LOCAL INSTANCE Utilities

```
GIVEN the set of FA tasks:
CONSTANT Tasks
  e.g. Tasks ==
     [ name |-> "EVI", repeatable |-> FALSE, group |-> "non-destructive" ]
      [ name |-> "IVI", repeatable |-> FALSE, group |-> "non-destructive" ]
such that it adheres to the expected structure
ASSUME IsFiniteSet(Tasks)
ASSUME \forall task \in Tasks : (\forall id \in DOM(task) : id \in \{\text{"name"}, \text{"repeatable"}, \text{"group"}\})
Assume \forall task \in Tasks : task.name \in String
Assume \forall task, otherTask \in Tasks : task.name = otherTask.name \Rightarrow task = otherTask
Assume \forall task \in Tasks : task.repeatable \in Boolean
ASSUME \forall task \in Tasks : task.group \in \{ \text{"destructive"}, \text{"non-destructive"}, \text{"both"} \}
```

with the following helper definitions

```
TaskNames \stackrel{\triangle}{=} \{task.name : task \in Tasks\}
```

 $unknownTask \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [name \mapsto "UNKNOWN", repeatable \mapsto FALSE, group \mapsto "both"]$ Assume $unknownTask \notin Tasks$

Assume $\forall task \in Tasks : task.name \neq unknownTask.name$

 $Task(t) \triangleq ChooseOrDefault(Tasks, LAMBDA\ task: task.name = t, unknownTask)$

GIVEN the set of connections between FA tasks:

```
CONSTANT Connections
```

```
e.g. Connections ==
   [ name |-> "has_successor", srcName |-> "EVI", dstName |-> "IVI" ]
```

such that it adheres to the expected structure

```
ASSUME IsFiniteSet(Connections)
Assume \forall conn \in Connections:
          \forall id \in DOM(conn) : id \in \{\text{"name"}, \text{"srcName"}, \text{"dstName"}\}
Assume \forall conn \in Connections : conn.name \in
    { "has_successor"
       "has_predecessor"
       "has_mandatory_predecessor"
        "has_mandatory_successor"
```

Assume $\forall conn \in Connections : \exists task \in Tasks : task.name = conn.srcName$ Assume $\forall conn \in Connections : \exists task \in Tasks : task.name = conn.dstName$

such that the induced binary relation satisfies some properties

```
RequiresRel[x \in TaskNames, y \in TaskNames] \stackrel{\Delta}{=}
    \exists conn \in Connections:
       \land conn.name = \text{``has\_mandatory\_successor''} \lor conn.name = \text{``has\_mandatory\_predecessor''}
       \land conn.srcName = x
       \wedge conn.dstName = u
ConRel[x \in TaskNames, y \in TaskNames] \triangleq
    \vee \exists conn \in Connections:
         \land conn.name = \text{``has\_successor''} \lor conn.name = \text{``has\_mandatory\_successor''}
        \land conn.srcName = x
         \wedge conn.dstName = y
    \vee \exists conn \in Connections :
         \land conn.name = \text{``has\_predecessor''} \lor conn.name = \text{``has\_mandatory\_predecessor''}
         \land conn.srcName = y
         \wedge conn.dstName = x
TransConRel \triangleq ReflexiveTransitiveClosure(ConRel, TaskNames)
ASSUME IsIrreflexive(ConRel, TaskNames)
ASSUME Is2Acyclic (TransConRel, TaskNames)
with the following helper definitions
unknownConnection \stackrel{\triangle}{=} [name \mapsto "UNKNOWN", srcName \mapsto "UNKNOWN", dstName \mapsto "UNKNOWN"]
Assume unknownConnection \notin Connections
Assume \forall conn \in Connections : conn.name \neq unknownConnection.name
ErrorConn(s, d, CONSTRAINT(\_, \_)) \triangleq
    IF \neg CONSTRAINT(s, d)
     THEN \{[name \mapsto \text{``has\_successor''}, srcName \mapsto s, dstName \mapsto d]\}
     ELSE {}
ErrorConns(s, d, CONSTRAINT(\_, \_)) \triangleq \{conn \in Connections : \neg (
         \land conn.name = "has\_successor"
             ∨ conn.name = "has_mandatory_successor"
         \land conn.srcName = s \land conn.dstName = d
         \land conn.name = "has\_predecessor"
             ∨ conn.name = "has_mandatory_predecessor"
         \land conn.srcName = d \land conn.dstName = s
     \Rightarrow CONSTRAINT(s, d)
)}
```

```
WHEN checking for errors in an input workflow
```

CONSTANT Workflow

```
e.g. Workflow == << "EVI", "IVI" >>
```

such that it adheres to the expected structure

 ${\tt ASSUME}\ DOM(\mathit{Workflow}) = 1 \ldots \mathit{Len}(\mathit{Workflow}) \ \ {\tt a \ proper \ tuple}$

Assume $\forall t \in RAN(Workflow) : t \in STRING$