The undo payment feature follows the Last In First Out (LIFO) principle using a stack.

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## **Graphical User Interface (GUI)**

The GUI is developed using Java Swing and organized into tabs:

## CONSUMER PANEL

Allows registration and deletion of consumers.

The screenshot shows the 'CONSUMER REGISTRATION' form within the 'LPA Electricity Billing System' application. The form is titled 'CONSUMER REGISTRATION' and is located under the 'Consumer' tab. It contains the following fields: 'Consumer No:' (text input with value '1'), 'Name:' (text input with value 'mubashra'), 'Address:' (text input with value 'house no13'), 'Phone:' (text input with value '13132'), 'Tariff:' (dropdown menu with value 'Commercial'), and 'Area:' (dropdown menu with value 'Lattifabad'). Below the form are two buttons: 'Register' and 'Delete Customer'. A success message dialog box is displayed over the form, stating 'SUCCESS' and 'Consumer Registered Successfully!' with an 'OK' button.

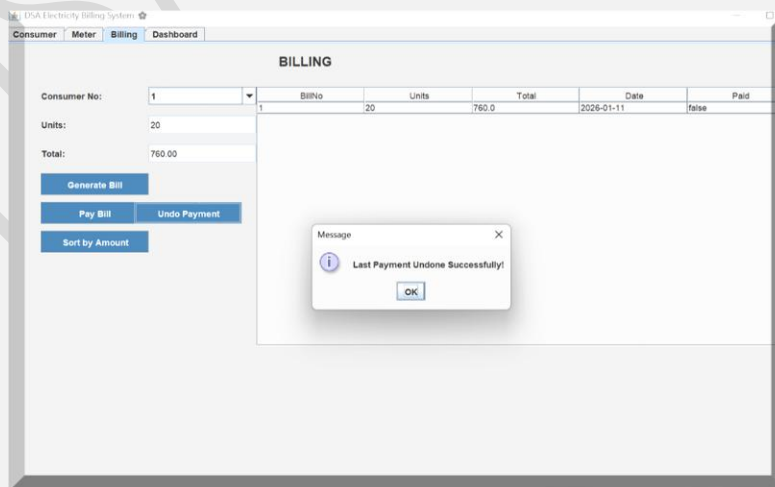
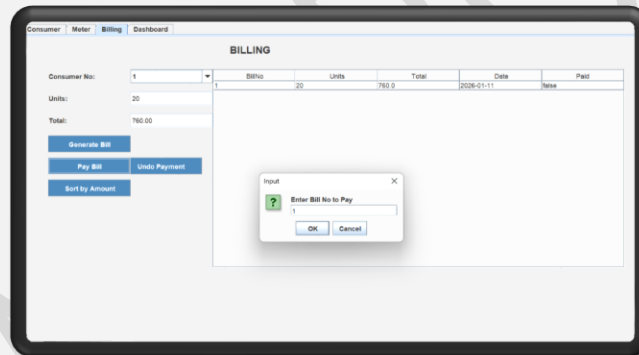
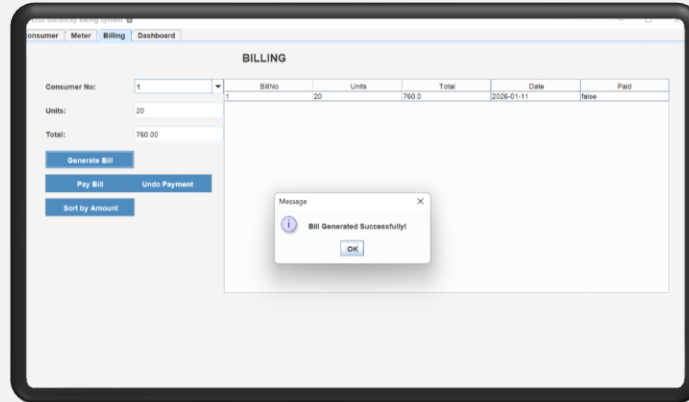
## METER PANEL

Used to add or update meter readings for consumers.

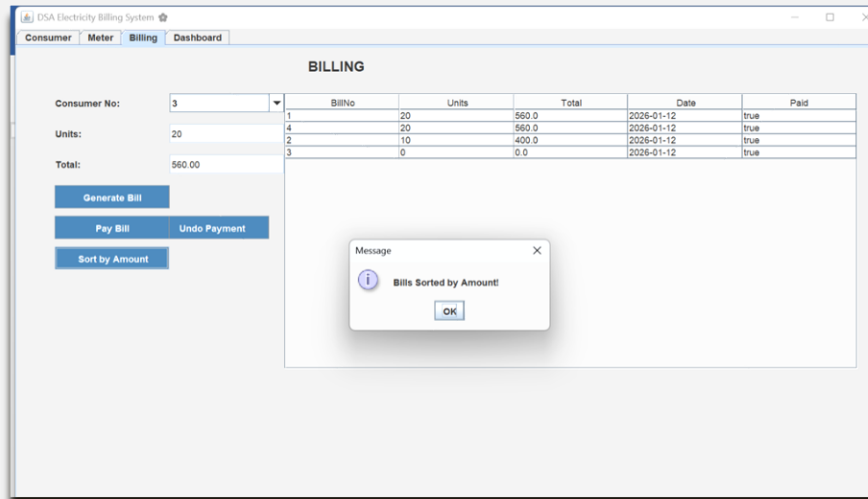
The screenshot shows the 'METER DETAILS' form within the 'LPA Electricity Billing System' application. The form is titled 'METER DETAILS' and is located under the 'Meter' tab. It contains the following fields: 'Consumer No:' (dropdown menu with value '1'), 'Meter No:' (text input with value '1'), 'Initial Reading:' (text input with value '0'), and 'Current Reading:' (text input with value '20'). Below the form is a button labeled 'Add / Update Meter'. A message dialog box is displayed over the form, stating 'Message' and 'Meter Added/Updated Successfully!' with an 'OK' button.

## BILLING PANEL

Handles bill generation, payment, undo payment, sorting, and bill display in tabular form.

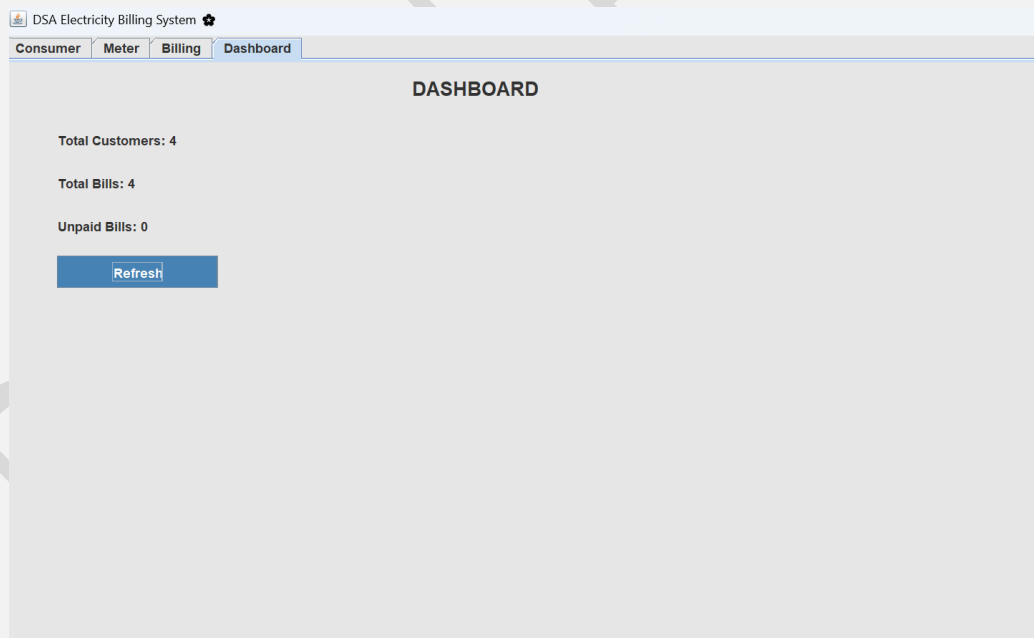






## DASHBOARD PANEL

Displays summary information such as total customers, total bills, and unpaid bills.



## **Features of the System**

- User-friendly graphical interface
  - Accurate slab-based billing calculation
  - Efficient data storage using DSA
  - Undo payment functionality
  - Real-time dashboard updates
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## **Limitations**

- No database integration (data is stored in memory)
  - Desktop-based application only
  - No authentication or role management
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## **Future Enhancements**

- Integration with a relational database
  - Online payment gateway
  - PDF bill and report generation
  - Admin and user login system
  - Web-based version of the system
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## **Conclusion**

The **DSA Based Electricity Billing System** successfully demonstrates the practical application of data structures and algorithms using Java. The project provides hands-on experience with HashMap, ArrayList, Stack, sorting algorithms, and GUI development. It offers an efficient and reliable solution for managing electricity billing data and serves as a strong foundation for further enhancements.

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## **References**

1. Data Structures and Algorithms Totorial
2. Java Swing Tutorials

**Github Repository Link**

**<https://github.com/mubashra499/DSA-Project-Electricity-Billing-System>**

DSA REPORT