## Applied Data Science and Machine Learning Course

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## Lecture - 02

## Data Science Pipeline



- OI Introduction
- 02 Data Modeling
- 03 ML Modeling
- 04 ML Production

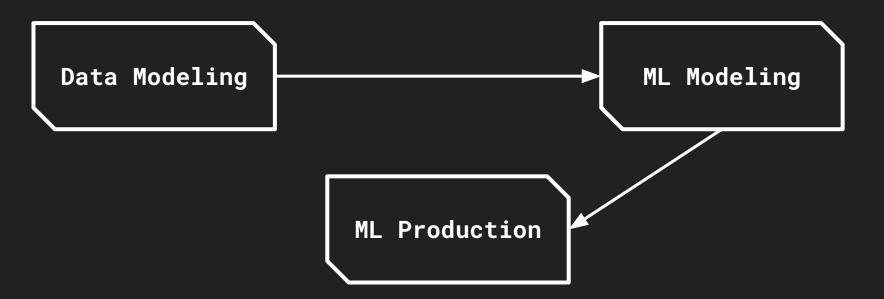


OI	Introduction	
02	Data Modeling	
03	ML Modeling	
04	ML Production	



## Introduction

Any data science project can be divided into 3 parts





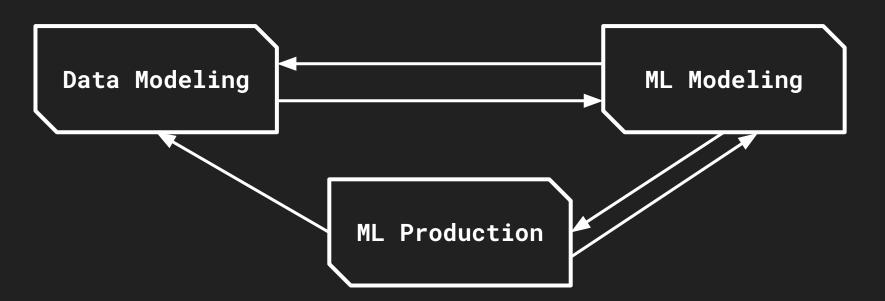






## Introduction

Any data science project can be divided into 3 parts





Ol Introduction

O2 Data Modeling

O3 ML Modeling

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04 ML Production



## Data Modeling

Data Ingestion

Data Cleaning

**Data Annotation** 

Data Preprocessing



## **Data Ingestion**



#### Data Source

- Local Machine
- Server
- Cloud System
- Web

Transformation

#### Data Storage

- Database
- Local Machine
- Cloud System



## Data Cleaning and Annotation

04

- Removing Noise
- Removing Data not related to end-goal
- Fix mislabeled data during previous iteration

Annotating Data for Supervised or Semi-supervised Learning



## Data Preprocessing

05

Feature Engineering

> Feature Transformation

> > Augmentation



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## ML Modeling



**Model Selection** 

ML Model Training

**Model Testing** 

Model Export



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## ML Production

#### ML in production: expectation

- Collect data
- 2. Train model
- 3. Deploy model

4.



#### ML in production: reality

- 1. Choose a metric to optimize
- Collect data
- 3 Train model
- 4. Realize many labels are wrong -> relabel data
- 5. Train model
- 6. Model performs poorly on one class -> collect more data for that class
- 7. Train model
- 8. Model performs poorly on most recent data -> collect more recent data
- 9. Train model
- 0. Deploy model
- 11. Dream about \$\$\$
- Wake up at 2am to complaints that model biases against one group
   revert to older version
- 3. Get more data, train more, do more testing
- 14. Deploy model
- 15. Pray
- 16. Model performs well but revenue not increases -> choose a different metric
- 17. Cry
- 18. Start over

Chip Huyen (Teaches MLSys at Stanford University)



# Discussion on Course Project