Assignment 2

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II. Relational Algebra (30 marks)

q1)

 $\Pi_{FirstName, \ LastName, \ SalaryPerMonth, \ YearsOfService} (\sigma_{SalaryPerMonth>12000 \land \ YearsOfService}>=10$ (Employees))

q2)

 $\Pi_{FirstName, LastName} \left(\sigma_{FirstName, Like'C\%', Year(BirthDate) > 1970} (\text{Employees}) \right)$

q3)

 $\gamma_{AVG(SalaryPerMonth) \to AVGSALPERMONTH} (\sigma_{Gender='F'}(\text{Employees}))$

q4)

 $\delta(\Pi_{GroupName}(\sigma_{ResearchGroups.ID=Rooms.ResearchGroupID} \land Buildings.ID=Rooms.BuildingID \land Buildings.Name = 'JohnHodginsBuilding'(ResearchGroups \times Rooms \times Buildings)))$

q5)

 $\Pi_{E1.LastName, E2.FirstName}(\tau_{E1.LastName}(\gamma_{E1.LastName, E1.FirstName}(\sigma_c(\rho_{E1}(\text{Employees})))))$ $\times \rho_{E2}(\text{Employees})))))$ $c = E1.LastName = E2.LastName \land E1.FirstName <> E2.FirstName$

q6a)

 $\gamma_{Buildings.Name, count(*) \rightarrow NumOfElevators}(\sigma_c(\text{Buildings} \bowtie_{Buildings.ID=hasarea.BuildingID} \text{hasArea}))$

q6b)

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\pi_{Buildings.Name, NumOfElevators}(\sigma_b(\gamma_{Buildings.Name, count(*) \rightarrow NumOfElevators}(\sigma_c(\text{Buildings.}Name, count(*) \rightarrow NumOfElevators}(\sigma_c(\text{Bui
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q7)

 $\delta(\pi_{Buildings.Name, BuildingAreaType.TypeName}((\sigma_c(\text{Buildings} \bowtie Buildings.ID=hasarea.BuildingID} \text{hasArea}) \bowtie {}_{hasArea.BuildingAreaTypeID=BuildingAreaType.ID} \text{BuildingAreaType})))$

 $c = (BuildingAreaType.TypeName =' FoodArea' \lor BuildingAreaType.TypeName =' Lobby') \land (hasArea.BuildingAreaTypeID = 4 \lor hasArea.BuildingAreaTypeID = 8)$

q8)

R1:= $\delta(\pi_{ChairEmpID}(\sigma_{Departments.ID=ResearchGroups.DepartmentID}(Departments \times ResearchGroups)))$

R:= $\pi_{Employees.ID,\ LastName,\ FirstName}(\sigma_{Departments.ChairEmpID=Employees.ID(R)}(Employees \times Departments))$

R3:= $(\pi_{ChairEmpID}(\rho_{R2(ChairEmpID, LastName, FirstName)}(R))) - R1$

Answer:= $\pi_{Employees.ID,LastName,FirstName}(Employees \bowtie_{ChairEmpID=Employees.ID} R3)$

q9)

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{R:=}\gamma_{Meters.ID,\;((Max(Rel_MeterInstalledInRoom.Reading)-Min(Rel_MeterInstalledInRoom.Reading))*0.129)} \rightarrow Hydrobill\; \\ (\sigma_c(a \times b)) \\ \text{a=}(\text{Meters} \bowtie _{Meters.MeterTypeID=MeterType.ID} \;\; \text{MeterType}) \bowtie _{MeterType.RateID=Rates.ID} \text{Rates} \\ \text{b=}(\text{ResearchGroups} \bowtie _{ResearchGroups.ID=Rooms.ResearchGroupID} \;\; \text{Rooms}) \bowtie \\ \text{Rel_MeterInstalledInRoom.RoomID=Rooms.ID} \text{Rel_MeterInstalledInRoom} \\ \text{c} = ResearchGroups.ID = 4 \land Meters.MeterTypeID = 1 } \land (Month(DateOfRecord) = \\ \end{array}$

 $1 \lor (Month(DateOfRecord) = 2 \land Day(DateofRecord) = 1)) \land Meters.ID = 1 \lor (Month(DateOfRecord)) \land Month(DateOfRecord) = 1 \lor (Month(DateOfRecord)) = 1 \lor (Month(Date$

 $Rel_MeterInstalledInRoom.MeterID$

 $Answer:=\gamma_{SUM(Hydrobill)\to HydroBill}(R)$

q10)

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\begin{array}{l} {\rm R:=}\gamma_z(\sigma_c(a\times b)) \\ {\rm a=}({\rm Meters}\bowtie_{Meters.MeterTypeID=MeterType.ID} \ \ {\rm MeterType})\bowtie_{MeterType.RateID=Rates.ID} \\ {\rm Rates} \\ {\rm b=}({\rm ResearchGroups}\bowtie_{ResearchGroups.ID=Rooms.ResearchGroupID} \ \ {\rm Rooms})\bowtie_{Rel\_MeterInstalledInRoom.RoomID=Rooms.ID} \\ {\rm Rel\_MeterInstalledInRoom.RoomID=Rooms.ID} \\ {\rm Rel\_MeterS.MeterTypeID} = 1 \wedge (Month(DateOfRecord) = 1 \vee (Month(DateOfRecord) = 2 \wedge Day(DateofRecord) = 1)) \wedge Meters.ID = Rel\_MeterInstalledInRoom.MeterID} \\ {\rm z=}ResearchGroups.GroupName,\ Meters.ID,\ ((Max(Rel\_MeterInstalledInRoom.Reading) - Min(Rel\_MeterInstalledInRoom.Reading)) * 0.129) \rightarrow Hydrobill \\ \end{array}
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 $\text{Answer:=} \sigma_{GroupName, \ HydroBill}(\tau_{HydroBill} \ desc \ (\gamma_{GroupName, \ SUM(HydroBill) \rightarrow HydroBill}(R)))$