

```

;
; Reverse engineering of Robotron 2084 Solid Blue Label by Scott
Tunstall (Paisley, Scotland.)
;
; All questions, comments, corrections - please send to
scott.tunstall@ntlworld.com
;
;

num_players_d EQU $0040
credits_d EQU $0051
JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT EQU $5F99
PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT EQU $6147
TEXT_FUNCTIONS EQU $61A2 ; changed from subs to
functions
TEXT_PTRS EQU $6291
COPY_NIB_XYB1 EQU $6F0C
def_wel_msg_ptr EQU $6F0F
COPY_NIB_XYB EQU $6F11
CLEAR_CMOS EQU $6F21
LOAD_CMOS_DEFS1 EQU $6F2C
LOAD_CMOS_DEFS2 EQU $6F3B
def_wel_msg EQU $6F65

object_metadata_list_pointer EQU $9811 ; linked list of object
metadata. see $D196
object_list_pointer EQU $9813 ; linked list of
objects, begins at $A9E0
function_call_list_pointer EQU $9815 ; maintains a forward
only linked list of functions to call - see $D1E3

spheroids_enforcers_quarks_sparks_shells EQU $9817 ; pointer to
linked list of spheroids, enforcers, quarks, sparks and tankshells.
free_object_list_pointer EQU $981B ; pointer to
a linked list of object entries free to use.
second_object_metadata_list_pointer EQU $981D ; pointer to
a linked list of object metadata, used by progs and cruise missiles.
Begins at $B0E8. See code at $D705
family_list_pointer EQU $981F ; pointer to
linked list of all family members
grunts_hulks_brains_progs_cruise_tanks EQU $9821 ; pointer to
linked list of grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles and
tanks
electrode_list_pointer EQU $9823 ; pointer to
linked list of all electrodes

current_wave EQU $982B
current_lives_left EQU $982C

current_player EQU $983F ; 1 = currently player
one playing, 2 = currently player two playing
num_players EQU $9840 ; 1 = one player game,
2 = two player game

```

```

rom_control_flag EQU $9845                ; used to set
rom_enable_scr_ctrl.
family_member_list_entry_pointer EQU $9849 ; not same as $981F.
This field is a pointer to an entry in a quick lookup list used by
hulks to find family members to target.
; the list starts at #
$B354 and ends at #$B3A4 (50 bytes, 2 bytes per family member
pointer, meaning can hold 25 family members max)

credits EQU $9851
draw_flags EQU $9859                      ; Used in interrupt
handler drawing routines.
player_object_start EQU $985A             ; start of player
object in memory.
player_animation_frame_metadata_pointer EQU $985C
player_blitter_destination $985E

player_x EQU $09864
player_y EQU $09866
animation_index EQU $9870                 ; index
into current player animation (0-based)

9872

lasers_fired_by_player EQU $9887          ; number of lasers fired
by the player.
laser_horizontal_direction EQU $9888      ; used in collision
detection routines. horizontal axis of the player's laser ($FF =
left, 0 = none, $1 = right)
laser_vertical_direction EQU $9889        ; used in collision
detection routines. vertical axis of the player's laser ($FF = up, 0
= none, 1=down)
number_of_sparks_on_screen EQU $988A      ; current number of
enforcer missiles (sparks) on screen
grunt_list EQU $988B                     ; linked list of grunts

number_of_family_members_saved EQU $988D  ; number of family
members saved this wave
number_of_cruise_missiles_on_screen EQU $988E ; number of cruise
missiles (missiles fired by brain) on screen
current_wall_colour EQU $988F             ; colour of the wall at
edge of playfield
current_electrode_colour EQU $9890        ; colour to draw
electrodes in
flattened_laser_colour EQU $9891          ;
current_electrode_animation_frame_metadata_list EQU $9893
brain_progging_flag EQU $9895             ; when non-zero it
means brain is progging a human
explosion_list_entry_pointer

temp_enforcer_count EQU $98ED
tank_shell_count EQU $98F1                ; number of tank shells
currently on screen

```

; \$B3A4 – \$B3E3 reserved for use by electrodes

highscore EQU \$B3E8

hs\_inits EQU \$B3EA

; \$BDE4 is the start of the game state for player 1

p1\_score EQU \$BDE4

p1\_next\_free\_man EQU \$BDE8

p1\_men EQU \$BDEC

p1\_wave EQU \$BDED

???? EQU \$BDEE

???? EQU \$BDEF

; These variables are initialised by the code @ \$2B0B

p1\_grunts EQU \$BDFA

p1\_electrodes EQU \$BDFB

p1\_mommies EQU \$BDFC

p1\_daddies EQU \$BDFD

p1\_mikeys EQU \$BDFE

p1\_hulks EQU \$BDFF

p1\_brains EQU \$BE00

p1\_sphereoids EQU \$BE01

p1\_quarks EQU \$BE02

p1\_tanks EQU \$BE03

; \$BE20 is the start of the game state for player 2

p2\_score EQU \$BE20

p2\_next\_free\_man EQU \$BE24

p2\_men EQU \$BE28

p2\_wave EQU \$BE29

p2\_grunts EQU \$BE36

p2\_electrodes EQU \$BE37

p2\_mommies EQU \$BE38

p2\_daddies EQU \$BE39

p2\_mikeys EQU \$BE3A

p2\_hulks EQU \$BE3B

p2\_brains EQU \$BE3C

p2\_sphereoids EQU \$BE3D

p2\_quarks EQU \$BE3E

p2\_tanks EQU \$BE3F

; I've not applied labels to these guys because I'm not sure what to call them!

\$BE5C – used by grunt AI to determine how often grunts move. See \$39E6 . This field is updated when grunts are killed, to make game faster – see \$3A96.

\$BE5D – used by grunt AI to throttle the speed of the grunts. This represents the lowest value that can go into \$BE5C – see \$3A9A.

\$BE5E – used by spheroid and quark initialisation routines when determining how many enforcers and tanks respectively to drop. See

\$1193 and \$4B66

\$BE5F – used by enforcer. This value is used to determine when an enforcer fires a spark. See \$136D

\$BE60 – used by sphereoid to determine delay before spawning enforcer. See \$118B and \$11F2

\$BE61 – used by hulk. This value is used to determine how fast a hulk moves (ie: how often its update routine is called) – see \$0098

\$BE62 – used by brain. This value is used to determine how often to fire a cruise missile at the player. See \$1B46

\$BE63 – used by brain. This value is used to determine how fast a brain moves (ie: how often its update routine is called) – see \$1C9C

\$BE64 – used by tank. This value is used to determine how often a tank fires a shell. See \$4D55

\$BE65 – used by

\$BE66 – used by quark to determine delay before spawning tank. See \$4B5E

cur\_grunts EQU \$BE68

cur\_electrodes EQU \$BE69

cur\_mommies EQU \$BE6A

cur\_daddies EQU \$BE6B

cur\_mikeys EQU \$BE6C

cur\_hulks EQU \$BE6D

cur\_brains EQU \$BE6E

cur\_sphereoids EQU \$BE6F

cur\_quarks EQU \$BE70

cur\_tanks EQU \$BE71

stacktop EQU \$BF70

color\_registers EQU \$C000

widget\_pia\_dataa EQU \$C804

widget\_pia\_ctrla EQU \$C805

widget\_pia\_datab EQU \$C806

widget\_pia\_ctrlb EQU \$C807

rom\_pia\_dataa EQU \$C80C

rom\_pia\_ctrla EQU \$C80D

rom\_pia\_datab EQU \$C80E

rom\_pia\_ctrlb EQU \$C80F

rom\_enable\_scr\_ctrl EQU \$C900

start\_blitter EQU \$CA00

blitter\_mask EQU \$CA01

blitter\_source EQU \$CA02

blitter\_dest EQU \$CA04

    blitter\_dest\_h EQU \$CA04

    blitter\_dest\_l EQU \$CA05

; mamedev.org – <http://mamedev.org/source/src/mame/drivers/williams.c.html> contains incorrect information about the Williams' blitter.

; their docs say the width and height is written to \$CA07 and \$CA06 respectively, which is wrong.

; The correction is that that width is written to \$CA06 and height to \$CA07. Please see <http://www.seanriddle.com/blittest.html>

; I proved this with my own experiments, specifically within the

code block \$8DC9

blitter\_w\_h EQU \$CA06  
    blitter\_width EQU \$CA06  
    blitter\_height EQU \$CA07

vidctrs EQU \$CB00 ; raster position  
watchdog EQU \$CBFF

; CMOS settings  
extra\_man\_every EQU \$CC01 ; 20 = every 20000, 25 =  
every 25000, 30 = every 30000, 50 = every 50000  
fancy\_attract\_mode\_on\_off EQU \$CC13 ; 1 = on, 0 = off  
turns\_per\_player EQU \$CC03  
difficulty\_of\_play EQU \$CC15  
letters\_for\_highest\_score\_name EQU \$CC17

credits\_cmos EQU \$CD00  
top\_score EQU \$CD32  
high\_scores EQU \$CD68  
score\_chksum EQU \$CD60  
CLR\_SCREEN1 EQU \$D012  
LOAD\_DA51\_PALETTE1 EQU \$D033  
FLIP\_SCR\_UP1 EQU \$D099  
FLIP\_SCR\_DOWN1 EQU \$D09C  
LDA\_NIB\_X1 EQU \$D0A2  
STA\_NIB\_X1 EQU \$D0AB  
FLIP\_SCR\_UP EQU \$D4FC  
FLIP\_SCR\_DOWN EQU \$D503  
LDA\_NIB\_X EQU \$D512  
STA\_NIB\_X EQU \$D52B  
ADDA\_CREDS EQU \$D541  
LOAD\_DA51\_PALETTE EQU \$D795  
colorpalette2 EQU \$DA51  
CLR\_SCREEN EQU \$DB7C  
CHECK\_CMOS1 EQU \$E3D0  
GET\_INITIALS1 EQU \$E3D3  
CHKSUM\_SCORES EQU \$E5BC  
CHECK\_CMOS EQU \$E5F5  
MOVE\_SCORES EQU \$E6CC  
COPY\_XYA EQU \$E6EC  
GET\_INITIALS EQU \$E6F7  
CHECK\_SCORE EQU \$E72A  
CHECK\_NUM\_SCORES1 EQU \$E82C  
CHECK\_NUM\_SCORES2 EQU \$E830  
CMP\_HSINIT\_X EQU \$E85B  
SAVE\_HS EQU \$E875  
RESET EQU \$F431  
LOAD\_F60B\_PALETTE EQU \$F5F5  
colorpalette1 EQU \$F60B  
LOAD\_F6EE\_PALETTE EQU \$F6AD  
colorpalette3 EQU \$F6EE

```
RAM_TEST EQU $FD65
CHK_ROM_CHKSUMS EQU $FF3F
rom_checksums EQU $FFB5
```

```
ORG $0000
```

```
*** Robotron Blue Label
```

```
0000: 7E 01 6D      JMP    $016D          ; initialise all hulks
```

```
0003: 7E 02 B2      JMP    $02B2          ; initialise all family
members
```

```
0006: 7E 00 9E      JMP    $009E          ; ensure object stays in
bounds
```

```
0009: 7E 03 51      JMP    $0351
```

```
; pointer to "1000" animation frame metadata – this is read by $1329
when drawing a spheroid's points value after its shot
```

```
000C: 04 85
```

```
; pointer to animation frame metadata of mommy standing still,
facing left
```

```
000E: 05 2F
```

```
; pointer to animation frame metadata of daddy standing still,
facing left
```

```
0010: 07 FF
```

```
; pointer to animation frame metadata of mikey standing still,
facing left
```

```
0012: 0B 3B
```

```
; pointer to animation frame metadata of HULK standing still, facing
left
```

```
0014: 0C F9
```

```
0016: 01 CC 03 CF 04 37
```

```
001C: D0 01 10 06 00 D0 03 04 17 00 E0 01 20 0D 00 E0
```

```
002C: 01 18
```

```
002E: 1A 00          ORCC   #$00
```

```
;
```

```
; Looks like this routine waits until some flags are cleared, and
when they are the hulk can go stomping!
```

```
;
```

```
;
```

```

0030: 96 59      LDA    $59
0032: 85 7F      BITA   #$7F
0034: 27 08      BEQ    $003E      ; if bits 0..6 are clear
then go to the animate hulk routines
0036: 86 08      LDA    #$08      ; game cycles before
calling routine below
0038: 8E 00 30   LDX    #$0030   ; address of routine to
call
003B: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066      ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

#### ANIMATE\_HULK:

```

003E: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U      ; get pointer to hulk
object

COMPUTE_HULK_ANIMATION_FRAME:
0040: 10 AE 4D     LDY    $000D,U      ; get hulk animation
table pointer (see $01CC for description of how it's laid out)
0043: A6 4B      LDA    $000B,U      ; get animation index
into A
0045: 31 A6      LEAY   A,Y          ; Y+= A. Now Y points to
correct animation table entry.
0047: E6 A4      LDB    ,Y          ; get byte at Y into B.
Now B is an offset to be added to $0CF9 (see $0054)
0049: 2A 04      BPL    $004F          ; if bit 7 of the byte
is not set, then we're not at the end of the animation sequence,
goto $004F
004B: 6F 4B      CLR    $000B,U      ; set index to 0, to
start the animation off again
004D: 20 F1      BRA    $0040

004F: 8B 03      ADDA   #$03          ; add 3 to bump to next
entry in animation table.
0051: A7 4B      STA    $000B,U      ; set animation index to
A
0053: 4F          CLRA          ; clear A as we don't
want it affecting calculation below
0054: C3 0C F9   ADDD   #$0CF9          ; #$0CF9 + B to give
pointer to the animation frame metadata for correct hulk animation
frame
0057: ED 02      STD    $0002,X      ; store D in animation
frame metadata pointer.
0059: A6 21      LDA    $0001,Y      ; read X delta of
animation table entry
005B: 5F          CLR    B
005C: 47          ASRA          ; move bit 0 of A into
carry, while preserving bit 7 (thus retaining sign bit)
005D: 56          RORB          ; and move carry into
most significant bit of B. Now A = whole part of delta, B =

```

```

fractional part
005E: E3 0A      ADDD  $000A,X          ; add to hulk's X
coordinate
0060: 34 06      PSHS  B,A              ; save D (computed new X
coordinate) on stack
0062: E6 22      LDB   $0002,Y          ; read Y delta of
animation table entry
0064: EB 0C      ADDB  $000C,X          ; add to hulk's Y
coordinate
0066: 8D 36      BSR   $009E            ; ensure computed X and
Y coordinates are in bounds
0068: 27 04      BEQ   $006E            ; if components are in
bounds, update actual X and Y coordinates
006A: 32 62      LEAS  $0002,S          ; discard B and A pushed
on the stack @ $0060
006C: 20 22      BRA   $0090

006E: E7 0C      STB   $000C,X          ; update Y coordinate of
hulk
0070: 35 06      PULS  A,B              ; restore computed new X
coordinate from stack (see $0060)
0072: ED 0A      STD   $000A,X          ; and store in X
coordinate of hulk
0074: E6 0C      LDB   $000C,X
0076: EE 02      LDU   $0002,X          ; get animation frame
metadata pointer into U
0078: 8E 98 23   LDX   #$9823          ; pointer to linked list
of electrodes (hulks stomp electrodes)
007B: 34 46      PSHS  U,B,A
007D: BD D0 27   JSR   $D027            ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
0080: 35 46      PULS  A,B,U
0082: 8E 98 1F   LDX   #$981F          ; pointer to linked list
of family members (hulks kill family members)
0085: BD D0 27   JSR   $D027            ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
0088: DE 15      LDU   $15
008A: AE 47      LDX   $0007,U          ; get pointer to hulk
object into X
008C: 6A 4C      DEC   $000C,U          ; decrement hulk move
counter
008E: 26 02      BNE   $0092            ; if hulk move counter !
=0 goto $0092
0090: 8D 74      BSR   $0106            ; change direction
0092: BD D0 8D   JSR   $D08D            ; JMP $DB2F - draw
object
0095: 8E 00 3E   LDX   #$003E          ; address of function to
call
0098: B6 BE 61   LDA   $BE61            ; get counter to say how
long it will be before this routine is called again (to speed up
hulk movement as wave progresses.)
009B: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066            ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```



```

; Ensure an object is within bounds of the playfield
;
; A = X coordinate of where object would *like* to move to
; B = Y coordinate of where object would *like* to move to
; X = object pointer
;
; Returns:
; Zero flag set if object coordinates in A & B are valid
;

```

#### ENSURE\_OBJECT\_IN\_BOUNDS:

```

009E: 34 06      PSHS  B,A
00A0: 81 07      CMPA  #$07      ; X < 7?
00A2: 25 10      BCS   $00B4      ; yes, goto $00B4
00A4: C1 18      CMPB  #$18      ; Y < #$18?
00A6: 25 0C      BCS   $00B4      ; yes, goto $00B4
00A8: E3 98 02    ADDD  [$02,X]   ; add in width and
height of the object
00AB: 81 8F      CMPA  #$8F      ; X+width > #$8F ?
00AD: 22 05      BHI   $00B4      ; yes, so leave routine
00AF: C1 EA      CMPB  #$EA      ; Y+height > #$EA ?
00B1: 22 01      BHI   $00B4      ; yes, so leave routine
00B3: 4F         CLRA          ; otherwise set zero
flag (A is restored by next instruction)
00B4: 35 86      PULS  A,B,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; Make the hulk react to being hit by player bullets
;

```

#### HULK\_BULLET\_COLLISION\_HANDLER:

```

00B6: 96 48      LDA   $48      ; player collision
detection?
00B8: 26 49      BNE   $0103      ; yes
00BA: 96 88      LDA   $88      ; A = bullet X delta
00BC: 5F         CLR B
00BD: 0D 84      TST   $84      ; read random number
variable
00BF: 2B 01      BMI   $00C2      ; if bit 7 set, go to
$00C2
00C1: 48         ASLA          ; A *= 2 (double the
impact of the bullet on the X axis)
00C2: E3 0A      ADDD  $000A,X   ; D+= hulk X coordinate
00C4: 34 06      PSHS  B,A      ; save D (computed new X
coordinate) on the stack for later (see 00DD)
00C6: D6 89      LDB   $89      ; B = bullet Y delta
00C8: 96 86      LDA   $86      ; read random number
variable
00CA: 81 C0      CMPA  #$C0      ; if > #$C0
00CC: 24 01      BCC   $00CF      ; jump to $CF
00CE: 58         ASLB          ; else double the impact
of the bullet on the Y axis

```

```

00CF: EB 0C      ADDB  $000C,X      ; B+= hulk Y coordinate
00D1: A6 E4      LDA   ,S          ; A = hulk computed new
X coordinate from stack
00D3: 8D C9      BSR   $009E      ; ensure hulk X and Y
are within boundaries
00D5: 27 04      BEQ   $00DB      ; if in boundaries, go
to $00DB
00D7: 32 62      LEAS  $0002,S      ; adjust stack pointer
to discard X and Y coordinates pushed earlier
00D9: 20 21      BRA   $00FC      ; and finish processing
hulk

```

; hulk's new position has been validated, so update object's X and Y coordinates

```

00DB: E7 0C      STB   $000C,X      ; hulk Y coordinate = B
00DD: 35 06      PULS  A,B          ; restore D
00DF: ED 0A      STD   $000A,X      ; hulk X coordinate = D
00E1: E6 0C      LDB   $000C,X      ; get hulk Y coordinate
into B
00E3: EE 02      LDU   $0002,X      ; get current animation
frame metadata pointer
00E5: 34 10      PSHS  X
00E7: 8E 98 23   LDX   #$9823      ; start of linked list
for electrodes
00EA: 34 46      PSHS  U,B,A
00EC: BD D0 27   JSR   $D027      ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
00EF: 35 46      PULS  A,B,U
00F1: 8E 98 1F   LDX   #$981F      ; start of linked list
for family members
00F4: BD D0 27   JSR   $D027      ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
00F7: 35 10      PULS  X
00F9: BD D0 8D   JSR   $D08D      ; JMP $DB2F - draw
object
00FC: CC 00 1C   LDD   #$001C
00FF: BD D0 4B   JSR   $D04B      ; JMP $D3C7
0102: 39         RTS

```

```

0103: 7E D0 18   JMP   $D018      ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function

```

#### CHANGE\_HULK\_DIRECTION:

```

0106: 96 86      LDA   $86          ; get a random number
0108: 84 1F      ANDA  #$1F        ; mask with #$1F (so
that number lays in 0..31 decimal)
010A: 4C         INCA          ; add 1 to it (to ensure
its nonzero)
010B: A7 4C      STA   $000C,U      ; set in "move count"
variable

```

```

; LDY [$09,U] gets a pointer to the *next* object in the object
metadata linked list.
; An interesting bug: this instruction is supposed to return an
active object but there are times when a hulk is created and there's
nothing
; else on screen yet. As a result *(U + 9) computes to WORD 0 (which
I call NULL) and the contents of memory addresses $0000 and $0001
are read into Y.
; You get Y=7E 01. Go look at ORG $0000 and see for yourself...
;
; Now, $7E01 certainly does not point to any real object, so the
hulk ends up going on a wild goose chase, chasing an object that
does not exist.
; This probably explains why hulks wander off doing their own thing
and getting stuck in the corner at times.
;

```

```

010D: 10 AE D8 09 LDY    [$09,U]          ; get pointer to target
object to stalk
0111: 26 04          BNE    $0117          ; if not NULL goto $117
0113: 10 8E 98 5A LDY    #$985A          ; player_object_start.
Looks like we're wanting to make the hulk stalk the player
0117: EC 4D          LDD    $000D,U        ; get hulk animation
table pointer (see $01CC for description of how it's laid out)
0119: 10 83 01 CC CMPD   #$01CC          ; is the hulk moving
left?
011D: 27 26          BEQ    $0145          ; yes
011F: 10 83 01 D9 CMPD   #$01D9          ; is the hulk moving
right?
0123: 27 20          BEQ    $0145          ; yes

```

```

; this code makes the hulk move around the object pointed to in
register Y - its "target".
; think of it like this - the hulk identifies a point (X,Y) to move
to, where
; point.X is in the range ((current target object's X coordinate -
15) ... current target's X coordinate + 16)
; point.Y is in the range ((current target object's Y coordinate -
15) ... current target's Y coordinate +16)
;
0125: 96 84          LDA    $84            ; get a random number
0127: 84 1F          ANDA   #$1F          ; mask in lower 5 bits
(to give a number between 0..31 decimal)
0129: 8B F0          ADDA   #$F0          ; add #$F0 (-15
decimal) - this should give a number between -15 and 16
012B: AB 24          ADDA   $0004,Y        ; add to most
significant byte of target objects blitter destination (which in
this case is the X component of address)
012D: 81 8F          CMPA   #$8F          ; far right position of
playfield area
012F: 23 06          BLS    $0137
0131: 81 CF          CMPA   #$CF          ; No idea why this is
here, this is an invalid coordinate.

```

```

0133: 23 02      BLS    $0137
0135: 86 07      LDA    #$07                ; left-most of position
playfield area
0137: A1 04      CMPA   $0004,X            ; if 7 is <= the most
significant byte of the hulk's blitter destination, the hulk will
move left
0139: 23 05      BLS    $0140
013B: CC 01 D9   LDD    #$01D9            ; pointer to animation
table to make hulk move right
013E: 20 1F      BRA    $015F            ; set hulk animation
table pointer

0140: CC 01 CC   LDD    #$01CC            ; pointer to animation
table to make hulk move left
0143: 20 1A      BRA    $015F            ; set hulk animation
table pointer

0145: 96 85      LDA    $85                ; get another random
number
0147: 84 1F      ANDA   #$1F                ; mask in lower 5 bits
(to give a number between 0..31 decimal)
0149: 8B F0      ADDA   #$F0                ; add #$F0 (-15
decimal) - this should give a number between -15 and 16
014B: AB 25      ADDA   $0005,Y            ; add to least
significant byte of target objects blitter destination (the Y
component)
014D: 81 06      CMPA   #$06                ; far left edge of
playfield
014F: 24 02      BCC    $0153            ; if A>6 goto $0153
0151: 86 EA      LDA    #$EA                ; far right edge of
playfield
0153: A1 05      CMPA   $0005,X            ; if A is <= the least
significant byte of the hulk's blitter destination (the Y
component), the hulk will move up
0155: 23 05      BLS    $015C
0157: CC 01 E6   LDD    #$01E6            ; pointer to animation
table to make hulk move down
015A: 20 03      BRA    $015F

015C: CC 01 F3   LDD    #$01F3            ; pointer to animation
table to make hulk move up
015F: ED 4D      STD    $000D,U            ; set animation table
pointer to U
0161: 4F         CLRA
0162: A7 4B      STA    $000B,U            ; set index into
animation table to 0 - first frame
0164: E6 D8 0D   LDB    [$0D,U]           ; read offset from
animation table (remember, each entry in the table has 3 bytes,
first byte is offset to add to animation frame metadata list start )
0167: C3 0C F9   ADDD   #$0CF9            ; add offset to
animation frame metadata list start for hulk, giving you a pointer
in D to the animation frame metadata ...
016A: ED 02      STD    $0002,X            ; store to animation
frame metadata pointer

```

016C: 39                RTS

INITIALISE\_ALL\_HULKS:

```
016D: B6 BE 6D        LDA    cur_hulks                ; get count of hulks
into A
0170: 34 02           PSHS   A                       ; save count on stack
for use in loop
0172: 27 06           BEQ    $017A                   ; if 0, exit
0174: 8D 06           BSR    $017C                   ; create and initialise
a hulk
0176: 6A E4           DEC    ,S                     ; decrement hulk count
on stack
0178: 26 FA           BNE    $0174                   ; if we've not set up
all hulks, go back to $0174
017A: 35 82           PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
;
; This function initialises a hulk object.
;
;
```

INITIALISE\_SINGLE\_HULK:

```
017C: BD D0 54        JSR    $D054                   ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
017F: 00 30           ; address of function to call
; at this point, X= newly created object metadata for hulk
0181: 33 84           LEAU   ,X                     ; U = X = pointer to
object metadata
0183: BD D0 7B        JSR    $D07B                   ; JMP $D2DA - reserve
entry in list used by grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles
and tanks (starts at $9821)
0186: CC 0C F9        LDD    #$0CF9                   ; pointer to animation
frame metadata (first 2 bytes at 0CF9 are 07 10 width & height ,
next 2 bytes 0D 1D pointer to image)
0189: ED 02           STD    $0002,X                ; store current
animation frame metadata pointer
018B: ED 88 14        STD    $14,X                   ; store previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
018E: EF 06           STU    $0006,X                ; set pointer to object
metadata in this object
0190: AF 47           STX    $0007,U                ; store address of this
object to U + 7
0192: CC 00 B6        LDD    #$00B6                   ; address of function
to call when hulk is hit
0195: ED 08           STD    $0008,X                ;
0197: BD 38 8E        JSR    $388E                   ; JMP $38FE -compute
safe rectangle for player
```

```
; find a start position for the hulk
019A: BD 26 C3        JSR    $26C3                   ; JMP $3199 - get
```

random position on playfield for object (returns: A = X coordinate,  
B = Y coordinate)

; this block of code is here to ensure the hulk X and Y coordinates  
are valid

; and that the hulk's not too near to the player

```
019D: D1 2B      CMPB  $2B          ;
019F: 23 0C      BLS   $01AD
01A1: D1 2C      CMPB  $2C
01A3: 24 08      BCC   $01AD          ; >
01A5: 91 2D      CMPA  $2D
01A7: 23 04      BLS   $01AD          ; <=
01A9: 91 2E      CMPA  $2E
01AB: 23 ED      BLS   $019A          ; if the coordinate is
invalid, then go get another one
```

; if we get here, hulk X and Y coordinates are valid

```
01AD: ED 04      STD   $0004,X          ; set "last" blitter
destination
01AF: A7 0A      STA   $000A,X          ; set current hulk X
coordinate (whole part)
01B1: E7 0C      STB   $000C,X          ; set current hulk Y
coordinate
01B3: 96 84      LDA   $84              ; get a random number
01B5: 81 C0      CMPA  #$C0
01B7: 23 05      BLS   $01BE          ; if number <= #$C0
(192 decimal) make the hulk stalk a family member
01B9: CC B3 A2   LDD   #$B3A2          ; set target pointer to
very last entry in family member list - which might not have
anything in it
01BC: 20 02      BRA   $01C0
```

; get a family member for the hulk to stalk

```
01BE: 8D 77      BSR   $0237          ; get a family member
from the family member list into D
01C0: ED 49      STD   $0009,U          ; store into target
01C2: BD 01 06   JSR   $0106          ; pick a direction for
hulk
01C5: BD 38 8B   JSR   $388B          ; JMP $393C - blit hulk
in solid colour invisible to player
01C8: 6F 88 13   CLR   $13,X
01CB: 39          RTS
```

; HULK MOVEMENT TABLES

; Animation tables. 13 bytes per animation sequence, terminated by  
\$FF.

;

; format (offsets are zero-based):

;

; byte 0: offset into animation frame metadata list (note it's a  
multiple of 4, each entry in animation frame metadata list is 4

```

bytes long).
; Add this offset to #$0CF9 and that gives you a pointer to the
animation frame metadata to use to draw hulk.
;
; byte 1 is a packed byte which contains a delta to add to hulk's
current X coordinate. The byte isn't added "as-is", but instead goes
under this process:
;
; LDA, byte
; CLRB
; ASRA          ; move bit 0 of A into carry
; RORB          ; move carry into bit 7 of B. A is now the whole
part of the step, and B is fractional part of step (in 256ths).
;              ; for example, if the hulk was to move 2.5 pixels
each step, A = 1 (remember 1 byte = 2 pixels), B = 128 (given that
128 is half of 256.... )
;
; finally:
; ADDD $000A,X - to compute where the hulk would LIKE to move to,
in the X axis, and store result in D.
;
;
; byte 2 is a signed byte to add to hulk's current Y coordinate.
;
; *Remember, the Hulk only goes in 4 directions..... hence only 4
animations :)

; animation 1 (move hulk left)
01CC: 00 FD 00 - frame 1
01CF: 04 FC 00 - frame 2
01D2: 00 FD 00 - frame 3
01D5: 08 FC 00 - frame 4
01D8: FF      - indicates end of animation sequence, roll back to
frame 1 (see $004B for code which does just that)

; animation 2 (move hulk right)
01D9: 0C 03 00
01DC: 10 04 00
01DF: 0C 03 00
01E2: 14 04 00
01E5: FF

; animation 3 (move hulk down)
01E6: 18 00 02
01E9: 1C 00 02
01EC: 18 00 02
01EF: 20 00 02
01F2: FF

; animation 4 (move hulk up)
01F3: 18 00 FE
01F6: 1C 00 FE
01F9: 18 00 FE
01FC: 20 00 FE

```

01FF: FF

```
; Clear the family member list. zero from $B354 to B3A3.
;
; Hulks and brains use this list to find family members to target.
;
;
```

#### CLEAR\_FAMILY\_MEMBER\_LIST:

```
0200: 8E B3 54    LDX    #$B354                ; start of family
member list
0203: 9F 49        STX    $49
0205: 6F 80        CLR    ,X+
0207: 8C B3 A4    CMPX   #$B3A4
020A: 26 F9        BNE    $0205
020C: 39          RTS
```

```
; Add a family member object to the family member list.
;
```

```
; X = pointer to family member object to add to list
;
```

#### ADD\_ENTRY\_TO\_FAMILY\_MEMBER\_LIST:

```
020D: 34 16        PSHS   X,B,A
020F: 8E B3 54    LDX    #$B354
0212: EC 81        LDD     ,X++                ; read entry at X and
add 2 to X
0214: 26 FC        BNE    $0212                ; if entry is not
null, its occupied, so go read next entry
0216: EC 62        LDD     $0002,S            ; D = X from stack,
which is pointer to family member object to add
0218: ED 1E        STD     -2,X                ; write family member
object into list
021A: 35 96        PULS   A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
; This routine removes a family member from the family member list.
; The family member is either dead or has been saved by the player.
; Brains and Hulks will no longer consider this object in their AI.
;
```

```
; X = pointer to family member object to remove from list.
;
```

```
;
;
```

#### REMOVE\_FAMILY\_LIST\_ENTRY:

```
021C: 34 16        PSHS   X,B,A
021E: 8E B3 54    LDX    #$B354                ; start of object list
0221: EC 62        LDD     $0002,S            ; D = X from stack
0223: 10 A3 81    CMPD   ,X++                ; compare D to *X
0226: 27 09        BEQ    $0231                ; if a match, goto
```



```

$0231
0228: 8C B3 A4      CMPX  #$B3A4          ; have we hit end of
list?
022B: 26 F6          BNE   $0223          ; no, goto $0223
022D: 1A 10          ORCC  #$10          ; Disable interrupts
022F: 20 FE          BRA   $022F          ; infinite loop, force
watchdog to reset
0231: 4F            CLRA                   ; clear A & B (which
both form D) - this will zero out (nullify) the object pointer in
the list
0232: 5F            CLRB                   ; effectively saying
"this object does not exist any more"
0233: ED 1E          STD   -2,X           ; overwrite the object
pointer in the list (remember X++ increments X by 2 after the CMPD
instruction, moving us past the entry list we want)
0235: 35 96          PULS  A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; Get next family member from the list of family members.
;
; Returns: D = family member
;

```

#### GET\_FAMILY\_MEMBER\_FROM\_LIST:

```

0237: 34 10          PSHS  X
0239: 9E 49          LDX   $49             ; get pointer to
current entry in family member list
023B: 8C B3 A4      CMPX  #$B3A4          ; are we past the end
of the list?
023E: 25 09          BCS   $0249          ; no, goto $0249
0240: 8E B3 54      LDX   #$B354          ; yes, so reset pointer
to point to start of family member list
0243: 20 04          BRA   $0249

0245: 9C 49          CPX   $49             ; if X == pointer to
current entry then that means the entire list has been scanned. No
family members left.
0247: 27 14          BEQ   $025D          ; if no family members
left (all dead or rescued) then goto $025D
0249: EC 81          LDD   ,X++           ; read family member
pointer entry and add 2 to X to bump X to next entry
024B: 26 0A          BNE   $0257          ; if pointer not NULL
goto $0257
024D: 8C B3 A4      CMPX  #$B3A4          ; is X past the end of
the list?
0250: 25 F3          BCS   $0245          ; no, goto $0245
0252: 8E B3 54      LDX   #$B354          ; yes, so start at
beginning of list
0255: 20 EE          BRA   $0245

0257: 9F 49          STX   $49             ; save pointer to NEXT
family member object pointer slot in $49 - it might be null

```

```

0259: 30 1E      LEAX  $-2,X          ; X= X -2. This is
because the X++ in $0249 has added 2 to X which we need to undo
025B: 1F 10      TFR   X,D           ; D = X
025D: 35 90      PULS  X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### ANIMATE\_FAMILY\_MEMBER:

```

025F: AE 47      LDX   $0007,U        ; get pointer to family
member object
0261: 10 AE 4D    LDY   $000D,U        ; get pointer to
animation tables (see $03CF)
0264: A6 4B      LDA   $000B,U        ; get index into tables
(a multiple of 3)
0266: 31 A6      LEAY  A,Y            ; Y+= A
0268: E6 A4      LDB   ,Y            ; B is now offset to
add to animation frame metadata start pointer (see $0275)
026A: 2A 04      BPL   $0270
026C: 6F 4B      CLR   $000B,U        ; reset index to 0
026E: 20 F1      BRA   $0261

0270: 8B 03      ADDA  #$03           ; bump index to next
entry in tables
0272: A7 4B      STA   $000B,U        ; update index
0274: 4F         CLRA                ; set a to 0, so only B
is used in the ADDD below.
0275: E3 49      ADDD  $0009,U        ; add in animation
frame metadata start pointer in B. D now points to animation frame
metadata.
0277: ED 02      STD   $0002,X        ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
0279: A6 21      LDA   $0001,Y        ; get X delta
027B: 5F         CLRB
027C: 47         ASRA
027D: 56         RORB                ; move bit 0 of A into
bit 7 of B. A holds whole part of X delta, and B holds fractional
part
027E: E3 0A      ADDD  $000A,X        ; D += object X
coordinate
0280: 34 06      PSHS  B,A
0282: E6 22      LDB   $0002,Y        ; get Y delta
0284: EB 0C      ADDB  $000C,X        ; B += object Y
coordinate
0286: 34 40      PSHS  U
0288: CE 98 23   LDU   #$9823        ; start of electrode
linked list
028B: BD 26 C6   JSR   $26C6         ; JMP $3085 - rectangle
intersection function
028E: 35 40      PULS  U
0290: 26 05      BNE   $0297         ; if family member has
walked into an electrode then goto $0297, to make member change
direction
0292: BD 00 06   JSR   $0006         ; JMP $009E: ensure
object stays in bounds

```

```

0295: 27 04      BEQ    $029B          ; yes, object has new
position, update coords

; if we get here, then the family member has tried to move to an
invalid position
; such as off playfield OR into an electrode.
0297: 32 62      LEAS   $0002,S        ; discard A & B pushed
on stack (see $0286 above)
0299: 20 0A      BRA    $02A5          ; make the family
member change direction, then draw the family member, and we're
done'

029B: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X        ; set object Y
coordinate
029D: 35 06      PULS   A,B
029F: ED 0A      STD    $000A,X        ; set object X
coordinate
02A1: 6A 4C      DEC    $000C,U        ; decrement walk
countdown
02A3: 26 02      BNE    $02A7          ; if 0, make family
member change direction

02A5: 8D 6B      BSR    $0312          ; call change direction
routine
02A7: BD D0 8D   JSR    $D08D          ; JMP $DB2F - draw
object
02AA: 86 08      LDA    #$08          ; delay before calling
function
02AC: 8E 02 5F   LDX    #$025F        ; address of routine to
call (animate family member)
02AF: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

INITIALISE_FAMILY_MEMBERS:
02B2: BD 02 00   JSR    $0200          ; clear (zero) family
list from $B354 to $B3A3
02B5: 8E 0B 3B   LDX    #$0B3B        ; load X with pointer
to animation frame metadata for first mikey (memory at this $0B3B:
03,0B = width, height; 0B 6B = pointer to first mikey image)
02B8: CE 03 30   LDU    #$0330        ; Load U with address
of routine that reduces mikey count
02BB: B6 BE 6C   LDA    cur_mikeys
02BE: 8D 14      BSR    $02D4
02C0: 8E 05 2F   LDX    #$052F        ; load X with pointer
to animation frame metadata for first mommy (memory at $052F: 04,0E
= width, height; 05 5F = pointer to first mummy image)
02C3: CE 03 35   LDU    #$0335        ; Load U with address
of routine that reduces mommy count
02C6: B6 BE 6A   LDA    cur_mommies
02C9: 8D 09      BSR    $02D4
02CB: 8E 07 FF   LDX    #$07FF        ; load X with pointer
to animation frame metadata for first daddy (memory at $07FF: 05,0D
= width, height; 08 2F = pointer to first mummy image)

```

```

02CE: CE 03 3A    LDU    #$033A                ; load U with address
of routine that reduces daddy count
02D1: B6 BE 6B    LDA    cur_daddies
;
; U = routine to call to remove family member from game (ie: when
family member killed or rescued)
; X = pointer to animation frame metadata for family member
; A = number of particular family member
;
02D4: 34 52        PSHS   U,X,A
02D6: 4D          TSTA                   ; number of family type
== 0?
02D7: 27 37        BEQ    $0310           ; Yes, so just exit
02D9: BD D0 54     JSR    $D054           ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
02DC: 02 5F        ; pointer to function (which looks like address
of the animation routine)

02DE: 33 84        LEAU   ,X              ; U += X
02E0: BD D0 87     JSR    $D087           ; JMP $D2F2 -
reserve object [for family member]
; X = freshly reserved object
02E3: EC 61        LDD    $0001,S         ; load D with pointer
to animation frame metadata, from stack
02E5: ED 02        STD    $0002,X         ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
02E7: ED 88 14     STD    $14,X           ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
02EA: ED 49        STD    $0009,U         ; set animation frame
metadata list start pointer
02EC: EF 06        STU    $0006,X         ; save pointer to
object metadata in family member object
02EE: AF 47        STX    $0007,U         ; set pointer to this
object in U + 7
02F0: EC 63        LDD    $0003,S         ; D = routine to kill
family member
02F2: ED 08        STD    $0008,X         ; store routine
02F4: BD 26 C3     JSR    $26C3           ; JMP $3199 - get
random position on playfield for object (returns: A = X coordinate,
B = Y coordinate)
02F7: ED 04        STD    $0004,X         ; "last" blitter
destination = D
02F9: A7 0A        STA    $000A,X         ; set current family
member X coordinate (whole part)
02FB: E7 0C        STB    $000C,X         ; set current family
member Y coordinate
02FD: 96 84        LDA    $84             ; get a random number
02FF: 84 07        ANDA   #$07
0301: 4C          INCA
0302: A7 44        STA    $0004,U
0304: 8D 0C        BSR    $0312           ; set up the initial
animation for the family member
0306: BD D0 18     JSR    $D018           ; JMP $DAF2 - blit
object

```

```

0309: BD 02 0D    JSR    $020D                ; reserve an entry for
this family member object in list in $B354 onwards... hulks use the
list to get targets!
030C: 6A E4      DEC     ,S                    ; decrement temporary
count of family member type to process
030E: 26 C9      BNE     $02D9                ; if !=0, more family
members to process
0310: 35 D2      PULS    A,X,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### CHANGE\_FAMILY\_MEMBER\_DIRECTION:

```

0312: 96 86      LDA     $86                  ; get a random number
0314: 84 7F      ANDA    #$7F                ; mask with #$7F (127
decimal) to give number between 0 and 127
0316: 4C         INCA                     ; add 1, to ensure A is
nonzero
0317: A7 4C      STA     $000C,U             ; make A count of how
many cycles to walk in particular direction
0319: 96 84      LDA     $84                  ; get a random number
031B: 84 07      ANDA    #$07                ; we have 7 animations
for each family member and...
031D: C6 0D      LDB     #$0D                ; ... each animation
sequence occupies 0D (13 decimal) bytes exactly
031F: 3D         MUL                      ; multiply A by B to
give offset into animation tables
0320: C3 03 CF   ADDD    #$03CF              ; compute where in
animation tables (see 03CF for description) to start from
0323: ED 4D      STD     $000D,U             ; store result
0325: 4F         CLRA                      ;
0326: A7 4B      STA     $000B,U             ; reset index into
animation tables (see $0261)
0328: E6 D8 0D   LDB     [$0D,U]            ; read first byte from
animation tables- this byte is the offset part (see $03CF for
description)
032B: E3 49      ADDD    $0009,U             ; add offset to
animation frame metadata list start (see $02EA)
032D: ED 02      STD     $0002,X             ; set animation frame
metadata pointer
032F: 39         RTS

```

```

0330: 7A BE 6C    DEC     cur_mikeys
0333: 20 08      BRA     $033D

0335: 7A BE 6A    DEC     cur_mommies
0338: 20 03      BRA     $033D

033A: 7A BE 6B    DEC     cur_daddies

```

```

;
; This routine is called when a family member is saved by the
player, killed by a hulk, or about to be prog'd.
;

```

;

FAMILY\_MEMBER\_SAVED\_KILLED\_OR\_PROGGED:

```
033D: BD 02 1C    JSR    $021C                ; remove family member
from list in $B354
0340: BD D0 8A    JSR    $D08A                ; JMP $D2D2 -
deallocate family member object
0343: BD D0 15    JSR    $D015                ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen
0346: EC 04       LDD    $0004,X              ; get blitter
destination
0348: AE 06       LDX    $0006,X              ; get pointer to object
metadata into X
034A: BD D0 5D    JSR    $D05D                ; JMP $D218 -
deallocate object metadata entry
034D: 0D 95       TST    $95                  ; is the family member
being prog'd? (see $1CFF)
034F: 26 51       BNE    $03A2                ; if yes, goto $03A2
(just an RTS)
0351: BD D0 6C    JSR    $D06C                ; JMP $D32B - create
entity with params and add to linked list at $9817
0354: 03 A3       ; parameters to pass to $D06C - function to call
on next game cycle
0356: 04 7D       ; parameters to pass to $D06C - animation frame
metadata pointer (which is a 2x2 black square!)
0358: 03 90       ; parameters to pass to $D06C - function to call
when this object has a collision
; X = pointer to new object
035A: 81 89       CMPA   #$89                  ;
035C: 25 02       BCS    $0360
035E: 86 89       LDA    #$89
0360: ED 04       STD    $0004,X
0362: 0D 95       TST    $95                  ; is this family member
being progged?
0364: 26 2D       BNE    $0393                ; yes, so draw the
"death" image
0366: 0D 48       TST    $48                  ; was it the player who
saved this family member?
0368: 27 29       BEQ    $0393                ; no, so draw the
"death" image
036A: 86 3C       LDA    #$3C
036C: A7 49       STA    $0009,U
036E: 0C 8D       INC    $8D                  ; increment number of
family members saved
0370: 96 8D       LDA    $8D
0372: 81 05       CMPA   #$05                ; have we saved 5
members?
0374: 23 02       BLS    $0378                ; if lower or same as
5, goto $0378
0376: 86 05       LDA    #$05                ; otherwise, cap at 5
0378: 48          ASLA                     ; A *= 2;
0379: 48          ASLA                     ; A *= 2;
037A: CE 04 81    LDU    #$0481              ; animation metadata
start for bonus. compute whether to show 1000,2000,3000,4000,5000
```

```

037D: 33 C6      LEAU  A,U          ; U = U + A
037F: EF 02      STU   $0002,X      ; set animation
metadata pointer for object
0381: CE 03 C3    LDU   #$03C3      ; Start of points value
table. Real entries begin at $03C5
0384: 44         LSRA              ; divide A by 2. A is
now an offset into points value table.
0385: EC C6      LDD   A,U          ; D = *(U+A). D now
holds score parameter to pass to $DB9C.
                                ; If A==0, score value
is 1000 points, A==2, score value 2000 points etc.
0387: BD D0 0C    JSR   $D00C      ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
038A: CC 00 26    LDD   #$0026
038D: BD D0 4B    JSR   $D04B      ; JMP $D3C7
0390: 4F         CLRA
0391: 35 86      PULS  A,B,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

0393: 86 5A      LDA   #$5A        ; countdown before image
disappears
0395: A7 49      STA   $0009,U
0397: CC 04 37    LDD   #$0437      ; pointer to "family
death" image
039A: ED 02      STD   $0002,X      ; set animation frame
metadata pointer
039C: CC 00 2B    LDD   #$002B
039F: BD D0 4B    JSR   $D04B      ; JMP $D3C7
03A2: 39         RTS

;
; Draw the points value for rescuing the family member
;
DRAW_POINTS_FOR_RESCUING_FAMILY_MEMBER:
03A3: AE 47      LDX   $0007,U      ; load X with pointer to
object
03A5: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X      ; blitter destination
03A7: 10 AE 02    LDY   $0002,X      ; pointer to image
struct
03AA: BD D0 21    JSR   $D021      ; JMP $DA82 - do blit
without transparency
03AD: 6A 49      DEC   $0009,U
03AF: 27 08      BEQ   $03B9
03B1: 86 01      LDA   #$01        ; delay before calling
function
03B3: 8E 03 A3    LDX   #$03A3      ; address of function to
call
03B6: 7E D0 66    JMP   $D066      ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

03B9: BD D0 1E    JSR   $D01E      ; JMP $DABF: clear image
rectangle
03BC: DC 1B      LDD   $1B
03BE: ED 84      STD   ,X

```

```

03C0: 9F 1B      STX   $1B
03C2: 7E D0 63   JMP    $D063          ; JMP $D1F3

```

```

; points added to score when you rescue a family member
RESCUE_FAMILY_POINTS_TABLE:
03C5: 02 10      ; 1000 points
03C7: 02 20      ; 2000 points
03C9: 02 30      ; 3000 points
03CB: 02 40      ; 4000 points
03CF: 02 50      ; 5000 points

```

```

; Family member animation tables. Used by Mommy, Daddy and Mikey.
;
; 13 (decimal) bytes per animation sequence, terminated by $FF.
;
; format of each entry:
; byte 0: offset into animation frame metadata list (note it's a
multiple of 4, each entry in animation frame metadata list is 4
bytes long)
;
; byte 1 is a packed byte containing a delta to add to family
member's current X coordinate. It needs to be unpacked before it can
be used.
; The byte represents a whole and (optionally) a fractional part.
; The byte goes under this process:
;
; LDA, byte
; CLRB          ; clear B
; ASRA          ; shift bit 0 of A into carry, preserving bit 7
(the sign bit). A now is the whole part of the delta.
; RORB          ; move carry into fractional part of number. B
now is the fractional part of the delta.
; ADDD $000A,X - adds delta to the X coordinate, storing result in
D.
;
; Result:
; A = whole part of new coordinate, B = fractional part.
;
; For example, in $03D3 we have $FF as our value. Let's put this
byte through the process above:
; $FF ASR 1 = $FF (remember ASR instruction preserves bit 7.), with
1 in carry
; RORB moves carry into bit 7 of B, which was cleared to zero by the
CLRB.
; So now A = $FF, B = $80.
;
; What does this mean?
; $FF is -1 as a signed byte.
; $80 = .5 (256 / 128 represented as a fraction is .5, a half!)
;
; This means the family member will have -1.5 added to its current X

```



coordinate, moving the family member LEFT 2.5 pixels (remember, 1 byte = 2 pixels)

;

;

; byte 2 is a signed byte to add to the family member's current Y coordinate. No unpacking necessary.

;

03CF: 00 FE 00

03D2: 04 FF 00

03D5: 00 FE 00

03D8: 08 FF 00

03DB: FF - marks end of this animation sequence

03DC: 0C 02 00

03DF: 10 01 00

03E2: 0C 02 00

03E5: 14 01 00

03E8: FF - marks end of animation sequence

03E9: 18 00 01

03EC: 1C 00 01

03EF: 18 00 01

03F2: 20 00 01

03F5: FF - marks end of animation sequence

03F6: 24 00 FF

03F9: 28 00 FF

03FC: 24 00 FF

03FF: 2C 00 FF

0402: FF - marks end of animation sequence

0403: 00 FE FF

0406: 08 FF FF

0409: 00 FE FF

040C: 08 FF FF

040F: FF - marks end of animation sequence

0410: 0C 02 FF

0413: 10 01 FF

0416: 0C 02 FF

0419: 14 01 FF

041C: FF - marks end of animation sequence

041D: 0C 02 01

0420: 10 01 01

0423: 0C 02 01

0426: 14 01 01

0429: FF - marks end of animation sequence

042A: 00 FE 01 04 FF 01 00 FE 01 08 FF

0435: 01 FF 06 0B 04 3B 00 00 AA A0 00 00 00 0A AA AA

0445: 00 00 0A 0F FA FF 0A 00 AA 0A A0 AA 0A A0 00 A0  
0455: AA A0 A0 00 00 0A 0A 0A 00 00 00 00 A0 A0 00 00  
0465: 00 00 0A 00 00 00 00 00 A0 A0 00 00 00 AA 00 0A  
0475: A0 00 00 0A 00 0A 00 00 02 02 04 81 00 00 00 00  
0485: 06 05 04 99 06 05 04 B7 06 05 04 D5 06 05 04 F3  
0495: 06 05 05 11 0F F0 FF FF F0 00 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0  
04A5: 00 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 00 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 0F FF FF FF  
04B5: FF F0 0F FF BB BB BB B0 00 0F B0 B0 B0 B0 0F FF  
04C5: B0 B0 B0 B0 0F 00 B0 B0 B0 B0 0F FF BB BB BB B0  
04D5: 0F FF EE EE EE E0 00 0F E0 E0 E0 E0 0F FF E0 E0  
04E5: E0 E0 00 0F E0 E0 E0 E0 0F FF EE EE EE E0 0F 0F  
04F5: BB BB BB B0 0F 0F B0 B0 B0 B0 0F FF B0 B0 B0 B0  
0505: 00 0F B0 B0 B0 B0 00 0F BB BB BB B0 0A AA EE EE  
0515: EE E0 0A 00 E0 E0 E0 E0 0A AA E0 E0 E0 E0 00 0A  
0525: E0 E0 E0 E0 0A AA EE EE EE E0 04 0E 05 5F 04 0E  
0535: 05 97 04 0E 05 CF 04 0E 06 07 04 0E 06 3F 04 0E  
0545: 06 77 04 0E 06 AF 04 0E 06 E7 04 0E 07 1F 04 0E  
0555: 07 57 04 0E 07 8F 04 0E 07 C7 00 55 00 00 00 25  
0565: 50 00 00 62 50 00 00 22 55 00 00 03 30 00 00 34  
0575: 30 00 00 04 30 00 00 39 30 00 03 33 33 00 00 69  
0585: 60 00 00 09 00 00 00 09 00 00 00 33 00 00 00 00  
0595: 00 00 00 55 00 00 00 25 50 00 00 62 50 00 00 22  
05A5: 55 00 00 03 30 00 00 33 34 00 00 03 34 00 09 33  
05B5: 39 00 63 33 33 00 66 90 90 00 09 00 90 00 09 00  
05C5: 90 00 33 03 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 00 00 00 25  
05D5: 50 00 00 62 50 00 00 22 55 00 00 03 30 00 00 43  
05E5: 34 00 04 43 34 00 09 33 39 00 03 33 33 60 00 90  
05F5: 96 60 09 00 90 00 09 00 90 00 33 03 30 00 00 00  
0605: 00 00 00 05 50 00 00 55 20 00 00 52 60 00 05 52  
0615: 20 00 00 33 00 00 00 34 30 00 00 34 00 00 00 39  
0625: 30 00 03 66 63 00 00 66 60 00 00 09 00 00 00 09  
0635: 00 00 00 03 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 05 50 00 00 55  
0645: 20 00 00 52 60 00 05 52 20 00 00 33 00 00 04 33  
0655: 30 00 04 33 00 00 09 33 39 00 66 63 33 00 66 60  
0665: 90 00 00 90 09 00 00 90 09 00 00 33 03 30 00 00  
0675: 00 00 00 05 50 00 00 55 20 00 00 52 60 00 05 52  
0685: 20 00 00 33 00 00 00 33 40 00 00 33 44 00 09 33  
0695: 39 00 03 33 66 60 00 90 66 60 00 90 09 00 00 90  
06A5: 09 00 00 33 03 30 00 00 00 00 00 55 50 00 05 22  
06B5: 25 00 05 62 65 00 55 22 25 50 33 33 33 30 40 33  
06C5: 30 40 40 03 00 40 90 33 30 90 63 33 33 00 60 90  
06D5: 90 00 00 90 90 00 00 90 90 00 03 30 33 00 00 00  
06E5: 00 00 00 55 50 00 05 22 25 00 05 62 65 00 55 22  
06F5: 25 50 33 33 33 30 40 33 30 40 90 03 00 40 60 33  
0705: 30 90 63 33 33 00 00 90 90 00 00 90 90 00 00 90  
0715: 33 00 00 30 00 00 00 30 00 00 00 55 50 00 05 22  
0725: 25 00 05 62 65 00 55 22 25 50 33 33 33 30 40 33  
0735: 30 40 40 03 00 90 90 33 30 00 63 33 33 00 60 90  
0745: 90 00 00 90 90 00 03 30 90 00 00 00 30 00 00 00  
0755: 30 00 00 55 50 00 05 55 55 00 05 55 55 00 55 55  
0765: 55 50 33 33 33 30 40 33 30 40 40 03 00 40 90 33  
0775: 30 90 03 33 33 60 00 90 90 60 00 90 90 00 00 90  
0785: 90 00 03 30 33 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 50 00 05 55  
0795: 55 00 05 55 55 00 55 55 55 50 33 33 33 30 40 33

07A5: 30 40 90 03 00 40 00 33 30 90 03 33 33 60 00 90  
07B5: 90 60 00 90 90 00 00 90 33 00 00 90 00 00 00 30  
07C5: 00 00 00 55 50 00 05 55 55 00 05 55 55 00 55 55  
07D5: 55 50 33 33 33 30 40 33 30 40 40 03 00 90 90 33  
07E5: 30 60 03 33 33 60 00 90 90 00 00 90 90 00 03 30  
07F5: 90 00 00 00 90 00 00 00 30 00 05 0D 08 2F 05 0D  
0805: 08 70 05 0D 08 B1 05 0D 08 F2 05 0D 09 33 05 0D  
0815: 09 74 05 0D 09 B5 05 0D 09 F6 05 0D 0A 37 05 0D  
0825: 0A 78 05 0D 0A B9 05 0D 0A FA 00 02 55 00 00 00  
0835: 09 25 00 00 00 02 25 00 00 00 07 77 00 00 00 07  
0845: 77 00 00 00 07 77 00 00 00 07 77 00 00 00 07 27  
0855: 00 00 00 88 88 00 00 00 88 88 00 00 00 88 88 00  
0865: 00 00 02 20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 55 00 00  
0875: 00 09 25 00 00 00 02 25 00 00 00 07 77 00 00 00  
0885: 07 77 70 00 00 07 77 70 00 00 07 77 70 00 00 27  
0895: 77 20 00 00 07 88 88 00 00 70 88 88 00 00 70 88  
08A5: 88 00 02 20 22 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 55 00  
08B5: 00 00 09 25 00 00 00 02 25 00 00 00 07 77 00 00  
08C5: 00 07 77 70 00 00 07 77 70 00 00 77 77 70 00 00  
08D5: 27 77 20 00 88 88 07 00 00 88 88 07 00 00 88 88  
08E5: 07 00 00 02 20 22 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 20  
08F5: 00 00 00 52 90 00 00 00 52 20 00 00 00 77 70 00  
0905: 00 00 77 70 00 00 00 77 70 00 00 00 77 70 00 00  
0915: 00 72 70 00 00 00 87 88 00 00 00 87 88 00 00 00  
0925: 87 88 00 00 00 02 20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 55  
0935: 20 00 00 00 52 90 00 00 00 52 20 00 00 00 77 70  
0945: 00 00 07 77 70 00 00 07 77 70 00 00 07 77 70 00  
0955: 00 02 77 72 00 00 00 77 78 88 00 00 70 87 88 00  
0965: 00 70 87 88 00 00 22 02 20 00 00 00 00 00 00  
0975: 55 20 00 00 00 52 90 00 00 00 52 20 00 00 00 77  
0985: 70 00 00 07 77 70 00 00 07 77 70 00 00 07 77 77  
0995: 00 00 02 77 72 00 00 88 77 70 00 00 88 78 07 00  
09A5: 00 88 78 07 00 00 00 22 02 20 00 00 00 00 00 00  
09B5: 00 22 20 00 00 00 92 90 00 00 00 22 20 00 00 77  
09C5: 81 87 70 00 77 71 77 70 00 70 71 70 70 00 70 71  
09D5: 70 70 00 20 77 70 20 00 00 70 70 88 00 00 70 70  
09E5: 88 00 00 70 70 88 00 02 20 22 00 00 00 00 00 00  
09F5: 00 00 22 20 00 00 00 92 90 00 00 00 22 20 00 00  
0A05: 77 81 87 70 00 77 71 77 70 00 70 71 70 70 00 20  
0A15: 71 70 70 00 00 77 70 20 00 00 70 70 88 00 00 70  
0A25: 70 88 00 00 70 22 88 00 00 20 00 00 00 00 20 00  
0A35: 00 00 00 22 20 00 00 00 92 90 00 00 00 22 20 00  
0A45: 00 77 81 87 70 00 77 71 77 70 00 70 71 70 70 00  
0A55: 70 71 70 20 00 20 77 70 88 00 00 70 70 88 00 00  
0A65: 70 70 88 00 02 20 70 00 00 00 00 20 00 00 00 00  
0A75: 20 00 00 00 00 55 50 00 00 00 55 50 00 00 00 45  
0A85: 40 00 00 77 77 77 70 00 77 77 77 70 00 70 77 70  
0A95: 70 00 70 77 70 70 00 20 77 70 20 08 80 70 70 00  
0AA5: 08 80 70 70 00 08 80 70 70 00 00 02 20 22 00 00  
0AB5: 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 50 00 00 00 55 50 00 00 00  
0AC5: 45 40 00 00 77 77 77 70 00 77 77 77 70 00 70 77  
0AD5: 70 70 00 20 77 70 70 08 80 77 70 20 08 80 70 70  
0AE5: 00 08 80 70 70 00 00 00 70 22 00 00 00 70 00 00  
0AF5: 00 00 20 00 00 00 00 55 50 00 00 00 55 50 00 00

0B05: 00 45 40 00 00 77 77 77 70 00 77 77 77 70 00 70  
0B15: 77 70 70 00 70 77 70 20 00 20 77 70 00 08 80 70  
0B25: 70 00 08 80 70 70 00 08 82 20 70 00 00 00 00 70  
0B35: 00 00 00 00 20 00 03 0B 0B 6B 03 0B 0B 8C 03 0B  
0B45: 0B AD 03 0B 0B CE 03 0B 0B EF 03 0B 0C 10 03 0B  
0B55: 0C 31 03 0B 0C 52 03 0B 0C 73 03 0B 0C 94 03 0B  
0B65: 0C B5 03 0B 0C D6 02 22 00 09 22 00 02 22 00 00  
0B75: 20 00 01 11 00 01 91 00 01 91 00 00 10 00 00 10  
0B85: 00 09 90 00 00 00 00 02 22 00 09 22 00 02 22 00  
0B95: 00 20 00 01 11 00 09 11 00 90 10 90 01 01 00 01  
0BA5: 00 10 99 09 90 00 00 00 02 22 00 09 22 00 02 22  
0BB5: 00 00 20 00 01 11 00 01 11 90 90 10 90 01 01 00  
0BC5: 01 00 10 99 09 90 00 00 00 02 22 00 02 29 00 02  
0BD5: 22 00 00 20 00 01 11 00 01 91 00 01 91 00 00 10  
0BE5: 00 00 10 00 00 99 00 00 00 00 02 22 00 02 29 00  
0BF5: 02 22 00 00 20 00 01 11 00 91 11 00 90 10 90 01  
0C05: 01 00 10 01 00 99 09 90 00 00 00 02 22 00 02 29  
0C15: 00 02 22 00 00 20 00 01 11 00 01 19 00 90 10 90  
0C25: 01 01 00 10 01 00 99 09 90 00 00 00 02 22 00 09  
0C35: 29 00 02 92 00 00 20 00 11 11 10 91 11 90 91 11  
0C45: 90 01 01 00 01 01 00 99 09 90 00 00 00 02 22 00  
0C55: 09 29 00 02 92 00 00 20 00 91 11 10 91 11 90 01  
0C65: 11 90 01 01 00 01 09 90 01 00 00 99 00 00 02 22  
0C75: 00 09 29 00 02 92 00 00 20 00 11 11 90 91 11 90  
0C85: 91 11 00 01 01 00 99 01 00 00 01 00 00 09 90 02  
0C95: 22 00 02 22 00 02 22 00 00 20 00 11 11 10 91 11  
0CA5: 90 91 11 90 01 01 00 01 01 00 99 09 90 00 00 00  
0CB5: 02 22 00 02 22 00 02 22 00 00 20 00 91 11 10 91  
0CC5: 11 90 01 11 90 01 01 00 01 09 90 01 00 00 99 00  
0CD5: 00 02 22 00 02 22 00 02 22 00 00 20 00 11 11 90  
0CE5: 91 11 90 91 11 00 01 01 00 99 01 00 00 01 00 00  
0CF5: 09 90 07 10 07 10 0D 1D 07 10 0D 8D 07 10 0D FD  
0D05: 07 10 0F BD 07 10 10 2D 07 10 10 9D 07 10 0E 6D  
0D15: 07 10 0E DD 07 10 0F 4D 00 00 0B BB 00 00 00 00  
0D25: 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 06 66  
0D35: AA 66 00 00 00 06 66 AA 66 00 00 00 06 66 AA 66  
0D45: 00 00 00 06 66 AA 66 00 00 00 06 66 AA 66 00 00  
0D55: 00 06 66 AA 66 00 00 00 06 6A AA 66 00 00 00 00  
0D65: 00 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 11  
0D75: 00 00 00 00 00 11 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
0D85: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0B BB 00 00 00 00  
0D95: 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 06 66  
0DA5: AA 66 00 00 00 06 66 AA A6 00 00 00 06 66 6A AA  
0DB5: 00 00 00 06 66 66 AA A0 00 00 A6 66 66 6A A0 00  
0DC5: 0A A6 66 66 A6 00 00 00 06 66 66 66 00 00 00 00  
0DD5: 11 01 10 00 00 10 01 10 00 11 10 00 01 11 00 00  
0DE5: 00 11 00 00 10 00 00 11 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
0DF5: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0B BB 00 00 00 00  
0E05: 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 06 66  
0E15: AA 66 00 00 00 06 6A AA 66 00 00 00 06 AA A6 66  
0E25: 00 00 00 0A AA 66 66 00 00 A0 AA A6 66 66 A0 00  
0E35: 0A A6 66 66 66 AA 00 00 06 66 66 66 00 00 00 00  
0E45: 11 01 10 00 00 10 01 10 00 11 10 00 01 11 00 00  
0E55: 00 11 00 00 10 00 00 11 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

```

0E65: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0B BB 00 00 00 00
0E75: 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 AA A6 66
0E85: 66 66 AA A0 AA A6 66 66 66 AA A0 AA 06 66 66 66
0E95: 0A A0 AA 06 66 66 66 0A A0 AA 06 66 66 66 0A A0
0EA5: AA A6 66 66 66 AA A0 A0 A6 66 66 66 A0 A0 A0 A0
0EB5: 11 01 10 A0 A0 00 00 11 01 10 00 00 00 00 11 01
0EC5: 10 00 00 00 11 11 01 11 10 00 00 00 00 00 00
0ED5: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0B BB 00 00 00 00
0EE5: 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 AA A6 66
0EF5: 66 66 AA A0 AA A6 66 66 66 AA A0 AA 06 66 66 66
0F05: 0A A0 AA 06 66 66 66 0A A0 AA 06 66 66 66 0A A0
0F15: AA A6 66 66 66 AA A0 A0 A6 66 66 66 A0 A0 A0 A0
0F25: 11 01 10 A0 A0 00 11 11 01 10 00 00 00 00 00 01
0F35: 10 00 00 00 00 00 01 10 00 00 00 00 00 01 10 00
0F45: 00 00 00 00 01 11 10 00 00 00 0B BB 00 00 00 00
0F55: 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 AA A6 66
0F65: 66 66 AA A0 AA A6 66 66 66 AA A0 AA 06 66 66 66
0F75: 0A A0 AA 06 66 66 66 0A A0 AA 06 66 66 66 0A A0
0F85: AA A6 66 66 66 AA A0 A0 A6 66 66 66 A0 A0 A0 A0
0F95: 11 01 10 A0 A0 00 00 11 01 11 10 00 00 00 11 00
0FA5: 00 00 00 00 00 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 11 00 00 00
0FB5: 00 00 11 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 BB B0 00 00 00 00
0FC5: 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 66 AA
0FD5: 66 60 00 00 00 66 AA 66 60 00 00 00 66 AA 66 60
0FE5: 00 00 00 66 AA 66 60 00 00 00 66 AA 66 60 00 00
0FF5: 00 66 AA 66 60 00 00 00 66 AA A6 60 00 00 00 00
1005: 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 11 00
1015: 00 00 00 00 00 11 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1025: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 BB B0 00 00 00 00
1035: 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 66 AA
1045: 66 60 00 00 00 6A AA 66 60 00 00 00 AA A6 66 60
1055: 00 00 0A AA 66 66 60 00 00 0A A6 66 66 6A 00 00
1065: 00 6A 66 66 6A A0 00 00 66 66 66 60 00 00 00 01
1075: 10 11 00 00 00 01 11 00 01 10 01 00 11 00 00 00
1085: 11 10 00 01 11 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1095: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 BB B0 00 00 00 00
10A5: 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 66 AA
10B5: 66 60 00 00 00 66 AA A6 60 00 00 00 66 6A AA 60
10C5: 00 00 00 66 66 AA A0 A0 00 0A 66 66 6A AA 00 00
10D5: AA 66 66 66 60 00 00 00 66 66 66 60 00 00 00 01
10E5: 10 11 00 00 00 01 11 00 01 10 01 00 11 00 00 00
10F5: 11 10 00 01 11 00 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1105: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
1115: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
1125: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
1135: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

113D: FF FF FF      STU    $FFFF
1140: 7E 11 68      JMP    $1168

```

```

1143: 7E 12 FA      JMP    $12FA

```

```

1146: 14 F2 18 D2 18 E6 D8 01 08 18 00 D1 01 08 08 00
1156: D0 01 08 1D 00 D0 03 04 17 00 D0 01 04 15 01 08

```

1166: 14 00

#### INITIALISE\_ALL\_SPHEROIDS:

```
1168: B6 BE 6F    LDA    cur_spheroids        ; get number of
sphereoids into A
116B: 34 02        PSHS   A                    ; save spheroid count
on stack
116D: 27 3E        BEQ    $11AD                ; if spheroid count
==0, goto $11AD
117D: 86 09        LDA    #$09                ; set X coordinate of
spheroid to be #$09 – tentatively; depends on next 2 lines of code
117F: 0D 84        TST    $84                  ; read a random number
1181: 2B 02        BMI    $1185                ; if bit 7 set, goto
$1185
1183: 86 87        LDA    #$87                ; set X coordinate of
spheroid to be #$87
1185: ED 04        STD    $0004,X              ; set sphereoid current
blit destination
1187: A7 0A        STA    $000A,X              ; set sphereoid X
coordinate
1189: E7 0C        STB    $000C,X              ; set sphereoid Y
coordinate
118B: B6 BE 60    LDA    $BE60                ; read enforcer drop
countdown setting
118E: BD D0 3F    JSR    $D03F                ; JMP $D6B6 – get a
random number lower than or equal to A
1191: A7 49        STA    $0009,U              ; set countdown before
creating first enforcer
1193: B6 BE 5E    LDA    $BE5E                ; read enforcer drop
count variable
1196: BD D0 3F    JSR    $D03F                ; JMP $D6B6 – get a
random number lower than or equal to A
1199: 44           LSRA                       ; divide number by 2,
move bit 0 into carry
119A: 89 00        ADCA   #$00                ; ensure that A is non
zero
119C: A7 4A        STA    $000A,U              ; set count of
enforcers to drop
119E: BD 12 5F    JSR    $125F                ; pick initial
direction
11A1: CC 15 02    LDD    #$1502                ; pointer to collision
detection animation frame metadata for spheroid (see $D7F4)
11A4: ED 88 16    STD    $16,X
11A7: 9F 17        STX    $17                  ; store pointer to
spheroid object in linked list
11A9: 6A E4        DEC    ,S                  ; decrement spheroid
count on stack
11AB: 26 C2        BNE    $116F
11AD: 35 82        PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

#### ANIMATE\_SPHEROID:

```

11AF: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U          ; get pointer to object
11B1: EC 02      LDD    $0002,X          ; get current animation
frame metadata pointer
11B3: C3 00 04   ADDD   #$0004          ; bump to next image's
metadata pointer
11B6: 10 83 15 02 CMPD   #$1502          ; end of animation
frame metadata list?
11BA: 23 0B      BLS    $11C7
11BC: CC 14 F2   LDD    #$14F2          ; back to first
spheroid image
11BF: 0D 59      TST    $59
11C1: 26 04      BNE    $11C7
11C3: 6A 49      DEC    $0009,U          ; decrement enforcer
drop countdown
11C5: 27 14      BEQ    $11DB          ; if countdown == 0,
then time to drop an enforcer, goto $11DB
11C7: ED 02      STD    $0002,X          ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
11C9: 6A 4E      DEC    $000E,U          ; decrement move
countdown before enforcer decides where to move to next
11CB: 26 03      BNE    $11D0          ; if countdown !=0,
enforcer continues on its current path, goto $11D0
; sphereoid wants to go somewhere else
11CD: BD 12 5F   JSR    $125F          ; set spheroid movement
curvature factors and move countdown
11D0: BD 12 79   JSR    $1279          ; update spheroid X and
Y movement deltas
11D3: 86 02      LDA    #$02          ; delay before calling
function
11D5: 8E 11 AF   LDX    #$11AF          ; address of routine to
jump to next time for this object
11D8: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

DROP_ENFORCER:
11DB: B6 BE 60   LDA    $BE60          ; read enforcer drop
delay setting
11DE: 44         LSRA                   ; this time, divide it
by 4 - making this spheroid drop its next enforcer much faster than
it did first time
11DF: 44         LSRA
11E0: BD D0 3F   JSR    $D03F          ; JMP $D6B6 - get a
random number lower than or equal to A
11E3: A7 49      STA    $0009,U          ; set countdown before
dropping enforcer
11E5: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U          ; load X with pointer
to object
11E7: EC 02      LDD    $0002,X          ; load D with pointer
to animation frame metadata
11E9: C3 00 04   ADDD   #$0004          ; bump to next
animation frame metadata
11EC: 10 83 15 0E CMPD   #$150E          ; at end of spheroid
animation (last animation frame in list)?

```

```

11F0: 23 1C      BLS    $120E      ; no
11F2: 6A 49      DEC    $0009,U    ; decrement countdown
before dropping enforcer
11F4: 26 15      BNE    $120B      ; countdown !=0, not
time to drop enforcer, so goto $120B

; at this point, the spheroid wants to drop an enforcer. But there
; can only be 8 enforcers maximum on
; screen at once.
11F6: 96 ED      LDA    temp_enforcer_count
11F8: 81 08      CMPA   #$08      ; 8 enforcers at the
moment?
11FA: 24 DF      BCC    $11DB      ; if >= 8, goto $11DB
11FC: 96 42      LDA    $42
11FE: 81 11      CMPA   #$11
1200: 24 D9      BCC    $11DB
1202: BD 13 54   JSR    $1354      ; create an enforcer
1205: 6A 4A      DEC    $000A,U    ; decrement enforcers
dropped counter
1207: 27 19      BEQ    $1222      ; if counter == 0 goto
$1222. Time for the spheroid to disappear!!!
1209: 20 D0      BRA    $11DB

120B: CC 14 F2   LDD    #$14F2      ; start of spheroid
animation frame metadata

120E: ED 02      STD    $0002,X    ; save pointer to
current animation frame metadata
1210: 6A 4E      DEC    $000E,U    ; decrement spheroid
"countdown before I change direction" counter.
1212: 26 03      BNE    $1217      ; if counter!=0, it's
not time to change direction, goto $1217.
1214: BD 12 5F   JSR    $125F      ; change spheroid
direction and set countdown before changing direction.
1217: BD 12 79   JSR    $1279      ; update spheroid
movement deltas
121A: 86 02      LDA    #$02      ; delay before calling
function
121C: 8E 11 E5   LDX    #$11E5      ; address of function
to call next
121F: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066      ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

;
; The spheroid has dropped all of its enforcers and needs to go.
;
TIME_FOR_SPHEROID_TO_EXIT_PRONT0:
1222: CC 00 00   LDD    #$0000      ; set Y delta (do not
move vertically)
1225: ED 88 10   STD    $10,X      ; store Y delta
1228: CC 01 00   LDD    #$0100      ; X delta - move right
122B: 0D 84      TST    $84        ; is bit 7 of the
random number variable set?

```



```

122D: 2A 01      BPL    $1230      ; if bit 7 not set,
goto $1230
122F: 40         NEGA          ; flip X delta to move
left
1230: ED 0E      STD     $000E,X   ; set X delta
1232: AE 47      LDX     $0007,U   ; load X with pointer
to object
1234: EC 02      LDD     $0002,X   ; load D with pointer
to animation frame metadata
1236: C3 00 04   ADDD    #$0004   ; bump to next
animation frame metadata
1239: 10 83 15 02 CMPD    #$1502   ; have we hit the end
of the animation frame metadata list?
123D: 23 0D      BLS     $124C     ; no, set pointer to
current animation frame metadata
123F: A6 0A      LDA     $000A,X   ; get X coordinate
(whole part)
1241: 81 0A      CMPA    #$0A     ; compare to #$0A (10
decimal)
1243: 23 11      BLS     $1256     ; <= , spheroid is at
leftmost edge of screen and needs to go
1245: 81 85      CMPA    #$85     ; compare to #$85 (133
decimal)
1247: 24 0D      BCC     $1256     ; >=, spheroid is at
rightmost edge of screen and needs to go
1249: CC 14 F2   LDD     #$14F2     ; start of spheroid
animation frame metadata list (to begin animation from start)
124C: ED 02      STD     $0002,X   ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
124E: 86 02      LDA     #$02     ; delay before calling
function
1250: 8E 12 32   LDX     #$1232     ; address of function
to call for this object next
1253: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066     ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

1256: BD D0 75   JSR     $D075     ; JMP $D31B -
deallocate object and erase object from screen
1259: 7A BE 6F   DEC     cur_spheroids ; reduce spheroid count
125C: 7E D0 63   JMP     $D063     ; JMP $D1F3

```

; OK, I realise its a long label, but you gotta be descriptive ;)  
; See \$DCFF for details on how the spheroid glides so smoothly  
SET\_SPHEROID\_CURVATURE\_FACTORS\_AND\_COUNTDOWN\_BEFORE\_CHANGING\_DIRECTION:

```

125F: 96 85      LDA     $85       ; get a random number
into A
1261: 84 1F      ANDA    #$1F      ; mask in bits 0..5
1263: 8B F0      ADDA    #$F0      ; add #$F0 (-15
decimal)
1265: A7 4C      STA     $000C,U   ; set X curvature
factor
1267: 96 86      LDA     $86       ; get another random

```

```

number into A
1269: 98 84      EORA  $84          ; xor with another
random number...
126B: 84 3F      ANDA  #$3F
126D: 8B E0      ADDA  #$E0
126F: A7 4D      STA   $000D,U      ; set Y curvature
factor
1271: 86 0F      LDA   #$0F
1273: BD D0 42   JSR   $D042        ; JMP $D6AC - multiply
A by a random number and put result in A
1276: A7 4E      STA   $000E,U      ; set countdown before
spheroid changes direction
1278: 39         RTS

```

```

UPDATE_SPHEROID_MOVEMENT_DELTAS:
1279: E6 4C      LDB   $000C,U      ; B = Y curvature
factor
127B: 1D         SEX                ; sign extend B into A
(so D = sign extended version of B)
127C: E3 0E      ADDD  $000E,X      ; add X delta to D
127E: 10 83 01 00 CMPD  #$0100      ; is Y delta facing
down?
1282: 2D 03      BLT   $1287        ; <
1284: CC 01 00   LDD   #$0100
1287: 10 83 FF 00 CMPD  #$FF00
128B: 2E 03      BGT   $1290
128D: CC FF 00   LDD   #$FF00
1290: ED 0E      STD   $000E,X      ; set X delta
1292: 43         COMA
1293: 53         COMB
1294: 58         ASLB
1295: 49         ROLA
1296: 58         ASLB
1297: 49         ROLA
1298: 1F 89      TFR   A,B
129A: 1D         SEX
129B: E3 0E      ADDD  $000E,X      ; add X delta to D
129D: ED 0E      STD   $000E,X      ; set X delta
129F: E6 4D      LDB   $000D,U
12A1: 1D         SEX
12A2: E3 88 10   ADDD  $10,X
12A5: 10 83 02 00 CMPD  #$0200
12A9: 2D 03      BLT   $12AE
12AB: CC 02 00   LDD   #$0200
12AE: 10 83 FE 00 CMPD  #$FE00
12B2: 2E 03      BGT   $12B7
12B4: CC FE 00   LDD   #$FE00
12B7: ED 88 10   STD   $10,X      ; set Y delta
12BA: 43         COMA
12BB: 53         COMB
12BC: 58         ASLB
12BD: 49         ROLA
12BE: 1F 89      TFR   A,B

```

```

12C0: 1D          SEX
12C1: E3 88 10    ADDD  $10,X          ; D+= Y delta
12C4: ED 88 10    STD   $10,X          ; set Y delta to D
12C7: 39          RTS

```

#### SPHEROID\_COLLISION\_HANDLER:

```

12C8: 96 48      LDA   $48              ; player collision
detection called this?
12CA: 26 24      BNE   $12F0            ; yes
12CC: BD D0 78    JSR   $D078            ; JMP $D320 - deallocate
object and erase object from screen (2)
12CF: DE 1B      LDU   $1B
12D1: EC C4      LDD   ,U
12D3: DD 1B      STD   $1B
; spheroid is dead
12D5: BD D0 54    JSR   $D054            ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
12D8: 12 F1      ; pointer to function

12DA: EF 07      STU   $0007,X          ; set object metadata
pointer in this object
12DC: CC 14 F6    LDD   #$14F6          ; animation frame
metadata pointer
12DF: ED 42      STD   $0002,U
12E1: 7A BE 6F    DEC   cur_sphereoids
12E4: CC 02 10    LDD   #$0210
12E7: BD D0 0C    JSR   $D00C            ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
12EA: CC 11 51    LDD   #$1151
12ED: 7E D0 4B    JMP   $D04B            ; JMP $D3C7

12F0: 39          RTS

```

;

; When you shoot a spheroid, it's drawn a different colour (the same colour as the player score, to be precise)  
; for a short while, to signify it's dying. Then it disappears and the points value of the spheroid appears in its place.  
;

#### DRAW\_SPHEROID\_IN\_DEATH\_THROES:

```

12F1: CC FF AA    LDD   #$FFAA          ; A = colour to draw
points value of spheroid in, B = colour to draw dying spheroid in
12F4: ED 4B      STD   $000B,U          ; set colour remap
values in object metadata
12F6: 86 07      LDA   #$07              ; countdown before
spheroid disappears and spheroid points value appears in its place
12F8: A7 4D      STA   $000D,U
12FA: AE 47      LDX   $0007,U          ; X = pointer to object
from object metadata

```

```

12FC: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X           ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
12FF: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X           ; D= blitter
destination
1301: BD D0 1E    JSR    $D01E             ; JMP $DABF - clear
image rectangle
1304: 31 24      LEAY   $0004,Y           ; Set Y to pointer to
animation frame metadata
1306: 10 AF 02    STY    $0002,X
1309: 6A 4D      DEC    $000D,U           ; decrement countdown
before score value is shown
130B: 27 11      BEQ    $131E             ; if countdown is 0,
time to show the points value of the sphereoid, goto $131E
130D: A6 4C      LDA    $000C,U           ; otherwise, draw the
sphereoid in the colour specified at $12F1
130F: 97 2D      STA    $2D               ; set colour remap
value
1311: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X           ; D = blitter
destination
1313: BD D0 90    JSR    $D090             ; JMP $DA9E - do solid
and transparent blit
1316: 86 02      LDA    #$02              ; delay before calling
function
1318: 8E 12 FA    LDX    #$12FA           ; address of function
to call
131B: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066            ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

;
; The sphereoid is dead, now show its points value
;
;

DRAW_SPHEROID_POINTS_VALUE:
131E: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X           ; D= blitter
destination of sphereoid
1320: C3 01 05    ADDD   #$0105           ; adjust position for
score image
1323: ED 04      STD    $0004,X           ; set blitter
destination
1325: 86 1E      LDA    #$1E
1327: A7 49      STA    $0009,U           ; set countdown of how
long score is displayed
1329: FC 00 0C    LDD    $000C           ; read points value
animation frame metadata pointer
132C: ED 02      STD    $0002,X           ; set pointer to
animation frame metadata
132E: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U           ; get pointer to object
from object metadata
1330: A6 4B      LDA    $000B,U
1332: 97 2D      STA    $2D               ; set solid colour
1334: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X           ; set pointer to
animation frame metadata

```

```

1337: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X          ; set D = blitter
destination
1339: BD D0 90    JSR    $D090          ; JMP $DA9E - do solid
and transparent blit, to draw points value of spheroid
133C: 6A 49      DEC    $0009,U        ; decrement countdown
of score display
133E: 27 08      BEQ    $1348          ; if 0, the score has
been displayed long enough, goto $1348
1340: 86 02      LDA    #$02          ; delay before calling
function
1342: 8E 13 2E    LDX    #$132E        ; address of function
to call
1345: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

; clear the score off screen
1348: BD D0 1E    JSR    $D01E        ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle
134B: DC 1B      LDD    $1B          ; read "free object
entry" pointer
134D: ED 84      STD    ,X            ; store in this object
(creating a forward only linked list that includes this object)
134F: 9F 1B      STX    $1B          ; set "free object
entry" linked list to begin with this object
1351: 7E D0 63    JMP    $D063        ; JMP $D1F3

;
; X = pointer to spheroid that is spawning the enforcer
;
;
;
;

CREATE_ENFORCER:
1354: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
1356: 1F 12      TFR    X,Y          ; Spheroid pointer -> Y
1358: BD D0 6C    JSR    $D06C        ; JMP $D32B - create
entity with params and add to linked list at $9817

; parameters to pass to $D06C
135B: 13 90      ; address of function to call after 1 game cycle
135D: 18 D2      ; animation frame metadata pointer
135E: 14 83      ; address of routine to handle collision

1361: 27 1C      BEQ    $137F        ; if Z flag set then
enforcer could not be created, goto $137F
; X = pointer to freshly created object
1363: A6 2A      LDA    $000A,Y      ; get X coordinate from
Spheroid
1365: E6 2C      LDB    $000C,Y      ; get Ycoordinate from
Spheroid
1367: A7 0A      STA    $000A,X      ; set X coordinate

```

```

(whole part) of Enforcer
1369: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X          ; set Y coordinate of
Enforcer
136B: ED 04      STD    $0004,X          ; set blitter
destination
136D: B6 BE 5F   LDA    $BE5F           ; read enforcer control
variable
1370: BD D0 3F   JSR    $D03F           ; JMP $D6B6 – get a
random number lower than or equal to A
1373: A7 4D      STA    $000D,U         ; set delay on how long
it is before enforcer fires a spark
1375: 9F 17      STX    $17
1377: CC 11 4C   LDD    #$114C
137A: BD D0 4B   JSR    $D04B           ; JMP $D3C7
137D: 0C ED      INC    temp_enforcer_count
137F: 35 F6      PULS   A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; The enforcer is spawning here. This function is called to advance
the spawn one frame at a time.
;

```

```

ENFORCER_SPAWN_ANIMATION:
1381: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U         ; get pointer to
enforcer object from object metadata
1383: EC 02      LDD    $0002,X         ; get animation frame
metadata pointer
1385: C3 00 04   ADDD   #$0004         ; bump to next
animation frame metadata in the list
1388: 10 83 18 E6 CMPD   #$18E6         ; last animation frame
of spawn?
138C: 24 0A      BCC    $1398           ; if >= last frame then
goto $1398 – the enforcer's ready to attack!
138E: ED 02      STD    $0002,X         ; set animation frame
metadata pointer
1390: 86 08      LDA    #$08           ; set delay before next
call to this routine, to advance spawn
1392: 8E 13 81   LDX    #$1381         ; address of function
to call
1395: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066           ; JMP $D1E3 – allocate
function call

```

```

; when we get here, the enforcer has spawned and is ready to attack!
ENFORCER_SPAWN_COMPLETE:
1398: ED 02      STD    $0002,X         ; set animation frame
metadata pointer
139A: BD 13 B5   JSR    $13B5           ; pick the location
that the enforcer wants to move to

```

```

;
; This routine is the enforcer AI. I haven't called this
ANIMATE_ENFORCER because the enforcer has no animations!

```

;

#### ENFORCER\_AI:

```
139D: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U          ; get pointer to object
into X
139F: 6A 4E      DEC     $000E,U          ; decrement countdown
before enforcer selects a new location to move to
13A1: 26 03      BNE     $13A6            ; if countdown !=0,
keep the enforcer going in its current direction, goto $13A6
13A3: BD 13 B5    JSR     $13B5            ; otherwise, the
enforcer must evaluate where it wants to move to next
13A6: 6A 4D      DEC     $000D,U          ; decrement enforcer
spark countdown. When countdown == 0, the enforcer will fire a
spark.
13A8: 26 03      BNE     $13AD            ; if countdown !=0,
goto $13AD
13AA: BD 14 04    JSR     $1404            ; counter is ==0, call
function to fire a spark.
13AD: 86 03      LDA     #$03              ; delay before calling
this enforcer AI function again
13AF: 8E 13 9D    LDX     #$139D          ; address of enforcer
AI function
13B2: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066            ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

;

; Pick a destination for the enforcer to move to.

;

; See \$DCFF for information on how the enforcer glides so smoothly.

;

#### PICK\_ENFORCER\_DESTINATION:

```
13B5: BD D0 3C    JSR     $D03C            ; JMP $D6C8 - get
random numbers into A and B
13B8: 84 1F      ANDA    #$1F              ; make A a number
between 0..31 decimal
13BA: A7 4E      STA     $000E,U          ; countdown before
enforcer selects new location to move to
13BC: 4F         CLRA                     ; A = 0
13BD: 57         ASRB                     ; move bit 0 of B into
carry while preserving bit 7 (bit 7 never moves)
13BE: 57         ASRB
13BF: 57         ASRB
13C0: DB 5E      ADDB    $5E              ; B+= most significant
byte of player blitter destination (the horizontal component)
; at this point B is a Y coordinate that the enforcer is considering
moving to.
13C2: C1 07      CMPB    #$07            ; at top-most of
playfield?
13C4: 24 02      BCC     $13C8            ; no, goto $13C8
13C6: C6 07      LDB     #$07
13C8: 81 8F      CMPA    #$8F            ; why is A being read
when it's zero (see $13BC) - don't they mean B? Could this be the
```

enforcer bug?

13CA: 23 0A           BLS   \$13D6                   ; as a result of A  
always being 0, this code always executes

; I've put a breakpoint on this block of code in MAME debugger and  
it's never been called.

13CC: C1 CF           CMPB   #\$CF  
13CE: 24 04           BCC   \$13D4  
13D0: C6 8F           LDB    #\$8F  
13D2: 20 02           BRA    \$13D6  
13D4: C6 07           LDB    #\$07

; end of code that is never called

13D6: E0 0A           SUBB   \$000A,X               ; B-= X coordinate  
(whole part) of enforcer  
13D8: 82 00           SBCA   #\$00  
13DA: 58             ASLB                         ; move bit 7 of B into  
carry  
13DB: 49             ROLA

;  
; if you want to see how the deltas affect the horizontal movement  
of the enforcer, or indeed any omnidirectional object, put a  
breakpoint on the line below,

; and just before executing the instruction, set register D to 0,  
\$FF00 or \$0100 in the MAME debugger.

; \$FF00 = move to left, \$0100 = move to right. If you set D to 0,  
there will no movement on the horizontal axis at all.

; Tinker with the least significant byte (the fractional part) to  
have the enforcer move in oblique angles.

;  
13DC: ED 0E           STD    \$000E,X               ; set X delta of  
enforcer  
13DE: 4F             CLRA  
13DF: D6 85           LDB    \$85                   ; get a random number  
into B  
13E1: 57             ASRB  
13E2: 57             ASRB  
13E3: 57             ASRB  
13E4: DB 5F           ADDB   \$5F                   ; B+= least significant  
byte of player blitter destination (the vertical component)  
13E6: C1 EA           CMPB   #\$EA                   ; at very bottom of  
playfield?  
13E8: 23 02           BLS    \$13EC                 ; if <= bottom of  
playfield goto \$13EC  
13EA: C6 EA           LDB    #\$EA  
13EC: C1 18           CMPB   #\$18                   ; > top of playfield?  
13EE: 24 0A           BCC    \$13FA                 ; yes  
13F0: C1 0C           CMPB   #\$0C  
13F2: 24 04           BCC    \$13F8  
13F4: C6 EA           LDB    #\$EA  
13F6: 20 02           BRA    \$13FA

13F8: C6 18           LDB    #\$18  
13FA: E0 0C           SUBB   \$000C,X               ; B-= Y coordinate of



```

enforcer
13FC: 82 00      SBCA  #$00
13FE: 58        ASLB
13FF: 49        ROLA
;
; if you want to see how the deltas affect the vertical movement of
the enforcer, or indeed any omnidirectional object, put a breakpoint
on the line below,
; and just before executing the instruction, set register D to 0,
$FF00 or $0100 in the MAME debugger.
; $FF00 = move up, $0100 = move down. If you set D to 0, there will
no movement on the vertical axis at all.
; Tinker with the least significant byte (the fractional part) to
have the enforcer move in oblique angles.
;
1400: ED 88 10    STD   $10,X          ; set Y delta of
enforcer
1403: 39          RTS
;
; Enforcer missiles are called "sparks". As you can see from this
function, there's a maximum of 20 on screen at once.
;

```

#### CREATE\_SPARK:

```

1404: 34 50      PSHS  U,X
1406: 1F 12      TFR   X,Y
1408: B6 BE 5F   LDA   $BE5F          ; read enforcer spark
control variable
140B: BD D0 3F   JSR   $D03F          ; JMP $D6B6 - get a
random number lower than or equal to A
140E: A7 4D      STA   $000D,U        ; store in "countdown
before fire next spark" field
1410: 96 8A      LDA   $8A            ; get count of sparks
on screen
1412: 81 14      CMPA  #$14           ; compare to #$14 (20
decimal)
1414: 24 6B      BCC   $1481          ; if count >= 20
decimal, goto 1481. Can't create any more sparks
1416: 96 42      LDA   $42
1418: 81 11      CMPA  #$11
141A: 24 65      BCC   $1481
141C: BD D0 6C   JSR   $D06C          ; JMP $D32B - create
entity with params and add to linked list at $9817
141F: 14 A8      ; address of function to call after 1 game cycle
1421: 1A 34      ; animation frame metadata pointer to spark first
frame
1423: 14 DC      ; address of routine to handle collision
1425: 27 5A      BEQ   $1481
1427: 0C 8A      INC   $8A            ; increment number of
sparks on screen
1429: EC 24      LDD   $0004,Y
142B: A7 0A      STA   $000A,X        ; store A in X
coordinate (whole part) of spark

```

```

142D: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X          ; store B in Y
coordinate of spark
142F: ED 04      STD    $0004,X          ; store D in blitter
destination of spark
;
; After doing a bit of toying about with the A and B registers, I've
deduced this part of the CREATE_SPARK function is to calculate the
; spark's initial angle, speed and longevity.
;
1431: D6 84      LDB    $84              ; get a random number
into B
1433: C4 1F      ANDB   #$1F            ; and with #$1F
(preserve bits 0..5) giving a number from 0..31 decimal
1435: CB F0      ADDB   #$F0            ; B+= #$F0    (240
decimal) - or you could look at it this way, B -= #$0F
1437: 96 5E      LDA    $5E            ; get player's blitter
destination hi byte
1439: 81 17      CMPA   #$17
143B: 24 01      BCC    $143E          ; if >= #$17, goto 143E
143D: 5F         CLRB
143E: DB 5E      ADDB   $5E            ; add player's blitter
destination hi byte
1440: 4F         CLRA
1441: E0 04      SUBB   $0004,X        ; B-= spark's blitter
destination hi byte
1443: 82 00      SBCA   #$00          ; if the subtraction
caused a carry, make A = $FF, else A=0
1445: 58         ASLB
1446: 49         ROLA
1447: 58         ASLB
1448: 49         ROLA
1449: ED 0E      STD    $000E,X        ; set X delta of object
144B: D6 86      LDB    $86
144D: C4 1F      ANDB   #$1F
144F: CB F0      ADDB   #$F0
1451: DB 5F      ADDB   $5F            ; add player's blitter
destination lo byte
1453: 4F         CLRA
1454: E0 05      SUBB   $0005,X        ; B-= spark's blitter
destination lo byte
1456: 82 00      SBCA   #$00          ; if the subtraction
caused a carry, make A = $FF, else A=0
1458: 58         ASLB
1459: 49         ROLA
145A: 58         ASLB
145B: 49         ROLA
145C: ED 88 10   STD    $10,X          ; set Y delta of object
145F: D6 86      LDB    $86
1461: C4 1F      ANDB   #$1F
1463: CB F0      ADDB   #$F0
1465: 1D         SEX                ; make D = sign
extended version of B
1466: ED 49      STD    $0009,U        ; set X curvature
factor

```

```

1468: D6 85      LDB    $85                ; get a random number
146A: C4 1F      ANDB   #$1F
146C: CB F0      ADDB   #$F0
146E: 1D        SEX     ; make D = sign
extended version of B
146F: ED 4B      STD     $000B,U          ; set Y curvature
factor
1471: 9F 17      STX     $17
1473: 96 85      LDA     $85                ; get a "random" number
(probably same value as $1468)
1475: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F                ; mask in 4 least
significant bits leaving a number 0- #$0F (15 decimal)
1477: 8B 14      ADDA   #$14                ; add #$14 (20 decimal)
to the result
1479: A7 4E      STA     $000E,U          ; set counter for how
long this spark will live
147B: CC 11 56    LDD     #$1156
147E: BD D0 4B    JSR     $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7
1481: 35 D0      PULS    X,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### ENFORCER\_COLLISION\_HANDLER:

```

1483: 96 48      LDA     $48                ; called by player
collision detection?
1485: 26 20      BNE     $14A7                ; yes
1487: BD D0 78    JSR     $D078                ; JMP $D320 -
deallocate object and erase object from screen (2)
148A: 9E 1B      LDX     $1B                ; X = pointer to free
object linked list
148C: EC 84      LDD     ,X
148E: DD 1B      STD     $1B                ; mark this object as
the first entry in the free object linked list
1490: BD 5B 43    JSR     $5B43                ; JMP $5C1F - create an
explosion
1493: DC 1B      LDD     $1B
1495: ED 84      STD     ,X
1497: 9F 1B      STX     $1B
1499: 0A ED      DEC     temp_enforcer_count
149B: CC 01 15    LDD     #$0115
149E: BD D0 0C    JSR     $D00C                ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
14A1: CC 11 5B    LDD     #$115B
14A4: 7E D0 4B    JMP     $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7
14A7: 39        RTS

```

#### SPARK\_ANIMATION:

```

14A8: AE 47      LDX     $0007,U          ; get pointer to
enforcer object from object metadata
14AA: EC 02      LDD     $0002,X          ; get animation frame
metadata pointer
14AC: C3 00 04    ADDD   #$0004          ; bump 4 to move to
next animation frame metadata

```

```

14AF: 10 83 1A 40 CMPD  #$1A40          ; gone past end of
animation frame metadata list?
14B3: 23 03          BLS   $14B8          ; if not, go to $14B8
14B5: CC 1A 34      LDD   #$1A34          ; pointer to start of
spark animation
14B8: ED 02          STD   $0002,X        ; set animation frame
metadata pointer

;
14BA: EC 0E          LDD   $000E,X        ; read X delta of
object
14BC: E3 49          ADDD  $0009,U        ; take into account
curvature factor of spark
14BE: ED 0E          STD   $000E,X        ; and store back to X
delta
14C0: EC 88 10      LDD   $10,X          ; read Y delta of
object
14C3: E3 4B          ADDD  $000B,U        ; take into account
curvature factor of spark
14C5: ED 88 10      STD   $10,X          ; and store back to Y
delta
14C8: 6A 4E          DEC   $000E,U        ; life counter, when
zero the spark disappears.
14CA: 27 08          BEQ   $14D4
14CC: 86 04          LDA   #$04          ; delay before calling
function
14CE: 8E 14 A8      LDX   #$14A8          ; address of next
function to call for this object
14D1: 7E D0 66      JMP   $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

; spark has burnt out
14D4: BD D0 75      JSR   $D075          ; JMP $D31B -
deallocate object and erase object from screen
14D7: 0A 8A          DEC   $8A          ; decrement count of
sparks on screen
14D9: 7E D0 63      JMP   $D063          ; JMP $D1F3

14DC: 96 48          LDA   $48          ; player collision
detection?
14DE: 26 11          BNE   $14F1          ; yes
14E0: BD D0 78      JSR   $D078          ; JMP $D320 -
deallocate object and erase object from screen (2)
14E3: 0A 8A          DEC   $8A          ; decrement count of
sparks on screen
14E5: CC 00 25      LDD   #$0025
14E8: BD D0 0C      JSR   $D00C          ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
14EB: CC 11 60      LDD   #$1160
14EE: 7E D0 4B      JMP   $D04B          ; JMP $D3C7

14F1: 39            RTS

14F2: 08 0F 15 12 08 0F 15 8A 08 0F 16 02 08 0F 16 7A

```

1502: 08 0F 16 F2 08 0F 17 6A 08 0F 17 E2 08 0F 18 5A

1512: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1522: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1532: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1542: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 00  
1552: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1562: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1572: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1582: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1592: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
15A2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
15B2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 00  
15C2: 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 00  
15D2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
15E2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
15F2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1602: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1612: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1622: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00  
1632: 00 00 0F FF FF 00 00 00 00 00 0F F0 FF 00 00 00  
1642: 00 00 0F FF FF 00 00 00 00 00 0F F0 FF 00 00 00  
1652: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1662: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1672: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1682: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1692: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00  
16A2: 00 00 0F FF FF 00 00 00 00 00 FF F0 FF F0 00 00  
16B2: 00 00 FF 00 0F F0 00 00 00 00 FF F0 FF F0 00 00  
16C2: 00 00 0F FF FF 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00  
16D2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
16E2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
16F2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1702: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F FF FF 00 00 00  
1712: 00 00 FF FF FF F0 00 00 00 0F FF 00 0F FF 00 00  
1722: 00 0F F0 00 00 FF 00 00 00 0F F0 00 00 FF 00 00  
1732: 00 0F F0 00 00 FF 00 00 00 0F FF 00 0F FF 00 00  
1742: 00 00 FF FF FF F0 00 00 00 0F FF FF 00 00 00  
1752: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1762: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1772: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F FF FF 00 00 00  
1782: 00 0F FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 0F F0 00 00 FF 00 00  
1792: 00 FF 00 00 00 0F F0 00 00 FF 00 00 00 0F F0 00  
17A2: 00 FF 00 00 00 0F F0 00 00 FF 00 00 00 0F F0 00  
17B2: 00 FF 00 00 00 0F F0 00 00 0F F0 00 00 FF 00 00  
17C2: 00 0F FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 0F FF FF 00 00 00  
17D2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
17E2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00  
17F2: 00 00 FF FF FF F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1802: 00 F0 00 00 00 00 F0 00 00 F0 00 00 00 00 F0 00  
1812: 0F F0 00 00 00 00 FF 00 0F F0 00 00 00 00 FF 00  
1822: 0F F0 00 00 00 00 FF 00 00 F0 00 00 00 00 F0 00  
1832: 00 F0 00 00 00 00 F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
1842: 00 00 FF FF FF F0 00 00 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00

```

1852: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 00
1862: 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1872: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1882: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00
1892: FF 00 00 00 00 00 0F F0 0F 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00
18A2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
18B2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
18C2: 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 00
18D2: 05 0B 19 21 05 0B 19 58 05 0B 19 8F 05 0B 19 C6
18E2: 05 0B 19 FD 05 0B 18 EA 00 00 80 00 00 00 08 88
18F2: 00 00 00 8A AA 80 00 08 FF FF F8 00 00 08 88 00
1902: 00 90 88 78 80 90 09 97 77 99 00 90 77 77 70 90
1912: 00 00 80 00 00 00 DD DD D0 00 0D DD DD DD 00 00
1922: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1932: 00 00 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 00 08 F8 00 00 00 00 70
1942: 00 00 00 00 D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1952: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1962: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 08 F8 00 00 00
1972: 00 80 00 00 00 09 79 00 00 00 00 D0 00 00 00 00
1982: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1992: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 88 00
19A2: 00 00 08 FF 80 00 00 00 88 00 00 00 09 77 90 00
19B2: 00 00 77 00 00 00 00 DD 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
19C2: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 08
19D2: A8 00 00 00 8F FF 80 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 08 78
19E2: 00 00 09 97 77 99 00 00 07 77 00 00 00 00 80 00
19F2: 00 00 0D DD 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
1A02: 00 00 88 00 00 00 08 AA 80 00 00 8F FF F8 00 00
1A12: 00 88 00 00 00 98 88 89 00 00 09 77 90 00 00 97
1A22: 77 79 00 00 00 88 00 00 00 0D DD D0 00 00 00 00
1A32: 00 00 04 07 1A 44 04 07 1A 60 04 07 1A 7C 04 07
1A42: 1A 98 00 0B 00 00 00 0B 00 00 00 0B 00 00 FF FB
1A52: FF F0 00 0B 00 00 00 0B 00 00 00 0B 00 00 00 00
1A62: 00 00 0F 00 0B 00 00 F0 B0 00 00 0B 00 00 00 B0
1A72: F0 00 0B 00 0F 00 00 00 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 0F
1A82: 00 00 00 0F 00 00 BB BB B0 00 0F 00 00 00 0F
1A92: 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 00 00 00 0B 00 0F 00 00 B0
1AA2: F0 00 00 0B 00 00 00 F0 B0 00 0F 00 0B 00 00 00
1AB2: 00 00 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

1AC0: 7E 1A F4      JMP    $1AF4

```

```

1AC3: 21 41          BRN    $1B06
1AC5: 7E 1D AF      JMP    $1DAF

```

```

1AC8: 7E 1D C2      JMP    $1DC2

```

```

1ACB: 1F 68 D0 01 04 14 01 08 11 00 D0 02 04 17 00 D0
1ADB: 01 04 14 02 04 17 00 C8 01 08 15 01 08 14 00 D0
1AEB: 02 03 12 00 D8 01 08 11 00

```

```

INITIALISE_ALL_BRAINS:

```

```

1AF4: 0F 95      CLR    $95          ; clear "proggg" flag
1AF6: B6 BE 6E    LDA    cur_brains ; get count of brains
1AF9: 34 02      PSHS   A           ; save on the stack
1AFB: 27 58      BEQ    $1B55       ; exit if count == 0
1AFD: D6 95      LDB    $95

```

```

;
; Security related code.
;

```

```

1AFF: 10 8E D0 15 LDY    #$D015
1B03: EB A4      ADDB   ,Y          ; B+= *Y
1B05: 31 28      LEAY   $0008,Y    ; Y = Y + 8
1B07: 10 8C EA B1 CMPY   #$EAB1
1B0B: 25 F6      BCS    $1B03
1B0D: C1 4A      CMPB   #$4A        ; if after all that
adding in $1b03 the total is #$4A... (For the blue label this is
always true)
1B0F: 27 0E      BEQ    $1B1F        ; The ROM hasn't been
tampered with, security check passes, so goto $1B1F.

```

```

; corrupt game state deliberately.
1B11: 96 85      LDA    $85
1B13: 81 20      CMPA   #$20
1B15: 24 08      BCC    $1B1F
1B17: 86 98      LDA    #$98
1B19: D6 86      LDB    $86
1B1B: 1F 02      TFR    D,Y        ; so Y will be #$98xx,
which is where game state resides.
1B1D: 63 A4      COM    ,Y        ; Change game state and
ruin the game...

```

```

; normal game resumes
1B1F: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054        ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
1B22: 1B D8      ; pointer to function

1B24: 33 84      LEAU   ,X          ; U = X = object
metadata entry
1B26: BD D0 7B    JSR    $D07B        ; JMP $D2DA - reserve
entry in list used by grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles
and tanks (starts at $9821)
; X= object entry
1B29: CC 21 59    LDD    #$2159        ; pointer to animation
frame metadata for brain standing still (start of wave)
1B2C: ED 02      STD    $0002,X      ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
1B2E: ED 88 14    STD    $14,X        ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
1B31: EF 06      STU    $0006,X      ; set pointer to object
metadata
1B33: AF 47      STX    $0007,U      ; set pointer to object
in object metadata
1B35: CC 1C B2    LDD    #$1CB2        ; *pointer to pointer*

```

```

to animation frame metadata of brain moving down (as you see at the
start of the wave)
1B38: ED 4D      STD    $000D,U          ; store in object
metadata
1B3A: 6F 4B      CLR    $000B,U          ; clear animation table
index (0-based)
1B3C: CC 1D D6    LDD    #$1DD6          ; address of routine to
call when brain is shot
1B3F: ED 08      STD    $0008,X
1B41: 8D 14      BSR    $1B57            ; set the brain's
initial position
1B43: BD 1B 95    JSR    $1B95            ; find nearest family
member to prog
; Y = family member
1B46: B6 BE 62    LDA    $BE62            ; read brain cruise
missile fire delay field
1B49: BD D0 3F    JSR    $D03F            ; JMP $D6B6 - get a
random number lower than or equal to A
1B4C: A7 4C      STA    $000C,U          ; set countdown to fire
cruise missile
1B4E: BD D0 18    JSR    $D018            ; JMP $DAF2 - do blit
1B51: 6A E4      DEC    ,S              ; reduce count of
brains left to initialise on stack
1B53: 26 CA      BNE    $1B1F            ; if !=0 , do next
brain
1B55: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### SET\_BRAIN\_INITIAL\_POSITION:

```

1B57: BD 26 C3    JSR    $26C3            ; JMP $3199 - get
random position on playfield for object (returns: A = X coordinate,
B = Y coordinate)
1B5A: ED 04      STD    $0004,X          ; set blitter
destination
1B5C: A7 0A      STA    $000A,X          ; set brain X
coordinate (whole part)
1B5E: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X          ; set brain Y
coordinate
1B60: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X          ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1B63: 0D 84      TST    $84              ; read random number
variable
1B65: 2B 17      BMI    $1B7E            ; if bit 7 is set goto
$1b7e, to do some tinkering with the Y component of the brain
position.
1B67: 86 10      LDA    #$10              ; number to multiply by
(16 decimal)
1B69: BD D0 42    JSR    $D042            ; JMP $D6AC - multiply
A by a random number and put result in A
; A = result of multiplication
1B6C: 0D 85      TST    $85              ; read another random
number variable
1B6E: 2B 04      BMI    $1B74            ; if bit 7 is set
(number is negative) goto $1b74

```



```

1B70: 8B 07      ADDA  #$07          ; add in left border
coordinate
1B72: 20 05      BRA   $1B79
1B74: AB A4      ADDA  ,Y           ; add width of brain
image to A
1B76: 40         NEGA          ; A = -A
1B77: 8B 8F      ADDA  #$8F        ; #$8F is furthest
permissible right position on playfield. So calc is: A= ($8F -
Abs(A))
1B79: A7 04      STA   $0004,X      ; set most significant
byte of blitter destination
1B7B: A7 0A      STA   $000A,X      ; set brain X
coordinate (whole part)
1B7D: 39         RTS

```

```

;
; this piece of code adjusts the Y component of the brain's
position.

```

```

;
1B7E: 86 20      LDA   #$20
1B80: BD D0 42    JSR   $D042        ; JMP $D6AC - multiply
A by a random number and put result in A
; A = result of multiplication
1B83: 0D 86      TST   $86          ; read yet another
random number variable
1B85: 2B 04      BMI   $1B8B        ; if bit 7 is set
(number is negative) goto $1B8B
1B87: 8B 18      ADDA  #$18          ; add in top border
coordinate
1B89: 20 05      BRA   $1B90

1B8B: AB 21      ADDA  $0001,Y       ; add height of brain
image to A
1B8D: 40         NEGA          ; A= -A
1B8E: 8B EA      ADDA  #$EA        ; #$EA is furthestmost
permissible down position on playfield. So calc is: A = ($EA -
Abs(A))
1B90: A7 05      STA   $0005,X      ; store in least
significant byte of blitter destination (the Y part)
1B92: A7 0C      STA   $000C,X      ; set Y coordinate of
brain position (whole part)
1B94: 39         RTS

```

```

; Find the nearest family member to program. Now here's where the
infamous "brains all go for the same family member"
; bug (or "feature" depending what way you look at it) resides.
;
; On starting wave 5 and inspecting the list entries, I found that
the family member entries aren't in the list by the time this
function has been called.
; All entries in the list are NULL (WORD 0). As a result, the
pointer to the first entry of the list, $B354, is returned in Y, for
every brain.

```

```
; Thus, *all* Brains get a target of $B354.
;
; When $B354 *is* populated with a pointer to a family member, guess
what family member gets the slot? That's right - Mikey!
; that's why all Brains go for Mikey straight away.
;
; if this function was called *after* all family members were added
to the list on wave start, it would work properly.
;
; Expects:
; X = pointer to brain object
;
; returns: Y = pointer to entry in family member list (e.g. $B354)
;
;
```

#### FIND\_NEAREST\_FAMILY\_MEMBER\_TO\_PROG:

```
1B95: CC FF FF      LDD    #$FFFF          ; D = closest distance
1B98: 10 8E B3 54 LDY    #$B354          ; start of family
member pointer list.
1B9C: 34 66          PSHS   U,Y,B,A
1B9E: EE A4          LDU    ,Y            ; read family member
pointer from list
1BA0: 27 28          BEQ    $1BCA          ; if null, goto $1BCA
1BA2: 4F             CLRA
1BA3: E6 44          LDB    $0004,U        ; get blitter
destination hi byte (X component of address) of family member into B
1BA5: E0 04          SUBB   $0004,X        ; B-= blitter
destination hi byte (X coordinate) of brain
1BA7: 82 00          SBCA   #$00          ; if there's a carry, A
will be made #$FF and the bpl below will not execute
1BA9: 2A 04          BPL    $1BAF
1BAB: 43             COMA                    ; these 2 lines negate
D, making D a positive number again
1BAC: 50             NEGB                    ;
1BAD: 82 FF          SBCA   #$FF          ; A+= -1
1BAF: DD 2B          STD    $2B
1BB1: 4F             CLRA
1BB2: E6 45          LDB    $0005,U        ; get blitter
destination lo byte (Y component of screen address) of family member
1BB4: E0 05          SUBB   $0005,X        ;
1BB6: 82 00          SBCA   #$00          ; if there's a carry, A
will be made #$FF and the bpl below will not execute
1BB8: 2A 04          BPL    $1BBE
1BBA: 43             COMA                    ; these 2 lines negate
D, making D a positive number again
1BBB: 50             NEGB                    ;
1BBC: 82 FF          SBCA   #$FF          ; A+= -1
1BBE: D3 2B          ADDD   $2B
1BC0: 10 A3 E4       CMPD   ,S            ; is D, our distance,
higher than the "distance to nearest family member" value on the
stack?
1BC3: 22 05          BHI    $1BCA          ; yes, we've not found
a family member closer this time, goto $1BCA
```

```

1BC5: ED E4      STD      ,S          ; no, this distance is
lower than previous "closest", so record the "closer" distance.
1BC7: 10 AF 62   STY      $0002,S      ; and update Y (pointer
to the current closest family member ) on stack.
1BCA: 31 22      LEAY     $0002,Y      ; Y += 2. Point to next
family member pointer in list
1BCC: 10 8C B3 A4 CMPY     #$B3A4      ; at end of list?
1BD0: 26 CC      BNE      $1B9E        ; if not at end of
list, goto $1B9E
1BD2: 35 66      PULS     A,B,Y,U      ; Y will now hold the
closest family member
1BD4: 10 AF 49   STY      $0009,U      ; store family member
as brain target
1BD7: 39         RTS

```

```

1BD8: 96 59      LDA      $59
1BDA: 85 7F      BITA     #$7F
1BDC: 27 08      BEQ      $1BE6
1BDE: 86 04      LDA      #$04          ; delay before calling
function
1BE0: 8E 1B D8   LDX      #$1BD8        ; address of function
to call (this one!)
1BE3: 7E D0 66   JMP      $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

1BE6: 86 0C      LDA      #$0C          ; delay before calling
function
1BE8: 8E 1B EE   LDX      #$1BEE        ; function to call
(animate brain)
1BEB: 7E D0 66   JMP      $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

BRAIN_AI:
1BEE: AE 47      LDX      $0007,U      ; get pointer to brain
object into X
1BF0: CC 00 00   LDD      #$0000        ; clear horizontal and
vertical movement temp variables
1BF3: DD 2B      STD      $2B
1BF5: 10 AE D8 09 LDY      [$09,U]      ; is our target still
alive?
1BF9: 26 14      BNE      $1C0F        ; if target is not null
then it is alive, goto $1C0F
1BFB: 10 8E 98 5A LDY      #$985A      ; Brain needs a target.
$985A is the player object.
1BFF: B6 BE 6A   LDA      cur_mommies  ; count how many family
members there are on screen
1C02: BB BE 6B   ADDA     cur_daddies
1C05: BB BE 6C   ADDA     cur_mikeys
1C08: 27 05      BEQ      $1C0F        ; if 0 family members
goto $1C0F - the brains will target the player
1C0A: BD 1B 95   JSR      $1B95        ; otherwise, family
members exist, so find nearest family member to program

```

; Y = target family member  
1C0D: 20 E6       BRA   \$1BF5

; here: X = brain, Y = target

ANIMATE\_BRAIN:

1C0F: A6 24       LDA   \$0004,Y               ; get hi byte (X  
coordinate) of target's blitter destination into A  
1C11: A0 04       SUBA   \$0004,X               ; A-= hi byte of brain  
blitter destination  
1C13: 8B 02       ADDA   #\$02               ; A+=2  
1C15: 81 04       CMPA   #\$04               ;  
1C17: 23 0B       BLS   \$1C24               ; if the brain's close  
enough on the horizontal axis to its target, it doesn't need to face  
left or right  
1C19: C6 01       LDB   #\$01               ; set horizontal  
movement direction to be right for this brain  
1C1B: A6 24       LDA   \$0004,Y               ; get hi byte of target  
blitter destination into A  
1C1D: A1 04       CMPA   \$0004,X               ; compare to hi byte of  
brain blitter destination  
1C1F: 24 01       BCC   \$1C22               ; if target is to the  
right goto \$1C22  
1C21: 50       NEGB               ; make B (our  
horizontal direction register) = \$FF  
1C22: D7 2B       STB   \$2B               ; store horizontal  
movement value for brain (1= move brain right, \$FF = move brain  
left)  
1C24: A6 25       LDA   \$0005,Y               ; get lo byte (Y  
component) of target blitter destination into A  
1C26: C6 01       LDB   #\$01               ; set vertical movement  
direction to be down for this brain  
1C28: A1 05       CMPA   \$0005,X               ;  
1C2A: 24 01       BCC   \$1C2D               ; if target is below  
brain goto \$1C2D  
1C2C: 50       NEGB               ; make B (our vertical  
direction register) = \$FF (up). The brain's target is above it  
1C2D: D7 2C       STB   \$2C               ; store vertical  
movement direction for brain (1= move brain down, \$FF = move brain  
up)  
1C2F: EC 04       LDD   \$0004,X               ; get blitter  
destination of brain  
1C31: 9B 2B       ADDA   \$2B               ; add horizontal  
movement value (see \$1C22)  
1C33: DB 2C       ADDB   \$2C               ; add vertical movement  
value (see \$1C2D)  
1C35: BD 00 06   JSR   \$0006               ; ensure brain stays in  
bounds  
1C38: 27 04       BEQ   \$1C3E               ; if brain is in bounds  
goto \$1C3E  
1C3A: 90 2B       SUBA   \$2B               ; otherwise undo the  
movement brain attempted to make  
1C3C: D0 2C       SUBB   \$2C               ;  
1C3E: A7 0A       STA   \$000A,X               ; update brain's X  
coordinate (whole part)

```

1C40: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X          ; update brain's Y
coordinate
1C42: 10 8C 98 5A CMPY   #$985A          ; is player this brains
target?
1C46: 27 10      BEQ    $1C58            ; yes, goto $1C58

; if we get here, the brain is going after a family member.
; how close is this brain to the family member?
; X = brain object pointer, Y = family member pointer, D = brain's
blitter position
1C48: E0 25      SUBB   $0005,Y          ; B-= target's Y
component of blitter destination
1C4A: CB 03      ADDB   #$03              ; B+= 3, to adjust B. I
find the reason for this hard to explain even though I know "why" in
my head.
1C4C: C1 06      CMPB   #$06              ; is target 6 pixels
(or less) beneath the adjusted B?
1C4E: 22 08      BHI    $1C58            ; if >6 pixels beneath,
target is out of reach, goto $1C58
1C50: A0 24      SUBA   $0004,Y          ; A-= target's X
coordinate
1C52: 8B 03      ADDA   #$03              ; A+= 3, to adjust A.
1C54: 81 06      CMPA   #$06              ; is target <=12 pixels
to the right of the adjusted A? Remember 2 pixels per byte.
1C56: 23 6A      BLS    $1CC2            ; if <= than 12 pixels,
BEGIN PROGRAMMING THE HUMAN!!!!!!!!!!!!!! (sorry, got carried away
there.)
1C58: 96 2B      LDA    $2B              ; read horizontal
direction temp field
1C5A: 27 0C      BEQ    $1C68            ; if 0, meaning the
brain is not moving horizontally, goto $1C68
1C5C: 2B 05      BMI    $1C63            ; if $FF (up) goto
$1C63
1C5E: CC 1C AA   LDD    #$1CAA           ; pointer to walk right
animation table
1C61: 20 11      BRA    $1C74

1C63: CC 1C A2   LDD    #$1CA2           ; pointer to walk left
animation table
1C66: 20 0C      BRA    $1C74

1C68: 96 2C      LDA    $2C              ; read vertical
direction temp field
1C6A: 2B 05      BMI    $1C71            ; if bit 7 is set (ie:
the value is negative) goto $1C71 to make brain walk up
1C6C: CC 1C B2   LDD    #$1CB2           ; pointer to walk down
animation table
1C6F: 20 03      BRA    $1C74

1C71: CC 1C BA   LDD    #$1CBA           ; pointer to walk up
animation table

; D = pointer to animation sequence table for brain (see $1CA2)
1C74: 10 A3 4D   CMPD   $000D,U          ; are we moving in a

```

direction that uses the same animation sequence as the one last used?

```
1C77: 27 04      BEQ    $1C7D          ; yes, no need to
change the animation table we're using, goto $1C7D
1C79: ED 4D      STD    $000D,U        ; no, different
animation needed, set animation table pointer in object metadata
1C7B: 20 08      BRA    $1C85

1C7D: E6 4B      LDB    $000B,U        ; get index into
animation table into B
1C7F: CB 02      ADDB   #$02          ; bump index to next
entry
1C81: C1 08      CMPB   #$08          ; have we hit the end
of the animation sequence?
1C83: 25 01      BCS    $1C86          ; if not, goto $1C86
1C85: 5F         CLRB                    ; yes, so we need to
reset the index into the animation table back to 0
1C86: E7 4B      STB    $000B,U        ; and update the index
to point to the correct animation frame metadata entry
1C88: 10 AE 4D   LDY    $000D,U        ; Y = animation
sequence table pointer
1C8B: EC A5      LDD    B,Y            ; D = *(animation
sequence table pointer+index into table)
1C8D: ED 02      STD    $0002,X        ; set animation frame
metadata pointer to D
1C8F: BD D0 8D   JSR    $D08D          ; JMP $DB2F - draw
object
1C92: 6A 4C      DEC    $000C,U        ; decrement cruise
missile countdown. When zero, brain will fire a cruise missile.
1C94: 26 03      BNE    $1C99
1C96: BD 20 06   JSR    $2006          ; fire a cruise
missile!
1C99: 8E 1B EE   LDX    #$1BEE        ; pointer to "animate
brain" routine
1C9C: B6 BE 63   LDA    $BE63          ; delay before calling
function
1C9F: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066
```

#### BRAIN\_ANIMATION\_TABLES:

```
1CA2: 21 41          ; address of animation
frame metadata for brain walking left #1
1CA4: 21 45          ; address of animation
frame metadata for brain walking left #2
1CA6: 21 41          ; address of animation
frame metadata for brain walking left #1
1CA8: 21 49          ; address of animation
frame metadata for brain walking left #3
1CAA: 21 4D          ; address of animation
frame metadata for brain walking right #1
1CAC: 21 51          ; do I really need to
repeat myself :)
1CAE: 21 4D
1CB0: 21 55
1CB2: 21 59          ; address of animation
```

frame metadata for brain moving down....

1CB4: 21 5D

1CB6: 21 59

1CB8: 21 61

1CBA: 21 65

; address of animation

frame metadata for brain moving up....

1CBC: 21 69

1CBE: 21 65

1CC0: 21 6D

;

; The brain's got a family member to program!

; X = pointer to brain object

; Y = pointer to family member object

;

BEGIN\_PROGRAMMING\_FAMILY\_MEMBER:

1CC2: A6 0A LDA \$000A,X ; get X coordinate

(whole part) of brain

1CC4: A1 24 CMPA \$0004,Y ; compare to hi byte (X

component) of family member blitter destination

1CC6: 25 12 BCS \$1CDA ; if brain.X <= family

member.X goto \$1CDA

1CC8: A6 0A LDA \$000A,X ; get X coordinate

(whole part) of brain

1CCA: A0 B8 02 SUBA [\$02,Y] ; subtract width of

family member being prog'd

1CCD: 80 01 SUBA #\$01

1CCF: 81 07 CMPA #\$07 ; is the result past

the left edge of the playfield?

1CD1: 25 07 BCS \$1CDA ; yes, so result is

invalid, goto \$1CDA

1CD3: A7 2A STA \$000A,Y ; set X coordinate of

family member being prog'd. Now family member will be standing left of brain.

1CD5: CC 21 41 LDD #\$2141 ; animation frame

pointer of brain facing left

1CD8: 20 0D BRA \$1CE7

1CDA: A6 0A LDA \$000A,X ; get X coordinate

(whole part) of brain

1CDC: 8B 08 ADDA #\$08 ; X += 8 (16 pixels)

1CDE: 81 8B CMPA #\$8B ; X > #\$8B (past the

right edge of the playfield)?

1CE0: 24 E6 BCC \$1CC8 ; yes, X coordinate is

invalid, goto \$1CC8

1CE2: A7 2A STA \$000A,Y ; store to X coordinate

of family member. Now family member will be standing right of brain.

1CE4: CC 21 4D LDD #\$214D ; animation frame

pointer of brain facing right, programming human

1CE7: ED 02 STD \$0002,X ; save pointer to

current animation frame metadata

1CE9: A6 0C LDA \$000C,X ; read brain Y

coordinate

```

1CEB: 8B 02      ADDA  #$02          ; Y+ = 2
1CED: A7 2C      STA   $000C,Y      ; set family member Y
coordinate.
1CEF: BD D0 15   JSR   $D015        ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen
1CF2: 6F 0B      CLR   $000B,X
1CF4: 6F 88 12   CLR   $12,X        ; clear flag for image
to be shifted right one pixel
1CF7: BD 1D AF   JSR   $1DAF        ; draw brain in
programming mode!!
1CFA: AE D8 09   LDX   [$09,U]      ; get pointer to family
member object from family member list ($B354 - $B3A4.)
; X = family member object
1CFD: 34 50      PSHS  U,X
1CFF: 86 01      LDA   #$01
1D01: 97 95      STA   $95          ; set "you are being
prog'd!" flag which collision handler will read
1D03: AD 98 08   JSR   [$08,X]      ; call family member's
collision handler
1D06: 35 50      PULS  X,U
1D08: 0F 95      CLR   $95
1D0A: EC 84      LDD   ,X          ; mark family member
object as free
1D0C: DD 1B      STD   $1B
1D0E: AF 49      STX   $0009,U      ; set brain's target in
object metadata
1D10: 6F 0B      CLR   $000B,X
1D12: 6F 88 12   CLR   $12,X
1D15: 10 AE 06   LDY   $0006,X      ; Y = pointer to family
member object's metadata
1D18: EC 29      LDD   $0009,Y      ; D = pointer to object
metadata's very own animation frame metadata pointer. Confused?
1D1A: ED 02      STD   $0002,X      ; set family member
objects animation frame metadata pointer (to "standing still" image)
1D1C: 86 14      LDA   #$14
1D1E: A7 4B      STA   $000B,U
1D20: AE 47      LDX   $0007,U      ; get pointer to brain
object from brain object's metadata
1D22: CC 1A EA   LDD   #$1AEA
1D25: BD D0 4B   JSR   $D04B        ; JMP $D3C7
1D28: BD 1D AF   JSR   $1DAF        ; draw the brain
prog'ing away.
1D2B: AE 49      LDX   $0009,U      ; X = pointer to family
member object from brain object's metadata
1D2D: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X      ; D = blit destination
of family member
1D2F: 10 AE 02   LDY   $0002,X      ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1D32: BD D0 1E   JSR   $D01E        ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle
1D35: A6 0A      LDA   $000A,X      ; A = X coordinate
(whole part)

```

DRAW\_PROG\_STARTING\_TO\_SHAKE:



```

1D37: D6 84      LDB    $84          ; get a random number
1D39: C4 07      ANDB   #$07         ; mask in bits 0..2,
giving us a number between 0..7 in B
1D3B: EB 0C      ADDB   $000C,X       ; B = B + Y coordinate
1D3D: C1 DC      CMPB   #$DC         ; B <= #$DC? (will the
shaking prog be drawn within the playfield?)
1D3F: 23 02      BLS    $1D43         ; yes, no need to
adjust Y, goto $1D43
1D41: C6 DC      LDB    #$DC         ; No, so make B #$DC.
The prog's Y coordinate has been adjusted to keep it in the
playfield.
1D43: ED 04      STD    $0004,X       ; blit destination = D
1D45: CC AA BB   LDD    #$AABB        ; set remap colour 1
and 2
1D48: 8D 78      BSR    $1DC2         ; draw rectangle in
colour A, then family member image as solid with colour B
1D4A: 86 02      LDA    #$02         ; delay before calling
function
1D4C: 8E 1D 52   LDX    #$1D52        ; address of routine to
call next
1D4F: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066

```

```

1D52: AE 49      LDX    $0009,U       ; X = pointer to family
member object being programmed
1D54: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X       ; D = blitter
destination
1D56: 10 AE 02   LDY    $0002,X       ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1D59: BD D0 1E   JSR    $D01E        ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle

```

; this is another part that makes the prog "shake" vertically as the Brain is programming it...

```

1D5C: A6 0A      LDA    $000A,X       ; A = X coordinate
(whole part)
1D5E: D6 84      LDB    $84          ; get a random number
into B
1D60: C4 07      ANDB   #$07         ; make number from 0..7
1D62: 50         NEGB
1D63: EB 0C      ADDB   $000C,X       ; B += Y coordinate.
This gives us a coordinate to draw the shaking prog at - but we
never update the prog's actual Y coordinate in memory
1D65: C1 18      CMPB   #$18         ; is B > top border
wall of game ?
1D67: 24 02      BCC    $1D6B         ; Yes, calculated Y
coordinate is within game bounds, no need to adjust it, goto $1D6B
1D69: C6 18      LDB    #$18         ; otherwise draw prog
at very top of game confines
1D6B: ED 04      STD    $0004,X       ; blit destination = D
1D6D: CC AA BB   LDD    #$AABB        ; set remap colour 1
and 2
1D70: 8D 50      BSR    $1DC2         ; draw rectangle in
colour A, then family member as solid with colour B

```

```

1D72: 86 02      LDA    #$02                ; delay before calling
function
1D74: 8E 1D 7A    LDX    #$1D7A            ; address of function
to call next
1D77: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066

1D7A: 6A 4B      DEC     $000B,U            ; decrement the
prog'ing countdown. When 0 the prog'ing is done
1D7C: 26 A2      BNE     $1D20            ; if countdown !=0 then
goto 1D20, keep drawing brain prog'ing and family member being
prog'd.
1D7E: CC 1A EF    LDD     #$1AEF
1D81: BD D0 4B    JSR     $D04B            ; JMP $D3C7
1D84: AE 49      LDX     $0009,U            ; get pointer to family
member target from brain object metadata
1D86: DC 1B      LDD     $1B
1D88: ED 84      STD     ,X
1D8A: 9F 1B      STX     $1B                ; mark family member as
a free object (the programming's done!)
1D8C: EC 04      LDD     $0004,X            ; D = blitter
destination
1D8E: 10 AE 02    LDY     $0002,X            ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1D91: BD D0 1E    JSR     $D01E            ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle
; no idea why these are reloaded here, the previous subroutine saved
D on stack and didn't corrupt Y
1D94: EC 04      LDD     $0004,X            ; D = blitter
destination
1D96: 10 AE 02    LDY     $0002,X            ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1D99: BD 1E 19    JSR     $1E19            ; create the prog
1D9C: AE 47      LDX     $0007,U            ; get pointer to object
from object metadata
1D9E: EC 04      LDD     $0004,X            ; D = blitter
destination
1DA0: 10 AE 02    LDY     $0002,X            ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1DA3: BD D0 1E    JSR     $D01E            ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle
1DA6: BD D0 18    JSR     $D018            ; JMP $DAF2 - do blit
1DA9: BD 1B 95    JSR     $1B95            ; find another family
member to prog!!!!
1DAC: 7E 1B EE    JMP     $1BEE

```

#### DRAW\_BRAIN\_IN\_PROGGING\_STATE:

```

1DAF: C6 BB      LDB     #$BB                ; remap colour
1DB1: D7 2D      STB     $2D
1DB3: A6 0A      LDA     $000A,X            ; A = object X
coordinate (whole part)
1DB5: E6 0C      LDB     $000C,X            ; read object Y
coordinate
1DB7: ED 04      STD     $0004,X            ; set blitter

```

```

destination pointer
1DB9: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X          ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1DBC: BD D0 93    JSR    $D093            ; JMP $DA61 - blit
rectangle with colour remap
1DBF: 7E D0 18    JMP    $D018            ; JMP $DAF2 - do blit

```

```

; Blit an image as a single solid colour, with another solid colour
as its background.
; Think of when the progs are being programmed, mommy/daddy/mikey is
drawn as a solid shape
; and has a rapidly cycling background colour.
;
; X = object pointer
; A = solid colour to draw as rectangular background
; B = solid colour to draw image belonging to X in
;

```

#### BLIT\_IMAGE\_AS\_SOLID\_COLOUR\_WITH\_SOLID\_BACKGROUND:

```

1DC2: 34 06      PSHS   B,A
1DC4: 97 2D      STA    $2D              ; store remap colour 1
1DC6: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X          ; D = blitter
destination
1DC8: BD D0 93    JSR    $D093            ; JMP $DA61 - blit
rectangle with colour remap
1DCB: A6 61      LDA    $0001,S          ; A = B (remap colour
2)
1DCD: 97 2D      STA    $2D              ; $2D = remap colour 2
1DCF: A6 04      LDA    $0004,X          ; get blitter
destination
1DD1: BD D0 90    JSR    $D090            ; JMP $DA9E - do solid
and transparent blit
1DD4: 35 86      PULS   A,B,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### BRAIN\_COLLISION\_HANDLER:

```

1DD6: 96 48      LDA    $48              ; player collision
detection?
1DD8: 26 3C      BNE    $1E16            ; yes, goto $1E16. We
don't do anything here.
1DDA: 7A BE 6E    DEC    cur_brains       ; oh dear, the brain's
been hit by a laser. Reduce brain count
1DDD: BD 5B 4F    JSR    $5B4F            ; JMP $5C0A
1DE0: BD D0 7E    JSR    $D07E            ; JMP $D2C2 - remove
baddy from baddies list
1DE3: AE 06      LDX    $0006,X          ; X = pointer to object
metadata for this object
1DE5: 33 84      LEAU   ,X
1DE7: BD D0 5D    JSR    $D05D            ; JMP $D218 -
deallocate object metadata entry
1DEA: EC 42      LDD    $0002,U
1DEC: 10 83 1D 52 CMPD   #$1D52
1DF0: 25 17      BCS    $1E09

```

```

1DF2: AE 49      LDX    $0009,U          ; get pointer to family
member target from brain object metadata
1DF4: DC 1B      LDD     $1B             ; get free object entry
list pointer
1DF6: ED 84      STD     ,X              ; store the family
member object as next object in free object linked list
1DF8: 9F 1B      STX     $1B             ; make this dead family
member object start of the free object entry linked list
1DFA: 10 AE 02   LDY     $0002,X         ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1DFD: EC 04      LDD     $0004,X         ; D = blitter
destination
1DFF: BD D0 1E   JSR     $D01E           ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle
1E02: 0C 95      INC     $95
1E04: BD 00 09   JSR     $0009           ; JSR $0351 - draw
points value for family member saved from progging
1E07: 0F 95      CLR     $95
1E09: CC 1A CD   LDD     #$1ACD
1E0C: BD D0 4B   JSR     $D04B           ; JMP $D3C7
1E0F: CC 01 50   LDD     #$0150
1E12: BD D0 0C   JSR     $D00C           ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
1E15: 39         RTS

1E16: 7E D0 18   JMP     $D018           ; JMP $DAF2 - do blit

```

```

;
; D = blitter destination of family member that's been prog'd
; Y = pointer to animation frame metadata (so that prog can use
frames of family member when rendering itself)

```

#### CREATE\_PROG:

```

1E19: 34 56      PSHS    U,X,B,A
1E1B: DC 1D      LDD     $1D             ; do we have space for
prog in the prog list?
1E1D: 27 34      BEQ     $1E53           ; no, so goto $1E53,
which is an RTS
1E1F: 4F         CLRA
1E20: 8E 1E AB   LDX     #$1EAB         ; address of prog
animation function to call
1E23: BD D0 5A   JSR     $D05A           ; JMP $D243 - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $981D and call function in X
1E26: 33 84      LEAU    ,X             ; U = object metadata
entry
1E28: BD 1F FC   JSR     $1FFC           ; call function to
clear (zero) bytes 7..31 decimal in object metadata
1E2B: 86 11      LDA     #$11
1E2D: A7 4F      STA     $000F,U         ; set prog trail index
to start of trail list, which begins in memory at U + #$11 (17
decimal).

```

```

; for more info on the

```

```

"prog trail" see $1EFD

```

```

1E2F: BD D0 7B    JSR    $D07B                ; JMP $D2DA – reserve
entry in list used by grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles
and tanks (starts at $9821)
; X = pointer to reserved object
1E32: AF 47      STX     $0007,U                ; save pointer to this
prog object in prog object metadata
1E34: EF 06      STU     $0006,X                ; set pointer to
metadata in this prog object
1E36: 10 AF 49    STY     $0009,U                ; set pointer to
animation frame metadata in object metadata (pew!)
1E39: 10 AF 02    STY     $0002,X                ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
1E3C: 10 AF 88 14 STY     $14,X                ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
1E40: EC E4      LDD     ,S                    ; read D from stack
(remember, A and B comprise 16 bit register D)
1E42: A7 0A      STA     $000A,X                ; set X coordinate
(whole part)
1E44: E7 0C      STB     $000C,X                ; set Y coordinate
1E46: CC 1F 1F    LDD     #$1F1F                ; address of function
to call when this prog is in a collision
1E49: ED 08      STD     $0008,X
1E4B: 8D 08      BSR     $1E55                ; compute distances
from player for prog to move towards
1E4D: 8D 22      BSR     $1E71                ; set initial prog
direction
1E4F: 4F         CLRA
1E50: 5F         CLRB                        ; D = 0
1E51: ED 04      STD     $0004,X                ; set blitter
destination to be NULL
1E53: 35 D6      PULS    A,B,X,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; This function here computes two variables: X Distance and Y
Distance.
; The X Distance and Y Distance variables are added on to the Player
X and Player Y coordinates respectively.
; The Prog will run to the resulting point(PlayerX + X Distance,
PlayerY + Y Distance) coordinates – AS LONG AS THE
; COORDINATES ARE WITHIN PLAYFIELD BOUNDS.
;
; Obviously, the smaller the distances, the closer the prog chases
towards the player.
;

```

#### COMPUTE\_X\_AND\_Y\_DISTANCES\_TO\_CHASE:

```

1E55: 86 0F      LDA     #$0F                ; load A with 15
(decimal)
1E57: BD D0 3F    JSR     $D03F                ; JMP $D6B6 – get a
random number lower than or equal to A
1E5A: 8B F0      ADDA     #$F0                ; A+= -16 (decimal).
This will make the number in A negative
1E5C: 40         NEGA
; make number positive

```

```

1E5D: 48          ASLA          ; multiply by 2
1E5E: 48          ASLA          ; multiply by 2 again
1E5F: 8B E0       ADDA  #$E0     ; A+= -32
1E61: A7 4B       STA   $000B,U  ; save as X Distance
1E63: 86 12       LDA   #$12     ; load a with 18
decimal
1E65: BD D0 3F    JSR   $D03F    ; JMP $D6B6 - get a
random number lower than or equal to A
1E68: 8B ED       ADDA  #$ED     ; A+= -19 (decimal).
This will make the number in A negative
1E6A: 40         NEGA          ; make number positive
1E6B: 48         ASLA          ; multiply by 2
1E6C: 8B EE       ADDA  #$EE     ; A+= -18 (decimal)
1E6E: A7 4C       STA   $000C,U  ; save as Y Distance
1E70: 39         RTS

```

; Instead of me wittering on about X-axis and Y axis, I'll make this simple.

```

;
; A prog can move in the following directions:
;
; LEFT, RIGHT, UP, DOWN. That is all.
;
; No combinations thereof are permitted.
;

```

#### CHANGE\_PROG\_DIRECTION:

```

1E71: 96 85       LDA   $85          ; read a random number
1E73: 2B 18       BMI   $1E8D        ; if negative (bit 7
set) goto $1E8D - make the prog move vertically

; if we get here, the prog is going to move horizontally...
1E75: 96 64       LDA   $64          ; Get player X
coordinate
1E77: AB 4B       ADDA  $000B,U      ; add in X distance, to
give target X
1E79: 81 BF       CMPA  #$BF         ; is target X *way* off
the playfield bounds??
1E7B: 23 02       BLS   $1E7F        ; no, goto $1E7F
1E7D: 86 07       LDA   #$07         ; otherwise, set target
X to be left border edge
1E7F: A1 0A       CMPA  $000A,X      ; compare to prog's X
coordinate (whole part)
1E81: 23 05       BLS   $1E88        ; if target X <= prog
X, goto $1E88 to make the prog move LEFT

1E83: CC 1F D8    LDD   #$1FD8      ; pointer to animation
table to move prog RIGHT
1E86: 20 1B       BRA   $1EA3        ; skip over the code
that moves the prog vertically

1E88: CC 1F CC    LDD   #$1FCC      ; pointer to animation
table to move prog LEFT

```

```

1E8B: 20 16      BRA    $1EA3          ; skip over the code
that moves the prog vertically

; if we get here, the prog is going to move vertically...
1E8D: 96 66      LDA    $66            ; Get player Y
coordinate
1E8F: AB 4C      ADDA   $000C,U        ; add in Y distance, to
give target Y
1E91: 81 FC      CMPA   #$FC          ; is target Y *way* off
the playfield bounds?
1E93: 23 02      BLS    $1E97          ;
1E95: 86 18      LDA    #$18          ;
1E97: A1 0C      CMPA   $000C,X        ; compare to prog's Y
coordinate
1E99: 23 05      BLS    $1EA0          ; if target Y<= prog Y,
goto $1EA0 to make the prog move UP

1E9B: CC 1F E4    LDD    #$1FE4        ; pointer to animation
table to move prog DOWN
1E9E: 20 03      BRA    $1EA3

1EA0: CC 1F F0    LDD    #$1FF0        ; pointer to animation
table to move prog UP
1EA3: ED 4D      STD    $000D,U        ; update animation
table pointer for prog
1EA5: 86 FD      LDA    #$FD          ; set A to -3 decimal
(this might look strange, but look at code at $1EB3, which adds 3 to
this value before it is used)
1EA7: A7 88 13   STA    $13,X         ; set index into
animation tables
1EAA: 39         RTS

```

#### ANIMATE\_PROG:

```

1EAB: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U        ; get pointer to object
into X
1EAD: 10 AE 4D    LDY    $000D,U        ; get pointer to prog
animation table into Y (see $1FCC for description of animation
table)
1EB0: A6 88 13    LDA    $13,X         ; get index into
animation tables (as each entry in the table takes 3 bytes, this
number is a multiple of 3)
1EB3: 8B 03      ADDA   #$03          ; bump index to next
entry in animation table, by adding 3
1EB5: 81 09      CMPA   #$09          ; there's 12 bytes per
entry
1EB7: 23 01      BLS    $1EBA          ; if we're not at the
end of the animation table then goto $1EBA
1EB9: 4F         CLRA                  ; reset index - taking
the animation back to the start
1EBA: A7 88 13   STA    $13,X         ; set animation index
1EBD: 31 A6      LEAY   A,Y           ; Y = Y + A
1EBF: E6 A4      LDB    ,Y           ; read offset into
animation metadata list (see docs at $1FCC)

```

```

1EC1: 4F          CLRA                      ; clear A so that
doesn't affect the addition below
1EC2: E3 49      ADDD  $0009,U              ; add D to animation
frame metadata list pointer. Now D points to animation frame
metadata, used for the blit funcs.
1EC4: ED 02      STD   $0002,X              ; set pointer to
animation frame metadata
1EC6: EC 21      LDD   $0001,Y              ; get direction deltas
to add to X and Y coordinates (see $1FCC)
1EC8: AB 0A      ADDA  $000A,X              ; A += X coordinate of
prog (whole part)
1ECA: EB 0C      ADDB  $000C,X              ; B += Y coordinate of
prog
1ECC: BD 00 06   JSR   $0006                ; test that object is
in bounds
1ECF: 26 13      BNE   $1EE4                ; if zero flag not set,
object coordinate is invalid, goto $1EE4 to change prog direction
1ED1: A7 0A      STA   $000A,X              ; X coordinate (whole
part) = A
1ED3: E7 0C      STB   $000C,X              ; Y coordinate = B
1ED5: 96 84      LDA   $84                  ; get a random number
1ED7: 81 F8      CMPA  #$F8                 ; compare to #$F8 (248
decimal)
1ED9: 23 03      BLS   $1EDE
1EDB: BD 1E 55   JSR   $1E55                ; call
COMPUTE_X_AND_Y_DISTANCES_TO_CHASE
1EDE: 96 86      LDA   $86                  ; read a random number
1EE0: 81 E4      CMPA  #$E4                 ; compare to #$E4 (228
decimal)
1EE2: 23 03      BLS   $1EE7                ; if <= goto $1EE7, do
not change prog direction
1EE4: BD 1E 71   JSR   $1E71                ; change prog direction
1EE7: 10 AE 02   LDY   $0002,X              ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1EEA: A6 4F      LDA   $000F,U              ; get prog trail list
index into A
1EEC: EC C6      LDD   A,U                  ; D = blitter
destination
1EEE: BD D0 1E   JSR   $D01E                ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle (erase the "tail" of the prog)
1EF1: CC EE 00   LDD   #$EE00              ; colours
1EF4: BD 1D C2   JSR   $1DC2                ; draw rectangle in
colour A, then prog as solid with colour B
1EF7: A6 0A      LDA   $000A,X              ; A = X coordinate of
prog (whole part)
1EF9: E6 0C      LDB   $000C,X              ; B = Y coordinate of
prog (whole part)
1EFB: ED 04      STD   $0004,X              ; set blitter
destination of object
1EFD: 1F 02      TFR   D,Y                  ; Y = blitter
destination
;

```

; The prog trail is a list – not a queue – of 7 pointers. Each pointer contains a screen address where blits of the prog have been



made.

; The prog trail is used to remember where the prog was blitted, so that the "trail" of the prog can be erased from the screen.

;

```
1EFF: A6 4F      LDA    $000F,U          ; get prog trail list
index
1F01: 10 AF C6    STY    A,U              ; * (A+U) = blitter
destination
1F04: 8B 02      ADDA   #$02              ; bump index to next
item in prog trail, effectively "growing" the trail
1F06: 81 1F      CMPA   #$1F              ; are we at the end of
the list?
1F08: 25 02      BCS    $1F0C              ; no, goto $1F0C
1F0A: 86 11      LDA    #$11              ; reset prog trail
index to start of list
1F0C: A7 4F      STA    $000F,U          ; update prog trail
index to be A
1F0E: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X          ; Y = animation frame
metadata pointer
1F11: CC 00 AA    LDD    #$00AA          ; remap colours 1 + 2.
1F14: BD 1D C2    JSR    $1DC2            ; blit solid background
in A + then do solid and transparent blit with B
1F17: 86 03      LDA    #$03              ; delay before calling
function
1F19: 8E 1E AB    LDX    #$1EAB          ; address of function
to call
1F1C: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066
```

#### PROG\_COLLISION\_DETECTION:

```
1F1F: 96 48      LDA    $48              ; is the player calling
this function?
1F21: 26 44      BNE    $1F67              ; yes, goto $1F67
(don't do anything)
```

;

; The prog has been killed. We need to erase the trail of the prog, as well as the prog itself.

;

```
1F23: 34 10      PSHS   X                ; save pointer to prog
object on stack
1F25: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X          ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
1F28: AE 06      LDX    $0006,X          ; get pointer to object
metadata for this object into X
1F2A: 86 11      LDA    #$11              ; start of prog trail
which begins at (X + #$11) ($11 is 17 decimal)
1F2C: 34 02      PSHS   A
1F2E: EC 86      LDD    A,X              ; Get pointer to where
prog was blitted
1F30: BD D0 1E    JSR    $D01E            ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle
1F33: 35 02      PULS   A
1F35: 8B 02      ADDA   #$02              ; bump to next entry in
```

```

the prog trail
1F37: 81 1F      CMPA  #$1F          ; have we reached the
end of the trail? (ie: all segments of prog trail have been erased)
1F39: 25 F1      BCS   $1F2C        ; no, goto $1F2C and
clear rest of prog trail
1F3B: BD D0 5D   JSR   $D05D        ; JMP $D218 -
deallocate object metadata entry
1F3E: 35 10      PULS  X            ; restore pointer to
prog object from stack
1F40: CC 1F 68   LDD   #$1F68      ; pointer to animation
frame metadata
1F43: ED 02      STD   $0002,X      ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
1F45: 86 8A      LDA   #$8A
1F47: A1 04      CMPA  $0004,X      ; compare to Hi byte (X
component) of blitter destination
1F49: 24 02      BCC   $1F4D        ; if A > #$8A (138
decimal) goto $1F4D
1F4B: A7 04      STA   $0004,X
1F4D: 86 DB      LDA   #$DB        ;
1F4F: A1 05      CMPA  $0005,X      ; compare to Lo byte (y
component) of blitter destination
1F51: 24 02      BCC   $1F55        ; if A > #$DB (219
decimal) goto $1F55
1F53: A7 05      STA   $0005,X
1F55: BD 5B 43   JSR   $5B43        ; JMP $5C1F - create an
explosion
1F58: BD D0 7E   JSR   $D07E        ; JMP $D2C2 - remove
baddy from baddies list
1F5B: CC 1A DA   LDD   #$1ADA
1F5E: BD D0 4B   JSR   $D04B        ; JMP $D3C7
1F61: CC 01 10   LDD   #$0110
1F64: BD D0 0C   JSR   $D00C        ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
1F67: 39         RTS

```

```

; Animation frame metadata
1F68: 06 10 1F 6C

```

```

1F6C: AA AA AA AA AA A0 AA 00 00 00 0A A0
1F78: AA 0B B0 BB 0A A0 AA 0B B0 BB 0A A0 AA 0B B0 BB
1F88: 0A A0 AA 00 00 00 0A A0 AA AA A0 AA AA A0 AA A0
1F98: 00 00 AA A0 AA 00 00 00 0A A0 AA 0A 00 0A 0A A0
1FA8: AA 0A 00 0A 0A A0 AA AA 0A 0A AA A0 AA AA 0A 0A
1FB8: AA A0 AA AA 0A 0A AA A0 AA 00 0A 00 0A A0 AA AA
1FC8: AA AA AA A0

```

```

;
; Animation tables for prog.
;
; Byte 0: offset into family member animation metadata list.
; Byte 1: signed offset to add to X coordinate of prog

```

```
; Byte 2: signed offset to add to Y coordinate of prog
;
;
```

PROG\_ANIMATION\_TABLES:

```
1FCC :
00 FE 00
04 FE 00
00 FE 00
08 FE 00
```

```
1FD8:
0C 02 00
10 02 00
0C 02 00
14 02 00
```

```
1FE4:
18 00 04
1C 00 04
18 00 04
20 00 04
```

```
1FF0:
24 00 FC
28 00 FC
24 00 FC
2C 00 FC
```

```
;
;
;
```

CLEAR\_BYTES\_7\_TO\_31\_FROM\_U:

```
1FFC: 86 07      LDA    #$07
1FFE: 6F C6      CLR     A, U
2000: 4C          INCA
2001: 81 1F      CMPA    #$1F          ; compare A to #$1F (31
decimal)
2003: 25 F9      BCS     $1FFE        ; if lower, goto $1FFE
2005: 39          RTS
```

```
;
; The missiles that Brains fire at the player are called "Cruise
missiles"
;
;
```

CREATE\_CRUISE\_MISSILE:

```
2006: 34 50      PSHS    U,X
```

```

2008: B6 BE 62    LDA    $BE62
200B: BD D0 3F    JSR    $D03F                ; JMP $D6B6 - get a
random number lower than or equal to A
200E: A7 4C      STA    $000C,U
2010: 96 8E      LDA    $8E                ; get count of cruise
missiles currently on screen
2012: 81 08      CMPA   #$08                ; 8?
2014: 24 43      BCC    $2059              ; if >=8, we have
enough missiles on screen as it is, goto $2059
2016: DC 1D      LDD    $1D                ; do we have a slot for
the cruise missile to go into?
2018: 27 3F      BEQ    $2059              ; if not, goto $2059
201A: 31 84      LEAY   ,X                ; Y = X
201C: 4F         CLRA
201D: 8E 20 B0   LDX    #$20B0
2020: BD D0 5A   JSR    $D05A              ; JMP $D243 - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $981D and call function in X
2023: 33 84      LEAU   ,X
2025: 8D D5      BSR    $1FFC              ; clear bytes (U+7 to U
+31)
2027: BD D0 7B   JSR    $D07B              ; JMP $D2DA - reserve
entry in list used by grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles
and tanks (starts at $9821)
202A: CC 20 5B   LDD    #$205B              ; pointer to collision
detection animation frame metadata for cruise missile (see $D7F4)
202D: ED 88 16   STD    $16,X              ;
2030: CC 20 6B   LDD    #$206B              ; pointer to cruise
missile animation frame metadata
2033: ED 02      STD    $0002,X            ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
2035: ED 88 14   STD    $14,X              ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
2038: CC 21 19   LDD    #$2119              ; set address of
routine to call when shot
203B: ED 08      STD    $0008,X
203D: EF 06      STU    $0006,X            ; set pointer to object
metadata in object
203F: AF 47      STX    $0007,U            ; set pointer to object
in object metadata
2041: EC 24      LDD    $0004,Y
2043: C3 03 04   ADDD   #$0304
2046: ED 04      STD    $0004,X            ; set "last" blitter
destination
2048: ED 0A      STD    $000A,X            ; set coordinates
204A: BD 20 7B   JSR    $207B              ; pick direction for
cruise missile to go in
204D: 0C 8E      INC    $8E                ; increment cruise
missile count
204F: 86 0D      LDA    #$0D
2051: A7 4C      STA    $000C,U            ; reset "cruise missile
trail" list index to beginning
2053: CC 1A E2   LDD    #$1AE2
2056: BD D0 4B   JSR    $D04B              ; JMP $D3C7
2059: 35 D0      PULS   X,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

205B: 03 04 20 5F FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

206B: 03 04 20 6F 00 00 00 00 FF 00 00 FF 00 00 00 00

;  
; Pick a direction for cruise missile  
;

PICK\_CRUISE\_MISSILE\_DIRECTION:

```
207B: CC 00 00      LDD    #$0000
207E: ED 49         STD    $0009,U          ; clear deltas of
cruise missile
2080: 96 84         LDA    $84              ; get a random number
2082: 2A 13         BPL     $2097            ; if bit 7 is not set,
no adjustment of horizontal movement to be done, goto $2097
2084: 84 0F         ANDA   #$0F             ; mask off bottom 4
bits
2086: 8B FA         ADDA   #$FA             ; add -6 to A
2088: 9B 64         ADDA   $64              ; add in player's X
coordinate ($9864) to give target X
208A: C6 01         LDB    #$01             ; X delta =1 (moving
right)
208C: A1 0A         CMPA   $000A,X          ; compare A to cruise
missile X coordinate
208E: 24 01         BCC    $2091            ; if target X >= X
coordinate, goto $2091
2090: 50           NEGB                      ; X delta = -1 (moving
left)
2091: E7 49         STB    $0009,U          ; set X delta of cruise
missile
2093: 96 86         LDA    $86              ; read a random number
2095: 2B 11         BMI    $20A8            ; if bit 7 set, goto
$20A8
2097: 96 85         LDA    $85              ; get another random
number
2099: 84 0F         ANDA   #$0F             ; mask off bottom 4
bits, to give a number from 0..15 in A
209B: 8B FA         ADDA   #$FA             ; add -6 to A
209D: C6 01         LDB    #$01             ; Y delta = 1 (moving
down)
209F: 9B 66         ADDA   $66              ; add in player's Y
coordinate ($9866)
20A1: A1 0B         CMPA   $000B,X          ; compare A to cruise
missile Y coordinate
20A3: 24 01         BCC    $20A6            ; if A >= Y coordinate,
goto $20A6
20A5: 50           NEGB                      ; Y delta = -1 (moving
up)
20A6: E7 4A         STB    $000A,U          ; set Y delta of cruise
missile
20A8: 86 07         LDA    #$07
20AA: BD D0 3F      JSR    $D03F            ; JMP $D6B6 - get a
```

```

random number lower than or equal to A
20AD: A7 4B      STA    $000B,U           ; set countdown before
cruise missile changes direction
20AF: 39         RTS

```

```

20B0: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U           ; get object pointer
from object metadata
20B2: 6A 4B      DEC    $000B,U           ; decrement countdown
before cruise missile changes direction
20B4: 26 03      BNE    $20B9             ; if countdown != 0,
goto $20B9
20B6: BD 20 7B   JSR    $207B             ; otherwise, countdown
is zero, its time for cruise missile to change direction
20B9: BD 20 C7   JSR    $20C7             ; move cruise missile
(creating a trail)
20BC: BD 20 C7   JSR    $20C7             ; move cruise missile
again (creating a trail)
20BF: 86 02      LDA    #$02             ; delay before calling
function
20C1: 8E 20 B0   LDX    #$20B0           ; address of function
to call
20C4: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066

```

#### MOVE\_CRUISE\_MISSILE:

```

20C7: EC 0A      LDD    $000A,X           ; D = objects
coordinates (MSB = X coordinate, LSB = Y coordinate).
20C9: AB 49      ADDA   $0009,U           ; add cruise missile's
X delta to most significant byte of coordinate
20CB: 81 07      CMPA   #$07             ; cruise missile at
left-most border?
20CD: 24 06      BCC    $20D5             ; no, goto $20D5
20CF: A0 49      SUBA   $0009,U           ; yes, cruise missile
has reached edge of screen, can't move any further, so undo change
made at $20C9
20D1: 60 49      NEG    $0009,U           ; negate X delta of
cruise missile (making it move in opposite direction horizontally)
20D3: 20 F4      BRA    $20C9

```

```

20D5: 81 8E      CMPA   #$8E             ; cruise missile at
right-most border?
20D7: 22 F6      BHI    $20CF             ; yes, goto $20CF to
undo change made at $20C9

```

```

20D9: EB 4A      ADDB   $000A,U           ; add cruise missile's
Y delta to most significant byte (whole part) of Y coordinate
20DB: C1 18      CMPB   #$18             ; cruise missile at
top-most border?
20DD: 24 06      BCC    $20E5             ; no, goto $20E5
20DF: E0 4A      SUBB   $000A,U           ; undo change made at
$20D9
20E1: 60 4A      NEG    $000A,U           ; negate Y delta of

```

```

cruise missile (making it move in opposite direction horizontally)
20E3: 20 F4      BRA    $20D9

20E5: C1 EA      CMPB   #$EA          ; cruise missile at
bottom-most border?
20E7: 22 F6      BHI    $20DF          ; yes, undo change made
at $20D9

; A = X coordinate
; B = Y coordinate
; X = pointer to cruise missile object

DRAW_CRUISE_MISSILE:
20E9: 10 8E DD DD LDY    #$DDDD          ; pixel colours to
write (remember 4 bits per pixel)
20ED: 10 AF 98 0A STY    [$0A,X]          ; write 4 pixels to
screen RAM
20F1: ED 0A      STD    $000A,X          ; save screen
20F3: 83 01 01    SUBD   #$0101
20F6: ED 04      STD    $0004,X          ; update blitter
destination
20F8: 10 8E 00 00 LDY    #$0000          ; 4 black pixels
20FC: A6 4C      LDA    $000C,U          ; read index into
"cruise missile trail" list
20FE: 10 AF D6    STY    [A,U]          ; write black pixels to
trail (thus erasing trail)
2101: CC AA AA    LDD    #$AAAA          ; colour of cruise
missile "head"
2104: 10 AE 0A    LDY    $000A,X          ; get blitter address
of head
2107: ED A4      STD    ,Y              ; draw cruise missile
head
2109: A6 4C      LDA    $000C,U          ; get "cruise missile
trail" list index
210B: 10 AF C6    STY    A,U              ; save blitter address
of head of cruise missile in list
210E: 8B 02      ADDA   #$02              ; bump to next entry in
list
2110: 81 1F      CMPA   #$1F              ; at end of list buffer
(meaning cruise missile trail can't expand any more)?
2112: 25 02      BCS    $2116          ; no, goto $2116
2114: 86 0D      LDA    #$0D              ; yes, reset "cruise
missile trail" list index to beginning
2116: A7 4C      STA    $000C,U          ; update cruise missile
trail list index
2118: 39          RTS

CRUISE_MISSILE_COLLISION_HANDLER:
2119: 0A 8E      DEC    $8E              ; reduce count of
cruise missiles on screen
211B: 96 48      LDA    $48              ; player collision
detection?

```

```

211D: 26 21      BNE    $2140      ; yes
211F: BD D0 7E    JSR    $D07E      ; JMP $D2C2 - remove
baddy from baddies list
2122: AE 06      LDX    $0006,X      ; get pointer to object
metadata into X
2124: CE 00 00    LDU    #$0000      ; 4 black pixels
2127: 86 0D      LDA    #$0D        ; start of "cruise
missile trail" list
2129: EF 96      STU    [A,X]        ; write pixels,
deleting the "tail" of the cruise missile
                                         ; one segment at a time
212B: 8B 02      ADDA   #$02        ; bump index to next
item in "cruise missile trail" list
212D: 81 1F      CMPA   #$1F        ; have all segments of
the cruise missile's trail been erased?
212F: 26 F8      BNE    $2129      ; no, goto $2129
2131: BD D0 5D    JSR    $D05D      ; JMP $D218 -
deallocate object metadata entry
2134: CC 00 25    LDD    #$0025
2137: BD D0 0C    JSR    $D00C      ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
213A: CC 1A D5    LDD    #$1AD5
213D: BD D0 4B    JSR    $D04B      ; JMP $D3C7
2140: 39          RTS

```

```

;
; Brain animation frame metadata. Each animation frame takes up 4
bytes as you can see.
; First two bytes are width, height of the animation frame.
; Next 2 bytes are a pointer to the actual image data.

; brain walking left #1 (this frame also used for "programming")
2141: 07 10      ; width: 7 bytes (14 pixels, remember 2
pixels per byte), height: 10 (16 decimal) pixels
2143: 21 71      ; pointer to animation frame metadata for
walking left frame 1

; brain walking left #2
2145: 07 10      ; width: 7 bytes (14 pixels), height: 10
(16 decimal) pixels
2147: 21 E1      ; pointer to animation frame metadata for
walking left frame 2

; brain walking left #3
2149: 07 10      ; I am sure...
214B: 22 51      ; ... you get the drift!!

; brain walking right #1 (this frame also used for "programming")
214D: 07 10
214F: 22 C1

; brain walking right #2
2151: 07 10

```



2153: 23 31

; brain walking right #3

2155: 07 10

2157: 23 A1

; brain moving down #1.

2159: 07 10

215B: 24 11

; brain moving down #2

215D: 07 10

215F: 24 81

; brain moving down #3

2161: 07 10

2163: 24 F1

; brain moving up #1

2165: 07 10

2167: 25 61

; brain moving up #2

2169: 07 10

216B: 25 D1

; brain moving up #3

216D: 07 10

216F: 26 41

2171: 00 00 7C 7C 70 00 00 00 0C 0C 0C 7C 00 00 00 7C

2181: 7C C0 CC 70 00 07 0C C0 C7 C0 C7 00 0C CC 7C CC

2191: C7 C7 00 07 77 7C C7 C0 CC 00 00 07 77 CC 0C C7

21A1: 00 00 7A A7 77 0C 70 00 00 77 77 7C C0 00 00 00

21B1: 07 77 70 00 00 00 00 00 06 70 00 00 00 00 66 66

21C1: 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00 00

21D1: 00 00 00 04 66 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

21E1: 00 00 7C 7C 70 00 00 00 0C 0C 0C 7C 00 00 00 7C

21F1: 7C C0 CC 70 00 07 0C C0 C7 C0 C7 00 0C CC 7C CC

2201: C7 C7 00 07 77 7C C7 C0 CC 00 00 07 77 CC 0C C7

2211: 00 00 7A A7 77 0C 70 00 00 77 77 7C C0 00 00 00

2221: 07 77 70 00 00 00 00 00 06 70 00 00 00 00 66 66

2231: 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 60 00 00 00 00 40 40 06 00

2241: 00 00 00 04 00 60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

2251: 00 00 7C 7C 70 00 00 00 0C 0C 0C 7C 00 00 00 7C

2261: 7C C0 CC 70 00 07 0C C0 C7 C0 C7 00 0C CC 7C CC

2271: C7 C7 00 07 77 7C C7 C0 CC 00 00 07 77 CC 0C C7

2281: 00 00 7A A7 77 0C 70 00 00 77 77 7C C0 00 00 00

2291: 07 77 70 00 00 00 00 00 06 70 00 00 00 00 66 66

22A1: 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 40 00 00 00 00 60 60 04 00

22B1: 00 00 00 06 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

22C1: 00 07 CC 7C 00 00 00 00 CC 7C CC 70 00 00 07 C7

22D1: 0C 70 7C 00 00 77 CC 7C 7C CC 70 00 CC 0C CC 0C

22E1: 70 70 00 7C C0 7C CC CC 70 00 77 CC CC 77 70 00

22F1: 00 0C C7 C7 7A A7 00 00 00 07 77 77 77 00 00 00  
2301: 00 07 77 70 00 00 00 00 07 60 00 00 00 00 00 00  
2311: 66 66 00 00 00 00 00 60 00 00 00 00 00 00 60 00  
2321: 00 00 00 00 00 66 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
2331: 00 07 CC 7C 00 00 00 00 CC 7C CC 70 00 00 07 C7  
2341: 0C 70 7C 00 00 77 CC 7C 7C CC 70 00 CC 0C CC 0C  
2351: 70 70 00 7C C0 7C CC CC 70 00 77 CC CC 77 70 00  
2361: 00 0C C7 C7 7A A7 00 00 00 07 77 77 77 00 00 00  
2371: 00 07 77 70 00 00 00 00 07 60 00 00 00 00 00 00  
2381: 66 66 00 00 00 00 06 60 00 00 00 00 00 60 04 04  
2391: 00 00 00 00 06 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
23A1: 00 07 CC 7C 00 00 00 00 CC 7C CC 70 00 00 07 C7  
23B1: 0C 70 7C 00 00 77 CC 7C 7C CC 70 00 CC 0C CC 0C  
23C1: 70 70 00 7C C0 7C CC CC 70 00 77 CC CC 77 70 00  
23D1: 00 0C C7 C7 7A A7 00 00 00 07 77 77 77 00 00 00  
23E1: 00 07 77 70 00 00 00 00 07 60 00 00 00 00 00 00  
23F1: 66 66 00 00 00 00 04 60 00 00 00 00 00 40 06 06  
2401: 00 00 00 00 04 00 60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
2411: 00 00 0C 70 00 00 00 00 7C C7 7C 7C 70 00 07 CC  
2421: 0C CC 0C 77 00 77 C7 C7 C0 C0 CC 70 CC C0 CC C7  
2431: CC 0C 70 C7 C7 7C 0C 77 C7 C0 70 C7 77 C7 70 7C  
2441: 70 0C CA AA 7A AA 77 00 07 77 77 77 77 70 00 00  
2451: 00 07 77 00 00 00 00 00 07 67 00 00 00 00 00 66  
2461: 66 60 00 00 00 06 00 60 06 00 00 00 00 06 06 00  
2471: 00 00 00 00 66 06 60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
2481: 00 00 0C 70 00 00 00 00 7C C7 7C 7C 70 00 07 CC  
2491: 0C CC 0C 77 00 77 C7 C7 C0 C0 CC 70 CC C0 CC C7  
24A1: CC 0C 70 C7 C7 7C 0C 77 C7 C0 70 C7 77 C7 70 7C  
24B1: 70 0C CA AA 7A AA 77 00 07 77 77 77 77 70 00 00  
24C1: 00 07 77 00 00 00 00 00 07 67 00 00 00 00 00 66  
24D1: 66 60 00 00 00 06 00 66 06 00 00 00 00 06 06 60  
24E1: 00 00 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 00  
24F1: 00 00 0C 70 00 00 00 00 7C C7 7C 7C 70 00 07 CC  
2501: 0C CC 0C 77 00 77 C7 C7 C0 C0 CC 70 CC C0 CC C7  
2511: CC 0C 70 C7 C7 7C 0C 77 C7 C0 70 C7 77 C7 70 7C  
2521: 70 0C CA AA 7A AA 77 00 07 77 77 77 77 70 00 00  
2531: 00 07 77 00 00 00 00 00 07 67 00 00 00 00 00 66  
2541: 66 60 00 00 00 06 06 60 06 00 00 00 00 66 06 00  
2551: 00 00 00 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 66 60 00 00  
2561: 00 00 07 C0 00 00 00 00 7C 70 C7 C7 70 00 0C 70  
2571: C7 CC C7 C7 00 7C 00 C7 0C 0C 07 70 7C C7 7C CC  
2581: 7C 7C C0 77 7C C0 C0 C7 C7 70 77 00 CC 0C 07 C7  
2591: 70 07 7C 77 CC CC 77 00 00 C7 70 C7 77 70 00 00  
25A1: 00 07 77 00 00 00 00 00 07 67 00 00 00 00 00 66  
25B1: 66 60 00 00 00 06 00 60 06 00 00 00 00 06 06 00  
25C1: 00 00 00 00 66 06 60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
25D1: 00 00 07 C0 00 00 00 00 7C 70 C7 C7 70 00 0C 70  
25E1: C7 CC C7 C7 00 7C 00 C7 0C 0C 07 70 7C C7 7C CC  
25F1: 7C 7C C0 77 7C C0 C0 C7 C7 70 77 00 CC 0C 07 C7  
2601: 70 07 7C 77 CC CC 77 00 00 C7 70 C7 77 70 00 00  
2611: 00 07 77 00 00 00 00 00 07 67 00 00 00 00 00 66  
2621: 66 60 00 00 00 06 00 66 06 00 00 00 00 06 06 60  
2631: 00 00 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 66 00 00 00 00  
2641: 00 00 07 C0 00 00 00 00 7C 70 C7 C7 70 00 0C 70

```

2651: C7 CC C7 C7 00 7C 00 C7 0C 0C 07 70 7C C7 7C CC
2661: 7C 7C C0 77 7C C0 C0 C7 C7 70 77 00 CC 0C 07 C7
2671: 70 07 7C 77 CC CC 77 00 00 C7 70 C7 77 70 00 00
2681: 00 07 77 00 00 00 00 00 07 67 00 00 00 00 00 66
2691: 66 60 00 00 00 06 06 60 06 00 00 00 00 66 06 00
26A1: 00 00 00 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 60 00 00
26B1: 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

26C0: 7E 2F C2      JMP      $2FC2

```

```

26C3: 7E 31 99      JMP      $3199

```

```

26C6: 7E 30 85      JMP      $3085

```

```

26C9: 7E 34 E0      JMP      $34E0

```

```

26CC: 7E 26 FC      JMP      $26FC

```

```

26CF: 7E 26 F5      JMP      $26F5

```

```

26D2: 7E 34 AF      JMP      $34AF

```

```

26D5: 35 EB          PULS    CC,A,DP,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

26D7: 35 AE          PULS    A,B,DP,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

26D9: EE 02          LDU     $0002,X

```

```

26DB: 08 11          ASL     $11

```

```

26DD: 01             Illegal Opcode

```

```

26DE: 20 17          BRA     $26F7

```

```

26E0: 00 F0          NEG     $F0

```

```

26E2: 01             Illegal Opcode

```

```

26E3: 10 28 00 F0    LBVC    $27D7

```

```

26E7: 01             Illegal Opcode

```

```

26E8: 10 25 00 E0    LBCS    $27CC

```

```

26EC: 1D             SEX

```

```

26ED: 04 0E          LSR     $0E

```

```

26EF: 00 D0          NEG     $D0

```

```

26F1: 01             Illegal Opcode

```

```

26F2: 08 01          ASL     $01

```

```

26F4: 00 86          NEG     $86

```

```

26F6: 02             Illegal Opcode

```

```

26F7: 20 05          BRA     $26FE

```

```

26F9: 7E D0 63      JMP      $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

```

```

26FC: 86 01          LDA     #$01

```

```

26FE: 10 8E C3 B3    LDY     #$C3B3

```

```

2702: 0D 59          TST     $59

```

```

2704: 2A F3          BPL     $26F9

```

```

2706: F6 CC 05      LDB     $CC05

```

```

2709: C4 0F          ANDB    #$0F

```

```

270B: C1 09          CMPB   #$09

```

```

270D: 26 02      BNE    $2711
270F: 97 51      STA    $51
2711: 91 51      CMPA   $51
2713: 22 E4      BHI    $26F9
2715: 97 40      STA    $40
2717: 0F 4F      CLR    $4F
2719: 0F 50      CLR    $50
271B: C6 08      LDB    #$08
271D: BD D0 BA   JSR    $D0BA
2720: CE D0 15   LDU    #$D015
2723: 40         NEGA
2724: 8B 9A      ADDA   #$9A
2726: 9B 51      ADDA   $51
2728: 19         DAA
2729: 97 51      STA    $51
272B: 8E CD 00   LDX    #credits_cmos
272E: BD D0 AB   JSR    STA_NIB_X1
2731: 96 40      LDA    $40
2733: 80 02      SUBA   #$02
2735: CC 26 E1   LDD    #$26E1
2738: 25 03      BCS    $273D
273A: CC 26 E6   LDD    #$26E6
273D: BD D0 4B   JSR    $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7
2740: 4F         CLRA
2741: AB C4      ADDA   ,U
2743: 33 48      LEAU   $0008,U
2745: 11 83 EA B1 CMPU   #$EAB1
2749: 25 F6      BCS    $2741
274B: A7 A9 FA BF STA    $FABF,Y
274F: 86 7F      LDA    #$7F
2751: 97 59      STA    $59
2753: BD D0 12   JSR    CLR_SCREEN1
2756: 8E BD E4   LDX    #p1_score                ; set score to 0
2759: 6F 80      CLR    ,X+
275B: 8C BE 5C   CMPX   #$BE5C
275E: 26 F9      BNE    $2759
2760: 8E CC 02   LDX    #$CC02                ; address of value in
CMOS
2763: BD D0 A2   JSR    LDA_NIB_X1                ; pack 2 bytes into 1
2766: BD D0 C6   JSR    $D0C6                ; JMP $D5D8 - convert
from BCD to normal number
2769: B7 BD EC   STA    p1_men
276C: 86 01      LDA    #$01
276E: 97 3F      STA    $3F                ; player 1
2770: 86 01      LDA    #$01
2772: B7 BD ED   STA    p1_wave                ; wave 1
2775: 97 48      STA    $48                ; used in the collision
detection function. I thought it was a player hit flag, but it's
not.
2777: 8E CC 00   LDX    #$CC00                ; address of value in
CMOS
277A: BD D0 A2   JSR    LDA_NIB_X1                ; pack 2 bytes into 1
277D: 5F         CLRB
277E: 44         LSRA

```

```

277F: 56          RORB
2780: 44          LSRA
2781: 56          RORB
2782: 44          LSRA
2783: 56          RORB
2784: 44          LSRA
2785: 56          RORB
2786: DD 46      STD    $46
2788: FD BD E9    STD    $BDE9
278B: BD 2B 7C    JSR    $2B7C
278E: 8E BD E4    LDX    #p1_score
2791: A6 80        LDA    ,X+
2793: A7 88 3B    STA    $3B,X
2796: 8C BE 20    CMPX   #p2_score
2799: 26 F6        BNE    $2791
279B: 96 40        LDA    $40
279D: 4A          DECA
279E: 26 03        BNE    $27A3
27A0: 7F BE 28    CLR    p2_men
27A3: 86 7F        LDA    #$7F
27A5: 97 59        STA    $59
27A7: BD D0 45    JSR    $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X
27AA: 6A 08      DEC    $0008,X                ; reduce player lives
left
27AC: BD D0 12    JSR    CLR_SCREEN1
27AF: BD D0 60    JSR    $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
27B2: AE 9F 98 11 LDX    [$9811,X]
27B6: 26 0B        BNE    $27C3
27B8: BD D0 36    JSR    $D036                ; JMP $D6EC
27BB: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
27BE: 27 C3      ; pointer to function
27C0: 7E D0 96    JMP    $D096                ; JMP $D196

27C3: BD D0 33    JSR    LOAD_DA51_PALETTE1
27C6: BD 5B 40    JSR    $5B40                ; clear explosion list
27C9: BD D0 30    JSR    $D030
27CC: BD 2A 21    JSR    $2A21
27CF: BD D0 99    JSR    FLIP_SCR_UP1
27D2: B6 C8 06    LDA    widget_pia_datab
27D5: 2A 08        BPL    $27DF
27D7: 96 3F        LDA    $3F                ; read player number
27D9: 4A          DECA                ; reduce by 1
27DA: 27 03        BEQ    $27DF
27DC: BD D0 9C    JSR    FLIP_SCR_DOWN1        ; if player number is
not 0, it must be player 2's turn. Flip screen (for cocktail
cabinets)
27DF: BD 34 AF    JSR    $34AF
27E2: BD D0 24    JSR    $D024
27E5: 0F F2        CLR    $F2
27E7: 96 48        LDA    $48
27E9: 26 05        BNE    $27F0
27EB: BD 34 C0    JSR    $34C0

```

```

27EE: 20 36      BRA    $2826

27F0: FC BD E5    LDD    $BDE5
27F3: 26 0B      BNE    $2800
27F5: 86 11      LDA    #$11
27F7: 97 CF      STA    $CF
27F9: 86 71      LDA    #$71
27FB: BD 5F 96    JSR    $5F96          ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
27FE: 20 03      BRA    $2803

2800: BD 34 C0    JSR    $34C0          ; PRINT_WAVE_NUMBER
2803: 0F 48      CLR    $48
2805: 96 40      LDA    $40
2807: 4A        DECA
2808: 27 1C      BEQ    $2826
280A: 96 90      LDA    $90
280C: 97 CF      STA    $CF
280E: D6 3F      LDB    $3F          ; read player number
2810: 86 67      LDA    #$67
2812: BD 5F 99    JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
2815: 86 73      LDA    #$73
2817: 8E 28 1D    LDX    #$281D
281A: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

281D: 0F CF      CLR    $CF
281F: D6 3F      LDB    $3F
2821: 86 67      LDA    #$67
2823: BD 5F 99    JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT

```

#### BEGIN\_WAVE:

```

2826: BD 2B 0B    JSR    $2B0B          ; Read in object counts
for this wave (how many grunts, hulks, family members etc etc)

```

; U = #\$BE72

```

2829: BD 2F 8C    JSR    $2F8C          ; WAVE_START_PLAYER
282C: 0F 06      CLR    $06
282E: 7F C0 06    CLR    $C006          ; clear a colour
register.
2831: BD 00 00    JSR    $0000          ; JMP $016D -
initialise all hulks
2834: BD 1A C0    JSR    $1AC0          ; JMP $1AF4 -
initialise all brains
2837: BD 4B 00    JSR    $4B00          ; JMP $4D10 -
initialise all tanks
283A: BD 00 03    JSR    $0003          ; JMP $02B2 -
initialise all family members
283D: BD 38 83    JSR    $3883          ; JMP $3950 -
initialise all electrodes
2840: BD 38 80    JSR    $3880          ; JMP $38AA -
initialise all grunts
2843: BD 29 A4    JSR    $29A4          ; clear all baddies

```

```

from screen
2846: 86 08      LDA    #$08
2848: 97 92      STA    $92
284A: BD D0 54   JSR     $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
284D: 35 4B      ; pointer to function
284F: BD 29 8F   JSR     $298F                ; draw all electrodes
2852: BD D0 33   JSR     LOAD_DA51_PALETTE1
2855: BD 11 40   JSR     $1140                ; JMP $1168 -
initialise all spheroids
2858: BD 4B 03   JSR     $4B03                ; JMP $4B36 -
initialise all quarks
285B: 86 19      LDA    #$19
285D: 97 59      STA    $59
285F: B6 BE 6E   LDA    cur_brains           ; any brains on this
wave?
2862: 27 0D      BEQ     $2871                ; no, goto $2871

; ok, this is where the cool brain warping in fx are done
2864: BD D0 54   JSR     $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
2867: 41 40      ; pointer to function
2869: 86 96      LDA    #$96                ; delay before calling
function
286B: 8E 28 74   LDX     #$2874                ; address of function
to call (brain wave related)
286E: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

2871: 7E 28 FE   JMP     $28FE

;
; This code is related to the brain wave.
;
2874: BD 29 F5   JSR     $29F5
2877: BD 29 8F   JSR     $298F
287A: 86 06      LDA    #$06
287C: 8E 28 82   LDX     #$2882
287F: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

2882: BD 29 D2   JSR     $29D2
2885: 86 04      LDA    #$04
2887: 8E 28 8D   LDX     #$288D
288A: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

288D: BD 29 83   JSR     $2983
2890: BD D0 54   JSR     $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
2893: 31 B5      ; pointer to function
2895: BD D0 54   JSR     $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
2898: 30 B3      ; pointer to function

```

```

289A: 0F 59      CLR    $59
289C: 86 0C      LDA    #$0C
289E: 8E 28 A4   LDX    #$28A4
28A1: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

28A4: BD 29 83   JSR    $2983
28A7: BD 29 8F   JSR    $298F
28AA: 86 0A      LDA    #$0A
28AC: 8E 28 B2   LDX    #$28B2
28AF: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

28B2: BD 29 83   JSR    $2983
28B5: BD 29 8F   JSR    $298F
28B8: 86 04      LDA    #$04
28BA: 97 92      STA    $92
28BC: 0F CF      CLR    $CF
28BE: 86 71      LDA    #$71                ; clear the "(C) 1982

```

```

Williams Electronics" message at the bottom
28C0: BD 5F 96   JSR    $5F96                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font

```

```

28C3: BD 34 C0   JSR    $34C0
28C6: 8E 20 FB   LDX    #$20FB
28C9: CE 2C 03   LDU    #$2C03
28CC: A6 C0      LDA    ,U+
28CE: 88 5A      EORA   #$5A
28D0: 27 05      BEQ    $28D7
28D2: BD 5F 90   JSR    $5F90
28D5: 20 F5      BRA     $28CC

```

```

28D7: 7E 2A 85   JMP     $2A85

```

```

28DA: (C) 1982 WILLIAMS ELECTRONICS I
28FA: NC.

```

```

28FE: DE 15      LDU     $15
2900: 6F 47      CLR     $0007,U
2902: 8E 98 21   LDX     #$9821                ; pointer to baddies
list start
2905: AF 49      STX     $0009,U
2907: 9E 21      LDX     $21                ; read first entry in
baddies list
2909: AF 4B      STX     $000B,U
290B: AF 4D      STX     $000D,U
290D: 86 01      LDA     #$01
290F: 34 02      PSHS   A
2911: AE 49      LDX     $0009,U
2913: AE 84      LDX     ,X
2915: 27 15      BEQ     $292C
2917: BD 29 B5   JSR     $29B5
291A: A6 47      LDA     $0007,U
291C: 84 03      ANDA    #$03
291E: 81 03      CMPA    #$03

```



```

2920: 26 05      BNE    $2927
2922: BD 5B 58    JSR    $5B58
2925: 20 03      BRA    $292A

2927: BD 5B 46    JSR    $5B46                ; JMP $5BC6
292A: AF 49      STX    $0009,U
292C: 6C 47      INC    $0007,U
292E: A6 47      LDA    $0007,U
2930: 81 20      CMPA   #$20
2932: 23 0D      BLS    $2941
2934: 10 AE 4D    LDY    $000D,U
2937: 27 18      BEQ    $2951
2939: 10 AE A4    LDY    ,Y
293C: 27 13      BEQ    $2951
293E: 10 AF 4D    STY    $000D,U
2941: 6A E4      DEC    ,S
2943: 26 CC      BNE    $2911
2945: 35 02      PULS   A
2947: 8D 1C      BSR    $2965
2949: 86 01      LDA    #$01
294B: 8E 29 0D    LDX    #$290D
294E: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

2951: 35 02      PULS   A
2953: 86 02      LDA    #$02
2955: 8E 29 5B    LDX    #$295B
2958: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

295B: 8D 26      BSR    $2983
295D: 86 0A      LDA    #$0A
295F: 8E 28 74    LDX    #$2874
2962: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

2965: 34 10      PSHS   X
2967: 86 04      LDA    #$04
2969: 97 2B      STA    $2B
296B: AE 4B      LDX    $000B,U
296D: AC 4D      CPX    $000D,U
296F: 26 05      BNE    $2976
2971: 8E 98 21    LDX    #$9821                ; pointer to baddies
list start
2974: 20 03      BRA    $2979

2976: BD D0 18    JSR    $D018                ; JMP $DAF2 - do blit
2979: AE 84      LDX    ,X
297B: 0A 2B      DEC    $2B
297D: 26 EE      BNE    $296D
297F: AF 4B      STX    $000B,U
2981: 35 90      PULS   X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### DRAW\_ALL\_GRUNTS\_HULKS\_BRAINS\_PROGS\_CRUISE\_TANKS:

```
2983: 9E 21      LDX    $21                ; pointer to list start
2985: 27 07      BEQ    $298E
2987: BD D0 18   JSR    $D018              ; JMP    $DAF2 - do blit
298A: AE 84      LDX    ,X
298C: 26 F9      BNE    $2987
298E: 39         RTS
```

#### DRAW\_ALL\_ELECTRODES:

```
298F: 9E 23      LDX    $23                ; pointer to electrodes
list start
2991: 27 0C      BEQ    $299F
2993: 96 90      LDA    $90                ; load electrode colour
2995: BD 38 88   JSR    $3888              ; JMP    $3942 - do
solid & transparent blit
2998: AF 98 06   STX    [$06,X]
299B: AE 84      LDX    ,X
299D: 26 F4      BNE    $2993
299F: 39         RTS
```

#### CLEAR\_ALL\_ELECTRODES:

```
29A0: 9E 23      LDX    $23                ; pointer to electrodes
list start
29A2: 20 02      BRA    $29A6
```

#### CLEAR\_ALL\_GRUNTS\_HULKS\_BRAINS\_PROGS\_CRUISE\_TANKS:

```
29A4: 9E 21      LDX    $21                ; pointer to baddies
list start
29A6: 27 0C      BEQ    $29B4
29A8: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X            ; D = "last" blitter
destination
29AA: 10 AE 02   LDY    $0002,X            ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
29AD: BD D0 1E   JSR    $D01E              ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle
29B0: AE 84      LDX    ,X                ; X = next object in
chain
29B2: 26 F4      BNE    $29A8              ; if X!=NULL then $29A8
29B4: 39         RTS
```

```
29B5: 34 46      PSHS   U,B,A
29B7: EE 02      LDU    $0002,X
29B9: E6 C4      LDB    ,U
29BB: A6 04      LDA    $0004,X
29BD: 48         ASLA
29BE: 24 02      BCC    $29C2
29C0: 86 FF      LDA    #$FF
29C2: 3D         MUL
29C3: AB 04      ADDA   $0004,X
29C5: 97 A6      STA    $A6
```

```

29C7: E6 41      LDB    $0001,U
29C9: A6 05      LDA    $0005,X
29CB: 3D         MUL
29CC: AB 05      ADDA   $0005,X
29CE: 97 A7      STA    $A7
29D0: 35 C6      PULS   A,B,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

29D2: 8E 98 5A   LDX    #$985A                ; player_object_start
29D5: 10 AE 02   LDY    $0002,X                ; animation frame
metadata pointer
29D8: A6 21      LDA    $0001,Y
29DA: 34 02      PSHS   A
29DC: A6 E4      LDA    ,S
29DE: 9B 5F      ADDA   $5F
29E0: 4A         DECA
29E1: 97 A7      STA    $A7
29E3: 4F         CLRA
29E4: BD 46 86   JSR    $4686
29E7: 43         COMA
29E8: BD 46 86   JSR    $4686
29EB: A6 E4      LDA    ,S
29ED: 80 03      SUBA   #$03
29EF: A7 E4      STA    ,S
29F1: 2A E9      BPL    $29DC
29F3: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

29F5: 8E 98 5A   LDX    #$985A                ; player_object_start
29F8: 10 AE 02   LDY    $0002,X                ; get pointer to
animation frame metadata for player
29FB: A6 21      LDA    $0001,Y                ; A = height of
animation frame
29FD: 34 02      PSHS   A
29FF: A6 E4      LDA    ,S
2A01: 9B 5F      ADDA   $5F
2A03: 4A         DECA
2A04: 97 A7      STA    $A7
2A06: BD 5B 46   JSR    $5B46                ; JMP $5BC6
2A09: 6A E4      DEC    ,S
2A0B: 26 F2      BNE    $29FF
2A0D: A6 A4      LDA    ,Y
2A0F: A7 E4      STA    ,S
2A11: A6 E4      LDA    ,S
2A13: 9B 5E      ADDA   $5E
2A15: 4A         DECA
2A16: 97 A6      STA    $A6
2A18: BD 5B 58   JSR    $5B58
2A1B: 6A E4      DEC    ,S
2A1D: 26 F2      BNE    $2A11
2A1F: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

2A21: BD D0 45   JSR    $D045                ; JMP $D699 – get addr
of current player game state into X
2A24: CE 2A 4B   LDU    #$2A4B
2A27: A6 09      LDA    $0009,X

```

```

2A29: 4A          DECA
2A2A: 81 09        CMPA  #$09
2A2C: 23 04        BLS   $2A32
2A2E: 80 0A        SUBA  #$0A
2A30: 20 F8        BRA   $2A2A

```

```

2A32: 33 C6        LEAU  A,U
2A34: A6 C4        LDA   ,U
2A36: 97 8F        STA   $8F
2A38: A6 4A        LDA   $000A,U
2A3A: 97 90        STA   $90
2A3C: E6 C8 14      LDB   $14,U
2A3F: BE 38 86      LDX   $3886
2A42: 3A          ABX
2A43: 9F 93        STX   $93
2A45: A6 C8 1E      LDA   $1E,U
2A48: 97 91        STA   $91
2A4A: 39          RTS

```

```

2A4B: 22 55 11 EE 77 33 44 88 00 CC FF EE BB DD EE FF
2A5B: 11 BB DD AA 00 10 20 30 40 50 70 80 00 60 99 00
2A6B: 99 66 99 99 99 11 AA 99

```

```

2A73: B6 BE 68      LDA   cur_grunts
2A76: BB BE 6F      ADDA  cur_sphereoids
2A79: 9B ED          ADDA  temp_enforcer_count
2A7B: BB BE 6E      ADDA  cur_brains
2A7E: BB BE 71      ADDA  cur_tanks
2A81: BB BE 70      ADDA  cur_quarks
2A84: 39          RTS

```

```

2A85: DE 15        LDU   $15
2A87: 86 12        LDA   #$12
2A89: A7 47        STA   $0007,U
2A8B: 0F F0        CLR   $F0
2A8D: 8D E4        BSR   $2A73
2A8F: 26 24        BNE   $2AB5
2A91: BD D0 45      JSR   $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X
2A94: 6C 09        INC   $0009,X
2A96: 26 02        BNE   $2A9A
2A98: 6C 09        INC   $0009,X
2A9A: 6C 08        INC   $0008,X
2A9C: CC 26 EB      LDD   #$26EB
2A9F: BD D0 4B      JSR   $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7
2AA2: BD 2B 7C      JSR   $2B7C
2AA5: BD D0 60      JSR   $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
2AA8: 86 7F        LDA   #$7F
2AAA: 97 59        STA   $59
2AAC: BD D0 12      JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
2AAF: BD 57 00      JSR   $5700
2AB2: 7E 27 A3      JMP   $27A3

```

```

;
; Easter egg code
;

EASTER_EGG_PART_1:
2AB5: B6 C8 04 LDA widget_pia_dataa
2AB8: 81 58 CMPA #$58 ; move right + 1p +
fire up
2ABA: 26 03 BNE $2ABF
2ABC: BD D0 69 JSR $D069 ; JMP D30E
2ABF: 6A 47 DEC $0007,U
2AC1: 26 31 BNE $2AF4
2AC3: 86 0F LDA #$0F
2AC5: A7 47 STA $0007,U
; Update grunt speed as level progresses
2AC7: B6 BE 68 LDA cur_grunts
2ACA: 81 1E CMPA #$1E
2ACC: 24 26 BCC $2AF4
2ACE: CC FF FE LDD #$FFFE
2AD1: 0D F0 TST $F0
2AD3: 26 03 BNE $2AD8
2AD5: CC FE FC LDD #$FEFC
2AD8: BB BE 5D ADDA $BE5D
2ADB: 0F F0 CLR $F0
2ADD: 81 01 CMPA #$01
2ADF: 2C 02 BGE $2AE3
2AE1: 86 01 LDA #$01
2AE3: B7 BE 5D STA $BE5D
2AE6: FB BE 5C ADDB $BE5C
2AE9: F1 BE 5D CMPB $BE5D ; compare to grunt
speed throttle setting
2AEC: 2C 03 BGE $2AF1
2AEE: F6 BE 5D LDB $BE5D ; set grunt movement
speed to the throttle setting, which is the fastest the grunts can
move for this level
2AF1: F7 BE 5C STB $BE5C ; update grunt movement
speed
2AF4: 96 EE LDA $EE
2AF6: 4C INCA
2AF7: 81 96 CMPA #$96
2AF9: 25 06 BCS $2B01
2AFB: C6 06 LDB #$06
2AFD: BD D0 BD JSR $D0BD ; JMP $D655
2B00: 4F CLRA
2B01: 97 EE STA $EE
2B03: 86 0F LDA #$0F
2B05: 8E 2A 8D LDX #$2A8D
2B08: 7E D0 66 JMP $D066 ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

; Set enemies

```

```

SET_WAVE_OBJECT_COUNTS:

```

```

2B0B: BD D0 45    JSR    $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X
2B0E: 30 0A      LEAX   $000A,X                ; X+=10. Points to
$BDEE
2B10: CE BE 5C    LDU    #$BE5C
2B13: A6 80      LDA    ,X+                    ; read byte from x+
2B15: A7 C0      STA    ,U+                    ; store byte at u+
2B17: 11 83 BE 72 CMPU  #$BE72
2B1B: 26 F6      BNE    $2B13

; wonder why they didn't just push X on the stack at $2B0B and pop
it off here instead of calling function to set X?
2B1D: BD D0 45    JSR    $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X
2B20: A6 09      LDA    $0009,X                ; read wave number
2B22: 81 04      CMPA   #$04                    ; compare wave number
to 4
2B24: 22 32      BHI    $2B58                    ; wave number > 4? If
so goto $2B58, which exits function
2B26: E6 08      LDB    $0008,X                ; B = number of lives
left
2B28: DD 2B      STD    $2B                    ; save wave number &
lives left
2B2A: 5D          TSTB                          ; lives left == 0?
2B2B: 27 12      BEQ    $2B3F                    ; yes, goto $2B3F - the
player must be having a shocker of a game
2B2D: 81 02      CMPA   #$02                    ; wave number == 2 ?
2B2F: 22 27      BHI    $2B58                    ; if >2 then exit
;
; OK, we're in wave 1 or 2. The following code reads the number of
lives the player has left and determines
; if the number is the same as or higher as the "turns per player"
setting in the CMOS.
; If the number is the same or higher, then the player's doing OK
and the routine exits.
; Otherwise the player's not doing too great, so some remedial
action is needed - the enforcer and grunts
; speed settings are changed.
;
; Here's Larry Demar's comments after I raised this discovery:
; <BEGIN QUOTE>
; "The Bozo mode was not in the original Robotron code. There were
some complaints from the field about how brutal
; the game was to new players and Scott has discovered the code put
in to address these complaints.
; In that 2nd release the default difficulty was also moved down
from 5 to 3.
; If you are down a man very early in the game then the settings are
dialed as low as they can go through the first wave.
; <END QUOTE>
;
2B31: 8E CC 02    LDX    #$CC02                ; address of turns per
player setting in CMOS
2B34: BD D0 A2    JSR    LDA_NIB_X1            ; convert 2 bytes to

```

```

BCD
2B37: BD D0 C6      JSR    $D0C6                ; JMP $D5D8 - convert
from BCD to normal number
2B3A: 4A            DECA
2B3B: 91 2C          CMPA   $2C                ; compare to lives left
2B3D: 23 19          BLS    $2B58              ; if turns per player
<= player lives left, player's doing OK, goto $2b58 and exit
2B3F: 96 2B          LDA    $2B                ; read wave number
2B41: 8E 2B 55       LDX    #$2B55            ; $2B55 is start of
remedial action table - 4 bytes.
2B44: 48            ASLA                      ;
2B45: 48            ASLA                      ; multiplies A by 4
2B46: 30 86          LEAX   A,X                ; X = X + A
2B48: EC 81          LDD    ,X++
2B4A: B7 BE 60       STA    $BE60              ; set enforcer spawn
control variable
2B4D: F7 BE 5F       STB    $BE5F              ; set enforcer spark
control variable
2B50: EC 84          LDD    ,X
2B52: B7 BE 5C       STA    $BE5C              ; set grunt delay
control variable
2B55: F7 BE 5D       STB    $BE5D              ; set grunt delay
throttle control variable
2B58: 39            RTS

```

```

;
; Settings to make game a bit easier
; Nicknamed "BOZO MODE" apparently.
;

```

```

BOZO_MODE_TABLE:
2B59: 26 60 1E 0F
2B5D: 26 60 19 0C
2B61: 24 30 14 0A
2B65: 1E 1E 0F 07

```

```

2B69: BD D0 45      JSR    $D045
2B6C: 30 0A          LEAX   $000A,X
2B6E: CE BE 5C       LDU    #$BE5C
2B71: A6 C0          LDA    ,U+
2B73: A7 80          STA    ,X+
2B75: 11 83 BE 72    CMPI   #$BE72
2B79: 26 F6          BNE    $2B71
2B7B: 39            RTS

```

```

2B7C: 8E CC 14       LDX    #$CC14
2B7F: BD D0 A5       JSR    $D0A5
2B82: BD D0 B4       JSR    $D0B4
2B85: BD D0 45       JSR    $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X

```

2B88:	C1 05	CMPB	#\$05	
2B8A:	24 14	BCC	\$2BA0	
2B8C:	A6 09	LDA	\$0009,X	; read wave number
2B8E:	81 0E	CMPA	#\$0E	
2B90:	25 02	BCS	\$2B94	
2B92:	C6 05	LDB	#\$05	
2B94:	81 05	CMPA	#\$05	
2B96:	25 08	BCS	\$2BA0	
2B98:	A6 08	LDA	\$0008,X	; read lives left
2B9A:	81 03	CMPA	#\$03	
2B9C:	25 02	BCS	\$2BA0	
2B9E:	C6 05	LDB	#\$05	
2BA0:	C0 05	SUBB	#\$05	
2BA2:	D7 2C	STB	\$2C	
2BA4:	2A 01	BPL	\$2BA7	
2BA6:	50	NEGB		
2BA7:	D7 2B	STB	\$2B	
2BA9:	E6 09	LDB	\$0009,X	; read wave number
2BAB:	CE 2C 22	LDU	#\$2C22	
2BAE:	30 0A	LEAX	\$000A,X	
2BB0:	C1 28	CMPB	#\$28	
2BB2:	23 04	BLS	\$2BB8	
2BB4:	C0 14	SUBB	#\$14	
2BB6:	20 F8	BRA	\$2BB0	
2BB8:	11 83 2E 24	CMPU	#\$2E24	
2BBC:	25 06	BCS	\$2BC4	
2BBE:	33 5D	LEAU	\$FFFD,U	
2BC0:	A6 C5	LDA	B,U	
2BC2:	20 31	BRA	\$2BF5	
2BC4:	A6 C5	LDA	B,U	
2BC6:	34 06	PSHS	B,A	
2BC8:	E6 5E	LDB	\$FFFE,U	
2BCA:	C4 1F	ANDB	#\$1F	
2BCC:	96 2B	LDA	\$2B	
2BCE:	3D	MUL		
2BCF:	35 02	PULS	A	
2BD1:	3D	MUL		
2BD2:	89 00	ADCA	#\$00	
2BD4:	D6 2C	LDB	\$2C	
2BD6:	E8 5E	EORB	\$FFFE,U	
2BD8:	35 04	PULS	B	
2BDA:	2A 09	BPL	\$2BE5	
2BDC:	40	NEGA		
2BDD:	27 06	BEQ	\$2BE5	
2BDF:	AB C5	ADDA	B,U	
2BE1:	25 06	BCS	\$2BE9	
2BE3:	20 08	BRA	\$2BED	
2BE5:	AB C5	ADDA	B,U	
2BE7:	25 0A	BCS	\$2BF3	
2BE9:	A1 5F	CMPA	\$FFFF,U	
2BEB:	24 02	BCC	\$2BEF	



```

2BED: A6 5F      LDA  $FFFF,U
2BEF: A1 C4      CMPA  ,U
2BF1: 23 02      BLS  $2BF5
2BF3: A6 C4      LDA  ,U
2BF5: A7 80      STA  ,X+
2BF7: 33 C8 2B    LEAU  $2B,U
2BFA: 11 83 2F 8B CMPU  #$2F8B
2BFE: 25 B8      BCS  $2BB8
2C00: 6F 80      CLR  ,X+
2C02: 39         RTS

```

```

2C03: 01 19 06 7A 6B 63 62 68 7A 0D 13 16 16 13 1B

```

```

2C12: 17
2C13: 09 7A 1F 16 1F 19 67 7A 13 14 19 67 5A 8E 0A 14
2C23: 14 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0D
2C33: 0D 0D 0D 0D 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0D 0D 0D 0D 0D 0D
2C43: 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0C 0F 0C 8E 03 0A 09 07 06 05 05
2C53: 05 05 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04 04
2C63: 04 04 04 04 04 03 03 04 03 03 03 03 03 03 03 03
2C73: 03 04 03 0E 08 0C 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A
2C83: 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B
2C93: 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 0B 8E 0D
2CA3: 28 1E 1C 1A 18 16 14 12 12 10 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E
2CB3: 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0E 0E
2CC3: 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 8E 0C 28 1E 1C 1A 18
2CD3: 1E 14 12 10 12 19 0C 0C 0C 19 19 0C 0C 0C 12 14
2CE3: 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 19 0E 0E 12 19 0C 0C 0C 0C 19 0C
2CF3: 0C 0C 12 14 8E 05 09 08 08 07 07 07 07 07 06 06
2D03: 06 06 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05
2D13: 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 05 8E
2D23: 19 50 40 40 40 40 40 28 28 26 26 26 26 26 26 26
2D33: 26 26 24 24 24 24 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 1E 1E 1E
2D43: 1E 1E 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 8E 06 0A 08 08 08
2D53: 08 08 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 06 06 06 06
2D63: 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06 06
2D73: 06 06 06 06 06 8E 14 28 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 1E
2D83: 1E 1E 1E 1E 1E 1C 1C 1C 1C 1C 1C 1C 1E 1E 1E 1E
2D93: 1E 1E 1C 1C 1C 1C 1C 1A 1A 1A 1A 1A 18 18 18 18
2DA3: 0E A0 FF B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0
2DB3: B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B0 B8 B8 B8 B8 B8 B8 B8 B8 B8
2DC3: B8 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 8E 0C 30 10 10
2DD3: 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 0F 0F 0F 0F
2DE3: 0F 0F 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E
2DF3: 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 0E 28 44 32 32 32 32 32 32 32
2E03: 32 32 32 32 32 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38
2E13: 38 38 38 38 38 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C 3C
2E23: 3C 0F 11 16 22 14 20 00 23 3C 19 23 00 23 1B 19
2E33: 23 00 23 46 19 23 00 23 00 19 23 00 23 4B 19 23
2E43: 00 23 1E 1B 23 00 23 50 1E 05 0F 19 19 14 19 00
2E53: 19 00 14 19 00 19 05 14 19 00 19 00 14 19 00 19
2E63: 00 14 19 00 19 00 14 19 00 19 00 0F 19 00 19 00
2E73: 0F 01 01 02 02 0F 03 04 03 03 00 03 03 03 05 00
2E83: 03 03 03 03 08 03 03 03 03 19 03 03 03 03 00 03

```

```

2E93: 03 03 03 00 03 03 03 03 0A 01 01 02 02 00 03 04
2EA3: 03 03 16 03 03 03 05 00 03 03 03 03 08 03 03 03
2EB3: 03 00 03 03 03 03 19 03 03 03 03 00 03 03 03 03
2EC3: 0A 00 01 02 02 01 03 04 03 03 00 03 03 03 05 16
2ED3: 03 03 03 03 08 03 03 03 03 01 03 03 03 03 00 03
2EE3: 03 03 03 19 03 03 03 03 0A 00 05 06 07 00 07 0C
2EF3: 08 04 00 08 0D 08 14 02 03 0E 08 03 02 08 0F 08
2F03: 0D 01 08 10 08 04 01 08 10 08 19 02 08 10 08 06
2F13: 02 00 00 00 00 0F 00 00 00 00 14 00 00 00 00 14
2F23: 00 00 00 00 14 00 00 00 00 15 00 00 00 00 16 00
2F33: 00 00 00 17 00 00 00 00 19 00 01 03 04 01 04 00
2F43: 05 05 01 05 00 05 02 01 05 00 05 05 02 05 00 05
2F53: 06 01 05 00 05 05 01 05 00 05 02 01 05 00 05 05
2F63: 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 0A 00 00 00 00 0C 00 00 00
2F73: 00 0C 00 00 00 00 0C 00 07 00 00 0C 01 01 01 01
2F83: 0D 01 02 02 02 0E 02 01 01

```

; WAVE START – SETS UP PLAYER POSITION

WAVE\_START\_PLAYER:

```

2F8C: 8E 98 5A    LDX    #$985A                ; player_object_start
2F8F: CC 36 03    LDD    #$3603                ; set animation frame
metadata pointer to $3603. First 2 bytes at 3603: 04 0C (width and
height), next 2 bytes 37 3B (pointer to actual image)
2F92: ED 02      STD     $0002,X                ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
2F94: ED 88 14    STD     $14,X                ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
2F97: 0F 70      CLR     $70
2F99: 0F 71      CLR     $71
2F9B: CC 30 7B    LDD    #$307B
2F9E: DD 72      STD     $72
2FA0: CC 4A 7C    LDD    #$4A7C                ; A = 4A, B = 7C
(middle of the screen)
2FA3: ED 04      STD     $0004,X                ; set "last" blitter
destination
2FA5: A7 0A      STA     $000A,X                ; Set player X
coordinate (whole part) to #$4A (74 decimal)
2FA7: 6F 0B      CLR     $000B,X                ; set fractional part
of X coordinate to 0
2FA9: E7 0C      STB     $000C,X                ; Set player Y
coordinate to #$7C (124 decimal)
2FAB: 6F 0D      CLR     $000D,X                ; set fractional part
of Y coordinate to 0
2FAD: 0F 87      CLR     $87
2FAF: 0F 48      CLR     $48                ; flag used in
collision detection. When set to 1, it means player collision
detection routine is checking for collisions.
2FB1: 0F 8D      CLR     $8D                ; number of family
members saved = 0
2FB3: 0F 8E      CLR     $8E                ; number of cruise
missiles on screen = 0

```

```

2FB5: 0F 8A      CLR    $8A                ; number of sparks on
screen = 0
2FB7: 0F 95      CLR    $95                ; clear the "family
member being prog'd" flag
2FB9: 0F ED      CLR    temp_enforcer_count
2FBB: 86 02      LDA    #$02
2FBD: 97 EF      STA    $EF
2FBF: 0F F1      CLR    $F1                ; number of tank shells
on screen = 0
2FC1: 39         RTS

2FC2: 96 59      LDA    $59
2FC4: 85 01      BITA   #$01
2FC6: 27 01      BEQ    $2FC9
2FC8: 39         RTS

2FC9: 4D         TSTA
2FCA: 2A 04      BPL    $2FD0
2FCC: 96 52      LDA    $52
2FCE: 20 03      BRA    $2FD3

```

```

; c804 widget_pia_dataa (widget = I/O board)
; bit 0  Move up
; bit 1  Move down
; bit 2  Move left
; bit 3  Move right
; bit 4  1 Player
; bit 5  2 Players
; bit 6  Fire up
; bit 7  Fire down

```

```

;c806 widget_pia_datab
; bit 0  Fire left
; bit 1  Fire right
; bit 2
; bit 3
; bit 4
; bit 5
; bit 6
; bit 7

```

```

MOVE_PLAYER:
2FD0: B6 C8 04   LDA    widget_pia_dataa    ; read movement stick
bits (bits 0-3)
2FD3: 8E 98 5A   LDX    #$985A              ; player_object_start
(x doesn't appear to be used in this routine?)
2FD6: CE 30 31   LDU    #$3031              ; pointer to player
movement and animation sequence descriptor table (see $3031)
2FD9: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F                ; Only want the
movement bits from the stick and nothing else

```

```

2FDB: 48          ASLA
2FDC: 48          ASLA                      ; A = A * 4
2FDD: 33 C6       LEAU  A,U                  ; U = U + A
2FDF: EC C4       LDD   ,U                  ; Load A with
horizontal direction delta and B with vertical direction delta
2FE1: DB 66       ADDB  $66                  ; Add B to $9866
(player_y)
2FE3: C1 18       CMPB  #$18                 ; is Y < #$18 ?
2FE5: 25 06       BCS   $2FED                ; yes, so don't update
Y coordinate
2FE7: C1 DF       CMPB  #$DF                 ; is Y > #$DF ?
2FE9: 22 02       BHI   $2FED                ; yes, so don't update
Y coordinate
2FEB: D7 66       STB   $66                  ; store B in $9866
(player_y)
2FED: 5F          CLRB                       ; clear B because we're
moving the fractional part of the delta into it
2FEE: 47          ASRA                       ; shift bit 0 into
carry, while preserving bit 7 (the sign bit)
2FEF: 56          RORB                       ; move carry into B, to
give us the fractional part
2FF0: D3 64       ADDD  $64                  ; Add D to $9864
(player_x)
2FF2: 81 07       CMPA  #$07                 ; is player X past far
left boundary of screen? (invalid)
2FF4: 25 06       BCS   $2FFC                ; yes, coordinate is
invalid, goto $2FFC
2FF6: 81 8C       CMPA  #$8C                 ; is player X past far
right boundary of screen? (invalid)
2FF8: 22 02       BHI   $2FFC                ; yes, coordinate is
invalid, goto $2FFC
2FFA: DD 64       STD   $64                  ; store D in $9864
(player_x)
2FFC: EC 42       LDD   $0002,U              ; get pointer to
animation table into D (see $3071 for description of table)
2FFE: 27 30       BEQ   $3030
3000: 10 93 72    CMPD  $72                  ; are we still using
the same the same animation table as before?
3003: 27 06       BEQ   $300B                ; yes, don't need to
update pointer to it, goto $300B
3005: DD 72       STD   $72                  ; animation needs to
change, so update pointer to current animation sequence
3007: 0F 71       CLR   $71                  ; set index into
animation to 0 (the start)
3009: 0F 70       CLR   $70
;
; The player may have moved but that doesn't necessarily mean the
animation frame changes also.
; It appears that $70, when 0, is the flag that says "OK, time to
change animation frame"
;
300B: D6 70       LDB   $70                  ; is it time to change
the animation frame in the sequence?
300D: 26 17       BNE   $3026                ; no, goto $3026

```

```

300F: DE 72      LDU    $72          ; get pointer to
animation sequence
3011: 96 71      LDA    $71          ; read index into
animation sequence
3013: E6 C6      LDB    A,U          ; get byte from
animation sequence into B
3015: 26 04      BNE    $301B        ; if byte is not 0,
where zero indicates the end of the animation sequence, goto $301B
3017: 0F 71      CLR    $71          ; otherwise, byte is 0,
animation sequence needs to start at first frame (index 0)
3019: E6 C4      LDB    ,U          ; read first byte from
301B: 0C 71      INC    $71          ; bump index into
animation sequence to next entry
301D: 5A        DECB                ; B--;
301E: 58        ASLB                ;
301F: 58        ASLB                ; Multiply B by 4
3020: 4F        CLRA
3021: C3 35 EB   ADDD   #$35EB        ; compute pointer to
current animation frame metadata for current player animation
3024: DD 5C      STD    $5C          ; set animation frame
metadata pointer for player
3026: 96 70      LDA    $70          ; read animation frame
change countup - yes, count *up*
3028: 4C        INCA                ; count up, erm, counts
up by 1...
3029: 81 02      CMPA   #$02          ; is countup < 2?
302B: 25 01      BCS    $302E        ; yes, <2, so goto
$302E
302D: 4F        CLRA                ; OK count up is 2, so
reset count up to 0. $300B will pick this up, and its time to change
animation frame
302E: 97 70      STA    $70          ; update count up.
3030: 39        RTS

```

#### PLAYER\_MOVEMENT\_AND\_ANIMATION\_DESCRIPTOR:

```

; 4 bytes per entry.
; Byte 0: delta to be added to player X. This includes a fractional
part: if bit 0 is set, player moves 1/2 a step more
; Byte 1: delta to be added to player Y.
; Byte 2 and 3: a pointer to the animation tables for player sprite.

```

```

3031: 00 00 00 00

```

```

; up

```

```

3035: 00 FF          ; movement delta X and Y
3037: 30 80          ; animation table pointer (see $3080)

```

```

; down

```

```

3039: 00 01          ; movement delta X and Y
303B: 30 7B          ; animation table pointer

```

```

;

```

```

303D: 00 00
303F: 00 00

```

```
' left
3041: FF 00
3043: 30 71
```

```
; up left
3045: FF FF
3047: 30 71
```

```
; down left
3049: FF 01
304B: 30 71
```

```
; right
3051: 01 00
3053: 30 76
```

```
; up right
3055: 01 FF
3057: 30 76
```

```
; down right
3059: 01 01
305B: 30 76
```

```
;
; Each player animation sequence is 5 bytes long.
; The system knows an animation sequence has ended and needs to
start from the beginning, when a zero byte is encountered.
; Non zero bytes are read, multiplied by 4, and added to #35EB to
give pointer to animation frame metadata for required animation
frame
;
; e.g. take animation sequence for moving right, beginning at $3076
; First byte is 4.
; Multiply by 4 = $10 (16 decimal).
; Add #$10 to #35EB, gives you #35FB, which is the animation frame
metadata for player moving right, animation frame #1
;
; Next byte is 5.
; Multiply by 4 = $14 (20 decimal)
; Add #$14 to #35EB, gives you #35FF, which is the animation frame
metadata for player moving right, animation frame #2
;
;
```

```
PLAYER_ANIMATION_SEQUENCE_TABLES:
; animation sequence for moving left
3071: 01 02 01 03 00

; animation sequence for moving right
3076: 04 05 04 06 00
```

; animation sequence for moving down  
307B: 07 08 07 09 00

; animation sequence for moving up  
3080: 0A 0B 0A 0C 00

;  
; X = pointer to object  
; A =  
; U = pointer to linked list of objects to check for collision with  
;

#### CHECK\_IF\_ANOTHER\_OBJECT\_PRESENT:

3085: 34 46 PSHS U,B,A  
3087: 34 06 PSHS B,A  
3089: E3 98 02 ADDD [\$02,X] ; add in width & height  
of animation frame metadata  
308C: 34 06 PSHS B,A ; save height  
(in B) and width (in A) on stack  
308E: 20 1B BRA \$30AB  
3090: EC 44 LDD \$4,U  
3092: A1 E4 CMPA ,S  
3094: 24 15 BCC \$30AB  
3096: E1 61 CMPB \$1,S  
3098: 24 11 BCC \$30AB  
309A: E3 D8 02 ADDD [\$02,U]  
309D: A1 62 CMPA \$2,S  
309F: 23 0A BLS \$30AB  
30A1: E1 63 CMPB \$3,S  
30A3: 23 06 BLS \$30AB  
30A5: 34 40 PSHS U  
30A7: AC E1 CMPX ,S++  
30A9: 26 04 BNE \$30AF  
30AB: EE C4 LDU ,U ; get next object in  
the list  
30AD: 26 E1 BNE \$3090  
30AF: 32 64 LEAS \$4,S  
30B1: 35 C6 PULS A,B,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

#### PLAYER\_COLLISION\_DETECTION:

30B3: 86 01 LDA #\$01  
30B5: 97 48 STA \$48 ; Set flag to say it's  
the player calling the collision detection function  
30B7: DC 5E LDD \$5E ; D = blitter  
destination of player  
30B9: DE 6E LDU \$6E ; U = animation frame  
metadata pointer  
30BB: 8E 98 21 LDX #\$9821 ; X = pointer to  
grunts\_hulks\_brains\_progs\_cruise\_tanks list  
30BE: BD D0 27 JSR \$D027 ; JMP \$D7C9 - collision  
detection function  
30C1: 26 2C BNE \$30EF ; if collision, goto

```

$30EF, KILL_PLAYER
30C3: DC 5E      LDD    $5E
30C5: DE 6E      LDU    $6E
30C7: 8E 98 23   LDX    #$9823          ; pointer to electrode
linked list
30CA: BD D0 27   JSR    $D027          ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
30CD: 26 20      BNE    $30EF          ; if collision, goto
$30EF, KILL_PLAYER
30CF: DC 5E      LDD    $5E
30D1: DE 6E      LDU    $6E
30D3: 8E 98 17   LDX    #$9817          ; pointer to
spheroids_enforcers_quarks_sparks_shells list
30D6: BD D0 27   JSR    $D027          ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
30D9: 26 14      BNE    $30EF          ; if collision, goto
$30EF, KILL_PLAYER
30DB: DC 5E      LDD    $5E
30DD: DE 6E      LDU    $6E
30DF: 8E 98 1F   LDX    #$981F          ; family member linked
list start
30E2: BD D0 27   JSR    $D027          ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
30E5: 0F 48      CLR    $48
30E7: 86 01      LDA    #$01          ; delay before calling
function
30E9: 8E 30 B3   LDX    #$30B3          ; address of function
to call for this object next
30EC: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

; Player has hit something

```

KILL_PLAYER:
30EF: CC 26 D9   LDD    #$26D9
30F2: BD D0 4B   JSR    $D04B          ; JMP $D3C7
30F5: 86 1B      LDA    #$1B
30F7: 97 59      STA    $59
30F9: BD D0 60   JSR    $D060          ; JMP D1FF
30FC: C6 07      LDB    #$07
30FE: BD D0 BD   JSR    $D0BD          ; JMP $D655
3101: BD D0 24   JSR    $D024
3104: BD 5B 4C   JSR    $5B4C          ; Make player flash
when dying
3107: BD D0 45   JSR    $D045          ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X (but why? results never used!)
310A: B6 BD EC   LDA    p1_men          ; any more men left for
either player?
310D: BA BE 28   ORA    p2_men
3110: 26 1E      BNE    $3130
3112: 86 FF      LDA    #$FF          ; no more men left
3114: 97 59      STA    $59
3116: CC 1C 0A   LDD    #$1C0A          ; width = 1C, height =
0A

```



```

3119: 8E 3C 7E    LDX    #$3C7E                ; blitter dest
311C: BD D0 1B    JSR    $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
311F: 86 28        LDA    #$28
3121: C6 AA        LDB    #$AA
3123: D7 CF        STB    $CF
3125: BD 5F 99    JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT    ; print
GAME OVER
3128: 86 78        LDA    #$78
312A: 8E E3 D3    LDX    #GET_INITIALS1
312D: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

3130: BD D0 45    JSR    $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X
3133: A6 0B        LDA    $000B,X
3135: B7 BE 5D    STA    $BE5D
3138: B1 BE 5C    CMPA   $BE5C
313B: 23 03        BLS    $3140
313D: B7 BE 5C    STA    $BE5C
3140: 4F          CLRA
3141: D6 ED        LDB    temp_enforcer_count
3143: 27 1E        BEQ    $3163
3145: C0 04        SUBB   #$04
3147: 2B 03        BMI    $314C
3149: 4C          INCA
314A: 20 F9        BRA    $3145

314C: 4D          TSTA
314D: 26 06        BNE    $3155
314F: 7D BE 6F    TST    cur_sphereoids
3152: 26 01        BNE    $3155
3154: 4C          INCA
3155: BB BE 6F    ADDA   cur_sphereoids
3158: A1 88 1D    CMPA   $1D,X
315B: 23 03        BLS    $3160
315D: A6 88 1D    LDA    $1D,X
3160: B7 BE 6F    STA    cur_sphereoids
3163: BD 2B 69    JSR    $2B69
3166: BD D0 45    JSR    $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X
3169: E6 08        LDB    $0008,X
316B: 26 1C        BNE    $3189
316D: CC 1C 20    LDD    #$1C20                ; width = 1C (28
decimal), height = 20 (32 decimal)
3170: 8E 3C 77    LDX    #$3C77                ; blitter dest
3173: BD D0 1B    JSR    $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
3176: 86 4B        LDA    #$4B
3178: C6 AA        LDB    #$AA
317A: D7 CF        STB    $CF
317C: D6 3F        LDB    $3F
317E: BD 5F 99    JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
3181: 86 60        LDA    #$60

```

```

3183: 8E 31 89    LDX    #$3189
3186: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

3189: 96 3F          LDA     $3F
318B: 88 03          EORA    #$03
318D: BD D0 48      JSR     $D048
3190: E6 08          LDB     $0008,X
3192: 27 F7          BEQ     $318B
3194: 97 3F          STA     $3F
3196: 7E 27 A3      JMP     $27A3

```

```

; Generate random position for an object at the start of the wave
;
; X = pointer to object
;
; Returns: A = X coordinate, B = Y coordinate
;

```

#### COMPUTE\_INITIAL\_POSITION:

```

3199: EC 98 02      LDD     [$02,X]                ; get width and height
into D
319C: 34 06          PSHS    B,A                    ; save B (height) and A
(width)
319E: 86 88          LDA     #$88
31A0: A0 E0          SUBA    ,S+                    ; compute #$88 minus
width held on stack.
31A2: BD D0 42      JSR     $D042                ; JMP $D6AC - multiply
A by a random number and put result in A
31A5: 8B 06          ADDA    #$06                ; add left border
31A7: 1F 89          TFR     A,B
31A9: 86 D2          LDA     #$D2                ; compute #$D2 minus
height on stack
31AB: A0 E0          SUBA    ,S+
31AD: BD D0 42      JSR     $D042                ; JMP $D6AC - multiply
A by a random number and put result in A
31B0: 8B 17          ADDA    #$17                ; add border top
31B2: 1E 89          EXG     A,B                ; swap A and B so that
A = X coordinate, B = Y coordinate
31B4: 39            RTS

```

```

31B5: 6F 47          CLR     $0007,U
31B7: 6F 48          CLR     $0008,U
31B9: 96 59          LDA     $59
31BB: 2A 04          BPL     $31C1

```

```

31BD: DC 52          LDD     $52                ;
31BF: 20 06          BRA     $31C7

```

```

; c804 widget_pia_dataa (widget = I/O board)
; bit 0 Move up
; bit 1 Move down
; bit 2 Move left
; bit 3 Move right
; bit 4 1 Player
; bit 5 2 Players
; bit 6 Fire up
; bit 7 Fire down

```

```

;c806 widget_pia_datab
; bit 0 Fire left
; bit 1 Fire right
; bit 2
; bit 3
; bit 4
; bit 5
; bit 6
; bit 7

```

#### READ\_PLAYER\_FIRE\_BUTTONS:

```

31C1: B6 C8 04 LDA widget_pia_dataa
31C4: F6 C8 06 LDB widget_pia_datab
31C7: 54 LSRB ; move "fire left" into
carry
31C8: 46 RORA ;
31C9: 54 LSRB ; move "fire right" bit
into carry
31CA: 46 RORA
; at this point in A:
; bit 7: Fire right status
; bit 6: Fire left status
; bit 5: Fire up status
; bit 4: Fire down status
;
; all other bits - don't care
31CB: 84 F0 ANDA #$F0 ; mask off top 4 bits
(the fire button bits in A)
31CD: E6 47 LDB $0007,U ; U is set to AA85 at
this point.
31CF: A7 47 STA $0007,U
31D1: E1 47 CMPB $0007,U
31D3: 26 54 BNE $3229
31D5: 6C 48 INC $0008,U
31D7: E6 48 LDB $0008,U
31D9: C1 02 CMPB #$02
31DB: 27 04 BEQ $31E1
31DD: C4 07 ANDB #$07
31DF: 26 4E BNE $322F
31E1: D6 87 LDB $87 ; how many player lasers
have been fired?
31E3: C1 04 CMPB #$04
31E5: 24 46 BCC $322D ; if 4 or more.... can't
create any more, goto $322D

```

```

31E7: 0D 13      TST    $13
31E9: 27 44      BEQ    $322F
31EB: 44         LSRA           ; shift bits right twice
31EC: 44         LSRA           ;
31ED: 34 02      PSHS    A       ; and then save on stack
31EF: 44         LSRA           ; shift bits right once
31F0: AB E0      ADDA    ,S+     ; and add bits to the
value on stack

```

```

; A = computed offset into laser description table beginning at
$3237 (see $3237 for docs)
31F2: 10 8E 32 37 LDY    #$3237
31F6: 31 A6      LEAY    A,Y     ; Y+= A
31F8: 81 42      CMPA    #$42
31FA: 24 33      BCC     $322F
31FC: AE A4      LDX     ,Y     ; X= function to call to
initialise laser
31FE: 27 2F      BEQ     $322F
3200: 4F         CLRA
3201: BD D0 57   JSR     $D057    ; JMP $D25A - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $9813 and call function in X
3204: 1F 13      TFR     X,U     ; U = object metadata
entry
3206: BD D0 51   JSR     $D051    ; reserve an object
entry - JMP $D28F.

```

```

; X = reserved object for laser.
; Y = pointer to entry in laser descriptor table (see $3237 for
docs)

```

```

3209: AF 47      STX     $0007,U  ; set pointer to this
object in object metadata
320B: EC 24      LDD     $0004,Y  ;
320D: C3 35 AE   ADDD    #$35AE  ; calculate address of
animation frame metadata for laser
3210: ED 02      STD     $0002,X  ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
3212: ED 88 14   STD     $14,X    ; set previous animation
frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
3215: DC 5E      LDD     $5E     ; read player blitter
destination (A = X component, B = Y component)
3217: AB 22      ADDA    $0002,Y  ; add horizontal part of
laser offset to high byte of player's blitter destination
3219: A7 0A      STA     $000A,X  ; set X coordinate of
laser
321B: EB 23      ADDB    $0003,Y  ; add part of laser
offset to low byte of player's blitter destination
321D: E7 0C      STB     $000C,X  ; and store in vertical
component of laser object
321F: 0C 87      INC     $87     ; increment counter of
lasers fired
3221: CC 26 F0   LDD     #$26F0
3224: BD D0 4B   JSR     $D04B    ; JMP $D3C7
3227: 20 06      BRA     $322F

```

```

3229: 6F 48      CLR    $0008,U
322B: 20 02      BRA     $322F

322D: 6A 48      DEC     $0008,U
322F: 86 01      LDA     #$01          ; delay before calling
function
3231: 8E 31 B9    LDX     #$31B9        ; address of function
3234: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 – allocate
function call

```

```

;
; Laser descriptor table. Describes the "strategy" to move the
laser, positioning and animation frame metadata for a laser.
;
; There is an entry for each direction the player can fire a laser
in (8 entries) and two null entries which are never used.
;
; Each entry in the table takes 6 bytes.
;
; The first two bytes is the address of the function that
initialises *and* moves the laser.
; The third byte is the signed X offset to add to the players X
coordinate, to place the laser in its start position.
; The fourth byte is the signed Y offset to add to the players Y
coordinate, to place the laser in its start position.
; The fifth and sixth bytes form the offset into the block of data
beginning at $35AE, which holds all the animation frame
; metadata for the laser.
;
; For example, take the 2nd entry beginning with 32 AD.
; 32AD – the first two bytes – is the address of the function that
moves the laser in the given direction.
;
; Let's inspect the next 2 bytes.
; 02 FF means the laser is going to be 4 pixels to the right of the
player (remember, 2 pixels to a byte, so a value of 2 = 4 pixels)
and
; one pixel above the player. ($FF is -1 decimal as a signed byte)
;
; And let's inspect the last 2 bytes for this entry.
; 00 04 means an offset of 4 is added to $35AE. $35AE + 4 = $35B2.
Whats at memory address 35B2? 4 bytes like so:
; 01 06 35 C1
; As we know the animation frame metadata structure, we can see that
we have an animation frame that is
; 01 bytes (2 pixels) wide, 6 bytes high, and the actual pixel data
begins at $35C1.
;

```

```

LASER_DESCRIPTOR TABLE:
3237:

```



```

02 04                                ; offset from players
current position. 2 bytes (4 pixels) to right and 4 pixels below top
of player.
00 00                                ; offset from $35AE

; fire up & right
34 22                                ; address of function to
move laser
02 00                                ; offset from players
current position. 2 bytes (4 pixels) to right and 0 pixels below top
of player.
00 08                                ; offset from $35AE

; fire down & right
34 45                                ; address of function to
move laser
02 04                                ; offset from players
current position. 2 bytes (4 pixels) to right and 4 pixels below top
of player.
00 0C                                ; offset from $35AE

```

#### MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_RIGHT:

```

3279: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U      ; get pointer to laser
object from object metadata
327B: A6 0A      LDA    $000A,X      ; get X coordinate into
A
327D: 8B 03      ADDA   #$03         ; add 3 bytes (6 pixels)
to A
327F: 81 8D      CMPA   #$8D         ; at far right edge of
playfield?
3281: 22 5E      BHI    $32E1        ; yes, laser is out of
bounds, goto $32E1
3283: A7 0A      STA    $000A,X      ; no, so update laser's
X coordinate
3285: CC 01 00   LDD    #$0100       ; set direction
parameters for collision detection function (see docs @ $346B)
3288: BD 34 6B   JSR    $346B        ; call function to
handle any collisions with this laser
328B: 86 01      LDA    #$01         ; delay before calling
this function
328D: 8E 32 79   LDX    #$3279       ; address of this
function
3290: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

;
; Routine to move player laser left
;
;

```

#### MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_LEFT:

```

3293: AE 47      LDX  $0007,U      ; get pointer to laser
object from object metadata
3295: A6 0A      LDA  $000A,X      ; get X coordinate into
A
3297: 80 03      SUBA  #$03        ; subtract 3 bytes (6
pixels, remember 2 pixels per byte) to A
3299: 81 07      CMPA  #$07        ; at far left edge of
playfield?
329B: 25 48      BCS  $32E5        ; if <, then laser is
out of bounds, goto $32E5
329D: A7 0A      STA  $000A,X      ; no, so update laser's
X coordinate
329F: CC FF 00   LDD  #$FF00      ; set direction
parameters for collision detection function (see docs @ $346B)
32A2: BD 34 6B   JSR  $346B        ; call function to
handle any collisions with this laser
32A5: 86 01      LDA  #$01        ; delay before calling
this function
32A7: 8E 32 93   LDX  #$3293      ; address of this
function
32AA: 7E D0 66   JMP  $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

;
; Routine to move player laser up
;

```

#### MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_UP:

```

32AD: AE 47      LDX  $0007,U      ; get pointer to laser
object from object metadata
32AF: A6 0C      LDA  $000C,X      ; get Y coordinate into
A
32B1: 8B FA      ADDA  #$FA        ; subtract 6 from A
(results in move of 6 pixels)
32B3: 81 18      CMPA  #$18        ; at top of playfield?
32B5: 25 34      BCS  $32EB        ; yes, laser has hit top
border wall, goto $32EB
32B7: A7 0C      STA  $000C,X      ; no, update laser's Y
coordinate
32B9: CC 00 FF   LDD  #$00FF      ; set direction
parameters for collision detection function (see docs @ $346B)
32BC: BD 34 6B   JSR  $346B        ; call function to
handle any collisions with this laser
32BF: 86 01      LDA  #$01        ; delay before calling
this function
32C1: 8E 32 AD   LDX  #$32AD      ; address of this
function
32C4: 7E D0 66   JMP  $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

;
; Routine to move player laser down
;

```



```

MOVE_PLAYER_LASER_DOWN:
32C7: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U      ; get pointer to laser
object from object metadata
32C9: A6 0C      LDA    $000C,X      ; get vertical position
into A
32CB: 8B 06      ADDA   #$06         ; add 6 to A (results in
move of 6 pixels)
32CD: 81 E5      CMPA   #$E5         ; at bottom of
playfield?
32CF: 22 1E      BHI    $32EF         ; yes, laser has hit
bottom border wall, goto $32EF
32D1: A7 0C      STA    $000C,X      ; no, update laser's Y
coordinate
32D3: CC 00 01   LDD    #$0001       ; set direction
parameters for collision detection function (see docs @ $346B)
32D6: BD 34 6B   JSR    $346B        ; call function to
handle any collisions with this laser
32D9: 86 01      LDA    #$01         ; delay before calling
this function
32DB: 8E 32 C7   LDX    #$32C7       ; address of this
function
32DE: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

; called by MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_RIGHT

```

32E1: 86 90      LDA    #$90         ; X coordinate of far
right border
32E3: 20 02      BRA    $32E7

```

; called by MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_LEFT

```

32E5: 86 06      LDA    #$06         ; X coordinate of far
left border

```

```

32E7: E6 0C      LDB    $000C,X      ; B = vertical position
32E9: 20 0A      BRA    $32F5

```

; called by MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_UP

```

32EB: C6 17      LDB    #$17         ; Y coordinate of
topmost border
32ED: 20 02      BRA    $32F1

```

; called by MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_DOWN

```

32EF: C6 EB      LDB    #$EB         ; Y coordinate of
bottommost border
32F1: A6 0A      LDA    $000A,X      ; get X coordinate of
laser into A
32F3: 20 2F      BRA    $3324

```

;

; This routine draws the laser "impacting" on the border walls. The laser's impact spreads vertically. (think of a bullet hitting a solid wall and you'll get what I mean)

```

;
; D = address on screen to draw a "flattened out" laser
;

DRAW_LASER_SPLASH_DAMAGE_VERTICAL:
32F5: ED 49      STD    $0009,U          ; store address on
screen of part of wall where laser hit
32F7: BD 34 A3    JSR    $34A3          ; dispose of laser
object and erase laser image
32FA: AE 49      LDX    $0009,U
32FC: 96 91      LDA    $91            ; get colour to draw
splash damage in A...
32FE: D6 91      LDB    $91            ; ... and B
3300: ED 1F      STD    $-1,X          ; write to screen 1
pixel above of where laser hit. 4 pixels are written - 2
horizontally and 2 vertically
3302: A7 01      STA    $0001,X        ; write to screen 1
pixel below where laser hit
3304: 86 02      LDA    #$02          ; delay
3306: 8E 33 0C    LDX    #$330C        ; address of function
to call
3309: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

;
; remove splash damage from wall
;
UNDO_LASER_SPLASH_DAMAGE_VERTICAL:
330C: 96 8F      LDA    $8F            ; get wall colour
330E: AE 49      LDX    $0009,U        ; get address on screen
where laser "splash damage" was drawn
3310: A7 1F      STA    $-1,X          ; and undo what was
done at $3300
3312: A7 01      STA    $0001,X        ; and undo what was
done at $3302.
3314: 86 01      LDA    #$01          ; delay
3316: 8E 33 1C    LDX    #$331C        ; address of function
to call
3319: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

; remove final trace of laser
RESTORE_WALL_VERTICAL:
331C: 96 8F      LDA    $8F            ; get wall colour
331E: A7 D8 09    STA    [$09,U]       ; and finally erase
last vestige of laser
3321: 7E D0 63    JMP    $D063        ; JMP $D1F3

;
; This routine draws the laser "impacting" on the walls. The laser's
impact spreads horizontally. (think of a bullet hitting a solid wall

```

and you'll get what I mean)

;

; D = address on screen to draw a "flattened out" laser

;

#### DRAW\_LASER\_SPLASH\_DAMAGE\_HORIZONTAL:

```
3324: C1 EA      CMPB  #$EA          ; did laser hit bottom
part of wall?
3326: 24 02      BCC   $332A          ; yes, goto $332A
3328: C6 16      LDB   #$16          ; ok, set Y coordinate
to #$16 (22 decimal) where laser hit wall
332A: 81 06      CMPA  #$06          ; did laser hit left
part of wall?
332C: 22 01      BHI   $332F
332E: 4C        INCA
332F: ED 49      STD   $0009,U        ; store address on
screen of part of wall where laser hit
3331: BD 34 A3    JSR   $34A3          ; dispose of laser
object and erase laser image
3334: 96 91      LDA   $91          ; get colour to draw
flattened laser in A...
3336: D6 91      LDB   $91          ; ... and B
3338: AE 49      LDX   $0009,U        ; get address on screen
where laser hit wall
333A: ED 84      STD   ,X            ; draw 4 pixels (2
bytes) at part of wall where laser hit
;
; Some notes. As you recall, the Williams hardware has 4 bits per
pixel. Therefore 2 pixels are packed into a single byte.
; The left nibble (bits 7..4) is the first pixel and the right
nibble (bits 3..0) is the second pixel.
333C: 96 8F      LDA   $8F          ; get wall colour
333E: 84 F0      ANDA  #$F0          ; preserve the leftmost
pixel (the left nibble, as described above)
3340: 34 02      PSHS  A            ; save result on stack
3342: 96 91      LDA   $91          ; get colour to draw
flattened laser into A
3344: 84 0F      ANDA  #$0F          ; preserve the
rightmost pixel (the right nibble)
3346: AB E0      ADDA  ,S+          ; combine the leftmost
pixel of the wall colour and the rightmost pixel of the flattened
laser. Now A holds 2 pixels
3348: 1F 89      TFR   A,B          ;
334A: ED 89 FF 00 STD  $FF00,X        ; write D 2 pixels to
left of where the laser hit the wall - creating splash damage
334E: 86 02      LDA   #$02          ; delay before calling
function
3350: 8E 33 56    LDX   #$3356        ; address of function
to call
3353: 7E D0 66    JMP   $D066        ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

;

; remove splash damage from wall

```

;
UNDO_HORIZONTAL_SPLASH_DAMAGE:
3356: AE 49      LDX    $0009,U          ; get address on screen
where laser "splash damage" was drawn
3358: 96 8F      LDA    $8F              ; get wall colour into
A..
335A: D6 8F      LDB    $8F              ; and B.. Now D has 4
pixel's worth of wall colour.
335C: ED 89 FF 00 STD    $FF00,X        ; write D 2 pixels (1
byte) to left of where laser hit wall. Undoes what was done at $334A
3360: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F            ; remove left hand
pixel from A.
3362: C4 0F      ANDB   #$0F            ; remove left hand
pixel from B.
3364: 34 06      PSHS   B,A             ; push remaining pixels
on stack
3366: 96 91      LDA    $91              ; get colour to draw
splash damage into A...
3368: D6 91      LDB    $91              ; and B. Now D has 4
pixel's worth of splash damage colour.
336A: 84 F0      ANDA   #$F0            ; remove right hand
pixel from A
336C: C4 F0      ANDB   #$F0            ; remove right hand
pixel from B
336E: E3 E1      ADDD   ,S++            ; combine those pixels
with those on the stack
3370: ED 84      STD    ,X              ; and write to the
screen. The laser's splash damage is ALMOST removed now.
RESTORE_WALL_HORIZONTAL completes the job.
3372: 86 01      LDA    #$01            ; delay before calling
function
3374: 8E 33 7A   LDX    #$337A          ; address of function
to call
3377: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066           ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

; remove final trace of laser
RESTORE_WALL_HORIZONTAL:
337A: 96 8F      LDA    $8F              ; get wall colour into
A..
337C: D6 8F      LDB    $8F              ; and B..
337E: ED D8 09   STD    [$09,U]         ; set part of wall
where laser hit back to wall colour - removing last trace of laser
3381: 7E D0 63   JMP    $D063           ; JMP $D1F3

3384: 7E 32 F5   JMP    $32F5           ; jump to
DRAW_LASER_SPLASH_DAMAGE_VERTICAL

3387: 20 9B      BRA    $3324           ; go to
DRAW_LASER_SPLASH_DAMAGE_HORIZONTAL

```

```

;
; When we get here, the laser has hit a border wall.

```

```
;
; A = horizontal direction of laser ($FF = left, 0 =no horizontal
movement, 1=right)
; B = vertical direction of laser ($FF = up, 0 = no vertical
movement, 1 = down)
; Y = packed word containing offsets to add to laser position.
; Most significant byte:
;
```

LASER\_HIT\_WALL:

```
3389: D7 2C      STB    $2C          ; store vertical
direction
338B: 5F        CLRB
338C: 47        ASRA
338D: 56        RORB
338E: DD 2D     STD     $2D
3390: 1F 20     TFR     Y,D          ; A and B now hold
3392: AB 0A     ADDA    $000A,X      ; A+= X coordinate of
laser
3394: EB 0C     ADDB    $000C,X      ; B+= Y coordinate of
laser
3396: A7 0A     STA     $000A,X      ; update X coordinate
of laser
3398: E7 0C     STB     $000C,X      ; update Y coordinate
of laser
339A: DC 2D     LDD     $2D
339C: E3 0A     ADDD    $000A,X
339E: ED 0A     STD     $000A,X
33A0: E6 0C     LDB     $000C,X
33A2: DB 2C     ADDB    $2C
33A4: E7 0C     STB     $000C,X
33A6: C1 EA     CMPB    #$EA          ; hit bottom wall?
33A8: 22 DD     BHI     $3387        ; yes, goto $3387,
which then branches to DRAW_LASER_SPLASH_DAMAGE_HORIZONTAL
33AA: C1 18     CMPB    #$18          ; hit top wall?
33AC: 25 D9     BCS     $3387        ; yes, goto $3387
33AE: 81 8F     CMPA    #$8F          ; hit right wall?
33B0: 22 D2     BHI     $3384        ; yes, goto $3384,
which then jumps to DRAW_LASER_SPLASH_DAMAGE_VERTICAL
33B2: 81 07     CMPA    #$07          ; hit left wall?
33B4: 25 CE     BCS     $3384        ; yes, goto $3384
33B6: 20 E2     BRA     $339A
```

; called by MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_DOWN\_LEFT

```
33B8: 10 8E 00 05 LDY    #$0005
33BC: CC FF 01     LDD     #$FF01
33BF: 20 C8     BRA     $3389
```

; called by MOVE\_LASER\_UP\_LEFT

```
33C1: 10 8E 00 00 LDY    #$0000
33C5: CC FF FF     LDD     #$FFFF
33C8: 20 BF     BRA     $3389
```

; called by MOVE\_LASER\_UP\_RIGHT

```

33CA: 10 8E 02 00 LDY    #$0200
33CE: CC 01 FF     LDD    #$01FF
33D1: 20 B6        BRA     $3389

```

; called by MOVE\_LASER\_DOWN\_RIGHT

```

33D3: 10 8E 02 05 LDY    #$0205
33D7: CC 01 01     LDD    #$0101
33DA: 20 AD        BRA     $3389

```

```

;
; Routine to move player laser down left
;
; I wonder why these routines are down here, instead of being up
there with the rest of the laser movement code?
; Could it be, that the diagonal firing was added later when Vid
Kidz decided 4-way firing wasn't good enough?
;

```

MOVE\_PLAYER\_LASER\_DOWN\_LEFT:

```

33DC: AE 47        LDX     $0007,U           ; get pointer to laser
object from object metadata
33DE: A6 0A        LDA     $000A,X           ; get X coordinate of
laser into A
33E0: 80 03        SUBA    #$03             ; subtract 3
(effectively 6 pixels) from X coordinate
33E2: E6 0C        LDB     $000C,X           ; get vertical position
into B
33E4: CB 06        ADDB    #$06             ; add 6 to vertical
position
33E6: 81 07        CMPA    #$07             ; has laser hit left
border wall?
33E8: 25 CE        BCS     $33B8             ; yes, goto $33B8
33EA: C1 E5        CMPB    #$E5             ; has laser hit bottom
border wall??
33EC: 22 CA        BHI     $33B8             ; yes, goto $33B8
33EE: A7 0A        STA     $000A,X           ; update X coordinate
of laser
33F0: E7 0C        STB     $000C,X           ; update Y coordinate
of laser
33F2: CC FF 01     LDD     #$FF01           ; set direction
parameters for collision detection function (see docs @ $346B)
33F5: 8D 74        BSR     $346B             ; call function to
handle any collisions with this laser
33F7: 86 01        LDA     #$01
33F9: 8E 33 DC     LDX     #$33DC           ; address of function
to call (this one)
33FC: 7E D0 66     JMP     $D066             ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

;
; Routine to move player laser up left.
;

```

#### MOVE\_LASER\_UP\_LEFT:

33FF: AE 47	LDX	\$0007,U	; get pointer to laser
object from object metadata			
3401: A6 0A	LDA	\$000A,X	; get X coordinate into
A			
3403: 80 03	SUBA	#\$03	; subtract 3
(effectively 6 pixels) from X coordinate			
3405: 81 07	CMPA	#\$07	; has laser hit left
border wall?			
3407: 25 B8	BCS	\$33C1	; yes, goto \$33C1
3409: E6 0C	LDB	\$000C,X	; get vertical position
into B			
340B: C0 06	SUBB	#\$06	; subtract 6 from Y
coordinate			
340D: C1 18	CMPB	#\$18	; has laser hit top
border wall?			
340F: 25 B0	BCS	\$33C1	; yes, goto \$33C1
3411: A7 0A	STA	\$000A,X	; update X coordinate
of laser			
3413: E7 0C	STB	\$000C,X	; update Y coordinate
of laser			
3415: CC FF FF	LDD	#\$FFFF	; set direction
parameters for collision detection function (see docs @ \$346B)			
3418: 8D 51	BSR	\$346B	; call function to
handle any collisions with this laser			
341A: 86 01	LDA	#\$01	
341C: 8E 33 FF	LDX	#\$33FF	; address of function
to call (this one)			
341F: 7E D0 66	JMP	\$D066	; JMP \$D1E3 – allocate
function call			

#### MOVE\_LASER\_UP\_RIGHT:

3422: AE 47	LDX	\$0007,U	; get pointer to laser
object from object metadata			
3424: A6 0A	LDA	\$000A,X	; get X coordinate into
A			
3426: 8B 03	ADDA	#\$03	; add 3 (effectively 6
pixels) to X coordinate			
3428: 81 8D	CMPA	#\$8D	; has laser hit far
right border wall?			
342A: 22 9E	BHI	\$33CA	; yes, goto \$33CA
342C: E6 0C	LDB	\$000C,X	; get vertical position
into B			
342E: C0 06	SUBB	#\$06	; subtract 6 from Y
coordinate			
3430: C1 18	CMPB	#\$18	; has laser hit top
border wall?			
3432: 25 96	BCS	\$33CA	
3434: A7 0A	STA	\$000A,X	; update X coordinate
of laser			
3436: E7 0C	STB	\$000C,X	; update Y coordinate
of laser			

```

3438: CC 01 FF    LDD    #$01FF                ; set direction
parameters for collision detection function (see docs @ $346B)
343B: 8D 2E      BSR     $346B                ; call function to
handle any collisions with this laser
343D: 86 01      LDA     #$01
343F: 8E 34 22   LDX     #$3422                ; address of function
to call (this one)
3442: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 – allocate
function call

```

#### MOVE\_LASER\_DOWN\_RIGHT:

```

3445: AE 47      LDX     $0007,U                ; get pointer to laser
object from object metadata
3447: A6 0A      LDA     $000A,X                ; get X coordinate into
A
3449: 8B 03      ADDA    #$03                ; add 3 (effectively 6
pixels) to X coordinate
344B: 81 8D      CMPA    #$8D                ; has laser hit far
right border wall?
344D: 22 84      BHI     $33D3                ; yes, goto $33D3
344F: E6 0C      LDB     $000C,X                ; get vertical position
into B
3451: CB 06      ADDB    #$06                ; add 6 to Y coordinate
3453: C1 E5      CMPB    #$E5                ; has laser hit far
bottom border wall?
3455: 23 03      BLS     $345A                ; no, goto $345A
3457: 7E 33 D3   JMP     $33D3

345A: A7 0A      STA     $000A,X                ; update X coordinate
of laser
345C: E7 0C      STB     $000C,X                ; update Y coordinate
of laser
345E: CC 01 01   LDD     #$0101                ; set direction
parameters for collision detection function (see docs @ $346B)
3461: 8D 08      BSR     $346B                ; call function to
handle any collisions with this laser
3463: 86 01      LDA     #$01
3465: 8E 34 45   LDX     #$3445                ; address of function
to call (this one)
3468: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 – allocate
function call

```

```

;
; Expects:
; A = horizontal direction of laser ($FF = left, 0 = not moving
horizontally, 1=right)
; B = vertical direction of laser ($FF = up, 0 = not moving
vertically, 1 = down)
;
;

```



# LASER\_COLLISION\_DETECTION:

```

346B: DD 88          STD    $88                ; set player laser
directions
346D: BD D0 8D      JSR    $D08D              ; JMP $DB2F
3470: 34 50          PSHS   U,X
3472: EE 02          LDU    $0002,X
3474: EC 04          LDD    $0004,X
3476: 8E 98 23      LDX    #$9823            ; electrode list
pointer
3479: BD D0 27      JSR    $D027              ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
347C: 26 1E          BNE    $349C
347E: AE E4          LDX    ,S
3480: EE 02          LDU    $0002,X
3482: EC 04          LDD    $0004,X
3484: 8E 98 21      LDX    #$9821            ; pointer to grunts/
hulks/brains/progs/cruise missile/tank list
3487: BD D0 27      JSR    $D027              ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
348A: 26 10          BNE    $349C
348C: AE E4          LDX    ,S
348E: EE 02          LDU    $0002,X
3490: EC 04          LDD    $0004,X
3492: 8E 98 17      LDX    #$9817            ; pointer to quarks,
sparks, sphereoids, enforcers, tank shells
3495: BD D0 27      JSR    $D027              ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
3498: 26 02          BNE    $349C
349A: 35 D0          PULS   X,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

349C: 35 50          PULS   X,U
349E: 8D 03          BSR    $34A3            ; dispose of laser
object and erase laser image
34A0: 7E D0 63      JMP    $D063            ; JMP $D1F3

```

;

; Erase the laser image from the screen and free the laser object

;

;

# ERASE\_LASER\_AND\_FREE\_OBJECT:

```

34A3: BD D0 15      JSR    $D015            ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen
34A6: DC 1B          LDD    $1B
34A8: ED 84          STD    ,X
34AA: 9F 1B          STX    $1B            ; mark this laser as
current first free object
34AC: 0A 87          DEC    $87            ; reduce count of
lasers on screen
34AE: 39             RTS

```

```

34AF: 34 76      PSHS  U,Y,X,B,A
34B1: 96 40      LDA   $40
34B3: BD D0 0F   JSR   $D00F          ; JMP $DC13 - draw
player scores
34B6: 4A        DECA
34B7: 26 FA      BNE   $34B3
34B9: 8D 6B      BSR   $3526          ; draw border walls
34BB: BD 26 C9   JSR   $26C9          ; JMP $34E0 - draw
player lives remaining
34BE: 35 F6      PULS  A,B,X,Y,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

; print wave at bottom of screen

PRINT\_WAVE\_NUMBER:

```

34C0: B6 BD ED   LDA   p1_wave
34C3: BD D0 2A   JSR   $D02A          ; Convert wave number
to BCD and store in A
34C6: 1F 89      TFR   A,B          ; B = wave number
34C8: 86 68      LDA   #$68
34CA: BD 5F 96   JSR   $5F96          ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
34CD: 96 40      LDA   $40          ; read how many players
are playing (1 or 2)
34CF: 4A        DECA          ; reduce count by 1
34D0: 27 0D      BEQ   $34DF          ; if count == 0, then
it's a one player game, no need to draw player 2's wave, goto $34DF
34D2: B6 BE 29   LDA   p2_wave          ; Convert wave number
to BCD and store in A
34D5: BD D0 2A   JSR   $D02A          ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
34D8: 1F 89      TFR   A,B
34DA: 86 72      LDA   #$72
34DC: BD 5F 96   JSR   $5F96          ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
34DF: 39        RTS

```

DRAW\_LIVES\_REMAINING:

```

34E0: 8E 2E 0E   LDX   #$2E0E          ; X= blitter
destination
34E3: CC 15 08   LDD   #$1508          ; A = width ($15), B =
height ($08)
34E6: BD D0 1B   JSR   $D01B          ; JMP $DADF: clear
rectangle to black
34E9: 8E 6E 0E   LDX   #$6E0E          ; X= blitter
destination
34EC: BD D0 1B   JSR   $D01B          ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
34EF: 10 8E 35 92 LDY   #$3592          ; set blitter source
34F3: B6 BD EC   LDA   p1_men          ; read number of player
1 lives left
34F6: 27 14      BEQ   $350C          ; if no lives left, go
do player 2 lives @ $350C
34F8: 81 07      CMPA  #$07          ; is number of lives

```

```

left <=7?
34FA: 23 02      BLS    $34FE          ; yes, goto $34FE
34FC: 86 07      LDA    #$07          ; lives left is >7, so
set 7 images to be drawn max, to fit into space allocated for player
1 lives left
34FE: 97 2B      STA    $2B
3500: CC 2E 0E    LDD    #$2E0E        ; blitter destination
3503: BD D0 21    JSR    $D021         ; JMP $DA82 - do blit
without transparency
3506: 8B 04      ADDA   #$04          ; increment X component
of blitter destination for player life image (4 bytes = 8 pixels)
3508: 0A 2B      DEC    $2B          ; decrement number of
player life images left to draw
350A: 26 F7      BNE    $3503         ; if we've not drawn
all lives goto $3503
350C: B6 BE 28    LDA    p2_men        ; read number of player
2 lives left
350F: 27 14      BEQ    $3525         ; if no lives left,
goto $3525, which is an RTS
3511: 81 07      CMPA   #$07          ; is number of lives
left <=7?
3513: 23 02      BLS    $3517         ; yes, goto $3517
3515: 86 07      LDA    #$07          ; lives left is >7, so
set 7 images to be drawn max, to fit into space allocated for player
2 lives left
3517: 97 2B      STA    $2B
3519: CC 6E 0E    LDD    #$6E0E        ; blitter destination
351C: BD D0 21    JSR    $D021         ; JMP $DA82 - do blit
without transparency
351F: 8B 04      ADDA   #$04          ; decrement number of
3521: 0A 2B      DEC    $2B          ; decrement number of
player life icons left to draw
3523: 26 F7      BNE    $351C         ; increment X component
of blitter destination for player life image (4 bytes = 8 pixels)
3525: 39          RTS

```

#### DRAW\_BORDER\_WALLS:

```

3526: 8E 06 16    LDX    #$0616
3529: 96 8F      LDA    $8F          ; read current wall
colour
352B: A7 89 8A 00 STA    $8A00,X      ; plot pixels for right
hand border wall
352F: A7 80      STA    ,X+          ; plot pixels for left
hand border wall
3531: 8C 06 EC    CMPX   #$06EC        ; all side walls drawn?
3534: 23 F5      BLS    $352B         ; if not, goto $352B
3536: 8E 07 16    LDX    #$0716        ; screen address for
top border
3539: D6 8F      LDB     $8F          ; read current wall
colour (now D = wall colour)
353B: ED 84      STD     ,X          ; write top border wall
353D: ED 89 00 D5 STD    $00D5,X      ; write bottom border
wall

```

```

3541: 30 89 01 00 LEAX  $0100,X          ; move to next pixel
pair across (remember Williams graphics hardware screen layout)
3545: 8C 8F 16      CMPX  #$8F16          ; all top & bottom
walls drawn?
3548: 23 F1        BLS   $353B            ; if not, goto $353B
354A: 39           RTS                    ; done

354B: DE 27        LDU   $27
354D: 11 83 B3 E4 CMPI  #$B3E4
3551: 25 03        BCS   $3556
3553: CE B3 A4     LDU   #$B3A4
3556: 96 92        LDA   $92              ; A = count of objects
to process
3558: 34 02        PSHS  A
355A: 10 9E 93     LDY   $93              ; Y = pointer to list
of animation frame metadata's
355D: AE C1        LDX   ,U++            ; get object pointer
from U
355F: 27 21        BEQ   $3582            ; if X == 0 then get
next pointer
3561: EC A4        LDD   ,Y              ; read width and height
3563: 88 04        EORA  #$04
3565: C8 04        EORB  #$04
3567: 1A 10        ORCC  #$10
3569: FD CA 06     STD   blitter_w_h
356C: D6 90        LDB   $90              ; read blitter mask
356E: F7 CA 01     STB   blitter_mask
3571: EC 22        LDD   $0002,Y          ; read pointer to
actual image
3573: FD CA 02     STD   blitter_source
3576: EC 04        LDD   $0004,X          ; read blitter
destination from object
3578: FD CA 04     STD   blitter_dest
357B: C6 1A        LDB   #$1A              ; blitter flags: 11010
- transparent, solid
357D: F7 CA 00     STB   start_blitter
3580: 1C EF        ANDCC #$EF              ; clear interrupt flag
3582: 6A E4        DEC   ,S              ; reduce count of
objects to process by one
3584: 26 D7        BNE   $355D            ; if !=0, get next one
3586: 32 61        LEAS  $0001,S
3588: DF 27        STU   $27
358A: 86 02        LDA   #$02
358C: 8E 35 4B     LDX   #$354B
358F: 7E D0 66     JMP   $D066            ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

3592: 03 08        COM   $08
3594: 35 96        PULS  A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

3596: 02 22 00 BB 0B B0 BB 0B B0 00 20 00 88 08 80 30
35A6: 80 30 08 08 00 88 08 80 03 01 35 BE 01 06 35 C1
35B6: 03 06 35 C7 03 06 35 D9 AA AA AA A0 A0 A0 A0 A0

```

```

35C6: A0 00 00 0A 00 00 A0 00 0A 00 00 A0 00 0A 00 00
35D6: A0 00 00 A0 00 00 0A 00 00 00 A0 00 00 0A 00 00
35E6: 00 A0 00 00 0A 04 0C 36 1B 04 0C 36 4B 04 0C 36
35F6: 7B 04 0C 36 AB 04 0C 36 DB 04 0C 37 0B 04 0C 37
3606: 3B 04 0C 37 6B 04 0C 37 9B 04 0C 37 CB 04 0C 37
3616: FB 04 0C 38 2B 0B 22 20 00 0B BB BB 00 0B 22 2B
3626: 00 00 22 20 00 00 09 00 00 00 99 90 00 00 93 90
3636: 00 00 93 90 00 00 03 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 99 00
3646: 00 00 00 00 00 0B 22 20 00 0B BB BB 00 0B 22 2B
3656: 00 00 22 20 00 00 09 00 00 00 09 90 00 03 33 93
3666: 00 00 09 93 00 00 90 93 00 00 90 90 00 09 90 90
3676: 00 00 00 00 00 0B 22 20 00 0B BB BB 00 0B 22 2B
3686: 00 00 22 20 00 00 09 00 00 00 09 90 00 03 39 93
3696: 00 00 09 93 00 00 90 93 00 00 90 90 00 09 90 90
36A6: 00 00 00 00 00 02 22 B0 00 BB BB B0 00 B2 22 B0
36B6: 00 02 22 00 00 00 90 00 00 09 99 00 00 09 39 00
36C6: 00 09 39 00 00 00 30 00 00 00 90 00 00 00 99 00
36D6: 00 00 00 00 00 02 22 B0 00 BB BB B0 00 B2 22 B0
36E6: 00 02 22 00 00 00 90 00 00 09 90 00 00 39 93 30
36F6: 00 39 90 00 00 39 09 00 00 09 09 00 00 09 09 90
3706: 00 00 00 00 00 02 22 B0 00 BB BB B0 00 B2 22 B0
3716: 00 02 22 00 00 00 90 00 00 09 90 00 00 39 33 30
3726: 00 39 90 00 00 39 09 00 00 09 09 00 00 09 09 90
3736: 00 00 00 00 00 00 22 20 00 BB B2 BB B0 B0 B0 B0
3746: B0 0B 22 2B 00 00 09 00 00 09 93 99 00 39 93 99
3756: 30 30 93 90 30 30 90 90 30 00 90 90 00 09 90 99
3766: 00 00 00 00 00 00 22 20 00 BB B2 BB B0 B0 B0 B0
3776: B0 0B 22 2B 00 00 09 00 00 09 93 99 00 39 93 99
3786: 30 30 93 90 30 30 90 90 00 09 90 90 00 00 00 90
3796: 00 00 00 99 00 00 22 20 00 BB B2 BB B0 B0 B0 B0
37A6: B0 0B 22 2B 00 00 09 00 00 09 93 99 00 39 93 99
37B6: 30 30 93 90 30 00 90 90 30 00 90 99 00 00 90 00
37C6: 00 09 90 00 00 BB 22 2B B0 B2 22 22 B0 B2 22 22
37D6: B0 00 22 20 00 00 09 00 00 09 99 99 00 39 99 99
37E6: 30 30 99 90 30 30 90 90 30 00 90 90 00 09 90 99
37F6: 00 00 00 00 00 BB 22 2B B0 B2 22 22 B0 B2 22 22
3806: B0 00 22 20 00 00 09 00 00 09 99 99 00 39 99 99
3816: 30 30 99 90 30 30 90 90 00 09 90 90 00 00 00 90
3826: 00 00 00 99 00 BB 22 2B B0 B2 22 22 B0 B2 22 22
3836: B0 00 22 20 00 00 09 00 00 09 99 99 00 39 99 99
3846: 30 30 99 90 30 00 90 90 30 00 90 99 00 00 90 00
3856: 00 09 90 00 00 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
3866: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
3876: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

3880: 7E 38 AA    JMP    $38AA

```

```

3883: 7E 39 50    JMP    $3950
3886: 3B          RTI

```

```

3887: 05          Illegal Opcode
3888: 7E 39 42    JMP    $3942

```

```

388B: 7E 39 3C    JMP    $393C

```

388E: 7E 38 FE JMP \$38FE

3891: 40 NEGA

3892: 63 3B COM \$FFFB,Y

3894: 05 Illegal Opcode

3895: 7E 3A D9 JMP \$3AD9

;

; when I see illegal opcode I just know this is data used somewhere!

;

3898: D0 01 SUBB \$01

389A: 0C 14 INC \$14

389C: 01 Illegal Opcode

389D: 08 17 ASL \$17

389F: 00 C0 NEG \$C0

38A1: 01 Illegal Opcode

38A2: 0A 06 DEC \$06

38A4: 00 D0 NEG \$D0

38A6: 01 Illegal Opcode

38A7: 08 17 ASL \$17

INITIALISE\_ALL\_GRUNTS:

38AA: B6 BE 68 LDA cur\_grunts ; read number of grunts

38AD: 34 02 PSHS A

38AF: 27 4B BEQ \$38FC ; if we have no grunts,  
goto \$38FC

38B1: BD D0 7B JSR \$D07B ; JMP \$D2DA – reserve  
entry in list used by grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles  
and tanks (starts at \$9821)

; X = newly reserved object entry

38B4: CC 40 63 LDD #\$4063 ; set blitter source to  
start image's metadata

38B7: ED 02 STD \$0002,X ; set current animation  
frame metadata pointer

38B9: ED 88 14 STD \$14,X ; set previous  
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)

38BC: 8D D0 BSR \$388E

38BE: BD 26 C3 JSR \$26C3 ; JMP \$3199 – get  
random position on playfield for object (returns: A = X coordinate,  
B = Y coordinate)

38C1: D1 2B CMPB \$2B

38C3: 23 0C BLS \$38D1

38C5: D1 2C CMPB \$2C

38C7: 24 08 BCC \$38D1

38C9: 91 2D CMPA \$2D

38CB: 23 04 BLS \$38D1

38CD: 91 2E CMPA \$2E

38CF: 25 ED BCS \$38BE ; position is invalid,  
go compute a new position

38D1: ED 04 STD \$0004,X ; blitter destination =

```

D
38D3: A7 0A      STA    $000A,X      ; X coordinate = A
38D5: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X      ; Y coordinate = B
38D7: 1F 03      TFR    D,U          ; U = blitter
destination
38D9: EC 98 02    LDD    [$02,X]      ; get width and height
of initial grunt image into D
38DC: BD D0 03    JSR    $D003        ; JMP $DE0F -
TEST_FOR_PIXELS_WITHIN_RECTANGLE
38DF: 26 DD      BNE     $38BE        ; if Z==0 then there is
something under the grunt, so new coordinates are required
38E1: B6 BE 5C    LDA    $BE5C        ;
38E4: BD D0 42    JSR    $D042        ; JMP $D6AC - multiply
A by a random number and put result in A
38E7: A7 88 13    STA    $13,X        ; set movement delay
field
38EA: CC 3A 76    LDD    #$3A76      ; address of routine to
jump to when grunt hits something
38ED: ED 08      STD    $0008,X      ;
38EF: 8D 9A      BSR    $388B        ; JMP $393C - blit
grunt in solid colour invisible to player
38F1: 6A E4      DEC     ,S          ; decrement count of
grunts on stack
38F3: 26 BC      BNE     $38B1        ; if !=0 then we've got
more grunts to process, goto $38B1
38F5: 9F 8B      STX     $8B          ; store index of last
grunt in $8B.
38F7: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054        ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
38FA: 39 B7      ; pointer to function
38FC: 35 82      PULS A, PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; When a wave starts, there is an invisible rectangular "safe" area
containing the player that the enemies cannot be placed into.
; this is to give the player a fighting chance. As you advance
through waves the safe area gets smaller.
;
;

```

```

COMPUTE_PLAYER_SAFE_RECTANGLE:
38FE: 34 56      PSHS   U,X,B,A
3900: BD D0 45    JSR    $D045        ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X
3903: A6 09      LDA    $0009,X      ; read wave number
3905: 81 0A      CMPA   #$0A        ; compare to #$0A (10
decimal)
3907: 25 04      BCS    $390D        ; if < goto $390D
3909: 86 06      LDA    #$06        ; ok, wave number is 10
or more, so use wave 6's information
390B: 20 06      BRA     $3913

```

```

390D: 81 05      CMPA  #$05          ; compare wave number
to 5
390F: 23 02      BLS   $3913        ; if <= 5 goto $3913
3911: 86 05      LDA   #$05
3913: 8E 39 20    LDX   #$3920      ; address of safe area
rectangle list. Each rectangle occupies 4 bytes.
3916: 48          ASLA
3917: 48          ASLA              ; multiply wave number
in A by 4
3918: 30 86      LEAX  A,X          ; X+= A
391A: EC 84      LDD   ,X
391C: DD 2B      STD   $2B
391E: EC 02      LDD   $0002,X
3920: DD 2D      STD   $2D
3922: 35 D6      PULS  A,B,X,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

; wave 1 safe area

```

```

3924: 40 B0

```

```

3926: 1A 7A

```

```

; wave 2 safe area

```

```

3928: 48 A8

```

```

392A: 1A 7A

```

```

; wave 3 safe area

```

```

392C: 50 A0

```

```

392E: 2A 6A

```

```

; wave 4 safe area

```

```

3930: 54 9D

```

```

3932: 30 60

```

```

; wave 5 safe area

```

```

3934: 5D 96

```

```

3936: 35 59

```

```

; wave 6 safe area

```

```

3938: 62 94

```

```

393A: 38 5C

```

```

;

```

```

; Draw an object in a solid colour that the player can't see.

```

```

;

```

```

; This function is called during the wave setup when objects like
baddies and family members are given their initial places.

```

```

; It draws the objects in a colour that we can't see, but the system
can detect, to ensure no objects overlap at wave start.

```

```

;

```

```

; We do not want objects to be stacked on top of other objects – for
example a grunt being stacked on top of an electrode, that would

```



kill them both!  
;

#### BLIT\_IN\_SOLID\_COLOUR\_INVISIBLE\_TO\_PLAYER:

```
393C: 34 26      PSHS  Y,B,A
393E: 86 66      LDA   #$66                ; solid colour
3940: 20 02      BRA   $3944                ; do solid and
transparent blit

3942: 34 26      PSHS  Y,B,A
3944: 97 2D      STA   $2D                ; set solid colour
3946: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X            ; D = blitter
destination
3948: 10 AE 02   LDY   $0002,X            ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
394B: BD D0 90   JSR   $D090                ; JMP $DA9E - do solid
and transparent blit
394E: 35 A6      PULS  A,B,Y,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)
```

#### INITIALISE\_ALL\_ELECTRODES:

```
3950: 34 70      PSHS  U,Y,X
3952: 8E B3 A4   LDX   #$B3A4
3955: 9F 27      STX   $27
3957: 31 84      LEAY  ,X                ; Y = X ($B3A4)
3959: 6F 80      CLR   ,X+
395B: 8C B3 E4   CMPX  #$B3E4
395E: 25 F9      BCS   $3959
3960: B6 BE 69   LDA   cur_electrodes    ; read number of
electrodes
3963: 34 02      PSHS  A                ; save number on stack
3965: 27 4E      BEQ   $39B5                ; 0?
3967: BD D0 81   JSR   $D081                ; JMP $D2E7 - reserve
an electrode object entry
396A: DC 93      LDD   $93                ; get current electrode
animation frame metadata pointer
396C: ED 02      STD   $0002,X            ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
396E: ED 88 14   STD   $14,X                ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
3971: 8D 8B      BSR   $38FE                ; compute safe
rectangle for player
3973: DC 2B      LDD   $2B
3975: C3 03 FC   ADDD  #$03FC
3978: DD 2B      STD   $2B
397A: DC 2D      LDD   $2D
397C: C3 02 FD   ADDD  #$02FD
397F: DD 2D      STD   $2D
3981: BD 26 C3   JSR   $26C3                ; JMP $3199 - get
random position on playfield for object (returns: A = X coordinate,
B = Y coordinate)
3984: D1 2B      CMPB  $2B
3986: 23 0C      BLS   $3994
```

```

3988: D1 2C      CMPB  $2C
398A: 24 08      BCC   $3994
398C: 91 2D      CMPA  $2D
398E: 23 04      BLS   $3994
3990: 91 2E      CMPA  $2E
3992: 25 ED      BCS   $3981          ; position is invalid,
go recompute another position

3994: ED 04      STD   $0004,X        ; current blitter
destination
3996: A7 0A      STA   $000A,X        ; set object X
coordinate
3998: E7 0C      STB   $000C,X        ; set object Y
coordinate
399A: EE 04      LDU   $0004,X        ; U = blitter
destination of object
399C: EC 98 02   LDD   [$02,X]       ; D= width and height
of object
399F: BD D0 03   JSR   $D003          ; JMP $DE0F -
TEST_FOR_PIXELS_WITHIN_RECTANGLE
39A2: 26 DD      BNE   $3981          ; Z flag is non-zero,
pixels have been found, can't place grunt here, goto $3981
39A4: CC 3A A9   LDD   #$3AA9        ; Address of function
to handle electrode collision detection
39A7: ED 08      STD   $0008,X
39A9: 10 AF 06   STY   $0006,X        ; set pointer to object
metadata to Y
39AC: 31 22      LEAY  $0002,Y
39AE: BD 38 8B   JSR   $388B          ; JMP $393C - blit
electrode in solid colour invisible to player
39B1: 6A E4      DEC   ,S            ; decrement electrode
count on stack
39B3: 26 B2      BNE   $3967
39B5: 35 F2      PULS  A,X,Y,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

39B7: 96 59      LDA   $59
39B9: 85 7F      BITA  #$7F
39BB: 27 08      BEQ   $39C5
39BD: 86 02      LDA   #$02          ; delay before calling
function
39BF: 8E 39 B7   LDX   #$39B7        ; start of this
function
39C2: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

39C5: 86 0A      LDA   #$0A          ; delay before calling
function
39C7: 8E 39 CD   LDX   #$39CD        ; address of function
that moves the grunt
39CA: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```
;
; Called by $D1E0
;
```

#### GRUNT\_AI:

```
39CD: 5F          CLR B
39CE: B6 BE 68     LDA    cur_grunts      ; read number of grunts
39D1: 34 06        PSHS   B,A
39D3: 27 0F        BEQ    $39E4          ; 0? if so, go to $39E4
- we're done
39D5: 9E 8B        LD X    $8B          ; get pointer to FIRST
grunt
39D7: 20 02        BRA    $39DB
```

```
; here, X = pointer to a grunt object. The first two bytes of the
object point
; to the NEXT grunt object in the list, making it a forward-only
linked list type
; setup.
```

```
39D9: AE 84        LD X    ,X          ; get pointer to NEXT
grunt
39DB: 6A 88 13     DEC    $13,X        ; decrement move
countdown counter
39DE: 27 06        BEQ    $39E6        ; if zero its time for
grunt to move
39E0: 6A E4        DEC    ,S          ; decrement grunt count
(on the stack)
39E2: 26 F5        BNE    $39D9        ; go get next grunt
39E4: 20 7E        BRA    $3A64        ; we're done with
grunts
```

#### MOVE\_GRUNT:

```
39E6: B6 BE 5C     LDA    $BE5C        ; read grunt speed
control field
39E9: BD D0 42     JSR    $D042        ; JMP $D6AC - multiply
A by a random number and put result in A
39EC: A7 88 13     STA    $13,X        ; set move countdown
counter to random number
39EF: E6 0C        LDB    $000C,X     ; get grunt Y
coordinate
39F1: D0 66        SUBB   $66          ; subtract player_y
39F3: 22 08        BHI    $39FD        ; no carry? if so, go
to $39FD
39F5: C1 FE        CMPB   #$FE        ; is difference from
grunt Y to player Y >-2?
39F7: 22 16        BHI    $3A0F        ; yes, so don't make
any adjustments to grunt Y
39F9: C6 04        LDB    #$04        ; we're wanting to move
grunt +4 pixels down
39FB: 20 06        BRA    $3A03
39FD: C1 02        CMPB   #$02        ; is difference from
grunt Y to player Y <2 ?
39FF: 25 0E        BCS    $3A0F        ; yes, so don't make
```

```

any adjustments to grunt Y
3A01: C6 FC      LDB    #$FC          ; move grunt -4 pixels
up
3A03: EB 0C      ADDB   $000C,X       ; add in grunt Y
coordinate
3A05: C1 DE      CMPB   #$DE          ; is grunt Y > #$DE?
(past bottom border)
3A07: 22 06      BHI    $3A0F         ; Yes, go to $3A0F, do
not update grunt Y coordinate
3A09: C1 18      CMPB   #$18          ; is grunt Y < #$18
(past top border)?
3A0B: 25 02      BCS    $3A0F         ; Yes, go to $3A0F, do
not update grunt Y coordinate

; if we get here, grunt Y position about to be updated
3A0D: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X       ; update grunt Y
coordinate

; now read the grunt's X position
3A0F: E6 0A      LDB    $000A,X       ; get grunt X
coordinate
3A11: D0 64      SUBB   $64           ; subtract player_X
coordinate
3A13: 22 04      BHI    $3A19         ; no carry? if so, go
to $3A19
3A15: C6 02      LDB    #$02          ; we're wanting to move
grunt 2 pixels to the right
3A17: 20 06      BRA    $3A1F

3A19: C1 01      CMPB   #$01
3A1B: 25 0E      BCS    $3A2B
3A1D: C6 FE      LDB    #$FE          ; -2 bytes to left
(which is 4 pixels)
3A1F: EB 0A      ADDB   $000A,X       ; add in grunt's X
coordinate
3A21: C1 8A      CMPB   #$8A          ; is grunt X > #$8A
(past right border) ?
3A23: 22 06      BHI    $3A2B         ; Yes, go to $3A2B, do
not update grunt X coordinate
3A25: C1 07      CMPB   #$07          ; is grunt X < #$07
(past left border) ?
3A27: 25 02      BCS    $3A2B         ; Yes, go to $3A2B, do
not update grunt X coordinate
3A29: E7 0A      STB    $000A,X       ; update grunt X
coordinate

DRAW_GRUNT:
3A2B: EC 02      LDD    $0002,X       ; get animation frame
metadata pointer
3A2D: C3 00 04   ADDD   #$0004       ; add 4 to bump to next
animation frame's metadata (each metadata entry is 4 bytes long)
3A30: 10 83 40 6F CMPD   #$406F       ; got to invalid frame?
(meaning, past end of animation sequence)
3A34: 23 03      BLS    $3A39         ; no

```

```

3A36: CC 40 63    LDD    #$4063          ; reset blitter source
to animation start image's metadata
3A39: ED 02      STD     $0002,X        ; store animation frame
metadata pointer
3A3B: BD D0 8D    JSR     $D08D          ; JMP $DB2F - draw
grunt at new position
3A3E: 6C 61      INC     $0001,S
3A40: EE 02      LDU     $0002,X        ; get animation frame
metadata pointer
3A42: EC 04      LDD     $0004,X        ; set D to current
blitter destination
3A44: 34 10      PSHS   X              ; push grunt object
pointer
3A46: 8E 98 23    LDX     #$9823        ; pointer to linked
list of electrodes (these kill grunts)
3A49: BD D0 27    JSR     $D027          ; JMP $D7C9 - collision
detection function
3A4C: 35 10      PULS   X              ; restore object
pointer
3A4E: 27 0E      BEQ     $3A5E          ; if zero flag set, no
collision occurred, goto $3A5E
3A50: 10 AE 84    LDY     ,X            ; Y = next grunt in
list
3A53: 8D 21      BSR     $3A76          ; call grunt collision
handler
3A55: 6A E4      DEC     ,S            ; decrement grunt count
on stack
3A57: 27 0B      BEQ     $3A64          ; if 0, we're done with
grunts
3A59: 30 A4      LEAX    ,Y            ; X = Y. So now X is
next grunt in list
3A5B: 7E 39 DB    JMP     $39DB          ; process the grunt at
X

3A5E: 6A E4      DEC     ,S            ; decrement grunt count
on stack
3A60: 10 26 FF 75 LBNE   $39D9          ; if !=0 then process
grunt
3A64: EC E1      LDD     ,S++          ; restore A and B
3A66: 27 06      BEQ     $3A6E

3A68: CC 38 A0    LDD     #$38A0
3A6B: BD D0 4B    JSR     $D04B          ; JMP $D3C7
3A6E: 86 04      LDA     #$04          ; delay before calling
function
3A70: 8E 39 CD    LDX     #$39CD          ; address of function
to call
3A73: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066          ;

```

```

;
; X = grunt that was in a collision
;

```

#### GRUNT\_COLLISION\_HANDLER:

```
3A76: 96 48      LDA    $48                ; is it the player
collision detection routine invoking this handler?
3A78: 26 2C      BNE    $3AA6              ; yes, goto $3AA6
3A7A: BD 5B 43    JSR    $5B43             ; JMP $5C1F - create an
explosion
3A7D: 9C 8B      CPX    $8B                ; compare X to last
grunt created pointer
3A7F: 26 04      BNE    $3A85              ; if != then goto $3A85
3A81: EC 84      LDD    ,X                ; get pointer to next
object in object list (which must be a grunt)
3A83: DD 8B      STD    $8B                ; and store in $8B -
the pointer to the grunt list
3A85: BD D0 7E    JSR    $D07E             ; JMP $D2C2 - remove
baddy from baddies list
3A88: CC 01 10    LDD    #$0110
3A8B: BD D0 0C    JSR    $D00C             ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
3A8E: CC 38 98    LDD    #$3898           ; pointer to data to
use
3A91: BD D0 4B    JSR    $D04B             ; JMP $D3C7
3A94: C6 E0      LDB    #$E0
3A96: B6 BE 5C    LDA    $BE5C            ; read grunt speed
control field.
3A99: 3D         MUL
3A9A: B1 BE 5D    CMPA   $BE5D             ; compare to grunt
movement delay minimum (the lower this value is, the faster the
grunts can move)
3A9D: 25 03      BCS    $3AA2              ; if A <
3A9F: B7 BE 5C    STA    $BE5C             ; set grunt speed
control field. This will increase the grunts speed as more die
3AA2: 7A BE 68    DEC    cur_grunts        ; reduce grunt count
3AA5: 39         RTS
3AA6: 7E D0 18    JMP    $D018             ; JMP $DAF2 - do blit
```

```
;  
;
```

#### ELECTRODE\_COLLISION\_HANDLER:

```
3AA9: 96 48      LDA    $48                ; was it the player
that called this routine?
3AAB: 26 27      BNE    $3AD4              ; yes, so do nothing,
just exit
3AAD: BD D0 84    JSR    $D084             ; deallocate electrode
object
3AB0: CC 00 00    LDD    #$0000
3AB3: ED 98 06    STD    [$06,X]
3AB6: BD D0 15    JSR    $D015             ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen
3AB9: 7A BE 69    DEC    cur_electrodes
3ABC: DC 13      LDD    $13
```

```

3ABE: 27 13      BEQ    $3AD3
3AC0: 33 84      LEAU   ,X
3AC2: AE 84      LDX    ,X
3AC4: 9F 1B      STX    $1B
3AC6: BD D0 54   JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
3AC9: 3A D9      ; pointer to function
3ACB: EF 07      STU    $7,X
3ACD: CC 38 A5   LDD    #$38A5
3AD0: 7E D0 4B   JMP    $D04B
3AD3: 39         RTS

```

```

3AD4: 96 90      LDA    $90
3AD6: 7E 38 88   JMP    $3888                ; JMP    $3942

```

```

3AD9: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U
3ADB: 10 AE 02   LDY    $0002,X
3ADE: 20 17      BRA    $3AF7                ; would have been
better going to 3AFA, it just stores same value as it read

```

```

;
; this code is called when an electrode dies
;

```

#### ELECTRODE\_DEATH:

```

3AE0: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U                ; get object pointer
3AE2: 10 AE 02   LDY    $0002,X                ; load y with animation
frame metadata pointer
3AE5: 31 25      LEAY   $0005,Y
3AE7: A6 A4      LDA    ,Y
3AE9: 26 0C      BNE    $3AF7
3AEB: BD D0 15   JSR    $D015                ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen
3AEE: DC 1B      LDD    $1B
3AF0: ED 84      STD    ,X
3AF2: 9F 1B      STX    $1B
3AF4: 7E D0 63   JMP    $D063                ; JMP $D1F3
3AF7: 10 AF 02   STY    $0002,X
3AFA: BD D0 8D   JSR    $D08D                ; JMP $DB2F - draw
object
3AFD: A6 24      LDA    $0004,Y
3AFF: 8E 3A E0   LDX    #$3AE0                ; address of routine to
call next
3B02: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066

```

```

3B05: 05 09 3B 95 06 05 09 3B C2 03 05 09 3B EF 02 00
3B15: 05 09 3C 1C 06 05 09 3C 49 03 05 09 3C 76 02 00
3B25: 05 09 3C A3 06 05 09 3C D0 03 05 09 3C FD 02 00
3B35: 05 09 3D 2A 06 05 09 3D 57 03 05 09 3D 84 02 00
3B45: 03 09 3D B1 06 03 09 3D CC 03 03 09 3D E7 02 00
3B55: 05 09 3E 02 06 05 09 3E 2F 03 05 09 3E 5C 02 00
3B65: 09 07 3E 89 06 09 07 3E C8 03 09 07 3F 07 02 00
3B75: 05 09 3F 46 06 05 09 3F 73 03 05 09 3F A0 02 00

```

3B85: 05 0A 3F CD 06 05 0A 3F FF 03 05 0A 40 31 02 00  
3B95: 00 00 90 00 00 09 00 90 09 00 00 90 90 90 00 00  
3BA5: 09 99 00 00 99 99 99 99 90 00 09 99 00 00 00 90  
3BB5: 90 90 00 09 00 90 09 00 00 00 90 00 00 00 00 00  
3BC5: 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 A0 A0 A0 00 00 0A AA 00  
3BD5: 00 0A AA AA AA 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00 A0 A0 A0 00  
3BE5: 00 00 A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3BF5: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 0A  
3C05: AA 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3C15: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 90 00 00 09 09 09 09  
3C25: 00 00 90 90 90 00 09 09 09 09 00 90 90 00 90 90  
3C35: 09 09 09 09 00 00 90 90 90 00 09 09 09 09 00 00  
3C45: 00 90 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 0A  
3C55: 0A 00 00 00 A0 A0 A0 00 0A 0A 0A 0A 00 00 A0 A0  
3C65: A0 00 00 0A 0A 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3C75: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3C85: 00 00 A0 00 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00  
3C95: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 99 99  
3CA5: 99 99 90 99 99 99 99 90 99 99 99 99 90 99 99 99  
3CB5: 99 90 99 99 99 99 90 99 99 99 99 90 99 99 99 99  
3CC5: 90 99 99 99 99 90 99 99 99 99 90 00 00 00 00 00  
3CD5: 0A AA AA AA 00 0A AA AA AA 00 0A AA AA AA 00 0A  
3CE5: AA AA AA 00 0A AA AA AA 00 0A AA AA AA 00 0A AA  
3CF5: AA AA 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3D05: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00 0A AA 00  
3D15: 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3D25: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 90 00 00 00 09 90 00  
3D35: 00 00 99 90 00 00 09 99 90 00 00 99 99 90 00 09  
3D45: 99 99 90 00 99 99 99 90 09 99 99 99 90 99 99 99  
3D55: 99 90 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0A  
3D65: 00 00 00 00 AA 00 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00 AA AA 00  
3D75: 00 0A AA AA 00 00 AA AA AA 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3D85: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3D95: 00 00 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 0A A0 00 00 00 AA  
3DA5: A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 99 99 90 99  
3DB5: 99 90 99 99 90 99 99 90 99 99 90 99 99 90 99 99  
3DC5: 90 99 99 90 99 99 90 00 00 00 0A AA 00 0A AA 00  
3DD5: 0A AA 00 0A AA 00 0A AA 00 0A AA 00 0A AA 00 00  
3DE5: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 A0 00 00 A0  
3DF5: 00 00 A0 00 00 A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 90  
3E05: 00 00 00 09 99 00 00 00 99 99 90 00 09 99 99 99  
3E15: 00 99 99 99 99 90 09 99 99 99 00 00 99 99 90 00  
3E25: 00 09 99 00 00 00 00 90 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3E35: 00 A0 00 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00 AA AA A0 00 0A AA  
3E45: AA AA 00 00 AA AA A0 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00 00 A0  
3E55: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3E65: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 0A AA 00 00  
3E75: 00 00 A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
3E85: 00 00 00 00 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 99 90 90 00 90  
3E95: 00 90 00 90 90 90 99 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90 90  
3EA5: 00 90 90 90 00 90 00 90 90 99 90 90 90 90 99 90  
3EB5: 90 90 00 90 00 90 00 99 90 90 99 99 99 99 99 99  
3EC5: 99 99 90 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0A AA AA AA  
3ED5: AA AA AA AA 00 0A A0 A0 A0 A0 A0 A0 AA 00 0A 00



```

3EE5: A0 A0 A0 00 00 0A 00 0A AA A0 A0 A0 A0 AA AA 00
3EF5: 0A AA AA AA AA AA AA AA 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
3F05: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
3F15: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0A AA
3F25: AA AA AA AA 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
3F35: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
3F45: 00 00 00 90 00 00 09 99 99 99 00 09 99 09 99 00
3F55: 09 90 00 99 00 99 00 00 09 90 09 90 00 99 00 09
3F65: 99 09 99 00 09 99 99 99 00 00 00 90 00 00 00 00
3F75: 00 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 AA AA A0 00 00 AA 0A
3F85: A0 00 0A A0 00 AA 00 00 AA 0A A0 00 00 AA AA A0
3F95: 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
3FA5: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00
3FB5: AA 0A A0 00 00 0A AA 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 00 00
3FC5: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 99 99 99 99 90 90 00 00
3FD5: 00 90 90 99 99 90 90 90 90 00 90 90 90 90 90 90
3FE5: 90 90 99 90 90 90 90 00 00 90 90 99 99 99 90 90
3FF5: 00 00 00 00 90 09 99 99 99 90 00 00 00 00 00 00
4005: 00 00 00 00 00 AA AA A0 00 00 A0 00 A0 00 A0 A0
4015: A0 A0 00 A0 AA A0 A0 00 A0 00 00 A0 00 AA AA AA
4025: A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
4035: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 AA AA A0 00 00 A0 00 A0 00
4045: 00 A0 A0 A0 00 00 AA A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
4055: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 05 0D
4065: 40 73 05 0D 40 B4 05 0D 40 73 05 0D 40 F5 00 01
4075: 11 00 00 00 66 66 60 00 00 CC CC C0 00 00 01 11
4085: 00 00 11 91 11 91 10 51 19 99 11 50 50 11 91 10
4095: 50 50 01 11 00 50 00 01 11 00 00 00 11 01 10 00
40A5: 00 11 01 10 00 05 55 05 55 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
40B5: 01 11 00 00 00 66 66 60 00 00 CC CC C0 00 00 01
40C5: 11 00 00 11 91 11 91 10 51 19 99 11 50 50 11 91
40D5: 10 50 50 01 11 00 50 00 11 11 00 00 00 11 01 10
40E5: 00 05 55 01 10 00 00 00 01 10 00 00 00 05 55 00
40F5: 00 01 11 00 00 00 66 66 60 00 00 CC CC C0 00 00
4105: 01 11 00 00 11 91 11 91 10 51 19 99 11 50 50 11
4115: 91 10 50 50 01 11 00 50 00 01 11 10 00 00 11 01
4125: 10 00 00 11 05 55 00 00 11 00 00 00 05 55 00 00
4135: 00 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

4140: 7E 45 9B      JMP      $459B

```

```

4143: FF 01
4145: 01 13 00 99 22 55 11 99 22 55 11 99 22 55 11 99
4155: 22 55 11 99 22 55 11 AA CC AA CC AA CC AA CC AA
4165: CC AA CC AA CC AA CC AA CC AA CC 99 77 99 77 99
4175: 77 99 77 99 77 99 77 99 77 99 77 99 77 99 77 11
4185: 55 11 55 11 55 11 55 11 55 11 55 11 55 11 55 11
4195: 55 11 55 FF EE DD CC BB AA FF EE DD CC BB AA FF
41A5: EE DD CC BB AA FF EE 11 66 77 BB AA 11 66 77 BB
41B5: AA 11 66 77 BB AA 11 66 77 BB AA 33 55 33 55 AA
41C5: 33 55 33 55 AA 33 55 33 55 AA 33 55 33 55 AA 41
41D5: 48 41 5C 41 70 41 84 41 98 41 AC 41 C0 41 98

```

```

41E4: 20 43      BRA      $4229

```

41E6: OPYRIGHT 1982 WILLIAMS ELECTRONI  
4206: CS INC.

420E: 34 30 PSHS Y,X  
4210: 8E B3 ED LDX #\$B3ED  
4213: BF B3 E4 STX \$B3E4  
4216: 31 89 00 81 LEAY \$0081,X  
421A: 10 AF 84 STY ,X  
421D: 10 8C B8 F7 CMPY #\$B8F7  
4221: 24 04 BCC \$4227  
4223: 30 A4 LEAX ,Y  
4225: 20 EF BRA \$4216

4227: 10 8E 00 00 LDY #\$0000  
422B: 10 AF 84 STY ,X  
422E: 10 BF B3 E6 STY \$B3E6  
4232: 35 B0 PULS X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

4234: 34 66 PSHS U,Y,B,A  
4236: 8D 37 BSR \$426F  
4238: 25 27 BCS \$4261  
423A: 10 BF B3 E6 STY \$B3E6  
423E: AF 26 STX \$0006,Y  
4240: EC 84 LDD ,X  
4242: ED 22 STD \$0002,Y  
4244: 3D MUL  
4245: E7 28 STB \$0008,Y  
4247: 33 2D LEAU \$000D,Y  
4249: EF 24 STU \$0004,Y  
424B: 8D 16 BSR \$4263  
424D: CE 43 38 LDU #\$4338  
4250: EF 29 STU \$0009,Y  
4252: BD D0 39 JSR \$D039

; JMP \$D6CD - get a

random number into A

4255: 84 07 ANDA #\$07  
4257: 48 ASLA  
4258: CE 41 D4 LDU #\$41D4  
425B: EC C6 LDD A,U  
425D: ED 2B STD \$000B,Y  
425F: 30 22 LEAX \$0002,Y  
4261: 35 E6 PULS A,B,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

4263: 34 26 PSHS Y,B,A  
4265: 10 AE 24 LDY \$0004,Y  
4268: 6F A0 CLR ,Y+  
426A: 5A DECB  
426B: 26 FB BNE \$4268  
426D: 35 A6 PULS A,B,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

426F: 34 10 PSHS X  
4271: 10 BE B3 E4 LDY \$B3E4  
4275: 27 0E BEQ \$4285  
4277: AE A4 LDX ,Y

```

4279: BF B3 E4      STX    $B3E4
427C: BE B3 E6      LDX    $B3E6
427F: AF A4         STX    ,Y
4281: 1C FE         ANDCC  #$FE          ; clear carry flag
4283: 35 90         PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

4285: 1A 01         ORCC   #$01
4287: 35 90         PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

4289: AE 29         LDX    $0009,Y
428B: 34 10         PSHS   X
428D: 30 01         LEAX   $0001,X
428F: AF 29         STX    $0009,Y
4291: 96 84         LDA     $84
4293: 84 07         ANDA    #$07
4295: AE 2B         LDX    $000B,Y
4297: 30 86         LEAX   A,X
4299: BF B3 E8      STX    highscore
429C: AE 26         LDX    $0006,Y
429E: E6 28         LDB    $0008,Y
42A0: 35 C0         PULS   U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

42A2: 34 76         PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
42A4: AE 02         LDX    $0002,X
42A6: 10 AE 24      LDY    $0004,Y
42A9: A6 C4         LDA     ,U
42AB: 2A 13         BPL     $42C0
42AD: 84 7F         ANDA    #$7F
42AF: BD 42 F5      JSR     $42F5
42B2: EC C1         LDD     ,U++
42B4: B1 B3 EA      CMPA   hs_inits
42B7: 24 1C         BCC     $42D5
42B9: 53           COMB
42BA: E4 A6         ANDB   A,Y
42BC: E7 A6         STB    A,Y
42BE: 20 F2         BRA     $42B2

42C0: 85 40         BITA    #$40
42C2: 26 13         BNE     $42D7
42C4: 8D 2F         BSR     $42F5
42C6: EC C1         LDD     ,U++
42C8: B1 B3 EA      CMPA   hs_inits
42CB: 24 08         BCC     $42D5
42CD: E4 86         ANDB   A,X
42CF: EA A6         ORB    A,Y
42D1: E7 A6         STB    A,Y
42D3: 20 F1         BRA     $42C6

42D5: 35 F6         PULS   A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

42D7: 84 3F         ANDA    #$3F
42D9: 8D 1A         BSR     $42F5
42DB: EC C1         LDD     ,U++
42DD: B1 B3 EA      CMPA   hs_inits

```

```

42E0: 24 F3      BCC    $42D5
42E2: E4 86      ANDB   A,X
42E4: 27 F5      BEQ    $42DB
42E6: E6 9F B3 E8 LDB    [$B3E8,X]
42EA: 7C B3 E9      INC    $B3E9
42ED: E4 5F      ANDB   $FFFF,U
42EF: EA A6      ORB    A,Y
42F1: E7 A6      STB    A,Y
42F3: 20 E6      BRA    $42DB

42F5: CE 43 BB      LDU    #$43BB
42F8: 4A          DECA
42F9: 48          ASLA
42FA: EE C6      LDU    A,U
42FC: F7 B3 EA      STB    hs_inits
42FF: 39          RTS

4300: 34 10      PSHS   X
4302: AE A4      LDX    ,Y
4304: AF 9F B3 EB STX    [$B3EB,X]
4308: BE B3 E4      LDX    $B3E4
430B: AF A4      STX    ,Y
430D: 10 BF B3 E4 STY    $B3E4
4311: 10 BE B3 EB LDY    $B3EB
4315: 35 90      PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

4317: 10 8E B3 E6 LDY    #$B3E6
431B: 20 0C      BRA    $4329

431D: BD 42 89      JSR    $4289
4320: 11 83 43 BA CMPU   #$43BA
4324: 27 0D      BEQ    $4333
4326: BD 42 A2      JSR    $42A2
4329: 10 BF B3 EB STY    $B3EB
432D: 10 AE A4      LDY    ,Y
4330: 26 EB      BNE    $431D
4332: 39          RTS

4333: BD 43 00      JSR    $4300
4336: 20 F1      BRA    $4329

4338: 43          COMA
4339: 83 46 86      SUBD   #$4686
433C: 44          LSRA
433D: 84 42      ANDA   #$42
433F: 82 41      SBCA   #$41
4341: 81 47      CMPA   #$47
4343: 87          Illegal Opcode
4344: 44          LSRA
4345: 46          RORA
4346: 84 42      ANDA   #$42
4348: 86 43      LDA    #$43
434A: 82 41      SBCA   #$41
434C: 83 45 81      SUBD   #$4581

```

```

434F: 48          ASLA
4350: 85 47        BITA  #$47
4352: 88 44        EORA  #$44
4354: 87          Illegal Opcode
4355: 45          Illegal Opcode
4356: 42          Illegal Opcode
4357: 84 46        ANDA  #$46
4359: 85 47        BITA  #$47
435B: 82 48        SBCA  #$48
435D: 86 43        LDA   #$43
435F: 87          Illegal Opcode
4360: 41          Illegal Opcode
4361: 88 42        EORA  #$42
4363: 83 44 81     SUBD  #$4481
4366: 45          Illegal Opcode
4367: 47          ASRA
4368: 82 46        SBCA  #$46
436A: 84 85        ANDA  #$85
436C: 48          ASLA
436D: 87          Illegal Opcode
436E: 43          COMA
436F: 86 44        LDA   #$44
4371: 42          Illegal Opcode
4372: 88 45        EORA  #$45
4374: 83 41 84    SUBD  #$4184
4377: 43          COMA
4378: 82 47        SBCA  #$47
437A: 46          RORA
437B: 85 48        BITA  #$48
437D: 81 42        CMPA  #$42
437F: 83 44 87    SUBD  #$4487
4382: 41          Illegal Opcode
4383: 86 45        LDA   #$45
4385: 88 43 46 84 48 81 47 85 44 82 41 45 83 42 86 88
4395: 43 87 46 84 48 85 07 81 04 05 82 01 83 02 86 03
43A5: 88 06 87 08 84 07 85 04 81 05 01 82 83 02 03 88
43B5: 08 84 87 07 04 00 43 CB 44 05 44 3F 44 79 44 B3
43C5: 44 ED 45 27 45 61 00 F0 06 0F 09 0F 0C F0 13 F0
43D5: 17 0F 18 0F 1D F0 22 F0 25 0F 2B F0 2E 0F 30 F0
43E5: 32 0F 3C F0 3E 0F 43 0F 45 F0 48 F0 4C 0F 50 0F
43F5: 51 F0 5A F0 5D 0F 60 0F 65 F0 6A 0F 6E 0F 73 F0
4405: 01 0F 03 F0 08 F0 0F 0F 12 F0 14 0F 1B 0F 1E F0
4415: 20 F0 22 0F 2D F0 2F 0F 33 0F 35 F0 39 0F 3D F0
4425: 43 F0 47 0F 4A 0F 4E F0 53 F0 55 0F 5B 0F 5B F0
4435: 63 0F 68 F0 6D F0 71 0F 73 0F 04 0F 07 F0 09 F0
4445: 0A 0F 14 F0 15 0F 1C 0F 1F F0 21 F0 23 0F 29 0F
4455: 2E F0 34 0F 36 F0 3A F0 3D 0F 42 F0 44 0F 49 0F
4465: 4D F0 55 F0 57 0F 59 0F 5C F0 61 F0 68 0F 6A F0
4475: 6D 0F 72 0F 00 0F 02 F0 0A F0 0C 0F 10 F0 16 0F
4485: 1A F0 1E 0F 21 0F 23 F0 2C 0F 2F F0 33 F0 36 0F
4495: 38 F0 3B 0F 42 0F 46 F0 49 F0 4D 0F 52 F0 54 0F
44A5: 5A 0F 5D F0 61 0F 64 F0 69 0F 6C F0 70 F0 02 0F
44B5: 06 F0 08 0F 0E F0 13 0F 16 F0 19 F0 1D 0F 24 0F
44C5: 27 F0 29 F0 2B 0F 30 0F 31 F0 3C 0F 3E F0 40 0F

```

```

44D5: 41 F0 4B F0 4E 0F 52 0F 57 F0 59 F0 5E 0F 62 F0
44E5: 65 0F 67 F0 6B 0F 6F F0 01 F0 07 0F 0B 0F 0D F0
44F5: 11 0F 15 F0 1A 0F 1C F0 20 0F 25 F0 2A F0 2D 0F
4505: 31 0F 32 F0 38 0F 3F F0 44 F0 46 0F 4B 0F 4F F0
4515: 54 F0 56 0F 58 0F 5F F0 60 F0 66 F0 6C 0F 6F 0F
4525: 71 F0 03 0F 04 F0 0D 0F 0F F0 11 F0 12 0F 18 F0
4535: 1F 0F 26 F0 27 0F 28 0F 2C F0 34 F0 37 0F 3B F0
4545: 3F 0F 40 F0 45 0F 48 0F 4A F0 53 0F 56 F0 58 F0
4555: 5C 0F 62 0F 64 0F 6B F0 70 0F 72 F0 05 F0 05 0F
4565: 0B F0 0E 0F 10 0F 17 F0 19 0F 1B F0 24 F0 26 0F
4575: 28 F0 2A 0F 35 0F 37 F0 39 F0 3A 0F 41 0F 47 F0
4585: 4C F0 4F 0F 50 F0 51 0F 5E F0 5F 0F 63 F0 66 0F
4595: 67 0F 69 F0 6E F0

```

```

;
; This code is called during a brain wave
;
;

```

```

459B: BD 42 0E      JSR    $420E
459E: 9E 21          LDX    $21                ; get pointer to linked
list
45A0: 27 52          BEQ    $45F4
45A2: BD D0 54      JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
45A5: 46 07          ; pointer to function
45A7: 9E 21          LDX    $21
45A9: CC 00 00      LDD    #$0000
45AC: 10 8E 00 00   LDY    #$0000
45B0: 34 06          PSHS   B,A
45B2: 34 06          PSHS   B,A
45B4: EC 02          LDD    $0002,X            ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
45B6: ED 88 14      STD    $14,X                ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
45B9: 31 21          LEAY   $0001,Y
45BB: 10 8C 00 0F   CMPY   #$000F
45BF: 22 05          BHI    $45C6
45C1: 10 A3 E4      CMPD   ,S
45C4: 27 11          BEQ    $45D7
45C6: 10 8E 00 00   LDY    #$0000
45CA: ED E4          STD    ,S
45CC: 34 10          PSHS   X
45CE: AE 02          LDX    $0002,X
45D0: BD 42 34      JSR    $4234
45D3: AF 64          STX    $0004,S
45D5: 35 10          PULS   X
45D7: EC 62          LDD    $0002,S
45D9: ED 02          STD    $0002,X
45DB: AE 84          LDX    ,X
45DD: 26 D5          BNE    $45B4
45DF: 32 64          LEAS   $0004,S
45E1: BD 46 39      JSR    $4639

```

```

45E4: BD 43 17      JSR    $4317
45E7: BE B3 E6      LDX    $B3E6
45EA: 27 08         BEQ    $45F4
45EC: 86 01         LDA    #$01
45EE: 8E 45 E1      LDX    #$45E1
45F1: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066

45F4: 9E 21         LDX    $21
45F6: 27 09         BEQ    $4601
45F8: EC 88 14      LDD    $14,X           ; get previous
animation frame metadata pointer
45FB: ED 02         STD    $0002,X           ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer (current = previous)
45FD: AE 84         LDX    ,X
45FF: 26 F7         BNE    $45F8
4601: BD F0 09      JSR    $F009           ; clear explosion list
4604: 7E D0 63      JMP     $D063           ; JMP $D1F3

4607: CC 41 43      LDD    #$4143
460A: BD D0 4B      JSR    $D04B           ; JMP $D3C7
460D: 86 48         LDA    #$48
460F: A7 47         STA    $0007,U
4611: C6 12         LDB    #$12
4613: BD D0 06      JSR    $D006
4616: 6A 47         DEC    $0007,U
4618: 27 08         BEQ    $4622
461A: 86 01         LDA    #$01
461C: 8E 46 11      LDX    #$4611
461F: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066

4622: 86 24         LDA    #$24
4624: A7 47         STA    $0007,U
4626: C6 12         LDB    #$12
4628: BD D0 06      JSR    $D006
462B: 6A 47         DEC    $0007,U
462D: 10 27 8A 32   LBEQ   $D063           ; JMP $D1F3
4631: 86 02         LDA    #$02
4633: 8E 46 26      LDX    #$4626
4636: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066

4639: 9E 21         LDX    $21           ; get pointer to list
463B: 27 23         BEQ    $4660
463D: 10 AE 02      LDY    $0002,X           ; get animation frame
metadata pointer
4640: EC A4         LDD    ,Y           ; A = width, B = height
4642: 88 04         EORA   #$04           ; necessary to xor
width and height for the blitter op
4644: C8 04         EORB   #$04
4646: 1A 10         ORCC   #$10           ; disable interrupts
4648: FD CA 06      STD    blitter_w_h
464B: EE 22         LDU    $0002,Y           ; get actual image data
pointer into U

```

```

464D: FF CA 02      STU    blitter_source
4650: EC 04          LDD    $0004,X          ; get current object's
blit destination
4652: FD CA 04      STD    blitter_dest
4655: 86 06          LDA    #$06            ; sync with E clock
(for blit from RAM to RAM)
4657: B7 CA 00      STA    start_blitter
465A: 1C EF          ANDCC  #$EF            ; clear interrupt flag
465C: AE 84          LDX    ,X              ; get next object in
the list
465E: 26 DD          BNE    $463D            ; if not null then
process it
4660: 39              RTS

```

```

4661: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
4671: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

4680: 7E 46 8C      JMP    $468C

```

```

4683: 7E 47 3F      JMP    $473F

```

```

4686: 7E 46 E6      JMP    $46E6

```

```

4689: 7E 4A 79      JMP    $4A79

```

```

468C: 34 30          PSHS   Y,X
468E: 8E BB E4      LDX    #$BBE4
4691: 9F C0          STX    $C0
4693: 31 88 33        LEAY   $33,X
4696: 10 AF 84        STY    ,X
4699: 10 8C BD E2     CMPY   #$BDE2
469D: 24 04          BCC    $46A3
469F: 30 A4          LEAX   ,Y
46A1: 20 F0          BRA    $4693

```

```

46A3: 10 8E 00 00     LDY    #$0000
46A7: 10 AF 84        STY    ,X
46AA: 10 9F BC        STY    $BC
46AD: 10 9F BE        STY    $BE
46B0: 35 B0          PULS   X,Y,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
;
;
;

```

```

46B2: 34 20          PSHS   Y
46B4: DE C0          LDU    $C0
46B6: 27 12          BEQ    $46CA
46B8: 10 AE C4        LDY    ,U
46BB: 10 9F C0        STY    $C0
46BE: 10 9E BC        LDY    $BC
46C1: 10 AF C4        STY    ,U

```



```

46C4: DF BC      STU    $BC
46C6: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE                ; clear carry flag to
indicate that this function succeeded
46C8: 35 A0      PULS   Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
46CA: 1A 01      ORCC   #$01                ; set carry flag to
indicate that this function failed
46CC: 35 A0      PULS   Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

46CE: 34 20      PSHS   Y
46D0: DE C0      LDU    $C0
46D2: 27 F6      BEQ    $46CA
46D4: 10 AE C4   LDY    ,U
46D7: 10 9F C0   STY    $C0
46DA: 10 9E BE   LDY    $BE
46DD: 10 AF C4   STY    ,U
46E0: DF BE      STU    $BE
46E2: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE                ; clear carry flag
46E4: 35 A0      PULS   Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

46E6: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
46E8: BD 46 CE   JSR    $46CE
46EB: 25 40      BCS    $472D
46ED: A7 C8 12   STA    $12,U
46F0: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X
46F2: AE 02      LDX    $0002,X
46F4: ED 4B      STD    $000B,U
46F6: A7 44      STA    $0004,U
46F8: D6 A7      LDB    $A7
46FA: E7 45      STB    $0005,U
46FC: E0 4C      SUBB   $000C,U
46FE: 25 04      BCS    $4704
4700: E1 01      CMPB   $0001,X
4702: 25 0B      BCS    $470F
4704: E6 84      LDB    ,X
4706: 54         LSRB
4707: E7 46      STB    $0006,U
4709: EB 4C      ADDB   $000C,U
470B: E7 45      STB    $0005,U
470D: 20 02      BRA    $4711

```

```

470F: E7 46      STB    $0006,U
4711: EC 84      LDD    ,X
4713: ED 4D      STD    $000D,U
4715: C6 01      LDB    #$01
4717: E7 C8 11   STB    $11,U
471A: 88 04      EORA   #$04
471C: C8 04      EORB   #$04
471E: ED 4F      STD    $000F,U
4720: AE 02      LDX    $0002,X
4722: AF 42      STX    $0002,U
4724: CC 10 00   LDD    #$1000
4727: ED 48      STD    $0008,U
4729: 6F 47      CLR    $0007,U

```

```

472B: 8D 02      BSR    $472F
472D: 35 F6      PULS   A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; U = pointer to ???
;
;
;

```

```

472F: AE 42      LDX    $0002,U      ; X = pointer to pixel
data
4731: E6 4D      LDB    $000D,U      ; B = width of image
4733: A6 4E      LDA    $000E,U      ; A = height of image
(number of rows to proces)
4735: 33 C8 13   LEAU   $13,U
4738: AF C1      STX    ,U++        ; store address of
pixel row at U, then increment U by 2
473A: 3A        ABX                ; X += width of image.
X now points to start of next pixel row in image
473B: 4A        DECA                ; decrement row counter
473C: 26 FA      BNE    $4738        ; if not zero, goto
$4738
473E: 39        RTS

```

```

;
;
;
;
;

```

```

473F: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
4741: BD 46 B2   JSR    $46B2        ; get next
available ??? for use
4744: 25 44      BCS    $478A        ; if carry is set,
function failed
4746: A7 C8 12   STA    $12,U
4749: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X      ; D = blitter
destination
474B: AE 02      LDX    $0002,X      ; X = pointer to
animation frame metadata
474D: ED 4B      STD    $000B,U      ; save blitter
destination
474F: A7 44      STA    $0004,U
4751: D6 A7      LDB    $A7
4753: E7 45      STB    $0005,U
4755: E0 4C      SUBB   $000C,U
4757: 25 04      BCS    $475D
4759: E1 01      CMPB   $0001,X      ;
475B: 25 0B      BCS    $4768        ; if B < height, goto
$4768
475D: E6 84      LDB    ,X          ; B = height
475F: 54        LSRB                ; B /= 2

```

```

4760: E7 46      STB   $0006,U
4762: EB 4C      ADDB  $000C,U
4764: E7 45      STB   $0005,U
4766: 20 02      BRA   $476A

4768: E7 46      STB   $0006,U
476A: EC 84      LDD   ,X                      ; A = width, B =
height
476C: ED 4D      STD   $000D,U
476E: E7 C8 11   STB   $11,U
4771: C6 01      LDB   #$01
4773: 88 04      EORA  #$04                      ; xor width with 4
4775: C8 04      EORB  #$04                      ; xor height with 4
(this must be precalculations for blitting)
4777: ED 4F      STD   $000F,U                      ;
4779: AE 02      LDX   $0002,X                      ; X = pointer to
pixel data for animation frame
477B: AF 42      STX   $0002,U
477D: CC 01 00   LDD   #$0100
4780: ED 48      STD   $0008,U
4782: 6F 47      CLR   $0007,U
4784: 86 10      LDA   #$10
4786: A7 4A      STA   $000A,U
4788: 8D A5      BSR   $472F                      ;
478A: 35 F6      PULS  A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

; Y = pointer to list of
; D = Blitter destination
; U = blitter flags
; $BA = offset to add to D after each blit, to space out the
explosion segments

```

#### DRAW\_EXPLOSION\_SEGMENTS:

```

478C: AE A1      LDX   ,Y++
478E: BF CA 02   STX   blitter_source
4791: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest
4794: FF CA 00   STU   start_blitter
4797: D3 BA      ADDD  $BA
4799: AE A1      LDX   ,Y++
479B: BF CA 02   STX   blitter_source
479E: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest
47A1: FF CA 00   STU   start_blitter
47A4: D3 BA      ADDD  $BA
47A6: AE A1      LDX   ,Y++
47A8: BF CA 02   STX   blitter_source
47AB: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest
47AE: FF CA 00   STU   start_blitter
47B1: D3 BA      ADDD  $BA
47B3: AE A1      LDX   ,Y++
47B5: BF CA 02   STX   blitter_source
47B8: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest
47BB: FF CA 00   STU   start_blitter

```

47BE:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
47C0:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
47C2:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
47C5:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
47C8:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
47CB:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
47CD:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
47CF:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
47D2:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
47D5:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
47D8:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
47DA:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
47DC:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
47DF:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
47E2:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
47E5:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
47E7:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
47E9:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
47EC:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
47EF:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
47F2:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
47F4:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
47F6:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
47F9:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
47FC:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
47FF:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
4801:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
4803:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
4806:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
4809:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
480C:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
480E:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
4810:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
4813:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
4816:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
4819:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
481B:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
481D:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
4820:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
4823:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
4826:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
4828:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
482A:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
482D:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
4830:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
4833:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
4835:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
4837:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
483A:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest
483D:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter
4840:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA
4842:	AE A1	LDX	,Y++
4844:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source
4847:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest

```

484A: FF CA 00    STU    start_blitter
484D: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
484F: AE A1      LDX     ,Y++
4851: BF CA 02    STX     blitter_source
4854: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4857: FF CA 00    STU     start_blitter
485A: 1C EF      ANDCC   #$EF                ; clear carry flag
485C: 35 A0      PULS    Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

485E: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4861: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
4864: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
4866: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4869: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
486C: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
486E: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4871: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
4874: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
4876: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4879: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
487C: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
487E: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4881: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
4884: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
4886: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4889: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
488C: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
488E: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4891: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
4894: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
4896: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
4899: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
489C: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
489E: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
48A1: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
48A4: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
48A6: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
48A9: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
48AC: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
48AE: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
48B1: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
48B4: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
48B6: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
48B9: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
48BC: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
48BE: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
48C1: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
48C4: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
48C6: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest
48C9: FF C9 FF    STU     $C9FF
48CC: D3 BA      ADDD    $BA
48CE: FD CA 04    STD     blitter_dest

```

48D1:	FF C9 FF	STU	\$C9FF	
48D4:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA	
48D6:	FD CA 04	STD	blitter_dest	
48D9:	FF C9 FF	STU	\$C9FF	
48DC:	D3 BA	ADDD	\$BA	
48DE:	1C EF	ANDCC	#\$EF	; clear carry flag
48E0:	39	RTS		
48E1:	E6 A8 11	LDB	\$11,Y	
48E4:	C0 10	SUBB	#\$10	
48E6:	50	NEGB		
48E7:	58	ASLB		
48E8:	58	ASLB		
48E9:	58	ASLB		
48EA:	8E 48 5E	LDX	#\$485E	
48ED:	3A	ABX		
48EE:	EC 27	LDD	\$0007,Y	
48F0:	DD BA	STD	\$BA	
48F2:	96 45	LDA	\$45	
48F4:	C6 12	LDB	#\$12	
48F6:	1F 03	TFR	D,U	
48F8:	CC 00 00	LDD	#\$0000	
48FB:	1A 10	ORCC	#\$10	
48FD:	FD CA 01	STD	blitter_mask	
4900:	EC 2F	LDD	\$000F,Y	
4902:	FD CA 06	STD	blitter_w_h	
4905:	EC 2B	LDD	\$000B,Y	
4907:	6E 84	JMP	,X	
4909:	CE 98 BC	LDU	#\$98BC	
490C:	10 AC C4	CMPLY	,U	
490F:	27 08	BEQ	\$4919	
4911:	EE C4	LDU	,U	
4913:	26 F7	BNE	\$490C	
4915:	1A 10	ORCC	#\$10	
4917:	20 FE	BRA	\$4917	
4919:	EC A4	LDD	,Y	
491B:	ED C4	STD	,U	
491D:	DC C0	LDD	\$C0	
491F:	ED A4	STD	,Y	
4921:	10 9F C0	STY	\$C0	
4924:	31 C4	LEAY	,U	
4926:	39	RTS		
4927:	EC 28	LDD	\$0008,Y	
4929:	83 01 00	SUBD	#\$0100	
492C:	A1 28	CMPLY	\$0008,Y	
492E:	26 03	BNE	\$4933	
4930:	E7 29	STB	\$0009,Y	
4932:	39	RTS		
4933:	BD 48 E1	JSR	\$48E1	
4936:	96 59	LDA	\$59	

4938:	26	08	BNE	\$4942
493A:	DC	5E	LDD	\$5E
493C:	A7	24	STA	\$0004,Y
493E:	EB	26	ADDB	\$0006,Y
4940:	E7	25	STB	\$0005,Y
4942:	A6	2E	LDA	\$000E,Y
4944:	97	C2	STA	\$C2
4946:	EC	28	LDD	\$0008,Y
4948:	83	01 00	SUBD	#\$0100
494B:	81	01	CMPA	#\$01
494D:	22	12	BHI	\$4961
494F:	CE	98 BE	LDU	#\$98BE
4952:	20	B8	BRA	\$490C

4954:	6A	2A	DEC	\$000A,Y
4956:	27	B1	BEQ	\$4909
4958:	A6	2E	LDA	\$000E,Y
495A:	97	C2	STA	\$C2
495C:	EC	28	LDD	\$0008,Y
495E:	C3	01 00	ADDD	#\$0100
4961:	97	BB	STA	\$BB
4963:	ED	28	STD	\$0008,Y
4965:	44		LSRA	
4966:	97	C5	STA	\$C5
4968:	E6	A8 12	LDB	\$12,Y
496B:	2A	01	BPL	\$496E
496D:	40		NEGA	
496E:	A7	27	STA	\$0007,Y
4970:	97	BA	STA	\$BA
4972:	E6	26	LDB	\$0006,Y
4974:	26	02	BNE	\$4978
4976:	D7	C5	STB	\$C5
4978:	96	BB	LDA	\$BB
497A:	E6	26	LDB	\$0006,Y
497C:	D7	B9	STB	\$B9
497E:	3D		MUL	
497F:	DD	C3	STD	\$C3
4981:	E6	25	LDB	\$0005,Y
4983:	4F		CLRA	
4984:	93	C3	SUBD	\$C3
4986:	DB	C5	ADDB	\$C5
4988:	89	00	ADCA	#\$00
498A:	26	04	BNE	\$4990
498C:	C1	18	CMPB	#\$18
498E:	22	0E	BHI	\$499E

4990:	0A	C2	DEC	\$C2
4992:	0A	B9	DEC	\$B9
4994:	DB	BB	ADDB	\$BB
4996:	89	00	ADCA	#\$00
4998:	26	F6	BNE	\$4990
499A:	C1	18	CMPB	#\$18

499C:	23	F2	BLS	\$4990
499E:	E7	2C	STB	\$000C,Y
49A0:	96	B9	LDA	\$B9
49A2:	D6	BA	LDB	\$BA
49A4:	2B	2C	BMI	\$49D2
49A6:	3D		MUL	
49A7:	DD	C3	STD	\$C3
49A9:	E6	24	LDB	\$0004,Y
49AB:	4F		CLRA	
49AC:	93	C3	SUBD	\$C3
49AE:	4D		TSTA	
49AF:	26	04	BNE	\$49B5
49B1:	C1	07	CMPB	#\$07
49B3:	22	41	BHI	\$49F6
49B5:	0F	B8	CLR	\$B8
49B7:	0A	C2	DEC	\$C2
49B9:	0C	B8	INC	\$B8
49BB:	DB	BA	ADDB	\$BA
49BD:	89	00	ADCA	#\$00
49BF:	26	F6	BNE	\$49B7
49C1:	C1	07	CMPB	#\$07
49C3:	23	F2	BLS	\$49B7
49C5:	E7	2B	STB	\$000B,Y
49C7:	D6	B8	LDB	\$B8
49C9:	96	BB	LDA	\$BB
49CB:	3D		MUL	
49CC:	EB	2C	ADDB	\$000C,Y
49CE:	E7	2C	STB	\$000C,Y
49D0:	20	26	BRA	\$49F8

49D2:	50		NEGB	
49D3:	3D		MUL	
49D4:	EB	2D	ADDB	\$000D,Y
49D6:	EB	24	ADDB	\$0004,Y
49D8:	89	00	ADCA	#\$00
49DA:	26	04	BNE	\$49E0
49DC:	C1	8F	CMPB	#\$8F
49DE:	23	14	BLS	\$49F4
49E0:	0F	B8	CLR	\$B8
49E2:	0A	C2	DEC	\$C2
49E4:	0C	B8	INC	\$B8
49E6:	DB	BA	ADDB	\$BA
49E8:	89	FF	ADCA	#\$FF
49EA:	26	F6	BNE	\$49E2
49EC:	C1	8F	CMPB	#\$8F
49EE:	22	F2	BHI	\$49E2
49F0:	E0	2D	SUBB	\$000D,Y
49F2:	20	D1	BRA	\$49C5

49F4:	E0	2D	SUBB	\$000D,Y
49F6:	E7	2B	STB	\$000B,Y
49F8:	30	A8	LEAX	\$13,Y
49FB:	E6	2E	LDB	\$000E,Y
49FD:	D0	C2	SUBB	\$C2



49FF:	58	ASLB	
4A00:	3A	ABX	
4A01:	96 C2	LDA	\$C2
4A03:	4A	DECA	
4A04:	D6 BB	LDB	\$BB
4A06:	3D	MUL	
4A07:	EB 2C	ADDB	\$000C,Y
4A09:	89 00	ADCA	#\$00
4A0B:	27 0A	BEQ	\$4A17
4A0D:	0A C2	DEC	\$C2
4A0F:	27 48	BEQ	\$4A59
4A11:	D0 BB	SUBB	\$BB
4A13:	82 00	SBCA	#\$00
4A15:	26 F6	BNE	\$4A0D
4A17:	C1 EA	CMPB	#\$EA
4A19:	24 F2	BCC	\$4A0D
4A1B:	96 C2	LDA	\$C2
4A1D:	4A	DECA	
4A1E:	D6 BA	LDB	\$BA
4A20:	2B 19	BMI	\$4A3B
4A22:	3D	MUL	
4A23:	EB 2D	ADDB	\$000D,Y
4A25:	EB 2B	ADDB	\$000B,Y
4A27:	89 00	ADCA	#\$00
4A29:	27 0A	BEQ	\$4A35
4A2B:	0A C2	DEC	\$C2
4A2D:	27 2A	BEQ	\$4A59
4A2F:	D0 BA	SUBB	\$BA
4A31:	82 00	SBCA	#\$00
4A33:	26 F6	BNE	\$4A2B
4A35:	C1 8F	CMPB	#\$8F
4A37:	22 F2	BHI	\$4A2B
4A39:	20 1A	BRA	\$4A55

4A3B:	50	NEGB	
4A3C:	3D	MUL	
4A3D:	DD C3	STD	\$C3
4A3F:	E6 2B	LDB	\$000B,Y
4A41:	4F	CLRA	
4A42:	93 C3	SUBD	\$C3
4A44:	4D	TSTA	
4A45:	27 0A	BEQ	\$4A51
4A47:	0A C2	DEC	\$C2
4A49:	27 0E	BEQ	\$4A59
4A4B:	D0 BA	SUBB	\$BA
4A4D:	82 FF	SBCA	#\$FF
4A4F:	26 F6	BNE	\$4A47
4A51:	C1 07	CMPB	#\$07
4A53:	23 F2	BLS	\$4A47
4A55:	96 C2	LDA	\$C2
4A57:	26 03	BNE	\$4A5C
4A59:	7E 49 09	JMP	\$4909

```

;
; This is the routine that famously crashes Robotron with the "shot
in the corner" bug.
; You'll encounter what you think are magic numbers below ($10 (16
decimal) and $0D (13 decimal)).
; Here's why those numbers are here:
;
; Look at the code starting at 478C. This set of instructions is
repeated *16* (decimal) times:
; 478C: AE A1      LDX    ,Y++
; 478E: BF CA 02    STX    blitter_source
; 4791: FD CA 04    STD    blitter_dest
; 4794: FF CA 00    STU    start_blitter
; 4797: D3 BA      ADDD   $BA
;
; How many bytes does this set of instructions take up?
; 13 (decimal).
;
; So, you can now see what the reason is for the presence of the 16
and 13 in the code below.
;
; The function below computes where in the set of 16 blits it should
jump to. If it needs to draw
; 16 segments of an explosion it will jump to $478C (the very first
blit), if it computes a need to draw 15 segments
; it will jump to $4799, 14 and so on.
;
;

```

```

4A5C: A7 A8 11      STA    $11,Y
4A5F: 80 10          SUBA   #$10          ; A -= 16
4A61: 40            NEGA          ; A = (0 - A), giving negative A
4A62: C6 0D          LDB    #$0D
4A64: 3D            MUL          ; D = A * #$0D (13 dec)
4A65: C3 47 8C      ADDD   #$478C        ; D += 478C to give address to
jump to in the explosion segment draw
4A68: 34 26          PSHS   Y,B,A        ; push Y and return address (D)
to stack
4A6A: CE 0A 0A      LDU    #$0A0A
4A6D: EC 2F          LDD    $000F,Y
4A6F: 1A 10          ORCC   #$10
4A71: FD CA 06      STD    blitter_w_h
4A74: EC 2B          LDD    $000B,Y      ; set blitter destination
4A76: 31 84          LEAY   ,X
4A78: 39            RTS          ; pull return address off stack
(this is what causes the crash at times)

4A79: 10 9E BC      LDY    $BC
4A7C: 27 0B          BEQ    $4A89
4A7E: BD 48 E1      JSR    $48E1
4A81: BD 49 54      JSR    $4954
4A84: 10 AE A4      LDY    ,Y
4A87: 26 F5          BNE    $4A7E

```

```

4A89: 10 9E BE    LDY    $BE
4A8C: 27 08        BEQ    $4A96
4A8E: BD 49 27    JSR    $4927
4A91: 10 AE A4    LDY    ,Y
4A94: 26 F8        BNE    $4A8E
4A96: 39          RTS

```

```

4A97: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
4AA7: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
4AB7: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
4AC7: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
4AD7: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
4AE7: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
4AF7: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

4B00: 7E 4D 10    JMP    $4D10

```

```

4B03: 7E 4B 36    JMP    $4B36

```

```

4B06: 50 C2 50 0E 50 26 D0 01 08 11 00 C8 01 08 04 00
4B16: C8 01 04 14 01 01 13 00 D0 01 03 01 01 04 15 01
4B26: 04 13 00 D0 01 04 15 01 08 11 00 D0 01 08 19 00

```

#### INITIALISE\_ALL\_QUARKS:

```

4B36: B6 BE 70    LDA    cur_quarks        ; get count of quarks
into A
4B39: 34 02        PSHS   A                ; save count on stack
4B3B: 27 43        BEQ    $4B80            ; if no quarks, exit
4B3D: BD D0 6C    JSR    $D06C            ; JMP $D32B - create
entity with params and add to linked list at $9817
; parameters to pass to $D06C
4B40: 4B FB        ; address of function to call after 1 game cycle
4B42: 50 C6        ; animation frame metadata pointer
4B44: 4B C9        ; address of routine to handle collision
4B46: 27 38        BEQ    $4B80
4B48: C6 1A        LDB    #$1A
4B4A: BD D0 39    JSR    $D039            ; JMP $D6CD - get a
random number into A
4B4D: 2A 02        BPL    $4B51
4B4F: C6 DC        LDB    #$DC
4B51: 86 7E        LDA    #$7E
4B53: BD D0 42    JSR    $D042            ; JMP $D6AC - multiply A
by a random number and put result in A
4B56: 8B 06        ADDA   #$06
4B58: ED 04        STD    $0004,X        ; set blitter
destination
4B5A: A7 0A        STA    $000A,X        ; set quark X coordinate
(whole part)
4B5C: E7 0C        STB    $000C,X        ; set quark Y coordinate
4B5E: B6 BE 66    LDA    $BE66
4B61: BD D0 3F    JSR    $D03F            ; JMP $D6B6 - get a
random number lower than or equal to A
4B64: A7 49        STA    $0009,U        ; set countdown before

```

```

spawning first tank
4B66: B6 BE 5E    LDA    $BE5E                ; read tank spawn
control variable
4B69: BD D0 3F    JSR    $D03F                ; JMP $D6B6 – get a
random number lower than or equal to A
4B6C: 44          LSRA
4B6D: 89 00       ADCA    #$00
4B6F: A7 4A       STA     $000A,U            ; set number of tanks
this quark can spawn
4B71: CC 50 D2    LDD     #$50D2            ; pointer to collision
detection animation frame metadata for quark (see $D7F4)
4B74: ED 88 16    STD     $16,X
4B77: 9F 17       STX     $17
4B79: BD 4B 82    JSR    $4B82
4B7C: 6A E4       DEC     ,S                ; decrement count of
quarks on stack
4B7E: 26 BD       BNE     $4B3D
4B80: 35 82       PULS    A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### CHANGE\_QUARK\_DIRECTION:

```

4B82: B6 BE 67    LDA     $BE67
4B85: BD D0 3F    JSR     $D03F                ; JMP $D6B6 – get a
random number lower than or equal to A
4B88: E6 0A       LDB     $000A,X
4B8A: C1 0C       CMPB    #$0C
4B8C: 23 09       BLS     $4B97
4B8E: C1 83       CMPB    #$83
4B90: 24 04       BCC     $4B96
4B92: D6 86       LDB     $86
4B94: 2A 01       BPL     $4B97
4B96: 40          NEGA
4B97: 1F 89       TFR     A,B
4B99: 1D          SEX
4B9A: 58          ASLB
4B9B: 49          ROLA
4B9C: 58          ASLB
4B9D: 49          ROLA
4B9E: ED 0E       STD     $000E,X            ; set X delta
4BA0: B6 BE 67    LDA     $BE67
4BA3: BD D0 3F    JSR     $D03F                ; JMP $D6B6 – get a
random number lower than or equal to A
4BA6: E6 0C       LDB     $000C,X
4BA8: C1 1D       CMPB    #$1D
4BAA: 23 09       BLS     $4BB5
4BAC: C1 D6       CMPB    #$D6
4BAE: 24 04       BCC     $4BB4
4BB0: D6 85       LDB     $85
4BB2: 2B 01       BMI     $4BB5
4BB4: 40          NEGA
4BB5: 1F 89       TFR     A,B
4BB7: 1D          SEX
4BB8: 58          ASLB

```

```

4BB9: 49          ROLA
4BBA: 58          ASLB
4BBB: 49          ROLA
4BBC: 58          ASLB
4BBD: 49          ROLA
4BBE: ED 88 10    STD    $10,X
4BC1: 96 84       LDA    $84
4BC3: 84 1F       ANDA   #$1F
4BC5: 4C          INCA
4BC6: A7 4E       STA    $000E,U
4BC8: 39          RTS

```

#### QUARK\_COLLISION\_HANDLER:

```

4BC9: 96 48       LDA    $48          ; has player been hit?
4BCB: 26 2D       BNE    $4BFA        ; if yes, goto $4BFA
4BCD: BD D0 78    JSR    $D078        ; JMP $D320 - deallocate
object and erase object from screen (2)
4BD0: DE 1B       LDU    $1B
4BD2: EC C4       LDD    ,U
4BD4: DD 1B       STD    $1B
4BD6: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054        ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
4BD9: 11 43       ; pointer to function
4BDB: EF 07       STU    $0007,X
4BDD: CC 50 C6    LDD    #$50C6      ; quark animation
metadata
4BE0: ED 42       STD    $0002,U
4BE2: CC DD DD    LDD    #$DDDD
4BE5: ED 0B       STD    $000B,X
4BE7: 86 08       LDA    #$08
4BE9: A7 0D       STA    $000D,X
4BEB: CC 4B 29    LDD    #$4B29
4BEE: BD D0 4B    JSR    $D04B        ; JMP $D3C7
4BF1: CC 02 10    LDD    #$0210
4BF4: BD D0 0C    JSR    $D00C        ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
4BF7: 7A BE 70    DEC    cur_quarks
4BFA: 39          RTS

```

#### ANIMATE\_QUARK:

```

4BFB: AE 47       LDX    $0007,U      ; get pointer to quark
object
4BFD: EC 02       LDD    $0002,X      ; get pointer to
animation frame metadata into D
4BFF: C3 00 04    ADDD   #$0004      ; bump D to pointer to
next animation frame metadata
4C02: 10 83 50 D2 CMPD   #$50D2      ; hit end of animation
frame metadata for quark?
4C06: 23 0B       BLS    $4C13        ; no
4C08: CC 50 C2    LDD    #$50C2      ; back to first image
of quark
4C0B: 0D 59       TST    $59

```

```

4C0D: 26 04      BNE    $4C13
4C0F: 6A 49      DEC     $0009,U           ; decrement tank spawn
countdown
4C11: 27 11      BEQ     $4C24           ; if 0, goto $4C24, it
4C13: ED 02      STD     $0002,X         ; set pointer to
animation frame metadata
4C15: 6A 4E      DEC     $000E,U         ; decrement countdown
before quark picks new direction to move in
4C17: 26 03      BNE     $4C1C           ; if countdown not hit
0, no direction change, goto $4C1C
4C19: BD 4B 82   JSR     $4B82           ; otherwise, pick a new
direction for quark to move in
4C1C: 86 03      LDA     #$03           ; delay before calling
function
4C1E: 8E 4B FB   LDX     #$4BFB         ; pointer to animate
quark routine to call
4C21: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066

SET_TANK_SPAWN_COUNTDOWN:
4C24: B6 BE 66   LDA     $BE66           ;
4C27: 44         LSRA
4C28: 4C         INCA
4C29: BD D0 3F   JSR     $D03F           ; JMP $D6B6 - get a
random number lower than or equal to A
4C2C: A7 49      STA     $0009,U

4C2E: AE 47      LDX     $0007,U         ; get object pointer
into X
4C30: 6A 49      DEC     $0009,U
4C32: 26 1C      BNE     $4C50
4C34: 96 42      LDA     $42
4C36: 81 11      CMPA    #$11
4C38: 24 EA      BCC     $4C24
4C3A: 96 13      LDA     $13           ; this piece of code
determines if we have any free objects we can use ..
4C3C: 9A 1B      ORA     $1B           ; ... to hold a new
tank
4C3E: 27 E4      BEQ     $4C24           ; if not, goto $4C24,
we'll wait for a free object to become available (e.g.: something
dies)
4C40: B6 BE 71   LDA     cur_tanks
4C43: 81 14      CMPA    #$14           ; compare number of
tanks to #$14 (20 dec.)
4C45: 24 DD      BCC     $4C24           ; if we've got >= 20
tanks, go to $4C24
4C47: BD 4C AC   JSR     $4CAC           ; spawn a tank!
4C4A: 6A 4A      DEC     $000A,U         ; decrement counter of
tanks left to spawn
4C4C: 27 21      BEQ     $4C6F
4C4E: 20 D4      BRA     $4C24

4C50: EC 02      LDD     $0002,X         ; get pointer to
animation frame metadata
4C52: C3 00 04   ADDD    #$0004         ; bump to next image

```

```

4C55: 10 83 50 E2 CMPD    #$50E2                ; hit end of animation
frame metadata list for tank?
4C59: 23 03          BLS     $4C5E                ; if not, go to $4C5E
4C5B: CC 50 C2      LDD     #$50C2                ; reset animation frame
metadata pointer to start of animation frame metadata list
4C5E: ED 02          STD     $0002,X              ; set animation frame
metadata pointer
4C60: 6A 4E          DEC     $000E,U
4C62: 26 03          BNE     $4C67
4C64: BD 4B 82      JSR     $4B82
4C67: 86 03          LDA     #$03                ; delay before calling
function
4C69: 8E 4C 2E      LDX     #$4C2E                ; address of function to
call next
4C6C: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066

4C6F: CC 00 00      LDD     #$0000
4C72: ED 0E          STD     $000E,X              ; set X delta
4C74: CC 02 00      LDD     #$0200
4C77: 0D 84          TST     $84
4C79: 2A 01          BPL     $4C7C
4C7B: 40            NEGA
4C7C: ED 88 10      STD     $10,X                ; set Y
delta

;
; the Quark's in a mood to disappear here....
;

4C7F: AE 47          LDX     $0007,U              ; get object pointer
4C81: EC 02          LDD     $0002,X              ; get animation frame
metadata pointer into D
4C83: 83 00 04      SUBD    #$0004                ; D -= 4 (point D to
previous animation frame metadata)
4C86: 10 83 50 C2 CMPD    #$50C2                ; beyond start of
animation frame metadata list?
4C8A: 24 0D          BCC     $4C99                ; no
4C8C: A6 0C          LDA     $000C,X              ; read object Y
coordinate
4C8E: 81 1A          CMPA    #$1A                ; <= #$1A (26 decimal) ?
4C90: 23 11          BLS     $4CA3                ; yes, so remove this
object from playfield
4C92: 81 DA          CMPA    #$DA                ; >#$DA (218 decimal) ?
4C94: 24 0D          BCC     $4CA3                ; yes, so remove this
object from playfield
4C96: CC 50 E2      LDD     #$50E2                ; load D with address of
last quark animation frame metadata
4C99: ED 02          STD     $0002,X              ; set animation frame
metadata pointer
4C9B: 86 03          LDA     #$03                ; delay before calling
function
4C9D: 8E 4C 7F      LDX     #$4C7F                ; function to call next
4CA0: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

4CA3: BD D0 75    JSR    $D075                ; JMP $D31B - deallocate
object and erase object from screen
4CA6: 7A BE 70    DEC    cur_quarks
4CA9: 7E D0 63    JMP     $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

```

```

;
; Spawn a tank.
;
; X = pointer to quark giving birth
;

```

#### SPAWN\_TANK:

```

4CAC: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
4CAE: 31 84      LEAY   ,X                    ; Y = X
4CB0: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
4CB3: 4D 83      ; values to pass to the function
4CB5: 33 84      LEAU   ,X                    ; U = X
4CB7: BD D0 7B    JSR    $D07B                ; JMP $D2DA - reserve
entry in list used by grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles
and tanks (starts at $9821)
; X = pointer to object
4CBA: 7C BE 71    INC    cur_tanks
4CBD: CC 50 0E    LDD    #$500E                ; $500E - pointer to
animation frame metadata
4CC0: ED 02      STD     $0002,X                ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
4CC2: ED 88 14    STD     $14,X                ; set previous animation
frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
4CC5: EF 06      STU     $0006,X                ; set pointer to object
metadata
4CC7: AF 47      STX     $0007,U                ; set back-pointer to
object, from object metadata
4CC9: CC 4D F2    LDD     #$4DF2                ; store pointer to
routine that handles tank collision
4CCC: ED 08      STD     $0008,X
4CCE: CC 4B 31    LDD     #$4B31
4CD1: BD D0 4B    JSR    $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7
4CD4: EC 24      LDD     $0004,Y                ; D = blitter
destination of spheroid
4CD6: C1 18      CMPB    #$18                ; compare vertical
position of spheroid to #$18 (24 decimal)
4CD8: 27 01      BEQ     $4CDB
4CDA: 5A         DECB
4CDB: C3 02 06    ADDD    #$0206                ; birth place of tank =
4 pixels from left of spheroid, 6 pixels from top
4CDE: ED 04      STD     $0004,X                ; set blitter
destination
4CE0: A7 0A      STA     $000A,X                ; set X coordinate
(whole part)
4CE2: E7 0C      STB     $000C,X                ; set Y coordinate

```



```

4CE4: BD 4E 11    JSR    $4E11                ; pick a destination for
tank to move to
4CE7: B6 BE 64    LDA    $BE64                ; read "tank fire delay"
4CEA: A7 4D       STA    $000D,U
4CEC: BD D0 18    JSR    $D018                ; JMP    $DAF2 - do blit
4CEF: 35 F6       PULS   A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

4CF1: (C) WILLIAMS ELECTRONICS INC.

```

;
;
;
;

```

#### INITIALISE\_ALL\_TANKS:

```

4D10: B6 BE 71    LDA    cur_tanks            ; get count of tanks for
this wave into A
4D13: 34 02       PSHS   A
4D15: 27 4A       BEQ    $4D61                ; if count ==0, no tanks
on this wave, goto $4D61
4D17: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
4D1A: 4D 8B       ; data to pass to function (looks like an address
to call)
4D1C: 8B 33       LEAU,  X
4D1E: 84 BD       JSR    $D07B                ; JMP $D2DA - reserve
entry in list used by grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles
and tanks (starts at $9821)
4D21: CC 50 26    LDD    #$5026
4D24: ED 02       STD    $0002,X              ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer
4D26: ED 88 14    STD    $14,X                ; set previous animation
frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
4D29: EF 06       STU    $0006,X              ; set pointer to object
metadata to U
4D2B: AF 47       STX    $0007,U              ; set pointer to this
object in object metadata
4D2D: CC 4D F2    LDD    #$4DF2                ; address of tank
collision handler routine
4D30: ED 08       STD    $0008,X
4D32: BD 38 8E    JSR    $388E                ; JMP $38FE -compute
safe rectangle for player
4D35: BD 26 C3    JSR    $26C3                ; JMP $3199 - get random
position on playfield for object (returns: A = X coordinate, B = Y
coordinate)
; determine if the computed position is valid (meaning, not in the
player's safe area)
4D38: D1 2B       CMPB   $2B
4D3A: 23 0C       BLS    $4D48
4D3C: D1 2C       CMPB   $2C
4D3E: 24 08       BCC    $4D48
4D40: 91 2D       CMPA   $2D
4D42: 23 04       BLS    $4D48

```

```

4D44: 91 2E      CMPA  $2E
4D46: 23 ED      BLS   $4D35      ; position is invalid,
get another one
4D48: ED 04      STD   $0004,X      ; set blitter
destination of object
4D4A: A7 0A      STA   $000A,X      ; set X coordinate
(whole part) of tank
4D4C: E7 0C      STB   $000C,X      ; set Y coordinate of
tank
4D4E: BD 4E 11    JSR   $4E11      ; pick initial direction
for tank to move
4D51: 96 84      LDA   $84          ; get a random number
into A
4D53: 84 1F      ANDA  #$1F          ; mask off lower 5 bits
giving a number from 0..31
4D55: BB BE 64    ADDA  $BE64          ; add on "tank fire
delay variable" to set countdown before firing.
4D58: A7 4D      STA   $000D,U      ; set countdown before
firing first shell
4D5A: BD 38 8B    JSR   $388B      ; JMP $393C - blit tank
in solid colour invisible to player
4D5D: 6A E4      DEC   ,S          ; decrement count of
tanks left to do on the stack
4D5F: 26 B6      BNE   $4D17      ; if !=0, goto $4D17
4D61: 35 82      PULS  A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

4D63: AE 47      LDX   $0007,U
4D65: BD D0 15    JSR   $D015      ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen
4D68: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X      ; get blitter
destination into D
4D6A: 10 AE 02    LDY   $0002,X
4D6D: AB 24      ADDA  $0004,Y
4D6F: EB 25      ADDB  $0005,Y
4D71: A7 0A      STA   $000A,X
4D73: E7 0C      STB   $000C,X
4D75: 31 26      LEAY  $0006,Y
4D77: 10 AF 02    STY   $0002,X
4D7A: BD D0 18    JSR   $D018      ; JMP  $DAF2 - do blit
4D7D: 10 8C 50 26 CMPY  #$5026
4D81: 24 08      BCC   $4D8B
4D83: 86 0C      LDA   #$0C          ; delay before calling
function
4D85: 8E 4D 63    LDX   #$4D63      ; address of function to
call
4D88: 7E D0 66    JMP   $D066      ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

4D8B: 96 59      LDA   $59
4D8D: 85 7F      BITA  #$7F
4D8F: 27 08      BEQ   $4D99
4D91: 86 0F      LDA   #$0F          ; delay before calling
function
4D93: 8E 4D 8B    LDX   #$4D8B      ; address of function to

```

```

call
4D96: 7E D0 66      JMP      $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

4D99: AE 47          LDX      $0007,U          ; get object pointer in
X
4D9B: 6A 4D          DEC      $000D,U          ; decrement tank fire
countdown
4D9D: 26 03          BNE      $4DA2                ; if countdown !=0 goto
$4DA2
4D9F: BD 4E 46      JSR      $4E46                ; if countdown is 0 then
fire a tank shell
4DA2: A6 4B          LDA      $000B,U          ; get horizontal delta
of tank
4DA4: 5F            CLRB
4DA5: 47            ASRA
4DA6: 56            RORB
4DA7: E3 0A          ADDD     $000A,X          ; add delta to X
coordinate of tank
4DA9: 34 06          PSHS     B,A                ; save result of
addition in D on stack
4DAB: E6 4C          LDB      $000C,U          ; get vertical delta of
tank
4DAD: EB 0C          ADDB     $000C,X          ; add delta to vertical
position of tank
4DAF: BD 00 06      JSR      $0006                ; test that object is in
bounds
4DB2: 27 04          BEQ      $4DB8                ; yes tank is in bounds,
goto $4DB8
4DB4: 32 62          LEAS     $0002,S          ; discard items pushed
on stack @ 4DA9
4DB6: 20 2F          BRA      $4DE7
4DB8: E7 0C          STB      $000C,X          ; update vertical
position of tank
4DBA: 35 06          PULS     A,B                ; restore new X
coordinate of tank from stack
4DBC: ED 0A          STD      $000A,X          ; update X coordinate of
tank
;
; This piece of code animates the tank. If the tank is moving to the
LEFT, the tank animation runs backwards,
; but if the tank is moving in any other direction the animation
runs forwards.
; I never noticed this in the game before....
;
4DBE: EC 02          LDD      $0002,X          ; read current animation
frame metadata pointer
4DC0: 6D 4B          TST      $000B,U          ; is the tank moving to
the right (or just not moving left) ?
4DC2: 2A 0E          BPL      $4DD2                ; yes
4DC4: 83 00 04      SUBD     #$0004          ; bump animation frame
metadata pointer to previous animation (making tank animation go
*backwards*)
4DC7: 10 83 50 26    CMPD     #$5026                ; have we gone past the

```

```

start animation frame?
4DCB: 24 11      BCC    $4DDE          ; no, goto $4DDE
4DCD: CC 50 32   LDD    #$5032        ; yes, so set pointer to
last tank animation
4DD0: 20 0C      BRA    $4DDE

4DD2: C3 00 04   ADDD   #$0004          ; bump to next animation
frame metadata in list for tank
4DD5: 10 83 50 32 CMPD   #$5032        ; gone past last
animation frame metadata in list?
4DD9: 23 03      BLS    $4DDE          ; no
4ddb: CC 50 26   LDD    #$5026        ; yes, reset to first
animation frame metadata for tank
4DDE: ED 02      STD    $0002,X        ; set animation frame
metadata pointer
4DE0: BD D0 8D   JSR    $D08D          ; JMP $DB2F - draw
object
4DE3: 6A 4E      DEC    $000E,U        ; decrement "tank move"
countdown
4DE5: 26 03      BNE    $4DEA          ; if !=0, not time to
change direction, goto $4DEA
4DE7: BD 4E 11   JSR    $4E11          ; otherwise, countdown
hit 0, find a new direction for the tank to move in
4DEA: 96 EF      LDA    $EF            ; delay before calling
function
4DEC: 8E 4D 99   LDX    #$4D99        ; address of function to
call
4DEF: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

;
TANK_COLLISION_HANDLER:
4DF2: 96 48      LDA    $48            ; player collision
detection?
4DF4: 26 1A      BNE    $4E10          ; yes
4DF6: 7A BE 71   DEC    cur_tanks
4DF9: BD 5B 4F   JSR    $5B4F          ; JMP $5C0A
4DFC: BD D0 7E   JSR    $D07E          ; JMP $D2C2 - remove
baddy from baddies list
4DFF: AE 06      LDX    $0006,X        ; get pointer to object
metadata into X
4E01: BD D0 5D   JSR    $D05D          ; JMP $D218 - deallocate
object metadata entry
4E04: CC 01 20   LDD    #$0120
4E07: BD D0 0C   JSR    $D00C          ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
4E0A: CC 4B 0C   LDD    #$4B0C
4E0D: BD D0 4B   JSR    $D04B          ; JMP $D3C7
4E10: 39        RTS

```

```
;
```

```
; Tank needs to move somewhere.
; Depending on a random number, the tank either moves towards a
random position on the screen
; OR gravitates towards the player.
;
```

#### PICK\_DESTINATION\_TO\_MOVE\_TANK\_TO:

```
4E11: 96 84      LDA    $84                ; get a random number
into A
4E13: 81 60      CMPA   #$60                ; compare to #$60 (96
decimal)
4E15: 23 05      BLS    $4E1C                ; if lower or the same
goto $4E1C - gravitate towards player
4E17: BD 26 C3   JSR    $26C3                ; JMP $3199 - get random
position on playfield for object (returns: A = X coordinate, B = Y
coordinate)
4E1A: 20 02      BRA    $4E1E                ; and skip over the next
line...
```

```
4E1C: DC 5E      LDD    $5E                ; read player's blitter
destination
```

```
4E1E: DD 2B      STD    $2B
; what this piece of code does is check to see if the screen
destination in $2B
; is 16 pixels above or below the tank. If it's less than 16 pixels,
the B register is cleared to indicate "no vertical movement"
4E20: E0 05      SUBB   $0005,X            ; B = B - low byte of
tank blitter destination (vertical component)
4E22: 24 01      BCC    $4E25                ; if the subtraction
didn't cause a carry, goto $4E25
4E24: 50         NEGB                      ; OK, the subtraction
caused a carry and the result is negative. NEGB will make the result
positive again.
4E25: C1 10      CMPB   #$10                ; is the vertical
distance between the tank and the destination #$10 (16 decimal) ?
4E27: 24 03      BCC    $4E2C                ; it's more than 16
pixels, goto $4E2C
4E29: 5F         CLRB                      ; ok, distance is 16
pixels or less, clear the B register (see $4E3C comments) to make
tank move horizontally only
4E2A: 20 09      BRA    $4E35                ; and skip over the
lines which determine whether to move tank up or down (as we're not
moving vertically)
```

```
4E2C: DC 2B      LDD    $2B                ; get screen destination
where tank wants move into A & B (A=horizontal part, B = vertical
part)
4E2E: E1 05      CMPB   $0005,X            ; compare vertical part
of screen destination with tank's current vertical position
4E30: C6 01      LDB    #$01                ; when B = 1, tank will
move down
4E32: 24 01      BCC    $4E35                ; if vertical pos of
screen destination > tank's current vertical position goto $4E35
```

```

4E34: 50          NEGB          ; B = #$FF, tank will
move up

4E35: A1 04      CMPA   $0004,X      ; compare horizontal pos
of screen destination with tank's current X coordinate
4E37: 86 01      LDA    #$01          ; when A = 1, tank will
move right
4E39: 24 01      BCC    $4E3C          ; if horizontal pos of
screen destination > tank's current X coordinate goto $4E35
4E3B: 40          NEGA          ; move tank left
;
; At this point: A = horizontal direction of tank ($FF = left, 0 =
no horizontal movement, 1=right)
; B = vertical direction of tank ($FF = up, 0 = no vertical
movement, 1= down)
;
4E3C: ED 4B      STD    $000B,U          ; $000B = horizontal
direction, $000C = vertical direction
4E3E: 96 84      LDA    $84              ; read a random number
4E40: 84 1F      ANDA   #$1F            ; mask in bits 0..4,
giving us a number from 0..31
4E42: 4C          INCA          ; ensure number is
nonzero
4E43: A7 4E      STA    $000E,U          ; set "move tank"
countdown (see $4DE3)
4E45: 39          RTS

;
; X = pointer to tank
;
CREATE_TANK_SHELL:
4E46: 34 50      PSHS   U,X
4E48: 31 84      LEAY   ,X              ; Y = pointer to tank
4E4A: B6 BE 64   LDA    $BE64
4E4D: A7 4D      STA    $000D,U
4E4F: 96 42      LDA    $42
4E51: 81 11      CMPA   #$11
4E53: 10 24 01 3B LBCC   $4F92
4E57: 96 F1      LDA    $F1              ; read count of tank
shells on screen
4E59: 81 14      CMPA   #$14            ; compare to #$14 (20
decimal)
4E5B: 10 22 01 33 LBHI   $4F92          ; if higher than 20
decimal, goto $4F92 (exits function)
4E5F: 0C F1      INC    $F1              ; increment count of
tank shells on screen
4E61: BD D0 6C   JSR    $D06C            ; JMP $D32B - create
entity with params and add to linked list at $9817
4E64: 4F 94      ; parameters to pass to $D06C - function to call
on next game cycle
4E66: 4F EE      ; parameters to pass to $D06C - animation frame
metadata pointer for tank shell

```

```

4E68: 4F D5      ; parameters to pass to $D06C - function to call
when this object has a collision
4E6A: 10 27 01 24 LBEQ  $4F92      ; if the zero flag is
set, then can't create shell, goto $4F92
4E6E: EC 24      LDD  $4,Y          ; get blitter
destination of tank
4E70: C3 01 00    ADDD  #$0100      ; add 256 to it, making
result 2 pixels to right of previous
4E73: A7 0A      STA  $A,X          ; set X coordinate of
shell
4E75: E7 0C      STB  $C,X          ; set Y coordinate of
shell
4E77: ED 04      STD  $4,X          ; set blitter
destination of shell
4E79: C6 80      LDB  #$80
4E7B: D1 84      CMPB $84          ; compare to a random
number
4E7D: 23 55      BLS  $4ED4
4E7F: D6 86      LDB  $86
4E81: C4 1F      ANDB #$1F
4E83: CB F0      ADDB #$F0
4E85: 96 5E      LDA  $5E          ; read player blitter
destination hi byte (X component)
4E87: 81 11      CMPA #$11
4E89: 24 01      BCC  $4E8C
4E8B: 5F         CLRB
4E8C: DB 5E      ADDB $5E
4E8E: 4F         CLRA
4E8F: E0 04      SUBB $4,X
4E91: 82 00      SBCA #$00
4E93: 34 02      PSHS A
4E95: 2A 01      BPL  $4E98
4E97: 50         NEGB
4E98: B6 BE 65    LDA  $BE65
4E9B: 3D         MUL
4E9C: 1F 89      TFR  A,B
4E9E: A6 E0      LDA  ,S
+          ; restore A from stack
(see $4E93)
4EA0: 2A 01      BPL  $4EA3
4EA2: 53         COMB
4EA3: 58         ASLB
4EA4: 49         ROLA
4EA5: 58         ASLB
4EA6: 49         ROLA
4EA7: 58         ASLB
4EA8: 49         ROLA
4EA9: ED 0E      STD  $000E,X      ; set X delta
4EAB: D6 86      LDB  $86
4EAD: C4 1F      ANDB #$1F
4EAF: CB F0      ADDB #$F0
4EB1: DB 5F      ADDB $5F          ; add lo byte (Y
component) of player blitter destination
4EB3: 4F         CLRA

```

```

4EB4: E0 05      SUBB  $0005,X
4EB6: 82 00      SBCA  #$00
4EB8: 34 02      PSHS  A
4EBA: 2A 01      BPL   $4EBD
4EBC: 50         NEGB
4EBD: B6 BE 65   LDA   $BE65
4EC0: 3D         MUL
4EC1: 1F 89      TFR   A,B
4EC3: A6 E0      LDA   ,S+
4EC5: 2A 01      BPL   $4EC8
4EC7: 53         COMB
4EC8: 58         ASLB
4EC9: 49         ROLA
4ECA: 58         ASLB
4ECB: 49         ROLA
4ECC: 58         ASLB
4ECD: 49         ROLA
4ECE: ED 88 10  STD   $10,X      ; set Y delta
4ED1: 7E 4F 82  JMP   $4F82

4ED4: BD D0 39   JSR   $D039      ; JMP $D6CD – get a
random number into A
4ED7: 44         LSRA
4ED8: 25 29      BCS   $4F03
4EDA: 4F         CLRA
4EDB: D6 84      LDB   $84
4EDD: C4 1F      ANDB  #$1F
4EDF: CB F0      ADDB  #$F0
4EE1: EB 05      ADDB  $0005,X
4EE3: DB 5F      ADDB  $5F
4EE5: 89 00      ADCA  #$00
4EE7: 44         LSRA
4EE8: 56         RORB
4EE9: 96 86      LDA   $86
4EEB: 84 07      ANDA  #$07
4EED: 27 0A      BEQ   $4EF9
4EEF: 96 5E      LDA   $5E      ; get hi byte (X
component) of player blitter destination
4EF1: 81 4B      CMPA  #$4B
4EF3: 25 0A      BCS   $4EFF
4EF5: 86 8F      LDA   #$8F
4EF7: 20 33      BRA   $4F2C

4EF9: 96 5E      LDA   $5E      ; get hi byte (X
component) of player blitter destination
4EFB: 81 4B      CMPA  #$4B
4EFD: 23 F6      BLS   $4EF5
4EFF: 86 07      LDA   #$07
4F01: 20 29      BRA   $4F2C

4F03: 4F         CLRA
4F04: D6 84      LDB   $84      ; get a random number
into A
4F06: C4 0F      ANDB  #$0F

```



```

4F08: CB F8      ADDB  #$F8
4F0A: EB 04      ADDB  $0004,X
4F0C: DB 5E      ADDB  $5E
4F0E: 89 00      ADCA  #$00
4F10: 44          LSRA
4F11: 56          RORB
4F12: 96 86      LDA   $86
4F14: 84 07      ANDA  #$07
4F16: 27 0A      BEQ   $4F22
4F18: 96 5F      LDA   $5F                ; get lo byte (Y
component) of player blitter destination
4F1A: 81 81      CMPA  #$81
4F1C: 25 0A      BCS   $4F28
4F1E: 86 EA      LDA   #$EA
4F20: 20 08      BRA   $4F2A

4F22: 96 5F      LDA   $5F                ; get lo byte (Y
component) of player blitter destination
4F24: 81 81      CMPA  #$81
4F26: 23 F6      BLS   $4F1E
4F28: 86 18      LDA   #$18
4F2A: 1E 89      EXG   A,B
4F2C: 97 2B      STA   $2B
4F2E: 4F          CLRA
4F2F: E0 05      SUBB  $0005,X
4F31: 82 00      SBCA  #$00
4F33: ED 88 10   STD   $10,X                ; set Y delta
4F36: D6 2B      LDB   $2B
4F38: 4F          CLRA
4F39: E0 04      SUBB  $0004,X
4F3B: 82 00      SBCA  #$00
4F3D: ED 0E      STD   $000E,X                ; set X delta
4F3F: F6 BE 65   LDB   $BE65
4F42: 86 40      LDA   #$40
4F44: 3D          MUL
4F45: 1F 89      TFR   A,B
4F47: 4F          CLRA
4F48: 58          ASLB
4F49: 49          ROLA
4F4A: 58          ASLB
4F4B: 49          ROLA
4F4C: 34 06      PSHS  B,A
4F4E: 43          COMA
4F4F: 53          COMB
4F50: 34 06      PSHS  B,A
4F52: 58          ASLB
4F53: 49          ROLA
4F54: 34 06      PSHS  B,A
4F56: 43          COMA
4F57: 53          COMB
4F58: 34 06      PSHS  B,A
4F5A: EC 0E      LDD   $000E,X                ; read X delta
4F5C: 10 A3 64   CMPD  $0004,S
4F5F: 2F 1F      BLE   $4F80

```

```

4F61: 10 A3 66    CMPD  $0006,S
4F64: 2C 1A      BGE   $4F80
4F66: EC 88 10    LDD   $10,X
4F69: 10 A3 62    CMPD  $0002,S
4F6C: 2F 12      BLE   $4F80
4F6E: 10 A3 E4    CMPD  ,S
4F71: 2C 0D      BGE   $4F80
4F73: 58         ASLB
4F74: 49         ROLA
4F75: ED 88 10    STD   $10,X          ; set Y delta
4F78: EC 0E      LDD   $000E,X        ; read X delta
4F7A: 58         ASLB
4F7B: 49         ROLA
4F7C: ED 0E      STD   $000E,X        ; set X delta
4F7E: 20 DC      BRA   $4F5C

```

```

4F80: 32 68      LEAS  $0008,S
4F82: 9F 17      STX   $17
4F84: 96 85      LDA   $85
4F86: 84 1F      ANDA  #$1F
4F88: 8B 30      ADDA  #$30
4F8A: A7 4E      STA   $000E,U
4F8C: CC 4B 11    LDD   #$4B11
4F8F: BD D0 4B    JSR   $D04B          ; JMP $D3C7
4F92: 35 D0      PULS  X,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### MAKE\_TANK\_SHELL\_BOUNCE\_IF\_HITS\_BORDER\_WALL:

```

4F94: AE 47      LDX   $0007,U
4F96: EC 0A      LDD   $000A,X          ; get tank shell X
coordinate into D
4F98: E3 0E      ADDD  $000E,X          ; add X delta
4F9A: 81 07      CMPA  #$07          ; hit left border wall?
4F9C: 25 23      BCS   $4FC1          ; yes, so goto $4FC1 to
make the tank shell bounce off
4F9E: 81 8B      CMPA  #$8B          ; hit right border wall?
4FA0: 22 1F      BHI   $4FC1          ; yes, so goto $4FC1 to
make the tank shell bounce off
4FA2: EC 0C      LDD   $000C,X        ; get tank shell Y
coordinate into D
4FA4: E3 88 10    ADDD  $10,X          ; add Y delta to D
4FA7: 81 18      CMPA  #$18          ; hit top border wall?
4FA9: 25 1C      BCS   $4FC7          ; yes, so goto $4FC7 to
make the tank shell bounce off
4FAB: 81 E3      CMPA  #$E3          ; hit bottom border
wall?
4FAD: 22 18      BHI   $4FC7          ; yes, so goto $4FC7 to
make the tank shell bounce off
4FAF: 6A 4E      DEC   $000E,U        ; decrement tank shell
lifespan counter
4FB1: 27 08      BEQ   $4FBB          ; if =0 goto $4FBB to
remove the tank shell from the playfield
4FB3: 86 02      LDA   #$02
4FB5: 8E 4F 94    LDX   #$4F94

```

```

4FB8: 7E D0 66      JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

;
; Remove a tank shell from the screen.
;
; This is where the infamous "only 20 tank shells fired in a wave"
bug is to be found.
; The "current number of tank shells on screen" variable at $98F1
should be decremented when a tank shell "fizzles out".
; However, that never happens, so the game logic thinks there is
always 20 shells on screen, and prevents no more from being created.
;

REMOVE_TANK_SHELL:
; if you were able somehow to add DEC $F1 here, the bug would be
fixed....
4FBB: BD D0 75      JSR     $D075                ; JMP $D31B - deallocate
object and erase object from screen          ; JMP $D31B
4FBE: 7E D0 63      JMP     $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

;
; Called when the tank shell hits the left-most or right-most border
; The shell will fly off in the opposite direction
;
TANK_SHELL_BOUNCE_HORIZONTAL:
4FC1: 63 0E         COM     $000E,X              ; flip bits X delta
4FC3: 63 0F         COM     $000F,X
4FC5: 20 06         BRA     $4FCD

;
; Called when the tank shell hits the top-most or bottom-most border
; The shell will fly off in the opposite direction
;
TANK_SHELL_BOUNCE_VERTICAL:
4FC7: 63 88 10      COM     $10,X                ; flip bits Y delta
4FCA: 63 88 11      COM     $11,X
4FCD: CC 4B 16      LDD     #$4B16
4FD0: BD D0 4B      JSR     $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7
4FD3: 20 DE         BRA     $4FB3

SHELL_COLLISION_HANDLER:
4FD5: 96 48         LDA     $48                  ; did the player
collision routine call this function?
4FD7: 26 14         BNE     $4FED                ; yes, goto $4FED
4FD9: 0A F1         DEC     $F1                  ; decrement number of
tank shells on screen count
4FDB: BD 5B 43      JSR     $5B43                ; JMP $5C1F - create an
explosion
4FDE: BD D0 78      JSR     $D078                ; JMP $D320 - deallocate
object and erase object from screen (2)

```

```

4FE1: CC 00 25      LDD    #$0025
4FE4: BD D0 0C      JSR     $D00C                ; JMP $DB9C - update
player score
4FE7: CC 4B 1E      LDD    #$4B1E
4FEA: 7E D0 4B      JMP     $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7

```

```

4FED: 39           RTS

```

```

4FEE: 04 07 4F F2 00 0A 00 00 0A CC CA 00 0C 0B 0C A0
4FFE: AC BB BC A0 0C 0B 0C A0 0A CC CA 00 00 0A 00 00
500E: 02 04 50 36 FF FF 04 07 50 3E 00 FF 04 08 50 5A
501E: FF FE 06 0C 50 7A 00 FE 07 10 55 1E 07 10 55 8E
502E: 07 10 55 FE 07 10 56 6E 01 00 11 10 11 10 97 90
503E: 00 11 00 00 00 11 00 00 11 11 11 00 16 66 61 00
504E: 11 11 11 00 79 79 79 00 07 97 90 00 00 11 10 00
505E: 00 19 10 00 11 11 11 10 16 60 66 10 16 06 06 10
506E: 11 11 11 10 97 79 77 90 07 97 79 00 00 00 11 11
507E: 00 00 00 00 19 91 00 00 00 00 11 11 00 00 00 00
508E: 01 10 00 00 00 11 11 11 11 00 00 10 60 06 01 00
509E: 00 16 06 60 61 00 00 10 60 06 01 00 00 11 11 11
50AE: 11 00 00 97 79 77 97 00 07 00 00 00 00 70 00 79
50BE: 77 97 79 00 08 0F 50 E6 08 0F 51 5E 08 0F 51 D6
50CE: 08 0F 52 4E 08 0F 52 C6 08 0F 53 3E 08 0F 53 B6
50DE: 08 0F 54 2E 08 0F 54 A6 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
50EE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
50FE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
510E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 EE E0 00 00
511E: 00 00 00 EA E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 EE E0 00 00 00
512E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
513E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
514E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
515E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
516E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
517E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
518E: 00 00 00 EE E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 EA E0 00 00 00
519E: 00 00 00 EE E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
51AE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
51BE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
51CE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
51DE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
51EE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
51FE: 00 00 0E EE EE 00 00 00 00 00 0E A0 AE 00 00 00
520E: 00 00 0E 0A 0E 00 00 00 00 00 0E A0 AE 00 00 00
521E: 00 00 0E EE EE 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
522E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
523E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
524E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
525E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
526E: 00 00 EE EE EE E0 00 00 00 00 EA 00 0A E0 00 00
527E: 00 00 E0 A0 A0 E0 00 00 00 00 E0 0A 00 E0 00 00
528E: 00 00 E0 A0 A0 E0 00 00 00 00 EA 00 0A E0 00 00
529E: 00 00 EE EE EE E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
52AE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
52BE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

```

52CE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
52DE: 00 0E EE EE EE EE 00 00 00 0E A0 00 00 AE 00 00  
52EE: 00 0E 0A 00 0A 0E 00 00 00 0E 00 A0 A0 0E 00 00  
52FE: 00 0E 00 00 00 0E 00 00 00 0E 00 A0 A0 0E 00 00  
530E: 00 0E 0A 00 0A 0E 00 00 00 0E A0 00 00 AE 00 00  
531E: 00 0E EE EE EE EE 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
532E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
533E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
534E: 00 EE 00 EE E0 0E E0 00 00 EA 00 00 00 0A E0 00  
535E: 00 00 A0 00 00 A0 00 00 00 00 0A 00 0A 00 00 00  
536E: 00 E0 00 E0 E0 00 E0 00 00 E0 00 00 00 00 E0 00  
537E: 00 E0 00 E0 E0 00 E0 00 00 00 0A 00 0A 00 00 00  
538E: 00 00 A0 00 00 A0 00 00 00 EA 00 00 00 0A E0 00  
539E: 00 EE 00 EE E0 0E E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
53AE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
53BE: 0E E0 00 EE E0 00 EE 00 0E A0 00 00 00 00 AE 00  
53CE: 00 0A 00 00 00 0A 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 A0 00 00  
53DE: 00 00 0E 00 0E 00 00 00 0E 00 00 00 00 00 0E 00  
53EE: 0E 00 00 00 00 00 0E 00 0E 00 00 00 00 00 0E 00  
53FE: 00 00 0E 00 0E 00 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 A0 00 00  
540E: 00 0A 00 00 00 0A 00 00 0E A0 00 00 00 00 AE 00  
541E: 0E E0 00 EE E0 00 EE 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
542E: E0 00 00 0E 00 00 00 E0 0A 00 00 0E 00 00 0A 00  
543E: 00 A0 00 00 00 00 A0 00 00 0A 00 00 00 0A 00 00  
544E: 00 00 E0 00 00 E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
545E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 EE 00 00 00 00 00 0E E0  
546E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
547E: 00 00 E0 00 00 E0 00 00 00 0A 00 00 00 0A 00 00  
548E: 00 A0 00 00 00 00 A0 00 0A 00 00 0E 00 00 0A 00  
549E: E0 00 00 0E 00 00 00 E0 00 00 00 0E 00 00 00 00  
54AE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
54BE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
54CE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
54DE: E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
54EE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
54FE: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
550E: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0E 00 00 00  
551E: 00 00 11 11 10 00 00 00 00 19 09 10 00 00 00 00  
552E: 10 00 10 00 00 00 00 11 11 10 00 00 00 00 00 10  
553E: 00 00 00 01 11 11 11 11 11 00 01 00 00 00 00 01  
554E: 00 01 06 60 00 66 01 00 01 06 06 06 06 01 00 01  
555E: 00 66 66 60 01 00 01 00 00 00 00 01 00 01 11 11  
556E: 11 11 11 00 09 77 79 77 79 77 00 70 00 00 00 00  
557E: 00 70 07 00 00 00 00 09 00 00 79 77 79 77 70 00  
558E: 00 00 11 11 10 00 00 00 00 19 09 10 00 00 00 00  
559E: 10 00 10 00 00 00 00 11 11 10 00 00 00 00 00 10  
55AE: 00 00 00 01 11 11 11 11 11 00 01 00 00 00 00 01  
55BE: 00 01 06 06 06 66 01 00 01 06 06 00 00 01 00 01  
55CE: 06 06 66 66 01 00 01 00 00 00 00 01 00 01 11 11  
55DE: 11 11 11 00 07 97 77 97 77 97 00 70 00 00 00 00  
55EE: 00 70 07 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 97 77 97 77 90 00  
55FE: 00 00 11 11 10 00 00 00 00 10 00 10 00 00 00 00  
560E: 10 00 10 00 00 00 00 11 11 10 00 00 00 00 00 10  
561E: 00 00 00 01 11 11 11 11 11 00 01 00 00 00 00 01

```

562E: 00 01 00 66 06 60 01 00 01 06 06 06 06 01 00 01
563E: 06 60 60 66 01 00 01 00 00 00 00 01 00 01 11 11
564E: 11 11 11 00 07 79 77 79 77 79 00 70 00 00 00 00
565E: 00 70 09 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 77 79 77 79 70 00
566E: 00 00 11 11 10 00 00 00 00 10 00 10 00 00 00 00
567E: 10 00 10 00 00 00 00 11 11 10 00 00 00 00 00 10
568E: 00 00 00 01 11 11 11 11 11 00 01 00 00 00 00 01
569E: 00 01 06 66 06 06 01 00 01 00 00 06 06 01 00 01
56AE: 06 66 66 06 01 00 01 00 00 00 00 01 00 01 11 11
56BE: 11 11 11 00 07 77 97 77 97 77 00 90 00 00 00 00
56CE: 00 90 07 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 77 97 77 97 70 00
56DE: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
56EE: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
56FE: FF FF

```

```

5700: 7E 57 03      JMP      $5703

```

```

5703: 35 06          PULS     A,B
5705: DE 15          LDU      $15
5707: ED 47          STD      $0007,U
5709: BD D0 54      JSR      $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
570C: 59 B0          ; values to pass to the function
570E: 86 EF          LDA      #$EF
5710: 8E 3B 80      LDX      #$3B80
5713: 10 8E 5A 82   LDY      #$5A82
5717: AF 49          STX      $0009,U
5719: 10 AF 4B      STY      $000B,U
571C: A7 4D          STA      $000D,U
571E: 86 01          LDA      #$01
5720: 8E 57 26      LDX      #$5726
5723: 7E D0 66      JMP      $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

5726: AE 49          LDX      $0009,U
5728: 10 AE 4B      LDY      $000B,U
572B: A6 4D          LDA      $000D,U
572D: C6 02          LDB      #$02
572F: E7 4E          STB      $000E,U
5731: BD 5A 11      JSR      $5A11
5734: 4D            TSTA
5735: 27 1A          BEQ      $5751
5737: 81 12          CMPA     #$12
5739: 26 04          BNE      $573F
573B: 86 EF          LDA      #$EF
573D: 20 12          BRA      $5751

```

```

573F: 81 F1          CMPA     #$F1
5741: 26 04          BNE      $5747
5743: 86 DE          LDA      #$DE
5745: 20 0A          BRA      $5751

```

```

5747: 81 23          CMPA     #$23
5749: 26 04          BNE      $574F

```

574B: 86 F1 LDA #\$F1  
574D: 20 02 BRA \$5751

574F: 80 22 SUBA #\$22  
5751: 8C 06 16 CMPX #\$0616  
5754: 27 0E BEQ \$5764  
5756: 30 89 FE FE LEAX \$FEFE,X  
575A: 31 A9 01 02 LEAY \$0102,Y  
575E: 6A 4E DEC \$000E,U  
5760: 26 CF BNE \$5731  
5762: 20 B3 BRA \$5717

5764: 4D TSTA  
5765: 27 03 BEQ \$576A  
5767: 4F CLRA  
5768: 20 A6 BRA \$5710

576A: 6E D8 07 JMP [\$07,U]

576D: 59 84 1F 00 59 00 3F 00 58 A8 3F 00 57 9D 0F 00  
577D: 57 B5 0F 00 57 CD 0F 00 57 E9 0F 00 58 39 1F 00  
578D: 58 6B 1F 00 58 91 0F 00 58 07 1F 00 59 58 1F 00  
579D: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 0F 17 1F 2D 34 3A 7A BA FA  
57AD: F8 F0 E0 D0 C0 C0 00 00 C0 C0 D0 E0 F0 F8 FA BA  
57BD: 7A 3A 34 2D 1F 17 0F 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 00  
57CD: C0 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 87 87 47 47 07 07 47 47  
57DD: 87 87 C7 C7 C6 C5 C4 C3 C2 C1 00 00 38 38 31 3A  
57ED: 3B 3C 2D 2E 2F 27 1F 17 17 0F 07 07 0F 17 17 1F  
57FD: 27 2F 2E 2D 2C 3B 3A 39 00 00 38 39 3A 3B 3C 3D  
580D: 3E 3F 37 2F 27 17 0F 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 01 01  
581D: 49 CA DA E8 F8 F9 FA FB FD FF BF 3F 3E C0 C0 C0  
582D: 07 07 38 38 38 07 C0 38 FF FF 00 00 38 39 3A 3B  
583D: 3C 3D 3E 3F 37 2F 27 1F 17 47 47 87 87 C7 C7 C6  
584D: C5 CC CB CA DA E8 F8 F9 FA FB FD FF BF 3F 3E C0  
585D: C0 C0 07 07 38 38 38 07 C0 38 FF FF 00 00 38 39  
586D: 3A 3B 3C 3D 3E 3F 37 2F 27 1F 17 47 47 87 87 C7  
587D: C7 C6 C5 CC CB CA DA E8 F8 F9 FA FB FD FF BF 3F  
588D: 3E 3C 00 00 37 2F 27 1F 17 47 47 87 87 C7 C7 C6  
589D: C5 CC CB CA C0 D0 98 38 33 00 00 07 0F 17 1F 27  
58AD: 2F 37 3F 3F 7F 7F BF BF FF FF FF BF BF 7F 7F 3F  
58BD: 3F 3E 3D 3C 3B 3A 39 38 38 30 28 20 08 08 49 52  
58CD: A5 FB FC FD FE FF FF FE FD FC FB FA F9 F8 F0 E8  
58DD: E0 D8 D0 C8 C0 80 40 01 01 01 01 02 03 04 05 06  
58ED: 4F EF F7 FF FF F7 EF E7 DF D7 CF C7 87 87 47 47  
58FD: 07 00 00 07 0F 17 1F 27 2F 37 3F 3F 7F 7F BF BF  
590D: FF FF FF BF BF 7F 7F 3F 3F 3E 3D 3C 3B 3A 39 38  
591D: 38 78 78 B8 B8 F8 F8 F9 FA FB FC FD FE FF FF FE  
592D: FD FC FB FA F9 F8 F0 E8 E0 D8 D0 C8 C0 C1 C2 C3  
593D: C4 C5 C6 C7 C7 CF D7 DF E7 EF F7 FF FF F7 EF E7  
594D: DF D7 CF C7 87 87 47 47 07 00 00 07 0F 17 1F 27  
595D: 2F 37 3F 3E 3D 3C 3B 3A 39 38 38 78 78 B8 B8 F8  
596D: F8 F0 E8 E0 D8 D0 C8 C0 80 41 01 01 02 03 04 05  
597D: 06 07 07 07 07 00 00 07 0F 17 1F 27 2F 37 3F 3E  
598D: 3D 3C 3B 3A 39 38 38 78 78 B8 B8 F8 F8 F0 E8 E0

```

599D: D8 D0 C8 C0 C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C7 87 87 47 47
59AD: 07 00 00 10

```

```

59B1: 8E 57 6D      LDX    #$576D
59B4: BD D0 39      JSR    $D039
59B7: 84 0F          ANDA   #$0F
59B9: 81 0C          CMPA   #$0C
59BB: 24 F7          BCC    $59B4
59BD: 48            ASLA
59BE: 48            ASLA
59BF: 1F 89          TFR    A,B
59C1: AE A5          LDX    B,Y
59C3: CB 02          ADDB   #$02
59C5: BD D0 39      JSR    $D039

```

```

; JMP $D6CD - get a

```

```

random number into A
59C8: A4 A5          ANDA   B,Y
59CA: AF 47          STX    $0007,U
59CC: 30 86          LEAX   A,X
59CE: AF 49          STX    $0009,U
59D0: AE 49          LDX    $0009,U
59D2: 30 01          LEAX   $0001,X
59D4: 6D 84          TST    ,X
59D6: 26 02          BNE    $59DA
59D8: AE 47          LDX    $0007,U
59DA: AF 49          STX    $0009,U
59DC: 10 8E 98 01    LDY    #$9801
59E0: A6 80          LDA     ,X+
59E2: 26 04          BNE    $59E8
59E4: AE 47          LDX    $0007,U
59E6: 20 F8          BRA     $59E0

```

```

59E8: A7 A0          STA     ,Y+
59EA: 10 8C 98 10    CMPY   #$9810
59EE: 25 F0          BCS    $59E0
59F0: C6 00          LDB    #$00
59F2: A6 4B          LDA     $000B,U
59F4: 4A            DECA
59F5: 81 05          CMPA   #$05
59F7: 25 02          BCS    $59FB
59F9: 86 04          LDA     #$04
59FB: A7 4B          STA     $000B,U
59FD: 8E 98 01      LDX    #$9801
5A00: E7 86          STB    A,X
5A02: 30 05          LEAX   $0005,X
5A04: 8C 98 10      CMPX   #$9810
5A07: 25 F7          BCS    $5A00
5A09: 86 01          LDA     #$01
5A0B: 8E 59 D0      LDX    #$59D0
5A0E: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066

```

```

; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

```

```

function call

```

```

5A11: 34 76          PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
5A13: 84 F0          ANDA   #$F0
5A15: 97 CC          STA     $CC

```



5A17:	A6 E4	LDA	,S
5A19:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
5A1B:	97 CD	STA	\$CD
5A1D:	1F 10	TFR	X,D
5A1F:	97 CA	STA	\$CA
5A21:	D7 C8	STB	\$C8
5A23:	1F 20	TFR	Y,D
5A25:	97 CB	STA	\$CB
5A27:	D7 C9	STB	\$C9
5A29:	D0 C8	SUBB	\$C8
5A2B:	56	RORB	
5A2C:	24 02	BCC	\$5A30
5A2E:	0A C9	DEC	\$C9
5A30:	BD 5A C3	JSR	\$5AC3
5A33:	96 C8	LDA	\$C8
5A35:	BD 5A 89	JSR	\$5A89
5A38:	4C	INCA	
5A39:	BD 5A CC	JSR	\$5ACC
5A3C:	8D 6C	BSR	\$5AAA
5A3E:	96 C9	LDA	\$C9
5A40:	BD 5A C3	JSR	\$5AC3
5A43:	8D 44	BSR	\$5A89
5A45:	4A	DECA	
5A46:	BD 5A CC	JSR	\$5ACC
5A49:	8D 5F	BSR	\$5AAA
5A4B:	96 CA	LDA	\$CA
5A4D:	BD 5A D5	JSR	\$5AD5
5A50:	8D 09	BSR	\$5A5B
5A52:	96 CB	LDA	\$CB
5A54:	BD 5A DA	JSR	\$5ADA
5A57:	8D 02	BSR	\$5A5B
5A59:	35 F6	PULS	A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
5A5B:	34 17	PSHS	X,B,A,CC
5A5D:	8D 1C	BSR	\$5A7B
5A5F:	1A 10	ORCC	#\$10
5A61:	B7 CA 01	STA	blitter_mask
5A64:	86 05	LDA	#\$05
5A66:	C8 04	EORB	#\$04
5A68:	FD CA 06	STD	blitter_w_h
5A6B:	CC 00 00	LDD	#\$0000
5A6E:	FD CA 02	STD	blitter_source
5A71:	BF CA 04	STX	blitter_dest
5A74:	86 12	LDA	#\$12
5A76:	B7 CA 00	STA	start_blitter
5A79:	35 97	PULS	CC,A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
5A7B:	34 04	PSHS	B
5A7D:	D6 C8	LDB	\$C8
5A7F:	5C	INCB	
5A80:	1F 01	TFR	D,X
5A82:	D6 C9	LDB	\$C9
5A84:	D0 C8	SUBB	\$C8
5A86:	5A	DECB	

```

5A87: 35 82      PULS  A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

5A89: 34 17      PSHS  X,B,A,CC
5A8B: 8D 28      BSR   $5AB5
5A8D: 5C         INCB
5A8E: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10          ; disable interrupts
5A90: B7 CA 01   STA   blitter_mask
5A93: C8 04      EORB  #$04          ; XOR height with 4 as
the blitter chip needs this
5A95: F7 CA 06   STB   blitter_height ; set height
5A98: 86 05      LDA   #$05          ; 1 XORed with 4 for the
blitter chip = 5
5A9A: B7 CA 07   STA   blitter_width
5A9D: FD CA 02   STD   blitter_source
5AA0: BF CA 04   STX   blitter_dest
5AA3: 86 12      LDA   #$12
5AA5: B7 CA 00   STA   start_blitter
5AA8: 35 97      PULS  CC,A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

5AAA: 34 17      PSHS  X,B,A,CC
5AAC: 8D 07      BSR   $5AB5
5AAE: 5A         DECB
5AAF: 30 89 01 00 LEAX  $0100,X
5AB3: 20 D9      BRA   $5A8E

5AB5: 34 04      PSHS  B
5AB7: 1F 89      TFR   A,B
5AB9: 96 CA      LDA   $CA
5ABB: 1F 01      TFR   D,X
5ABD: D6 CB      LDB   $CB
5ABF: D0 CA      SUBB  $CA
5AC1: 35 82      PULS  A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

5AC3: D6 CC      LDB   $CC
5AC5: 54         LSRB
5AC6: 54         LSRB
5AC7: 54         LSRB
5AC8: 54         LSRB
5AC9: DA CC      ORB   $CC
5ACB: 39         RTS

5ACC: D6 CD      LDB   $CD
5ACE: 58         ASLB
5ACF: 58         ASLB
5AD0: 58         ASLB
5AD1: 58         ASLB
5AD2: DA CD      ORB   $CD
5AD4: 39         RTS

5AD5: D6 CC      LDB   $CC
5AD7: DA CD      ORB   $CD
5AD9: 39         RTS

5ADA: D6 CC      LDB   $CC

```

```

5ADC: 54          LSRB
5ADD: 54          LSRB
5ADE: 54          LSRB
5ADF: 54          LSRB
5AE0: 34 04       PSHS  B
5AE2: D6 CD       LDB   $CD
5AE4: 58          ASLB
5AE5: 58          ASLB
5AE6: 58          ASLB
5AE7: 58          ASLB
5AE8: EA E0       ORB   ,S+
5AEA: 39          RTS

```

```

5AEB: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5AFB: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5B0B: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5B1B: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5B2B: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5B3B: FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

5B40: 7E 5B 5E     JMP   $5B5E
5B43: 7E 5C 1F     JMP   $5C1F
5B46: 7E 5B C6     JMP   $5BC6
5B49: 7E 5E 15     JMP   $5E15
5B4C: 7E 5E 38     JMP   $5E38
5B4F: 7E 5C 0A     JMP   $5C0A
5B52: 7E 5C 14     JMP   $5C14
5B55: 7E 5B 98     JMP   $5B98
5B58: 7E 5B B1     JMP   $5BB1
5B5B: 7E 5B BB     JMP   $5BBB

```

```

5B5E: 0F 96        CLR   $96
5B60: 0F 97        CLR   $97
5B62: 0F 98        CLR   $98
5B64: 0F 99        CLR   $99
5B66: BD F0 09     JSR   $F009
5B69: 7E 46 80     JMP   $4680

```

; clear explosion list

```

5B6C: 34 10        PSHS  X
5B6E: DE 1B        LDU   $1B
5B70: 27 0E        BEQ   $5B80
5B72: AE C4        LDX   ,U
5B74: 9F 1B        STX   $1B
5B76: 9E 96        LDX   $96
5B78: AF C4        STX   ,U

```

```

5B7A: DF 96      STU    $96
5B7C: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE                ; clear carry flag
5B7E: 35 90      PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

5B80: 1A 01      ORCC   #$01
5B82: 35 90      PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

5B84: 34 10      PSHS   X
5B86: DE 1B      LDU    $1B
5B88: 27 F6      BEQ    $5B80
5B8A: AE C4      LDX    ,U
5B8C: 9F 1B      STX    $1B
5B8E: 9E 98      LDX    $98
5B90: AF C4      STX    ,U
5B92: DF 98      STU    $98
5B94: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE                ; clear carry flag
5B96: 35 90      PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

5B98: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
5B9A: 8D E8      BSR    $5B84
5B9C: 25 6A      BCS    $5C08
5B9E: ED 49      STD    $0009,U
5BA0: CC 0E 0E   LDD    #$0E0E
5BA3: ED C8 10   STD    $10,U
5BA6: 20 30      BRA    $5BD8

```

```

; Read the CMOS "Fancy Attract Mode" setting.
;
; Returns: A with fancy attract mode flag setting. 1 = On, 0 = off
;

```

GET\_FANCY\_ATTRACT\_MODE\_FLAG:

```

5BA8: 34 02      PSHS   A
5BAA: B6 CC 13   LDA    $CC13                ; "fancy attract mode"
on? (=YES)
5BAD: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F
5BAF: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

5BB1: 8D F5      BSR    $5BA8                ; read fancy attract
mode flag
5BB3: 10 26 94 58 LBNE   $F00F                ; JMP $F066
5BB7: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
5BB9: 20 0D      BRA    $5BC8

```

```

5BBB: 8D EB      BSR    $5BA8                ; read fancy attract
mode flag
5BBD: 10 26 94 4B LBNE   $F00C                ; if fancy attract mode
is on, goto $F00C (which is a JMP $F0D7)
5BC1: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
5BC3: 7E 5C 3A   JMP    $5C3A

```

```

5BC6: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A

```

```

5BC8: 8D BA      BSR    $5B84
5BCA: 25 3C      BCS    $5C08
5BCC: CC 0A 0A   LDD    #$0A0A
5BCF: ED C8 10   STD    $10,U
5BD2: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X
5BD4: ED 49      STD    $0009,U
5BD6: AE 02      LDX    $0002,X
5BD8: D6 A7      LDB    $A7
5BDA: E7 44      STB    $0004,U
5BDC: E0 4A      SUBB   $000A,U
5BDE: 25 04      BCS    $5BE4
5BE0: E1 01      CMPB   $0001,X
5BE2: 25 0B      BCS    $5BEF
5BE4: E6 84      LDB    ,X
5BE6: 54         LSRB
5BE7: E7 45      STB    $0005,U
5BE9: EB 4A      ADDB   $000A,U
5BEB: E7 44      STB    $0004,U
5BED: 20 02      BRA    $5BF1

5BEF: E7 45      STB    $0005,U
5BF1: EC 84      LDD    ,X
5BF3: ED 4B      STD    $000B,U
5BF5: C6 01      LDB    #$01
5BF7: E7 4F      STB    $000F,U
5BF9: 88 04      EORA   #$04
5BFB: C8 04      EORB   #$04
5BFD: ED 4D      STD    $000D,U
5BFF: AE 02      LDX    $0002,X
5C01: AF 42      STX    $0002,U
5C03: CC 10 00   LDD    #$1000
5C06: ED 46      STD    $0006,U
5C08: 35 F6      PULS   A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

5C0A: CC 01 00   LDD    #$0100
5C0D: DD 88      STD    $88                ; set player laser
direction fields
5C0F: 8D 0E      BSR    $5C1F                ; create explosion
5C11: 7E 5B 5B   JMP    $5B5B

5C14: CC 01 01   LDD    #$0101                ; down, right
5C17: DD 88      STD    $88                ; set laser direction
fields
5C19: 8D 04      BSR    $5C1F                ; create explosion
5C1B: 86 FF      LDA    #$FF
5C1D: 97 88      STA    $88

```

```
;
```

```

; When an enemy has been shot, this routine is called to make it
explode.
;
; X = enemy that's been shot
; $88 = horizontal direction of player's laser ($FF = left, 0=no
horizontal movement, 1 = right)
; $89 =vertical direction of players laser ($FF = up, 0=no vertical
movement, 1 = down)
;

```

#### CREATE\_EXPLOSION:

```

5C1F: 34 76      PSHS  U,Y,X,B,A
5C21: 96 88      LDA   $88                ; A = horizontal
direction of player's laser ($FF = left, 0=laser moving vertical
only, 1 = right)
5C23: 26 07      BNE   $5C2C                ; if the players laser
is moving on the horizontal axis, goto $5C2C
5C25: BD 5B 5B    JSR   $5B5B                ; JMP $5BBB (which when
fancy mode is on, goes to $F0D7)
5C28: 24 7D      BCC   $5CA7                ; if carry clear, exit
5C2A: 20 13      BRA   $5C3F

5C2C: D6 89      LDB   $89                ; B = vertical direction
of players laser ($FF = up, 0=laser moving horizontal only, 1 =
down)
5C2E: 27 0A      BEQ   $5C3A                ; if players laser is
moving on the horizontal axis but not vertical axis, goto $5C3A
5C30: 98 89      EORA  $89                ; A = A xor laser
vertical direction
5C32: 43         COMA                    ; flip bits
5C33: BD 46 83    JSR   $4683                ; JMP $473F
5C36: 24 6F      BCC   $5CA7                ; if carry clear, exit
5C38: 20 05      BRA   $5C3F

5C3A: BD 5B 6C    JSR   $5B6C
5C3D: 24 0A      BCC   $5C49
5C3F: 10 AE 02    LDY   $0002,X                ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
5C42: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X                ; D = blitter
destination
5C44: BD D0 1E    JSR   $D01E                ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle
5C47: 20 5E      BRA   $5CA7                ; exit

5C49: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X
5C4B: AE 02      LDX   $0002,X
5C4D: ED 49      STD   $0009,U
5C4F: CC 0A 0A    LDD   #$0A0A
5C52: ED C8 10    STD   $10,U
5C55: D6 A7      LDB   $A7
5C57: E7 44      STB   $0004,U
5C59: E0 4A      SUBB  $000A,U
5C5B: 25 04      BCS   $5C61
5C5D: E1 01      CMPB  $0001,X

```

5C5F:	25 0B		BCS	\$5C6C
5C61:	E6 01		LDB	\$0001,X
5C63:	54		LSRB	
5C64:	E7 45		STB	\$0005,U
5C66:	EB 4A		ADDB	\$000A,U
5C68:	E7 44		STB	\$0004,U
5C6A:	20 02		BRA	\$5C6E
5C6C:	E7 45		STB	\$0005,U
5C6E:	10 8E	C3 A5	LDY	#\$C3A5
5C72:	EC 84		LDD	,X
5C74:	ED 4B		STD	\$000B,U
5C76:	E7 4F		STB	\$000F,U
5C78:	C6 01		LDB	#\$01
5C7A:	88 04		EORA	#\$04
5C7C:	C8 04		EORB	#\$04
5C7E:	ED 4D		STD	\$000D,U
5C80:	96 59		LDA	\$59
5C82:	2B 16		BMI	\$5C9A
5C84:	A6 A9	FA CD	LDA	\$FACD,Y
5C88:	81 4A		CMPA	#\$4A
5C8A:	27 0E		BEQ	\$5C9A
5C8C:	96 86		LDA	\$86
5C8E:	26 0A		BNE	\$5C9A
5C90:	D6 85		LDB	\$85
5C92:	86 98		LDA	#\$98
5C94:	34 06		PSHS	B,A
5C96:	EF F4		STU	[,S]
5C98:	35 06		PULS	A,B
5C9A:	AE 02		LDX	\$0002,X
5C9C:	AF 42		STX	\$0002,U
5C9E:	CC 01	00	LDD	#\$0100
5CA1:	ED 46		STD	\$0006,U
5CA3:	86 10		LDA	#\$10
5CA5:	A7 48		STA	\$0008,U
5CA7:	35 F6		PULS	A,B,X,Y,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

5CA9:	E6 2F		LDB	\$000F,Y
5CAB:	C0 10		SUBB	#\$10
5CAD:	50		NEGB	
5CAE:	86 06		LDA	#\$06
5CB0:	3D		MUL	
5CB1:	BE F0	17	LDX	\$F017
5CB4:	3A		ABX	
5CB5:	34 10		PSHS	X
5CB7:	A6 26		LDA	\$0006,Y
5CB9:	97 A8		STA	\$A8
5CBB:	A6 29		LDA	\$0009,Y
5CBD:	C6 12		LDB	#\$12
5CBF:	1A 10		ORCC	#\$10
5CC1:	B7 CA	04	STA	blitter_dest

```

5CC4: A6 2A      LDA    $000A,Y
5CC6: CE 00 00    LDU    #$0000
5CC9: FF CA 01    STU    blitter_mask
5CCC: B7 CA 03    STA    $CA03
5CCF: EE 2D      LDU    $000D,Y
5CD1: FF CA 06    STU    blitter_w_h
5CD4: CE CA 05    LDU    #$CA05
5CD7: 8E CA 00    LDX    #start_blitter
5CDA: 39          RTS

```

```

5CDB: CE 98 96    LDU    #$9896
5CDE: 10 AC C4    CMPY   ,U
5CE1: 27 08      BEQ    $5CEB
5CE3: EE C4      LDU    ,U
5CE5: 26 F7      BNE    $5CDE
5CE7: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10
5CE9: 20 FE      BRA    $5CE9

```

```

5CEB: EC A4      LDD    ,Y
5CED: ED C4      STD    ,U
5CEF: DC 1B      LDD    $1B
5CF1: ED A4      STD    ,Y
5CF3: 10 9F 1B   STY    $1B
5CF6: 31 C4      LEAY   ,U
5CF8: 39          RTS

```

```

5CF9:  ROBOTRON: 2084  COPYRIGHT 1982
5D19:  WILLIAMS ELECTRONICS INC.  ALL R
5D39:  IGHTS RESERVED

```

```

5D48: EC 26      LDD    $0006,Y
5D4A: 83 00 80    SUBD   #$0080
5D4D: A1 26      CMPA   $0006,Y
5D4F: 26 03      BNE    $5D54
5D51: E7 27      STB    $0007,Y
5D53: 39          RTS

```

```

5D54: BD 5C A9     JSR    $5CA9
5D57: 96 59      LDA    $59
5D59: 26 08      BNE    $5D63
5D5B: DC 5E      LDD    $5E
5D5D: A7 29      STA    $0009,Y
5D5F: EB 25      ADDB   $0005,Y
5D61: E7 24      STB    $0004,Y
5D63: A6 2C      LDA    $000C,Y
5D65: 97 9C      STA    $9C
5D67: EC 26      LDD    $0006,Y
5D69: 81 01      CMPA   #$01
5D6B: 22 08      BHI    $5D75
5D6D: 8D 27      BSR    $5D96
5D6F: CE 98 98    LDU    #$9898
5D72: 7E 5C DE     JMP    $5CDE

```

```

5D75: 83 00 80    SUBD   #$0080

```



5D78:	81	01		CPMA	#\$01
5D7A:	22	1A		BHI	\$5D96
5D7C:	A6	A8	10	LDA	\$10,Y
5D7F:	81	0E		CPMA	#\$0E
5D81:	26	EC		BNE	\$5D6F
5D83:	86	01		LDA	#\$01
5D85:	20	0F		BRA	\$5D96
5D87:	6A	28		DEC	\$0008,Y
5D89:	10	27	FF 4E	LBEQ	\$5CDB
5D8D:	A6	2C		LDA	\$000C,Y
5D8F:	97	9C		STA	\$9C
5D91:	EC	26		LDD	\$0006,Y
5D93:	C3	01	00	ADDD	#\$0100
5D96:	97	A8		STA	\$A8
5D98:	ED	26		STD	\$0006,Y
5D9A:	44			LSRA	
5D9B:	E6	25		LDB	\$0005,Y
5D9D:	26	01		BNE	\$5DA0
5D9F:	4F			CLRA	
5DA0:	97	9F		STA	\$9F
5DA2:	AE	22		LDX	\$0002,Y
5DA4:	96	A8		LDA	\$A8
5DA6:	E6	25		LDB	\$0005,Y
5DA8:	3D			MUL	
5DA9:	DD	9D		STD	\$9D
5DAB:	E6	24		LDB	\$0004,Y
5DAD:	4F			CLRA	
5DAE:	93	9D		SUBD	\$9D
5DB0:	DB	9F		ADDB	\$9F
5DB2:	89	00		ADCA	#\$00
5DB4:	26	04		BNE	\$5DBA
5DB6:	C1	18		CMPB	#\$18
5DB8:	22	16		BHI	\$5DD0
5DBA:	0A	9C		DEC	\$9C
5DBC:	DB	A8		ADDB	\$A8
5DBE:	89	00		ADCA	#\$00
5DC0:	26	F8		BNE	\$5DBA
5DC2:	C1	18		CMPB	#\$18
5DC4:	23	F4		BLS	\$5DBA
5DC6:	E7	2A		STB	\$000A,Y
5DC8:	EC	2B		LDD	\$000B,Y
5DCA:	D0	9C		SUBB	\$9C
5DCC:	3D			MUL	
5DCD:	3A			ABX	
5DCE:	20	02		BRA	\$5DD2
5DD0:	E7	2A		STB	\$000A,Y
5DD2:	96	9C		LDA	\$9C
5DD4:	4A			DECA	
5DD5:	D6	A8		LDB	\$A8
5DD7:	3D			MUL	
5DD8:	EB	2A		ADDB	\$000A,Y
5DDA:	89	00		ADCA	#\$00

```

5DDC: 27 08      BEQ    $5DE6
5DDE: 0A 9C      DEC    $9C
5DE0: D0 A8      SUBB   $A8
5DE2: 82 00      SBCA   #$00
5DE4: 26 F8      BNE    $5DDE
5DE6: C1 EA      CMPB   #$EA
5DE8: 24 F4      BCC    $5DDE
5DEA: 96 9C      LDA     $9C
5DEC: 10 27 FE EB LBEQ   $5CDB
5DF0: A7 2F      STA     $000F,Y
5DF2: 80 10      SUBA   #$10
5DF4: 40         NEGA
5DF5: C6 0B      LDB     #$0B
5DF7: 3D         MUL
5DF8: F3 F0 15   ADDD   $F015
5DFB: 34 26      PSHS   Y,B,A          ; save return address on
stack
5DFD: EE A8 10   LDU     $10,Y
5E00: EC 2D      LDD     $000D,Y          ; get blitter width &
height
5E02: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10
5E04: FD CA 06   STD     blitter_w_h
5E07: A6 29      LDA     $0009,Y          ; get blitter
destination
5E09: B7 CA 04   STA     blitter_dest
5E0C: E6 2B      LDB     $000B,Y
5E0E: A6 2A      LDA     $000A,Y
5E10: 10 8E CA 05 LDY     #$CA05
5E14: 39         RTS
stack (see $5DFB)          ; pop return address off

5E15: 10 9E 96   LDY     $96
5E18: 27 0B      BEQ     $5E25
5E1A: BD 5C A9   JSR     $5CA9
5E1D: BD 5D 87   JSR     $5D87          ; compute type of blit
to perform and do blit
5E20: 10 AE A4   LDY     ,Y
5E23: 26 F5      BNE     $5E1A
5E25: 10 9E 98   LDY     $98
5E28: 27 08      BEQ     $5E32
5E2A: BD 5D 48   JSR     $5D48
5E2D: 10 AE A4   LDY     ,Y
5E30: 26 F8      BNE     $5E2A
5E32: BD F0 12   JSR     $F012
5E35: 7E 46 89   JMP     $4689

5E38: DE 15      LDU     $15
5E3A: 35 06      PULS   A,B
5E3C: ED 4D      STD     $000D,U
5E3E: 86 0A      LDA     #$0A
5E40: A7 47      STA     $0007,U
5E42: 8E 98 5A   LDX     #$985A          ; player_object_start
5E45: BD D0 15   JSR     $D015          ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen

```

```

5E48: 8E 98 5A    LDX    #$985A                ; player_object_start
5E4B: 86 99        LDA    #$99
5E4D: BD 38 88    JSR    $3888                ; JMP $3942
5E50: 86 02        LDA    #$02
5E52: 8E 5E 58    LDX    #$5E58
5E55: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

5E58: 96 84        LDA    $84
5E5A: 84 03        ANDA   #$03
5E5C: 8E 5E AE    LDX    #$5EAE
5E5F: A6 86        LDA    A,X
5E61: 8E 98 5A    LDX    #$985A                ; player_object_start
5E64: BD 38 88    JSR    $3888                ; JMP $3942
5E67: 6A 47        DEC    $0007,U
5E69: 27 08        BEQ    $5E73
5E6B: 86 06        LDA    #$06
5E6D: 8E 5E 48    LDX    #$5E48
5E70: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

5E73: BD D0 60    JSR    $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
5E76: BD D0 24    JSR    $D024
5E79: BD D0 5D    JSR    $D05D                ; JMP $D218 - deallocate
object metadata entry
5E7C: DE 15        LDU    $15
5E7E: 8E 5E B2    LDX    #$5EB2
5E81: AF 47        STX    $0007,U
5E83: 8E 98 5A    LDX    #$985A                ; player_object_start
5E86: 86 CC        LDA    #$CC
5E88: BD 38 88    JSR    $3888                ; JMP $3942
5E8B: AE 47        LDX    $0007,U
5E8D: A6 80        LDA    ,X+
5E8F: 97 0C        STA    $0C
5E91: 27 0A        BEQ    $5E9D
5E93: AF 47        STX    $0007,U
5E95: 86 04        LDA    #$04
5E97: 8E 5E 8B    LDX    #$5E8B
5E9A: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

5E9D: 8E 98 5A    LDX    #$985A                ; player_object_start
5EA0: 6F 88 12    CLR    $12,X
5EA3: BD D0 15    JSR    $D015                ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen
5EA6: BD D0 24    JSR    $D024
5EA9: DE 15        LDU    $15
5EAB: 6E D8 0D    JMP    [$0D,U]

5EAE: 00 11 33 77 FF F6 AD A4 5B 52 09 00

5EBA: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5ECA: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5EDA: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```

5EEA: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5EFA: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F0A: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F1A: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F2A: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F3A: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F4A: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F5A: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F6A: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F7A: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
5F8A: FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

```
5F90: 7E 5F BE    JMP    $5FBE
```

```
5F93: 7E 60 23    JMP    $6023
```

```
5F96: 7E 61 3F    JMP    $613F
```

```
JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT:
```

```
5F99: 7E 61 47    JMP    PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
```

```
5F9C: 7E 5F A2    JMP    $5FA2
```

```
5F9F: 7E 60 96    JMP    $6096
```

```

5FA2: 34 02        PSHS   A
5FA4: 86 11        LDA    #$11
5FA6: 97 CF        STA    $CF
5FA8: 35 02        PULS   A
5FAA: 34 02        PSHS   A
5FAC: 86 07        LDA    #$07
5FAE: 97 D2        STA    $D2
5FB0: 0F D0        CLR    $D0
5FB2: 0F D5        CLR    $D5
5FB4: 0F D7        CLR    $D7
5FB6: 86 01        LDA    #$01
5FB8: 97 D1        STA    $D1
5FBA: 9F D3        STX    $D3
5FBC: 35 82        PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```
; Blit an alphanumeric or symbolic character to the screen, using
the small font
```

```
;
```

```
; A = ordinal of character to print (uses ASCII for A-Z)
```

```
; X = address of screen to blit character to
```

```
; $CF = Colour to draw character in
```

```
; $D7 = ???
```

```
; $D0 : if non-zero, set blitter to shift 1 pixel to right
```

```
BLIT_SMALL_CHARACTER:
```

```
5FBE: 34 66        PSHS   U,Y,B,A
```

```

5FC0: C6 39      LDB    #$39                ; prevent watchdog from
resetting system
5FC2: F7 CB FF    STB    watchdog
5FC5: C6 05      LDB    #$05
5FC7: D7 D2      STB    $D2
5FC9: 81 20      CMPA   #$20                ; SPACE?
5FCB: 26 02      BNE    $5FCF              ; no, goto $5FCF
5FCD: 86 3A      LDA    #$3A
5FCF: 10 BE E9 C8 LDY    $E9C8              ; contains pointer to
SMALL_CHARACTER_TABLE, which resolves to $E9CC
5FD3: 81 5E      CMPA   #$5E
5FD5: 22 4A      BHI    $6021
5FD7: 80 30      SUBA   #$30                ; subtract #$30 (48
decimal) from A
5FD9: 25 46      BCS    $6021              ; if there was a carry
(ie: result is negative) exit. A must be invalid
5FDB: 48         ASLA                     ; A = A * 2, to give an
offset to add to Y
5FDC: 10 AE A6    LDY    A,Y                ; read from
SMALL_CHARACTER_TABLE+ A to get a pointer to character to print
5FDF: A6 A4      LDA    ,Y                ; get width of character
in pixels
5FE1: 44         LSRA                     ; divide by 2, to give
number of bytes to blit
5FE2: 4C         INCA                     ; ensure value is
nonzero
5FE3: 88 04      EORA   #$04              ; for blitter purposes.
Blitter needs width XOR 4
5FE5: C6 01      LDB    #$01
5FE7: 34 21      PSHS   Y,CC
5FE9: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10              ; disable interrupts
5FEB: FD CA 06    STD    blitter_w_h
5FEE: 31 21      LEAY   $0001,Y           ; Y ++ . Now Y points to
the pixel data to blit
5FF0: 10 BF CA 02 STY    blitter_source
5FF4: 96 CF      LDA    $CF
5FF6: B7 CA 01    STA    blitter_mask
5FF9: BF CA 04    STX    blitter_dest

```

```

5FFC: 86 1A      LDA    #$1A                ; Blitter flags:
Transparent + take source + remap
5FFE: D6 D0      LDB    $D0                ; read "blitter must do
pixel shift" flag
6000: 27 02      BEQ    $6004              ; if 0, no pixel shift
required

```

; if we get here then the character needs to be drawn one pixel to the right. Remember, on the Robotron hardware there are 2 pixels per byte,

; and in order for the blitter to begin drawing from an "odd" pixel the special "shift one pixel right" bit needs to be set, as below:

```

6002: 86 3A      LDA    #$3A                ; Blitter flags:
Transparent + take source + remap + shift one pixel right

```

```

6004: B7 CA 00    STA    start_blitter
6007: 35 21      PULS    CC,Y
; Y = pointer to character to print
6009: A6 A4      LDA     ,Y                      ; get width of character
in pixels
600B: 4C        INCA                      ; add 1
600C: 5F        CLRB
600D: 44        LSRA                      ; then divide by 2, to
give number of bytes to adjust X by
600E: 30 8B      LEAX    D,X                      ; X += D. Now X points
to blit destination for *next* character
6010: 24 0F      BCC     $6021
; If we get here, the LSRA at $600D has caused a carry meaning the
width of the character is an odd number.
; the next character might require blitting on an odd pixel, so we
need to set/reset (toggle) the blitter pixel shift flag accordingly.
6012: 96 D0      LDA     $D0                      ; read "blitter must do
pixel shift" flag
6014: 27 07      BEQ     $601D                      ; if no pixel shift
required, goto $601D
6016: 30 89 01 00 LEAX    $0100,X                      ; add $0100 (256
decimal) to bump to next 2 pixels on same row
601A: 5F        CLRB
601B: 20 02      BRA     $601F

601D: C6 FF      LDB     #$FF
601F: D7 D0      STB     $D0                      ; set "blitter must do
pixel shift" flag
6021: 35 E6      PULS    A,B,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

; Blit an alphanumeric or symbolic character to the screen, using  
the large font

;

; A = ordinal of character to blit (uses ASCII for A-Z)

; X = address of screen to blit character to

; \$CF = Colour to draw character in

; \$D7 = ???

; \$D0 : if non-zero, set blitter to shift 1 pixel to right

BLIT\_LARGE\_CHARACTER:

```

6023: 34 66      PSHS    U,Y,B,A
6025: C6 39      LDB     #$39                      ; prevent watchdog from
resetting system
6027: F7 CB FF      STB     watchdog
602A: C6 07      LDB     #$07
602C: D7 D2      STB     $D2
602E: 81 20      CMPA    #$20                      ; SPACE?
6030: 26 02      BNE     $6034
6032: 86 3A      LDA     #$3A                      ; if a space, change to
#$3A (58 decimal)

```

```

6034: 10 BE E9 CA LDY    $E9CA                ; Y always resolves to #
$EC34, which is the address of LARGE_CHARACTER_TABLE
6038: 81 5E          CMPA   #$5E                ; if > #$5E (94 decimal)
then return
603A: 22 E5          BHI    $6021
603C: 80 30          SUBA   #$30                ; subtract #$30 (48
decimal)
603E: 25 E1          BCS    $6021                ; if there was a carry
(ie: result is negative) exit. A must be invalid.
6040: 48            ASLA                   ; A = A * 2, to give an
offset to add to Y
6041: 10 AE A6      LDY    A,Y                ; read from $EC34+ A to
get pointer to large character to print
6044: A6 A4          LDA    ,Y                ; get width of character
in pixels
6046: 44            LSRA                   ; divide by 2 to give
number of bytes to blit (remember, 2 pixels per byte on Robotron
hardware)
6047: 4C            INCA                   ; add 1
6048: 88 04          EORA   #$04                ; for blitter purposes.
Blitter needs width XOR 4
604A: D6 D7          LDB    $D7                ; get height adjustment
into B
604C: 2F 01          BLE    $604F                ; if Z | (N xor V) == 1
goto $604C
604E: 50            NEGB
604F: CB 06          ADDB   #$06
6051: C8 04          EORB   #$04                ; for blitter purposes.
Blitter needs height xor 4
6053: 34 21          PSHS   Y,CC
6055: 1A 10          ORCC   #$10                ; disable interrupts
6057: FD CA 06      STD    blitter_w_h
605A: 31 21          LEAY   $0001,Y            ; Y = Y + 1
605C: D6 D7          LDB    $D7
605E: 2F 05          BLE    $6065
6060: 88 04          EORA   #$04
6062: 3D            MUL
6063: 31 A5          LEAY   B,Y
6065: 10 BF CA 02    STY    blitter_source
6069: 96 CF          LDA    $CF                ; get colour to blit
character in
606B: B7 CA 01      STA    blitter_mask
606E: BF CA 04      STX    blitter_dest
6071: 86 1A          LDA    #$1A                ; blitter flags (11010b)
- transparency mode + solid mode
6073: D6 D0          LDB    $D0                ; read "blitter must do
pixel shift" flag
6075: 27 8D          BEQ    $6004                ; if no pixel shift
required, goto $6004
6077: 20 89          BRA    $6002                ; start the blit at X,
one pixel to right

6079: 0F D0          CLR    $D0
607B: 34 66          PSHS   U,Y,B,A

```

607D:	86 05	LDA	#\$05
607F:	5F	CLRB	
6080:	20 2F	BRA	\$60B1

6082:	0F D0	CLR	\$D0
6084:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A
6086:	86 05	LDA	#\$05
6088:	C6 01	LDB	#\$01
608A:	20 25	BRA	\$60B1

608C:	0F D0	CLR	\$D0
608E:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A
6090:	86 07	LDA	#\$07
6092:	C6 01	LDB	#\$01
6094:	20 1B	BRA	\$60B1

6096:	0F D0	CLR	\$D0	
6098:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A	
609A:	C6 07	LDB	#\$07	; large font please
609C:	D7 D2	STB	\$D2	
609E:	C6 02	LDB	#\$02	
60A0:	D7 D1	STB	\$D1	
60A2:	8D 65	BSR	\$6109	
60A4:	A6 E4	LDA	,S	
60A6:	8D 65	BSR	\$610D	
60A8:	35 E6	PULS	A,B,Y,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)	

60AA:	0F D0	CLR	\$D0
60AC:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A
60AE:	86 07	LDA	#\$07
60B0:	5F	CLRB	
60B1:	97 D2	STA	\$D2
60B3:	D7 D1	STB	\$D1
60B5:	A6 E4	LDA	,S
60B7:	20 02	BRA	\$60BB

60B9:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A
60BB:	0F D6	CLR	\$D6
60BD:	8D 4A	BSR	\$6109
60BF:	0C D6	INC	\$D6
60C1:	A6 E4	LDA	,S
60C3:	8D 48	BSR	\$610D
60C5:	35 E6	PULS	A,B,Y,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

60C7:	0F D0	CLR	\$D0
60C9:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A
60CB:	86 05	LDA	#\$05
60CD:	5F	CLRB	
60CE:	20 1B	BRA	\$60EB

60D0:	0F D0	CLR	\$D0
-------	-------	-----	------



60D2:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A	
60D4:	86 05	LDA	#\$05	
60D6:	C6 01	LDB	#\$01	
60D8:	20 11	BRA	\$60EB	
60DA:	0F D0	CLR	\$D0	
60DC:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A	
60DE:	86 07	LDA	#\$07	
60E0:	C6 01	LDB	#\$01	
60E2:	20 07	BRA	\$60EB	
60E4:	0F D0	CLR	\$D0	
60E6:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A	
60E8:	86 07	LDA	#\$07	
60EA:	5F	CLRB		
60EB:	97 D2	STA	\$D2	
60ED:	D7 D1	STB	\$D1	
60EF:	A6 E4	LDA	,S	
60F1:	20 02	BRA	\$60F5	
60F3:	34 66	PSHS	U,Y,B,A	
60F5:	0F D6	CLR	\$D6	
60F7:	8D 10	BSR	\$6109	
60F9:	A6 E4	LDA	,S	
60FB:	8D 10	BSR	\$610D	
60FD:	A6 61	LDA	\$0001,S	
60FF:	8D 08	BSR	\$6109	
6101:	0C D6	INC	\$D6	
6103:	A6 61	LDA	\$0001,S	
6105:	8D 06	BSR	\$610D	
6107:	35 E6	PULS	A,B,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)	
6109:	44	LSRA		
610A:	44	LSRA		
610B:	44	LSRA		
610C:	44	LSRA		
610D:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F	
610F:	26 08	BNE	\$6119	
6111:	D6 D6	LDB	\$D6	
6113:	26 04	BNE	\$6119	
6115:	D6 D1	LDB	\$D1	
6117:	26 0F	BNE	\$6128	
6119:	0C D6	INC	\$D6	
611B:	8B 30	ADDA	#\$30	
611D:	D6 D2	LDB	\$D2	; read font-size flag
611F:	C1 07	CMPB	#\$07	; large font?
6121:	10 27 FE FE	LBEQ	\$6023	; yes, branch to
BLIT_LARGE_CHARACTER routine				
6125:	7E 5F BE	JMP	\$5FBE	; no, jump to
BLIT_SMALL_CHARACTER routine				
6128:	C1 02	CMPB	#\$02	
612A:	26 0E	BNE	\$613A	
612C:	30 89 02 00	LEAX	\$0200,X	

```

6130: D6 D2      LDB   $D2
6132: C1 05      CMPB  #$05
6134: 27 04      BEQ   $613A
6136: 30 89 01 00 LEAX  $0100,X
613A: 39          RTS

613B: 34 66      PSHS  U,Y,B,A
613D: 20 12      BRA   $6151

```

```

; Prints a text string in small characters.
;
; A = index of text string to draw (see TEXT_PTRS)
; B = parameter to insert into string (along the lines of in C:
printf("texthere: %d", param) or C#: string.Format("texthere: {0}",
param))
; for example, $34C0 (PRINT_WAVE_NUMBER) calls this function,
passing the wave number in B. This function then draws the string
"[n] WAVE"
;
; X = screen address to start drawing text string
;

```

#### PRINT\_STRING\_SMALL\_FONT:

```

613F: 0F D0      CLR   $D0                      ; clear "blitter must do
pixel shift" flag -see $6002 for more info
6141: 34 66      PSHS  U,Y,B,A
6143: C6 05      LDB   #$05                      ; small font size
indicator
6145: 20 06      BRA   $614D

```

```

; Prints a text string in large characters.
;
; A = index of text string to draw (see TEXT_PTRS)
; X = screen address to start drawing text string
;

```

#### PRINT\_STRING\_LARGE\_FONT:

```

6147: 0F D0      CLR   $D0                      ; clear "blitter must do
pixel shift" flag -see $6002 for more info
6149: 34 66      PSHS  U,Y,B,A
614B: C6 07      LDB   #$07                      ; large font size
indicator

```

```

614D: D7 D2      STB   $D2                      ; set font-size flag
(see $6190 for how this affects what size of font is rendered)
614F: 0F D7      CLR   $D7
6151: 34 42      PSHS  U,A

```

```

;
; Security related code

```

```

;

6153: CE 99 4B      LDU    #$994B
6156: C6 37          LDB    #$37
6158: 0D 59          TST    $59
615A: 2B 13          BMI    $616F
615C: E1 C8 A8      CMPB   -$58,U
615F: 27 0E          BEQ    $616F
6161: 96 85          LDA    $85
6163: 81 30          CMPA   #$30
6165: 22 08          BHI    $616F
6167: D6 84          LDB    $84                ; read a random number
6169: 86 98          LDA    #$98                ; make D = $98xx
616B: 1F 03          TFR    D,U
616D: 63 C4          COM    ,U                ; flip the bits at U,
corrupting game state!!! The game will eventually go kaboom...
616F: 35 42          PULS   A,U
6171: 1F 89          TFR    A,B
6173: 4F            CLRA
6174: 58            ASLB
6175: 49            ROLA
6176: 10 8E 62 91    LDY    #TEXT_PTRS
617A: 10 AE AB      LDY    D,Y                ; Y = *(D+Y)
617D: A6 A0          LDA    ,Y+                ; Read character
617F: 27 1F          BEQ    $61A0            ; if == 0, then end of
string
6181: 81 17          CMPA   #$17                ; compare to #$17 (23
decimal)
6183: 24 0B          BCC    $6190            ; >= 23 decimal? This
is a character to print, goto $6190
; if A is < 23 decimal then this means its a special instruction,
for example to change the text colour or change the position of
where to write text.
; The appropriate function is looked up in the TEXT_FUNCTIONS table
and called.
6185: 4A            DECA
6186: 48            ASLA                ; multiply A by 2 to
give an offset to add to TEXT_FUNCTIONS below
6187: CE 61 A2      LDU    #TEXT_FUNCTIONS
618A: EE C6          LDU    A,U                ; U = *(A+U)
618C: AD C4          JSR    ,U                ; call function at U
618E: 20 ED          BRA    $617D            ; get next character

6190: D6 D2          LDB    $D2                ; read "font size"
field
6192: C1 07          CMPB   #$07                ; do we want LARGE
font??
6194: 26 05          BNE    $619B            ; no, goto $619B, print
string in small text
6196: BD 60 23      JSR    $6023            ; call
BLIT_LARGE_CHARACTER routine
6199: 20 E2          BRA    $617D            ; go read next
character/instruction

```

```

619B: BD 5F BE      JSR    $5FBE          ; call
BLIT_SMALL_CHARACTER routine
619E: 20 DD          BRA    $617D          ; go read next
character/instruction

```

```

61A0: 35 E6          PULS   A,B,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; List of subroutines to call
;

```

#### TEXT\_FUNCTIONS:

```

61A2: 61 D8          ; do nothing (just an
RTS)
61A4: 61 D8          ; do nothing
61A6: 61 D8          ; do nothing
61A8: 61 D9          ; SET_TEXT_COLOUR_FLAG
61AA: 61 DE
61AC: 62 16
61AE: 62 1D
61B0: 62 2A
61B2: 62 37
61B4: 62 3C
61B6: 62 44
61B8: 62 49
61BA: 62 4E
61BC: 62 53
61BE: 62 75
61C0: 62 58
61C2: 62 6B
61C4: 62 0F          ;

```

#### PRINT\_AT\_SPECIFIC\_POSITION

```

61C6: 62 70
61C8: 61 CE
61CA: 62 3F
61CC: 62 5D

```

```

61CE: B6 C8 06      LDA    widget_pia_datab
61D1: 10 2B 00 A0    LBMI   $6275
61D5: EC A1          LDD    ,Y++
61D7: 39             RTS

```

```

61D8: 39             RTS

```

```

;
; Used to change text colours during PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
function
;

```

```

; Y = pointer to colour byte
;

```

#### SET\_TEXT\_COLOUR\_FLAG:

```

61D9: A6 A0          LDA    ,Y+
61DB: 97 CF          STA    $CF

```

61DD: 39                    RTS

```
;
; Changes text position.
; X = screen blit address
; Y = pointer to 3 bytes:
; Byte 0: offset to add to X component of screen address
; Byte 1: offset to add to Y component of screen address
```

CHANGE\_TEXT\_POSITION:

```
61DE: 1F 10            TFR    X,D
61E0: AB A4            ADDA    ,Y
61E2: EB 21            ADDB   $0001,Y
61E4: 1F 01            TFR    D,X
61E6: 6D 22            TST    $0002,Y
61E8: 27 22            BEQ    $620C
61EA: 6D A4            TST    ,Y
61EC: 2B 0F            BMI    $61FD
61EE: 96 D0            LDA    $D0
61F0: 27 06            BEQ    $61F8
61F2: 30 89 01 00    LEAX   $0100,X
61F6: 86 FF            LDA    #$FF
61F8: 4C               INCA
61F9: 97 D0            STA    $D0
61FB: 20 0F            BRA    $620C
```

```
61FD: 96 D0            LDA    $D0
61FF: 81 01            CMPA   #$01
6201: 27 06            BEQ    $6209
6203: 30 89 FF 00    LEAX   $FF00,X
6207: 86 02            LDA    #$02
6209: 4A               DECA
620A: 97 D0            STA    $D0
620C: 31 23            LEAY   $0003,Y
620E: 39               RTS
```

PRINT\_AT\_SPECIFIC\_POSITION:

```
620F: AE A1            LDX    ,Y++
destination for character
6211: A6 A0            LDA    ,Y+
6213: 97 D0            STA    $D0
6215: 39               RTS
```

; set blitter

; value to go into \$D0

```
6216: D6 D0            LDB    $D0
6218: D7 D5            STB    $D5
621A: 9F D3            STX    $D3
621C: 39               RTS
```

```
621D: 96 D2            LDA    $D2
621F: 81 07            CMPA   #$07
6221: 27 06            BEQ    $6229
```

6223:	86 07	LDA	#\$07
6225:	97 D2	STA	\$D2
6227:	30 1F	LEAX	\$-1,X
6229:	39	RTS	
622A:	96 D2	LDA	\$D2
622C:	81 05	CMPA	#\$05
622E:	27 F9	BEQ	\$6229
6230:	86 05	LDA	#\$05
6232:	97 D2	STA	\$D2
6234:	30 01	LEAX	\$0001,X
6236:	39	RTS	
6237:	86 01	LDA	#\$01
6239:	97 D1	STA	\$D1
623B:	39	RTS	
623C:	0F D1	CLR	\$D1
623E:	39	RTS	
623F:	86 02	LDA	#\$02
6241:	97 D1	STA	\$D1
6243:	39	RTS	
6244:	EC A1	LDD	,Y++
6246:	7E 60 F3	JMP	\$60F3
6249:	EC B1	LDD	[,Y++]
624B:	7E 60 F3	JMP	\$60F3
624E:	A6 A0	LDA	,Y+
6250:	7E 60 B9	JMP	\$60B9
6253:	A6 B1	LDA	[,Y++]
6255:	7E 60 B9	JMP	\$60B9
6258:	A6 63	LDA	\$0003,S
625A:	7E 60 B9	JMP	\$60B9
625D:	A6 63	LDA	\$0003,S
625F:	81 05	CMPA	#\$05
6261:	23 05	BLS	\$6268
6263:	81 FB	CMPA	#\$FB
6265:	24 01	BCC	\$6268
6267:	4F	CLRA	
6268:	97 D7	STA	\$D7
626A:	39	RTS	
626B:	EC 64	LDD	\$0004,S
626D:	7E 60 F3	JMP	\$60F3
6270:	A6 B1	LDA	[,Y++]
6272:	97 CF	STA	\$CF
6274:	39	RTS	

6275:	32	78	LEAS	\$FFF8,S
6277:	E6	6B	LDB	\$000B,S
6279:	E7	61	STB	\$0001,S
627B:	EC	6C	LDD	\$000C,S
627D:	ED	62	STD	\$0002,S
627F:	CC	62 8E	LDD	#\$628E
6282:	ED	66	STD	\$0006,S
6284:	EC	A1	LDD	,Y++
6286:	10	AF 64	STY	\$0004,S
6289:	1F	02	TFR	D,Y
628B:	7E	61 7D	JMP	\$617D

628E:	1F	32	TFR	U,Y
6290:	39		RTS	

# TEXT\_PTRS:

6291:	6D	1B		;
6293:	6C	D1		; OPERATIONAL
6295:	6D	58		; RAM
6297:	6D	4D		; ROM ERROR
6299:	6B	B4		; ALL ROMS OK
629B:	6B	FC		; NO
629D:	6C	08		; NO CMOS
629F:	6C	25		; CMOS RAM
62A1:	6C	2F		; OR WRITE PROTECT

# FAILURE

62A3:	6C	8A		
62A5:	6D	37		
62A7:	6D	42		
62A9:	6B	A2		
62AB:	6A	D0		
62AD:	6A	D8		
62AF:	6A	E0		
62B1:	6A	EB		; #\$10
62B3:	6A	FC		
62B5:	6B	06		
62B7:	6B	12		
62B9:	6B	1E		
62BB:	6B	29		
62BD:	6B	36		
62BF:	6B	43		
62C1:	6B	51		
62C3:	6B	56		
62C5:	6B	65		
62C7:	6B	70		
62C9:	6B	7D		
62CB:	6B	8A		
62CD:	6A	9B		
62CF:	69	62		
62D1:	6A	5C		;#\$20
62D3:	6A	6C		
62D5:	6A	7E		
62D7:	69	9E		

62D9: 69 B3  
62DB: 69 CC  
62DD: 69 E9  
62DF: 69 FC  
62E1: 6D E4  
62E3: 69 55  
62E5: 69 58  
62E7: 69 5B  
62E9: 67 90  
62EB: 67 96  
62ED: 68 14  
62EF: 68 24  
62F1: 68 32  
62F3: 68 44  
62F5: 68 4C  
62F7: 68 56  
62F9: 68 6B  
62FB: 68 75  
62FD: 68 85  
62FF: 68 B6  
6301: 68 C9  
6303: 68 DC  
6305: 68 FF  
6307: 69 0A  
6309: 69 13  
630B: 69 2A  
630D: 69 35  
630F: 69 4E  
6311: 65 4C  
6313: 65 5B  
6315: 65 9F  
6317: 65 A2  
6319: 65 B9  
631B: 65 BF  
631D: 65 D5  
631F: 66 14  
6321: 66 18  
6323: 66 1B  
6325: 66 2C  
6327: 6D F2  
6329: 66 33  
632B: 66 3A  
632D: 65 6E  
632F: 66 EB  
6331: 67 49  
6333: 65 F0  
6335: 66 51  
6337: 66 73  
6339: 66 85  
633B: 66 9C  
633D: 66 AC  
633F: 66 C1  
6341: 66 D0  
6343: 66 E1

;\$30

;\$40

;\$50



```

6345: 66 41
6347: 69 6E
6349: 64 28
634B: 69 7F
634D: 64 A6
634F: 64 FD
6351: 65 29                ;#$60
6353: 65 3C
6355: 65 42
6357: 65 45
6359: 64 35
635B: 63 CF
635D: 65 82
635F: 6E 01
6361: 6E 0B                ; print wave number in
register B
6363: 6C C4
6365: 6A 13
6367: 6A 33                ;
6369: 6A 37                ; CREDIT
636B: 6A 58
636D: 63 95
636F: 63 CA
6371: 6D 6C                ;#$70
6373: 6D B7
6375: 6E 1F
6377: 6E 28                ; MOMMY
6379: 6E 3B                ; DADDY
637B: 6E 41                ; MIKEY
637D: 6E 2E                ; GRUNT- 100
637F: 6E 47                ; INDESTRUCTIBLE HULK
6381: 6E 5B                ; SPHEREOID - 1000
6383: 6E 7D                ; ENFORCER - 150
6385: 6E 99                ; BRAIN - 500
6387: 66 66                ; FIFTY
6389: 6E BD                ; PROG - 100
638B: 68 05                ;
638D: 63 BB                ; ROBOTRON HERO
638F: 6D AD
6391: 6E C8                ;#$80
6393: 6E DD

```

6935 - 6EFF : reserved for text.

```

6F00: 7E 70 FD    JMP    $70FD
6F03: 7E 74 B8    JMP    $74B8
6F06: 7E 75 2C    JMP    $752C
6F09: 7E 75 3A    JMP    $753A

```

COPY\_NIB\_XYB1:

6F0C: 7E 6F 11 JMP COPY\_NIB\_XYB

def\_wel\_msg\_ptr:

6F0F: 6F 65 CLR \$0005,S

COPY\_NIB\_XYB:

6F11: 34 02 PSHS A

6F13: A6 80 LDA ,X+

6F15: 1E 12 EXG X,Y

6F17: BD D0 AB JSR STA\_NIB\_X1

6F1A: 1E 12 EXG X,Y

6F1C: 5A DECB

6F1D: 26 F4 BNE \$6F13

6F1F: 35 82 PULS A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

CLEAR\_CMOS:

6F21: 8E CC 00 LDX #\$CC00

6F24: 6F 80 CLR ,X+

6F26: 8C D0 00 CMPX #\$D000

6F29: 26 F9 BNE \$6F24

6F2B: 39 RTS

LOAD\_CMOS\_DEFS1:

6F2C: 34 36 PSHS Y,X,B,A

6F2E: 8E 6F 53 LDX #\$6F53

6F31: 10 8E CC 00 LDY #\$CC00

6F35: C6 12 LDB #\$12

6F37: 8D D8 BSR COPY\_NIB\_XYB

6F39: 35 B6 PULS A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

LOAD\_CMOS\_DEFS2:

6F3B: 34 36 PSHS Y,X,B,A

6F3D: 8E 6F 65 LDX #def\_wel\_msg

6F40: 10 8E CC 24 LDY #\$CC24

6F44: C6 34 LDB #\$34

6F46: 8D C9 BSR COPY\_NIB\_XYB

6F48: BD 74 91 JSR \$7491

6F4B: 8E CC 8E LDX #\$CC8E

6F4E: BD D0 AB JSR STA\_NIB\_X1

6F51: 35 B6 PULS A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

\*\*\* default CMOS settings

6F53: 25 03 03 01 04 01 01 00 00 01 03 03 00 00 00 00

6F63: 00 00 20 20

6F67: PRESENTED BY WILLIAMS

6F87: ELECTRONICS INC=/(

6F99: 01 04 01 01 00 00 01 04 01 02 04 00 06 00 01 01

6FA9: 00 00 01 04 01 01 00 00 01 16 06 02 00 00 01 04

6FB9: 01 02 00 00 01 00 04 01 00 00 01 00 02 01 00 00

6FC9: 01 00 02 02 00 00 01 04 01 01 00 00 00 50 70 41

6FD9: 00 1E 01 20 70 4C 00 27 00 09 70 5A 00 32 00 99

6FE9: 70 57 01 3B 00 99 70 57 01 44 00 99 70 57 01 4D

```

6FF9: 01 99 70 57 01 56 00 99 70 57 01 5F 00 99 70 57
7009: 01 68 00 01 70 6F 00 73 00 10 70 79 00 7C 03 20
7019: 70 84 00 85 00 01 70 74 00 90 00 01 70 74 00 99
7029: 00 01 70 74 00 A2 00 01 70 74 00 AB 00 01 70 74
7039: 00 B4 00 01 70 74 00 BD 00 5A 20 40 25 41 30 4E
7049: 50 66 FF 00 42 02 43 03 44 04 45 05 42 FF 00 42
7059: FF 00 46 01 52 02 53 03 54 04 55 05 56 06 57 07
7069: 58 08 59 09 7B FF 00 48 01 47 FF 00 48 01 51 FF
7079: 00 49 03 4A 05 44 06 4C 08 4D FF 00 44 04 42 FF

```

```

7089: 34 22      PSHS  Y,A
708B: 86 11      LDA   #$11
708D: 6D 44      TST   $0004,U
708F: 27 02      BEQ   $7093
7091: 86 16      LDA   #$16
7093: E6 45      LDB   $0005,U
7095: 1F 01      TFR   D,X
7097: A6 E4      LDA   ,S
7099: BD 5F 96    JSR   $5F96                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
709C: 8D 02      BSR   $70A0
709E: 35 A2      PULS  A,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

70A0: 34 36      PSHS  Y,X,B,A
70A2: 1E 12      EXG   X,Y
70A4: BD D0 A5    JSR   $D0A5
70A7: C1 FF      CMPB  #$FF
70A9: 26 02      BNE   $70AD
70AB: C6 EE      LDB   #$EE
70AD: 1E 12      EXG   X,Y
70AF: 1E 10      EXG   X,D
70B1: 86 59      LDA   #$59
70B3: E6 45      LDB   $0005,U
70B5: 1E 10      EXG   X,D
70B7: 34 06      PSHS  B,A
70B9: CC 3C 05    LDD   #$3C05                ; width = 3C, height =
05
70BC: BD D0 1B    JSR   $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
70BF: 35 06      PULS  A,B
70C1: 8D 05      BSR   $70C8
70C3: BD 5F 96    JSR   $5F96                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
70C6: 35 B6      PULS  A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

70C8: 34 20      PSHS  Y
70CA: 10 AE 42    LDY   $0002,U
70CD: E1 A1      CMPB  ,Y++
70CF: 24 FC      BCC   $70CD
70D1: A6 3D      LDA   $FFFD,Y
70D3: 35 A0      PULS  Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

70D5: BD D0 12    JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
70D8: 86 66      LDA   #$66

```

```

70DA: 97 CF      STA    $CF
70DC: CE 6F D5    LDU    #$6FD5
70DF: 10 8E CC 00 LDY    #$CC00
70E3: 86 2E      LDA    #$2E
70E5: 8E CC 24    LDX    #$CC24
70E8: 34 10      PSHS   X
70EA: 8D 9D      BSR    $7089
70EC: 33 46      LEAU   $0006,U
70EE: 31 22      LEAY   $0002,Y
70F0: 4C          INCA
70F1: 10 AC E4    CMPY   ,S
70F4: 26 F4      BNE    $70EA
70F6: 86 2D      LDA    #$2D
70F8: BD 5F 96    JSR    $5F96          ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
70FB: 35 90      PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

70FD: BD 74 AB    JSR    $74AB
7100: 27 03      BEQ    $7105
7102: BD 6F 2C    JSR    LOAD_CMOS_DEFS1
7105: 8E CC 18    LDX    #$CC18
7108: 6F 80      CLR    ,X+
710A: 8C CC 24    CMPX   #$CC24
710D: 25 F9      BCS    $7108
710F: BD 74 78    JSR    $7478
7112: 8D C1      BSR    $70D5
7114: CE 6F D5    LDU    #$6FD5
7117: 10 8E CC 00 LDY    #$CC00
711B: 86 2E      LDA    #$2E
711D: BD 74 33    JSR    $7433
7120: BD 71 FE    JSR    $71FE
7123: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054          ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
7126: 72 9F      ; pointer to function
7128: BD 72 1D    JSR    $721D
712B: 8D 08      BSR    $7135
712D: 86 01      LDA    #$01
712F: 8E 71 28    LDX    #$7128
7132: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7135: 35 06      PULS   A,B
7137: DE 15      LDU    $15
7139: ED 4D      STD    $000D,U
713B: 86 20      LDA    #$20
713D: A7 47      STA    $0007,U
713F: B6 C8 04    LDA    widget_pia_dataa
7142: 2B 22      BMI    $7166          ; Fire down (bit 7) is
set
7144: 85 40      BITA   #$40          ; Fire up?
7146: 26 03      BNE    $714B
7148: 6E D8 0D    JMP    [$0D,U]

714B: 8D 32      BSR    $717F

```

```

714D: 86 01      LDA    #$01
714F: 8E 71 55    LDX    #$7155
7152: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

7155: B6 C8 04      LDA    widget_pia_dataa
7158: 85 40          BITA   #$40
715A: 27 EC          BEQ    $7148
715C: 6A 47          DEC    $0007,U
715E: 26 ED          BNE    $714D
7160: 86 05          LDA    #$05
7162: A7 47          STA    $0007,U
7164: 20 E5          BRA    $714B

```

```

7166: 8D 3D          BSR    $71A5
7168: 86 01          LDA    #$01
716A: 8E 71 70      LDX    #$7170
716D: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066

```

```

7170: B6 C8 04      LDA    widget_pia_dataa
7173: 2A D3          BPL    $7148
7175: 6A 47          DEC    $0007,U
7177: 26 EF          BNE    $7168
7179: 86 05          LDA    #$05
717B: A7 47          STA    $0007,U
717D: 20 E7          BRA    $7166

```

```

717F: BD 74 3E      JSR    $743E
7182: 1F 21          TFR    Y,X
7184: BD D0 A2      JSR    LDA_NIB_X1
7187: 10 8C CC 00  CMPY   #$CC00
718B: 27 32          BEQ    $71BF
718D: 8B 01          ADDA   #$01
718F: 19            DAA
7190: 25 12          BCS    $71A4
7192: A1 41          CMPA   $0001,U
7194: 22 0E          BHI    $71A4
7196: 1F 21          TFR    Y,X
7198: BD D0 AB      JSR    STA_NIB_X1
719B: BD 74 78      JSR    $7478
719E: BD 70 A0      JSR    $70A0
71A1: BD 74 49      JSR    $7449
71A4: 39            RTS

```

```

71A5: BD 74 3E      JSR    $743E
71A8: 1F 21          TFR    Y,X
71AA: BD D0 A2      JSR    LDA_NIB_X1
71AD: 4D            TSTA
71AE: 27 F4          BEQ    $71A4
71B0: 10 8C CC 00  CMPY   #$CC00
71B4: 27 0F          BEQ    $71C5
71B6: 8B 99          ADDA   #$99
71B8: 19            DAA
71B9: A1 C4          CMPA   ,U

```

```

71BB: 25 E7      BCS    $71A4
71BD: 20 D7      BRA     $7196

71BF: 8D 0A      BSR     $71CB
71C1: A6 01      LDA     $0001,X
71C3: 20 D1      BRA     $7196

71C5: 8D 04      BSR     $71CB
71C7: A6 1F      LDA     $FFFF,X
71C9: 20 CB      BRA     $7196

71CB: 8E 71 DB    LDX     #$71DB
71CE: A1 84      CMPA    ,X
71D0: 23 07      BLS     $71D9
71D2: 30 01      LEAX    $0001,X
71D4: 8C 71 DF    CMPX    #$71DF
71D7: 25 F5      BCS     $71CE
71D9: 39         RTS

71DA: 00 00      NEG     $00
71DC: 20 25      BRA     $7203

71DE: 30 50      LEAX    $FFF0,U
71E0: 50         NEGB
71E1: 34 12      PSHS    X,A
71E3: A6 44      LDA     $0004,U
71E5: 27 13      BEQ     $71FA
71E7: 8E CC 04    LDX     #$CC04
71EA: 4A         DECA
71EB: 27 03      BEQ     $71F0
71ED: 8E CC 14    LDX     #$CC14
71F0: BD D0 A2    JSR     LDA_NIB_X1
71F3: 4D         TSTA
71F4: 27 04      BEQ     $71FA
71F6: 1A 01      ORCC    #$01
71F8: 35 92      PULS    A,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

71FA: 1C FE      ANDCC   #$FE                ; clear carry flag
71FC: 35 92      PULS    A,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

71FE: 34 16      PSHS    X,B,A
7200: E6 45      LDB     $0005,U
7202: 86 0C      LDA     #$0C
7204: 1F 01      TFR     D,X
7206: 86 2C      LDA     #$2C
7208: BD 5F 96    JSR     $5F96                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
720B: 35 96      PULS    A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

720D: 34 16      PSHS    X,B,A
720F: E6 45      LDB     $0005,U
7211: 86 0C      LDA     #$0C
7213: 1F 01      TFR     D,X
7215: CC 03 05    LDD     #$0305                ; width 3, height 5

```

```

7218: BD D0 1B      JSR    $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
721B: 35 96          PULS   A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

721D: 35 06          PULS   A,B
721F: DE 15          LDU    $15
7221: ED 4D          STD    $000D,U
7223: 86 30          LDA    #$30
7225: A7 47          STA    $0007,U
7227: B6 C8 04      LDA    widget_pia_dataa
722A: 46            RORA
722B: 25 21          BCS    $724E
722D: 46            RORA
722E: 25 03          BCS    $7233
7230: 6E D8 0D      JMP    [$0D,U]

7233: 8D 33          BSR    $7268
7235: 86 01          LDA    #$01
7237: 8E 72 3D      LDX    #$723D
723A: 7E D0 66      JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 -
allocate function call

723D: B6 C8 04      LDA    widget_pia_dataa
7240: 85 02          BITA   #$02
7242: 27 EC          BEQ    $7230
7244: 6A 47          DEC    $0007,U
7246: 26 ED          BNE    $7235
7248: 86 08          LDA    #$08
724A: A7 47          STA    $0007,U
724C: 20 E5          BRA    $7233

724E: 8D 34          BSR    $7284
7250: 86 01          LDA    #$01
7252: 8E 72 58      LDX    #$7258
7255: 7E D0 66      JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7258: B6 C8 04      LDA    widget_pia_dataa
725B: 46            RORA
725C: 24 D2          BCC    $7230
725E: 6A 47          DEC    $0007,U
7260: 26 EE          BNE    $7250
7262: 86 08          LDA    #$08
7264: A7 47          STA    $0007,U
7266: 20 E6          BRA    $724E

7268: BD 74 3E      JSR    $743E
726B: 8D A0          BSR    $720D
726D: 10 8C CC 22   CMPY   #$CC22
7271: 27 0D          BEQ    $7280
7273: 31 22          LEAY   $0002,Y
7275: 4C            INCA
7276: 33 46          LEAU   $0006,U
7278: BD 71 E1      JSR    $71E1

```

```

727B: 25 F0      BCS  $726D
727D: BD 74 33    JSR  $7433
7280: BD 71 FE    JSR  $71FE
7283: 39          RTS

7284: BD 74 3E    JSR  $743E
7287: 8D 84      BSR  $720D
7289: 10 8C CC 00  CMPY  #$CC00
728D: 27 F1      BEQ  $7280
728F: 31 3E      LEAY  $FFFE,Y
7291: 4A          DECA
7292: 33 5A      LEAU  $FFFA,U
7294: BD 71 E1    JSR  $71E1
7297: 25 F0      BCS  $7289
7299: BD 74 33    JSR  $7433
729C: 7E 71 FE    JMP  $71FE

729F: 86 01      LDA  #$01
72A1: 8E 72 A7    LDX  #$72A7
72A4: 7E D0 66    JMP  $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

72A7: B6 C8 0C    LDA  rom_pia_dataa
72AA: 85 02      BITA  #$02
72AC: 27 F1      BEQ  $729F
72AE: BD D0 60    JSR  $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
72B1: BD D0 12    JSR  CLR_SCREEN1
72B4: B6 C8 0C    LDA  rom_pia_dataa
72B7: 85 02      BITA  #$02
72B9: 26 F9      BNE  $72B4
72BB: B6 CC 1B    LDA  $CC1B
72BE: 84 0F      ANDA  #$0F
72C0: 27 14      BEQ  $72D6
72C2: 7F CC 1B    CLR  $CC1B
72C5: BD 74 78    JSR  $7478
72C8: BD D0 12    JSR  CLR_SCREEN1
72CB: BD 75 15    JSR  $7515
72CE: 86 40      LDA  #$40
72D0: 8E 72 D6    LDX  #$72D6
72D3: 7E D0 66    JMP  $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

72D6: B6 CC 1D    LDA  $CC1D
72D9: 84 0F      ANDA  #$0F
72DB: 27 11      BEQ  $72EE
72DD: 7F CC 1D    CLR  $CC1D
72E0: BD 74 78    JSR  $7478
72E3: BD E3 D9    JSR  $E3D9
72E6: 86 40      LDA  #$40
72E8: 8E 72 EE    LDX  #$72EE
72EB: 7E D0 66    JMP  $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

72EE: B6 CC 21    LDA  $CC21

```



72F1:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
72F3:	27 5D	BEQ	\$7352
72F5:	7F CC 21	CLR	\$CC21
72F8:	BD 74 78	JSR	\$7478
72FB:	86 3A	LDA	#\$3A
72FD:	8E CC 24	LDX	#\$CC24
7300:	C6 32	LDB	#\$32
7302:	BD D0 AB	JSR	STA_NIB_X1
7305:	5A	DECB	
7306:	26 FA	BNE	\$7302
7308:	BD D0 12	JSR	CLR_SCREEN1
730B:	86 5C	LDA	#\$5C
730D:	BD 5F 99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
7310:	10 8E CC 24	LDY	#\$CC24
7314:	8E 25 30	LDX	#\$2530
7317:	CC 19 80	LDD	#\$1980
731A:	BD 75 3A	JSR	\$753A
731D:	C6 30	LDB	#\$30
731F:	8E CC 88	LDX	#\$CC88
7322:	10 8E CC 24	LDY	#\$CC24
7326:	BD 73 8A	JSR	\$738A
7329:	86 5C	LDA	#\$5C
732B:	BD 5F 99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
732E:	BD 74 0D	JSR	\$740D
7331:	10 8E CC 56	LDY	#\$CC56
7335:	8E 25 40	LDX	#\$2540
7338:	CC 19 80	LDD	#\$1980
733B:	BD 75 3A	JSR	\$753A
733E:	C6 40	LDB	#\$40
7340:	8E CC 8A	LDX	#\$CC8A
7343:	10 8E CC 56	LDY	#\$CC56
7347:	8D 41	BSR	\$738A
7349:	BD 74 91	JSR	\$7491
734C:	8E CC 8E	LDX	#\$CC8E
734F:	BD D0 AB	JSR	STA_NIB_X1
7352:	B6 CC 23	LDA	\$CC23
7355:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
7357:	27 09	BEQ	\$7362
7359:	7F CC 23	CLR	\$CC23
735C:	BD 74 78	JSR	\$7478
735F:	BD E3 D6	JSR	\$E3D6
7362:	B6 CC 1F	LDA	\$CC1F
7365:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
7367:	27 0B	BEQ	\$7374
7369:	7F CC 1F	CLR	\$CC1F
736C:	BD 74 78	JSR	\$7478
736F:	8D 08	BSR	\$7379
7371:	7E F0 06	JMP	\$F006
7374:	8D 03	BSR	\$7379
7376:	7E D0 00	JMP	\$D000
7379:	B6 CC 19	LDA	\$CC19
737C:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F

```

737E: 27 09      BEQ    $7389
7380: 7C CC 8C    INC    $CC8C
7383: 7C CC 8C    INC    $CC8C
7386: 7F CC 19    CLR    $CC19
7389: 39          RTS

738A: DE 15      LDU     $15
738C: 86 25      LDA     #$25
738E: ED 47      STD     $0007,U
7390: 35 06      PULS    A,B
7392: ED 4D      STD     $000D,U
7394: AF 4B      STX     $000B,U
7396: 10 AF 49    STY     $0009,U
7399: 86 25      LDA     #$25
739B: BD D0 AB    JSR     STA_NIB_X1
739E: 86 65      LDA     #$65
73A0: BD 5F 99    JSR     JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT ;print CENTER
THE LINE
73A3: 86 04      LDA     #$04
73A5: 8E 73 AB    LDX     #$73AB
73A8: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

73AB: B6 C8 0C    LDA     rom_pia_dataa
73AE: 85 02      BITA    #$02
73B0: 26 F1      BNE     $73A3
73B2: B6 C8 06    LDA     widget_pia_datab
73B5: 85 02      BITA    #$02
73B7: 27 10      BEQ     $73C9
73B9: AE 4B      LDX     $000B,U
73BB: BD D0 A2    JSR     LDA_NIB_X1
73BE: AE 4B      LDX     $000B,U
73C0: 4C          INCA
73C1: 81 3A      CMPA    #$3A
73C3: 23 15      BLS     $73DA
73C5: 86 3A      LDA     #$3A
73C7: 20 11      BRA     $73DA

73C9: 46          RORA
73CA: 24 1D      BCC     $73E9
73CC: AE 4B      LDX     $000B,U
73CE: BD D0 A2    JSR     LDA_NIB_X1
73D1: AE 4B      LDX     $000B,U
73D3: 4A          DECA
73D4: 81 13      CMPA    #$13
73D6: 24 02      BCC     $73DA
73D8: 86 13      LDA     #$13
73DA: BD D0 AB    JSR     STA_NIB_X1
73DD: A7 47      STA     $0007,U
73DF: 8D 2C      BSR     $740D
73E1: 86 10      LDA     #$10
73E3: 8E 73 B2    LDX     #$73B2
73E6: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

73E9: B6 C8 0C    LDA    rom_pia_dataa
73EC: 85 02        BITA    #$02
73EE: 26 08        BNE     $73F8
73F0: 86 04        LDA     #$04
73F2: 8E 73 B2    LDX     #$73B2
73F5: 7E D0 66    JMP      $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

73F8: BD D0 12    JSR     CLR_SCREEN1
73FB: 86 04        LDA     #$04
73FD: 8E 74 03    LDX     #$7403
7400: 7E D0 66    JMP      $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7403: B6 C8 0C    LDA     rom_pia_dataa
7406: 85 02        BITA    #$02
7408: 26 F1        BNE     $73FB
740A: 6E D8 0D    JMP      [$0D,U]

740D: 0F D0        CLR     $D0
740F: AE 47        LDX     $0007,U                ; get object pointer
7411: 30 89 FF 00  LEAX    $FF00,X                ; blitter destination
7415: 86 5A        LDA     #$5A                ; width
7417: C6 09        LDB     #$09                ; height
7419: BD D0 1B    JSR     $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
741C: AE 47        LDX     $0007,U                ; get object pointer
741E: 0F D0        CLR     $D0
7420: 10 AE 49    LDY     $0009,U
7423: C6 19        LDB     #$19
7425: 1E 12        EXG     X,Y
7427: BD D0 A2    JSR     LDA_NIB_X1
742A: 1E 12        EXG     X,Y
742C: BD 5F 93    JSR     $5F93
742F: 5A          DECB
7430: 26 F3        BNE     $7425
7432: 39          RTS

7433: 10 BF B3 EC  STY     $B3EC
7437: FF B3 EF    STU     $B3EF
743A: B7 B3 EE    STA     $B3EE
743D: 39          RTS

743E: 10 BE B3 EC  LDY     $B3EC
7442: FE B3 EF    LDU     $B3EF
7445: B6 B3 EE    LDA     $B3EE
7448: 39          RTS

7449: 10 8C CC 04  CMPY    #$CC04
744D: 27 01        BEQ     $7450
744F: 39          RTS

7450: 1F 21        TFR     Y,X

```

```

7452: BD D0 A2    JSR    LDA_NIB_X1
7455: 48          ASLA
7456: 34 02        PSHS   A
7458: 48          ASLA
7459: AB E0        ADDA   ,S+
745B: 8E 6F 99    LDX    #$6F99
745E: 30 86        LEAX   A,X
7460: 33 46        LEAU   $0006,U
7462: 31 22        LEAY   $0002,Y
7464: A6 80        LDA    ,X+
7466: 34 10        PSHS   X
7468: 1F 21        TFR    Y,X
746A: BD D0 AB    JSR    STA_NIB_X1
746D: 35 10        PULS   X
746F: BD 70 A0    JSR    $70A0
7472: 10 8C CC 10 CMPY   #$CC10
7476: 25 E8        BCS    $7460
7478: 34 12        PSHS   X,A
747A: 8D 08        BSR    $7484
747C: 8E CC 8C    LDX    #$CC8C
747F: BD D0 AB    JSR    STA_NIB_X1
7482: 35 92        PULS   A,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

7484: 34 34        PSHS   Y,X,B
7486: 8E CC 00    LDX    #$CC00
7489: 10 8E CC 24 LDY    #$CC24
748D: 8D 09        BSR    $7498
748F: 35 B4        PULS   B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

7491: 8E CC 24    LDX    #$CC24
7494: 10 8E CC 8C LDY    #$CC8C
7498: 10 9F 2B    STY    $2B
749B: 4F          CLRA
749C: E6 80        LDB    ,X+
749E: C4 0F        ANDB   #$0F
74A0: 34 04        PSHS   B
74A2: AB E0        ADDA   ,S+
74A4: 9C 2B        CPX    $2B
74A6: 26 F4        BNE    $749C
74A8: 8B 37        ADDA   #$37
74AA: 39          RTS

74AB: 8D D7        BSR    $7484
74AD: 34 02        PSHS   A
74AF: 8E CC 8C    LDX    #$CC8C
74B2: BD D0 A2    JSR    LDA_NIB_X1
74B5: A1 E0        CMPA   ,S+
74B7: 39          RTS

74B8: 8D 6B        BSR    $7525
74BA: 8D EF        BSR    $74AB
74BC: 27 3A        BEQ    $74F8
74BE: 86 39        LDA    #$39
74C0: B7 CB FF    STA    watchdog

```

74C3:	BD 6F 2C	JSR	LOAD_CMOS_DEFS1
74C6:	86 39	LDA	#\$39
74C8:	B7 CB FF	STA	watchdog
74CB:	8D AB	BSR	\$7478
74CD:	86 39	LDA	#\$39
74CF:	B7 CB FF	STA	watchdog
74D2:	BD D0 12	JSR	CLR_SCREEN1
74D5:	86 39	LDA	#\$39
74D7:	B7 CB FF	STA	watchdog
74DA:	8D 23	BSR	\$74FF
74DC:	BD E3 DC	JSR	\$E3DC
74DF:	BD E3 D0	JSR	CHECK_CMOS1
74E2:	8D C7	BSR	\$74AB
74E4:	27 15	BEQ	\$74FB
74E6:	86 4F	LDA	#\$4F
74E8:	BD 5F 99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
74EB:	86 39	LDA	#\$39
74ED:	B7 CB FF	STA	watchdog
74F0:	B6 C8 0C	LDA	rom_pia_dataa
74F3:	85 02	BITA	#\$02
74F5:	27 F4	BEQ	\$74EB
74F7:	39	RTS	
74F8:	7E E3 D0	JMP	CHECK_CMOS1
74FB:	86 50	LDA	#\$50
74FD:	20 E9	BRA	\$74E8
74FF:	8E CD 02	LDX	#\$CD02
7502:	C6 04	LDB	#\$04
7504:	A6 80	LDA	,X+
7506:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
7508:	81 09	CMPA	#\$09
750A:	23 03	BLS	\$750F
750C:	5A	DECB	
750D:	27 06	BEQ	\$7515
750F:	8C CD 32	CMPX	#top_score
7512:	26 F0	BNE	\$7504
7514:	39	RTS	
7515:	86 5B	LDA	#\$5B
7517:	BD 5F 99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
751A:	8E CD 02	LDX	#\$CD02
751D:	6F 80	CLR	,X+
751F:	8C CD 32	CMPX	#top_score
7522:	26 F9	BNE	\$751D
7524:	39	RTS	
7525:	8D 05	BSR	\$752C
7527:	27 FB	BEQ	\$7524
7529:	7E 6F 3B	JMP	LOAD_CMOS_DEFS2
752C:	BD 74 91	JSR	\$7491
752F:	34 02	PSHS	A

```

7531: 8E CC 8E      LDX    #$CC8E
7534: BD D0 A2      JSR    LDA_NIB_X1
7537: A1 E0          CMPA   ,S+
7539: 39             RTS

753A: DE 15          LDU    $15
753C: ED 47          STD    $0007,U
753E: AF 49          STX    $0009,U
7540: 10 AF 4B      STY    $000B,U
7543: 35 06          PULS   A,B
7545: ED 4D          STD    $000D,U
7547: 86 04          LDA    #$04
7549: 8E 75 4F      LDX    #$754F
754C: 7E D0 66      JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

754F: 8D 34          BSR    $7585
7551: 26 F4          BNE    $7547
7553: BD D0 54      JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
7556: 77 49          ; pointer to function
7558: EC 4D          LDD    $000D,U
755A: ED 0D          STD    $000D,X
755C: EC 47          LDD    $0007,U
755E: ED 07          STD    $0007,X
7560: EF 09          STU    $0009,X
7562: 9F D8          STX    $D8
7564: 86 99          LDA    #$99
7566: 97 CF          STA    $CF
7568: 0F D0          CLR    $D0
756A: 0F DA          CLR    $DA
756C: 0F DB          CLR    $DB
756E: 0F DC          CLR    $DC
7570: 8D 08          BSR    $757A
7572: 86 02          LDA    #$02
7574: 8E 75 8B      LDX    #$758B
7577: 7E D0 66      JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

757A: BD 76 2A      JSR    $762A
757D: BD 76 36      JSR    $7636
7580: 86 3A          LDA    #$3A
7582: 7E 76 5D      JMP    $765D

7585: B6 C8 04      LDA    widget_pia_dataa
7588: 85 40          BITA   #$40
758A: 39             RTS

758B: B6 C8 04      LDA    widget_pia_dataa
758E: 46            RORA
758F: 10 25 01 16   LBCS   $76A9
7593: 46            RORA
7594: 10 25 00 F3   LBCS   $768B
7598: 8D EB          BSR    $7585

```

759A:	27	D6	BEQ	\$7572	
759C:	A6	48	LDA	\$0008,U	
759E:	84	80	ANDA	#\$80	
75A0:	8B	20	ADDA	#\$20	
75A2:	A7	48	STA	\$0008,U	
75A4:	BD	76 48	JSR	\$7648	
75A7:	81	5E	CMPA	#\$5E	
75A9:	27	4D	BEQ	\$75F8	
75AB:	96	D0	LDA	\$D0	
75AD:	97	DC	STA	\$DC	
75AF:	BD	76 45	JSR	\$7645	
75B2:	BD	76 48	JSR	\$7648	
75B5:	AE	49	LDX	\$0009,U	
75B7:	9F	DA	STX	\$DA	
75B9:	BD	5F 93	JSR	\$5F93	
75BC:	AF	49	STX	\$0009,U	
75BE:	BD	76 72	JSR	\$7672	
75C1:	6A	47	DEC	\$0007,U	
75C3:	27	2B	BEQ	\$75F0	
75C5:	BD	75 7A	JSR	\$757A	
75C8:	86	02	LDA	#\$02	
75CA:	8E	75 D0	LDX	#\$75D0	
75CD:	7E	D0 66	JMP	\$D066	; JMP \$D1E3 - allocate
function call					

75D0:	8D	B3	BSR	\$7585	
75D2:	27	0F	BEQ	\$75E3	
75D4:	A6	47	LDA	\$0007,U	
75D6:	4A		DECA		
75D7:	27	EF	BEQ	\$75C8	
75D9:	6A	48	DEC	\$0008,U	
75DB:	27	06	BEQ	\$75E3	
75DD:	A6	48	LDA	\$0008,U	
75DF:	81	80	CMPA	#\$80	
75E1:	26	E5	BNE	\$75C8	
75E3:	BD	75 85	JSR	\$7585	
75E6:	27	8A	BEQ	\$7572	
75E8:	A6	48	LDA	\$0008,U	
75EA:	84	80	ANDA	#\$80	
75EC:	8B	04	ADDA	#\$04	
75EE:	20	B2	BRA	\$75A2	

75F0:	9E	D8	LDX	\$D8	
75F2:	BD	D0 5D	JSR	\$D05D	; JMP \$D218 - deallocate
object metadata entry					
75F5:	6E	D8 0D	JMP	[\$0D,U]	

75F8:	8D	4B	BSR	\$7645	
75FA:	8D	2E	BSR	\$762A	
75FC:	86	3A	LDA	#\$3A	
75FE:	8D	5D	BSR	\$765D	
7600:	9E	DA	LDX	\$DA	
7602:	AF	49	STX	\$0009,U	
7604:	D6	DC	LDB	\$DC	

```

7606: D7 D0      STB    $D0
7608: 6C 47      INC    $0007,U
760A: 10 AE 4B    LDY    $000B,U
760D: 31 3F      LEAY   $FFFF,Y
760F: 10 8C C0 00 CMPY   #color_registers
7613: 25 02      BCS     $7617
7615: 31 3F      LEAY   $FFFF,Y
7617: 10 AF 4B    STY    $000B,U
761A: 86 01      LDA     #$01
761C: 8E 76 22    LDX    #$7622
761F: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7622: BD 75 85    JSR     $7585
7625: 26 F3      BNE     $761A
7627: 7E 75 6A    JMP     $756A

762A: 34 06      PSHS    B,A
762C: AE 49      LDX     $0009,U                ; blitter destination
762E: CC 04 07    LDD     #$0407                ; width = 4, height = 7
7631: BD D0 1B    JSR     $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
7634: 35 86      PULS    A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

7636: 86 99      LDA     #$99
7638: AE 49      LDX     $0009,U
763A: A7 08      STA     $0008,X
763C: A7 89 01 08 STA     $0108,X
7640: A7 89 02 08 STA     $0208,X
7644: 39          RTS

7645: 4F          CLRA
7646: 20 F0      BRA     $7638

7648: 10 AE 4B    LDY     $000B,U
764B: 10 8C C0 00 CMPY   #color_registers
764F: 24 03      BCC     $7654
7651: A6 A4      LDA     ,Y
7653: 39          RTS

7654: 34 10      PSHS    X
7656: AE 4B      LDX     $000B,U
7658: BD D0 A2    JSR     LDA_NIB_X1
765B: 35 90      PULS    X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

765D: 10 AE 4B    LDY     $000B,U
7660: 10 8C C0 00 CMPY   #color_registers
7664: 24 03      BCC     $7669
7666: A7 A4      STA     ,Y
7668: 39          RTS

7669: 34 10      PSHS    X
766B: AE 4B      LDX     $000B,U
766D: BD D0 AB    JSR     STA_NIB_X1

```



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7670: 35 90      PULS  X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

7672: 10 AE 4B    LDY   $000B,U
7675: 31 21      LEAY  $0001,Y
7677: 10 8C C0 00 CMPY  #color_registers
767B: 25 02      BCS   $767F
767D: 31 21      LEAY  $0001,Y
767F: 10 AF 4B    STY   $000B,U
7682: 39        RTS

7683: 8E 20 00    LDX   #$2000
7686: 30 1F      LEAX  $FFFF,X
7688: 26 FC      BNE   $7686
768A: 39        RTS

768B: 86 0A      LDA   #$0A
768D: 8D 7F      BSR   $770E
768F: 8D F2      BSR   $7683
7691: F6 C8 04    LDB   widget_pia_dataa
7694: C5 02      BITB  #$02
7696: 10 27 FE FE LBEQ  $7598
769A: 4A        DECA
769B: 26 F2      BNE   $768F
769D: 86 01      LDA   #$01
769F: 8E 76 A5    LDX   #$76A5
76A2: 7E D0 66    JMP   $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

76A5: 86 01      LDA   #$01
76A7: 20 E4      BRA   $768D

76A9: 86 0A      LDA   #$0A
76AB: 8D 19      BSR   $76C6
76AD: 8D D4      BSR   $7683
76AF: F6 C8 04    LDB   widget_pia_dataa
76B2: 56        RORB
76B3: 10 24 FE E1 LBCC  $7598
76B7: 4A        DECA
76B8: 26 F3      BNE   $76AD
76BA: 86 01      LDA   #$01
76BC: 8E 76 C2    LDX   #$76C2
76BF: 7E D0 66    JMP   $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

76C2: 86 01      LDA   #$01
76C4: 20 E5      BRA   $76AB

76C6: 34 02      PSHS  A
76C8: BD 76 48    JSR   $7648
76CB: 4C        INCA
76CC: 6D 48      TST   $0008,U
76CE: 2A 15      BPL   $76E5
76D0: 0D DA      TST   $DA
76D2: 27 04      BEQ   $76D8

```

76D4:	81	5E	CMPA	#\$5E
76D6:	23	06	BLS	\$76DE
76D8:	81	5D	CMPA	#\$5D
76DA:	23	02	BLS	\$76DE
76DC:	86	30	LDA	#\$30
76DE:	81	3E	CMPA	#\$3E
76E0:	26	1B	BNE	\$76FD
76E2:	4C		INCA	
76E3:	20	18	BRA	\$76FD
76E5:	81	5A	CMPA	#\$5A
76E7:	23	0E	BLS	\$76F7
76E9:	0D	DA	TST	\$DA
76EB:	27	08	BEQ	\$76F5
76ED:	81	5E	CMPA	#\$5E
76EF:	22	04	BHI	\$76F5
76F1:	86	5E	LDA	#\$5E
76F3:	20	02	BRA	\$76F7
76F5:	86	3A	LDA	#\$3A
76F7:	81	3B	CMPA	#\$3B
76F9:	26	02	BNE	\$76FD
76FB:	86	41	LDA	#\$41
76FD:	BD	76 5D	JSR	\$765D
7700:	BD	76 2A	JSR	\$762A
7703:	D6	D0	LDB	\$D0
7705:	AE	49	LDX	\$0009,U
7707:	BD	5F 93	JSR	\$5F93
770A:	D7	D0	STB	\$D0
770C:	35	82	PULS	A,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)
770E:	34	02	PSHS	A
7710:	BD	76 48	JSR	\$7648
7713:	4A		DECA	
7714:	6D	48	TST	\$0008,U
7716:	2A	15	BPL	\$772D
7718:	81	30	CMPA	#\$30
771A:	24	0A	BCC	\$7726
771C:	0D	DA	TST	\$DA
771E:	27	04	BEQ	\$7724
7720:	86	5E	LDA	#\$5E
7722:	20	02	BRA	\$7726
7724:	86	5D	LDA	#\$5D
7726:	81	3E	CMPA	#\$3E
7728:	26	1D	BNE	\$7747
772A:	4A		DECA	
772B:	20	1A	BRA	\$7747
772D:	81	39	CMPA	#\$39
772F:	26	0A	BNE	\$773B
7731:	0D	DA	TST	\$DA
7733:	27	04	BEQ	\$7739
7735:	86	5E	LDA	#\$5E

```

7737: 20 02      BRA    $773B

7739: 86 5A      LDA    #$5A
773B: 81 40      CMPA   #$40
773D: 26 02      BNE    $7741
773F: 86 3A      LDA    #$3A
7741: 81 5D      CMPA   #$5D
7743: 26 02      BNE    $7747
7745: 86 5A      LDA    #$5A
7747: 20 B4      BRA    $76FD

7749: 6D 48      TST    $0008,U
774B: 2B 34      BMI    $7781
774D: 86 FF      LDA    #$FF
774F: 8E 77 55   LDX    #$7755
7752: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7755: 86 FF      LDA    #$FF
7757: 8E 77 5D   LDX    #$775D
775A: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

775D: 86 82      LDA    #$82
775F: 8E 77 65   LDX    #$7765
7762: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7765: 6A 47      DEC    $0007,U
7767: 26 E4      BNE    $774D
7769: AE 49      LDX    $0009,U
776B: 33 84      LEAU   ,X
776D: BD 76 48   JSR    $7648
7770: 81 5E      CMPA   #$5E
7772: 26 05      BNE    $7779
7774: 86 3A      LDA    #$3A
7776: BD 76 5D   JSR    $765D
7779: DE 15      LDU    $15
777B: BD D0 5D   JSR    $D05D                ; JMP $D218 - deallocate
object metadata entry
777E: 6E D8 0D   JMP    [$0D,U]

7781: B6 C8 0C      LDA    rom_pia_dataa
7784: 85 02      BITA   #$02
7786: 26 E1      BNE    $7769
7788: 86 01      LDA    #$01
778A: 8E 77 81   LDX    #$7781
778D: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7790: FF FF FF      STU    $FFFF
7793: FF FF FF      STU    $FFFF
7796: FF FF FF      STU    $FFFF
7799: FF FF FF      STU    $FFFF

```

```

779C: FF FF FF      STU    $FFFF
779F: FF 7E 77      STU    $7E77
77A2: A5 79         BITA   $FFF9,S
77A4: 2D BD         BLT    $7763
77A6: D0 60         SUBB   $60
77A8: 0F F4         CLR    $F4
77AA: BD D0 54      JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
77AD: 77 B9         ; pointer to function
77AF: 8E 77 E4      LDX    #$77E4
77B2: 4F            CLRA
77B3: BD D0 5A      JSR    $D05A                ; JMP $D243 - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $981D and call function in X
77B6: 7E D0 63      JMP    $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

77B9: 96 51         LDA    $51
77BB: A7 47         STA    $0007,U
77BD: 96 51         LDA    $51
77BF: A1 47         CMPA   $0007,U
77C1: 27 05         BEQ    $77C8
77C3: 0C F4         INC    $F4
77C5: 7E 79 9D      JMP    $799D

77C8: 86 08         LDA    #$08
77CA: 8E 77 BD      LDX    #$77BD
77CD: 7E D0 66      JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

77D0: 8A 77         ORA    #$77
77D2: 8A CA         ORA    #$CA
77D4: 8B 16         ADDA   #$16
77D6: 8A CA         ORA    #$CA
77D8: 8B 95         ADDA   #$95
77DA: 8A 77         ORA    #$77
77DC: 8A CA         ORA    #$CA
77DE: 8B CB         ADDA   #$CB
77E0: 8C 07 00      CMPX   #$0700
77E3: 00 BD         NEG    $BD
77E5: D0 12         SUBB   $12
77E7: BD DF 40      JSR    $DF40
77EA: 0F F4         CLR    $F4
77EC: 7E 79 9D      JMP    $799D

77EF: 0F F4         CLR    $F4
77F1: BD D0 60      JSR    $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
77F4: BD D0 30      JSR    $D030
77F7: BD D0 12      JSR    CLR_SCREEN1
77FA: BD D0 54      JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
77FD: 77 B9         ; pointer to function
77FF: 0F 0C         CLR    $0C
7801: 0F 0E         CLR    $0E
7803: 86 03         LDA    #$03
7805: 8E 78 0B      LDX    #$780B

```

```

7808: 7E D0 66      JMP      $D066

780B: 8E 18 3A      LDX      #$183A
780E: AF 49          STX      $0009,U
7810: 8E 9A B0      LDX      #$9AB0
7813: 10 8E 77 D0    LDY      #$77D0
7817: 10 AF 47      STY      $0007,U
781A: AF 4B          STX      $000B,U
781C: 86 01          LDA      #$01
781E: 8E 78 24      LDX      #$7824
7821: 7E D0 66      JMP      $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

7824: 10 AE 4B      LDY      $000B,U
7827: CC 0B 0E      LDD      #$0B0E
782A: ED A4          STD      ,Y
782C: C6 0D          LDB      #$0D
782E: ED 24          STD      $0004,Y
7830: 30 2A          LEAX     $000A,Y
7832: AF 22          STX      $0002,Y
7834: 30 A9 00 A4    LEAX     $00A4,Y
7838: AF 26          STX      $0006,Y
783A: AE 49          LDX      $0009,U
783C: AF 28          STX      $0008,Y
783E: 10 AE 47      LDY      $0007,U
7841: EE A4          LDU      ,Y
7843: 27 33          BEQ      $7878
7845: 5F             CLR     CLRB
7846: 86 CE          LDA      #$CE
7848: 34 10          PSHS     X
784A: BD 8D 69      JSR      $8D69                ; call RENDER_GRAPHIC
784D: DE 15          LDU      $15
784F: 30 89 02 00    LEAX     $0200,X
7853: AF 49          STX      $0009,U
7855: 35 10          PULS     X
7857: 10 AE 4B      LDY      $000B,U
785A: 31 2A          LEAY     $000A,Y
785C: CC 0B 1B      LDD      #$0B1B
785F: BD D0 B7      JSR      $D0B7

```

```

; call RENDER_GRAPHIC

```

```

; JMP $DE59 :

```

```

COPY_FROM_SCREEN_RAM_TO_RAM

```

```

7862: AE 4B          LDX      $000B,U
7864: 30 89 01 33    LEAX     $0133,X
7868: 10 AE 47      LDY      $0007,U
786B: 31 22          LEAY     $0002,Y
786D: 20 A8          BRA      $7817

```

```

786F: 34 02          PSHS     A
7871: B6 CC 13      LDA      $CC13
7874: 84 0F          ANDA     #$0F
7876: 35 82          PULS     A,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

7878: 8D F5          BSR      $786F
787A: 27 03          BEQ      $787F
787C: BD D0 12      JSR      CLR_SCREEN1

```

```

787F: 86 07      LDA    #$07
7881: 97 0C      STA    $0C
7883: 86 3F      LDA    #$3F
7885: 97 0E      STA    $0E
7887: 8D E6      BSR     $786F
7889: 10 27 0F 19 LBEQ   $87A6
788D: 96 59      LDA    $59
788F: 84 FB      ANDA   #$FB
7891: 97 59      STA    $59
7893: DE 15      LDU     $15
7895: 10 8E 9A B0 LDY    #$9AB0
7899: 10 AF 47      STY    $0007,U
789C: 86 09      LDA    #$09
789E: A7 49      STA    $0009,U
78A0: 20 08      BRA     $78AA

78A2: 86 08      LDA    #$08
78A4: 8E 78 AA    LDX    #$78AA
78A7: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

78AA: 10 AE 47      LDY    $0007,U
78AD: EC 28      LDD     $0008,Y
78AF: CB 0D      ADDB   #$0D
78B1: D7 A7      STB     $A7
78B3: C0 0D      SUBB   #$0D
78B5: 30 A4      LEAX   ,Y
78B7: BD 5B 55    JSR     $5B55
78BA: CB 0E      ADDB   #$0E
78BC: D7 A7      STB     $A7
78BE: 30 24      LEAX   $0004,Y
78C0: BD 5B 55    JSR     $5B55
78C3: 31 A9 01 33 LEAY   $0133,Y
78C7: 10 AF 47      STY    $0007,U
78CA: 6A 49      DEC     $0009,U
78CC: 26 D4      BNE     $78A2
78CE: 86 20      LDA    #$20
78D0: 8E 87 A6    LDX    #$87A6
78D3: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

78D6: 86 3F      LDA    #$3F
78D8: 97 0F      STA    $0F
78DA: 86 07      LDA    #$07
78DC: 97 0D      STA    $0D
78DE: BD D0 54    JSR     $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
78E1: D0 C3      ; pointer to function
78E3: 10 8E 8C E8 LDY    #$8CE8
78E7: 5F          CLRB
78E8: 8E 39 5C    LDX    #$395C
78EB: 86 FD      LDA    #$FD
78ED: EE B1      LDU     [,Y++]
78EF: 27 05      BEQ     $78F6

```

```

78F1: BD 8D 69    JSR    $8D69
78F4: 20 F7       BRA     $78ED

78F6: EE A1       LDU     ,Y++
78F8: 27 05       BEQ     $78FF
78FA: BD 8D 69    JSR     $8D69                ; call RENDER_GRAPHIC
78FD: 20 F7       BRA     $78F6

78FF: BD D0 54    JSR     $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
7902: 79 2D       ; pointer to function
7904: 10 8E 79 75 LDY     #$7975
7908: 8E 98 0E     LDX     #$980E
790B: 86 01       LDA     #$01
790D: DE 15       LDU     $15
790F: AF 49       STX     $0009,U
7911: 10 AF 4B     STY     $000B,U
7914: A7 4D       STA     $000D,U
7916: AE 49       LDX     $0009,U
7918: AF 47       STX     $0007,U
791A: AE 47       LDX     $0007,U
791C: A6 80       LDA     ,X+
791E: 27 F6       BEQ     $7916
7920: A7 D8 0B     STA     [$0B,U]
7923: AF 47       STX     $0007,U
7925: A6 4D       LDA     $000D,U
7927: 8E 79 1A     LDX     #$791A
792A: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

792D: 96 86       LDA     $86
792F: 2A 10       BPL     $7941
7931: 86 07       LDA     #$07
7933: 97 0C       STA     $0C
7935: BD D0 39    JSR     $D039                ; JMP $D6CD - get a
random number into A
7938: 84 07       ANDA    #$07
793A: 4C         INCA
793B: 8E 79 41     LDX     #$7941
793E: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7941: 96 84       LDA     $84
7943: 84 03       ANDA    #$03
7945: 27 0A       BEQ     $7951
7947: 0F 0C       CLR     $0C
7949: 86 03       LDA     #$03
794B: 8E 79 51     LDX     #$7951
794E: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7951: 8E 79 8B     LDX     #$798B
7954: BD D0 39    JSR     $D039                ; JMP $D6CD - get a
random number into A

```

```

7957: 84 0F      ANDA  #$0F
7959: A6 86      LDA   A,X
795B: 97 0C      STA   $0C
795D: 86 07      LDA   #$07
795F: 8E 79 65   LDX   #$7965
7962: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

7965: 96 86      LDA   $86
7967: 84 03      ANDA  #$03
7969: 27 C2      BEQ   $792D
796B: 0F 0C      CLR   $0C
796D: 86 04      LDA   #$04
796F: 8E 79 2D   LDX   #$792D
7972: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

7975: 3F 3F 3F 37 2F 27 1F 17 0F 07 07 07 0F 17 1F 27
7985: 2F 37 3F 3F 3F 00

```

```

798B: FF C0 C7 1F 07 07 C0 C7 FF C0 C7 16 07 FF C0 C7

```

```

799B: 20 37      BRA   $79D4

```

```

799D: 96 F4      LDA   $F4
799F: 8A 80      ORA   #$80
79A1: 97 F4      STA   $F4
79A3: 8D 0A      BSR   $79AF
79A5: 86 81      LDA   #$81
79A7: BD 5F 99   JSR   JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT      ;print
SAVE THE LAST HUMAN FAMILY
79AA: 8E 83 B2   LDX   #$83B2
79AD: 20 2A      BRA   $79D9

```

```

79AF: BD D0 60   JSR   $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
79B2: BD D0 C0   JSR   $D0C0
79B5: BD D0 12   JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
79B8: BD D0 24   JSR   $D024
79BB: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve

```

object metadata entry and call function

```

79BE: 7E C8      ; pointer to function
79C0: 96 59      LDA   $59
79C2: 84 F3      ANDA  #$F3
79C4: 97 59      STA   $59
79C6: 0F 3F      CLR   $3F
79C8: 86 CC      LDA   #$CC
79CA: 97 8F      STA   $8F
79CC: BD 26 D2   JSR   $26D2                ; JMP $34AF
79CF: 86 80      LDA   #$80
79D1: 7E 5F 99   JMP   JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT      ;print
ROBOTRON: 2084

```

```

79D4: 8D D9      BSR   $79AF
79D6: 8E 7F A3   LDX   #$7FA3

```



```

79D9: DE 15      LDU    $15
79DB: AF 47      STX    $0007,U
79DD: AE 47      LDX    $0007,U
79DF: A6 80      LDA    ,X+
79E1: AF 47      STX    $0007,U
79E3: 81 09      CMPA   #$09
79E5: 22 08      BHI    $79EF
79E7: 8E 7A 08   LDX    #$7A08
79EA: 48         ASLA
79EB: AD 96      JSR    [A,X]
79ED: 20 EE      BRA    $79DD

79EF: 81 5F      CMPA   #$5F
79F1: 25 06      BCS    $79F9
79F3: 8E 79 DD   LDX    #$79DD
79F6: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

79F9: AE 49      LDX    $0009,U
79FB: BD 5F 93   JSR    $5F93
79FE: AF 49      STX    $0009,U
7A00: 86 03      LDA    #$03
7A02: 8E 79 DD   LDX    #$79DD
7A05: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7A08: 7A 93 7A   DEC    $937A
7A0B: 9C 7A      CPX    $7A
7A0D: B6 7A C1   LDA    $7AC1
7A10: 7A C7 7A   DEC    $C77A
7A13: 60 7A      NEG    $FFFA,S
7A15: 84 7A      ANDA   #$7A
7A17: 5A         DECB
7A18: 7A 29 7A   DEC    $297A
7A1B: 1C 96      ANDCC  #$96                ; clear carry, negative,
half carry, fast interrupt flags
7A1D: F4 84 7F   ANDB   $847F
7A20: 97 F4      STA    $F4
7A22: 10 27 FD C9 LBEQ   $77EF
7A26: 7E 79 9B   JMP    $799B

7A29: 8E 7A 31   LDX    #$7A31
7A2C: 86 00      LDA    #$00
7A2E: 7E D0 57   JMP    $D057                ; JMP $D25A - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $9813 and call function in X

7A31: 86 0E      LDA    #$0E
7A33: A7 47      STA    $0007,U
7A35: 86 10      LDA    #$10
7A37: 8E 7A 3D   LDX    #$7A3D
7A3A: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7A3D: BD D0 39   JSR    $D039                ; JMP $D6CD - get a

```

random number into A

```
7A40: 84 06      ANDA  #$06
7A42: 8E 7A 52   LDX  #$7A52
7A45: 10 AE 86   LDY  A,X
7A48: BD 7B 0F   JSR  $7B0F
7A4B: 6A 47      DEC  $0007,U
7A4D: 26 E6      BNE  $7A35
7A4F: 7E D0 63   JMP  $D063                ; JMP $D1F3
```

```
7A52: 84 F5      ANDA  #$F5
7A54: 85 17      BITA  #$17
7A56: 85 40      BITA  #$40
7A58: 85 67      BITA  #$67
7A5A: BD 7D 6E   JSR  $7D6E
7A5D: 97 CF      STA  $CF
7A5F: 39        RTS
```

```
7A60: 86 14      LDA  #$14
7A62: C6 D8      LDB  #$D8
7A64: 1F 01      TFR  D,X                ; X = $14D8, blitter
dest
7A66: CC 74 06   LDD  #$7406                ; width = 74, height =
06
7A69: BD D0 1B   JSR  $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
```

```
7A6C: 96 D0      LDA  $D0
7A6E: 34 02      PSHS A
7A70: BD 7D 6E   JSR  $7D6E
7A73: C6 D8      LDB  #$D8
7A75: 0F D0      CLR  $D0
7A77: 1F 01      TFR  D,X
7A79: BD 7D 6E   JSR  $7D6E
7A7C: BD 5F 96   JSR  $5F96                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
```

```
7A7F: 35 02      PULS A
7A81: 97 D0      STA  $D0
7A83: 39        RTS
```

```
7A84: 96 59      LDA  $59
7A86: 8A 0C      ORA  #$0C
7A88: 97 59      STA  $59
7A8A: BD D0 30   JSR  $D030
7A8D: BD D0 60   JSR  $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
7A90: 7E 77 A0   JMP  $77A0
```

```
7A93: BD 7D 5E   JSR  $7D5E
7A96: 10 AF 49   STY  $0009,U
7A99: 0F D0      CLR  $D0
7A9B: 39        RTS
```

```
7A9C: BD 7D 6E   JSR  $7D6E
7A9F: 1F 89      TFR  A,B
7AA1: 86 14      LDA  #$14
7AA3: ED 49      STD  $0009,U
```

```

7AA5: 8E 14 30    LDX    #$1430
7AA8: 0F D0      CLR     $D0
7AAA: BD 7D 6E    JSR     $7D6E
7AAD: 1F 89      TFR     A,B
7AAF: C0 10      SUBB    #$10
7AB1: 86 74      LDA     #$74           ; width = 74, height = B
7AB3: 7E D0 1B    JMP     $D01B         ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black

```

```

7AB6: E6 4A      LDB     $000A,U
7AB8: 86 14      LDA     #$14
7ABA: CB 0B      ADDB    #$0B
7ABC: ED 49      STD     $0009,U
7ABE: 0F D0      CLR     $D0
7AC0: 39         RTS

```

```

7AC1: BD 7D 5E    JSR     $7D5E
7AC4: 7E 7B 0F    JMP     $7B0F

```

```

7AC7: BD 7D 6E    JSR     $7D6E
7ACA: 8E 79 DD    LDX     #$79DD
7ACD: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066           ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

7AD0: 10 8E FD 80 LDY     #$FD80
7AD4: CC FF 06    LDD     #$FF06
7AD7: 20 07      BRA     $7AE0

```

```

7AD9: 10 8E 02 80 LDY     #$0280
7ADD: CC 02 06    LDD     #$0206
7AE0: BD D0 6F    JSR     $D06F           ; JMP $D2FD - reserve an
object entry

```

```

7AE3: 10 AF 0E    STY     $000E,X
7AE6: 10 AE 47    LDY     $0007,U
7AE9: EB 2C      ADDB    $000C,Y
7AEB: E7 0C      STB     $000C,X
7AED: AB 2A      ADDA    $000A,Y
7AEF: A7 0A      STA     $000A,X
7AF1: ED 04      STD     $0004,X
7AF3: FC 26 D7    LDD     $26D7
7AF6: ED 02      STD     $0002,X           ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer

```

```

7AF8: ED 88 14    STD     $14,X           ; set previous animation
frame metadata pointer (previous = current)

```

```

7AFB: 9F 17      STX     $17
7AFD: AF 47      STX     $0007,U
7AFF: A6 49      LDA     $0009,U
7B01: 8E 7B 07    LDX     #$7B07
7B04: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066           ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

7B07: AE 47      LDX     $0007,U
7B09: BD D0 75    JSR     $D075           ; JMP $D31B - deallocate

```

```

object and erase object from screen                ; JMP $D31B
7B0C: 7E D0 63      JMP      $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

7B0F: 34 12          PSHS   X,A
7B11: 86 00          LDA    #$00
7B13: 8E 7B 1E      LDX    #$7B1E
7B16: BD D0 5A      JSR     $D05A                ; JMP $D243 - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $981D and call function in X
7B19: 10 AF 07      STY     $0007,X
7B1C: 35 92          PULS   A,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

7B1E: BD D0 6F      JSR     $D06F                ; JMP $D2FD
7B21: AF 4B          STX     $000B,U
7B23: 6F C8 12      CLR     $12,U
7B26: 8D 11          BSR     $7B39
7B28: 8D 0F          BSR     $7B39
7B2A: DE 15          LDU     $15
7B2C: AE 4B          LDX     $000B,U
7B2E: EC 02          LDD     $0002,X                ; get pointer to current
animation frame metadata
7B30: ED 88 14      STD     $14,X                ; set previous animation
frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
7B33: 9F 17          STX     $17
7B35: 8D 02          BSR     $7B39
7B37: 20 FC          BRA     $7B35

7B39: 35 06          PULS   A,B
7B3B: DE 15          LDU     $15
7B3D: ED 4E          STD     $000E,U
7B3F: BD 7D 6E      JSR     $7D6E
7B42: 48             ASLA
7B43: 8E 7B 58      LDX     #$7B58
7B46: AE 86          LDX     A,X
7B48: 9F 2B          STX     $2B
7B4A: AE 4B          LDX     $000B,U
7B4C: 10 AE 49      LDY     $0009,U
7B4F: AD 9F 98 2B   JSR     [$982B,X]
7B53: DE 15          LDU     $15
7B55: 6E D8 0E      JMP     [$0E,U]

7B58: 8D A0          BSR     $7AFA
7B5A: 7D 31 7D      TST     $317D
7B5D: 4B             Illegal Opcode
7B5E: 7D 19 7D      TST     $197D
7B61: 1F 7D          TFR     inv,inv
7B63: 25 7D          BCS     $7BE2
7B65: 2B 7C          BMI     $7BE3
7B67: C1 7C          CMPB   #$7C
7B69: B2 7C B9      SBCA    $7CB9
7B6C: 7C 8F 7C      INC     $8F7C
7B6F: 87             Illegal Opcode
7B70: 7C 81 7C      INC     $817C
7B73: 6F 7C          CLR     $FFFC,S
7B75: 68 7C          ASL     $FFFC,S

```

```

7B77: 54          LSRB
7B78: 7C 5C 7C    INC    $5C7C
7B7B: 4E          Illegal Opcode
7B7C: 7C 1F 7C    INC    $1F7C
7B7F: 26 7C      BNE    $7BFD
7B81: 37 7C      PULU   B,DP,X,Y,S
7B83: 05          Illegal Opcode
7B84: 7C CB D0    INC    $CBD0
7B87: 63 7D      COM    $FFFD,S
7B89: 41          Illegal Opcode
7B8A: 7B          Illegal Opcode
7B8B: 90 7C      SUBA   $7C
7B8D: D9 7B      ADCB   $7B
7B8F: FD 35 06    STD    $3506
7B92: ED C8 10    STD    $10,U
7B95: BD 7C 54    JSR    $7C54
7B98: 6F 88 12    CLR    $12,X
7B9B: BD 7D 5E    JSR    $7D5E
7B9E: 10 AF C8 15 STY    $15,U
7BA2: BD 7D 5E    JSR    $7D5E
7BA5: 10 AF C8 17 STY    $17,U
7BA9: A6 0A      LDA    $000A,X
7BAB: E6 0C      LDB    $000C,X
7BAD: ED 04      STD    $0004,X
7BAF: ED 06      STD    $0006,X
7BB1: 86 03      LDA    #$03
7BB3: 8E 7B B9    LDX    #$7BB9
7BB6: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066
function call

```

```

; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

```

```

7BB9: AE 4B      LDX    $000B,U
7BBB: 8D 2F      BSR    $7BEC
7BBD: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X
7BBF: AB 0E      ADDA   $000E,X
7BC1: EB 88 10    ADDB   $10,X
7BC4: ED 04      STD    $0004,X
7BC6: EC C8 15    LDD    $15,U
7BC9: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X
7BCC: BD 1A C8    JSR    $1AC8
7BCF: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X
7BD1: ED 06      STD    $0006,X
7BD3: A6 C8 18    LDA    $18,U
7BD6: 27 05      BEQ    $7BDD
7BD8: 8D 1A      BSR    $7BF4
7BDA: BD D0 18    JSR    $D018
7BDD: 6A C8 17    DEC    $17,U
7BE0: 26 CF      BNE    $7BB1
7BE2: 8D 10      BSR    $7BF4
7BE4: 8D 06      BSR    $7BEC
7BE6: BD 7C 5C    JSR    $7C5C
7BE9: 6E D8 10    JMP    [$10,U]

```

```

; JMP    $DAF2 - do blit

```

```

7BEC: EC 06      LDD    $0006,X
destination

```

```

; D= blitter

```

```

7BEE: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X           ; Y = pointer to
animation frame metadata
7BF1: 7E D0 1E    JMP    $D01E           ; JMP $DABF: clear
image rectangle

7BF4: EC 04      LDD     $0004,X
7BF6: A7 0A      STA     $000A,X
7BF8: E7 0C      STB     $000C,X
7BFA: 6F 0B      CLR     $000B,X
7BFC: 39         RTS

7BFD: AF 47      STX     $0007,U
7BFF: BD 7C 54   JSR     $7C54
7C02: 7E 38 95   JMP     $3895

7C05: BD 7D 5E   JSR     $7D5E
7C08: 8E 7B 35   LDX     #$7B35
7C0B: 86 00      LDA     #$00
7C0D: BD D0 5A   JSR     $D05A           ; JMP $D243 - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $981D and call function in X
7C10: 10 AF 07   STY     $0007,X
7C13: EC 4B      LDD     $000B,U
7C15: ED 0B      STD     $000B,X
7C17: EC 49      LDD     $0009,U
7C19: ED 09      STD     $0009,X
7C1B: 6F 88 12   CLR     $12,X
7C1E: 39         RTS

7C1F: BD D0 54   JSR     $D054           ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
7C22: 7A D0      ; pointer to function
7C24: 20 05      BRA     $7C2B

7C26: BD D0 54   JSR     $D054           ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
7C29: 7A D9      ; pointer to function
7C2B: EC 4B      LDD     $B,U
7C2D: ED 07      STD     $0007,X
7C2F: BD 7D 6E   JSR     $7D6E
7C32: A7 09      STA     $0009,X
7C34: 7E 7C 87   JMP     $7C87

7C37: BD 7D 6E   JSR     $7D6E
7C3A: BD 7D 5E   JSR     $7D5E
7C3D: E6 C8 12   LDB     $12,U
7C40: 26 03      BNE     $7C45
7C42: A7 C8 12   STA     $12,U
7C45: 6A C8 12   DEC     $12,U
7C48: 27 03      BEQ     $7C4D
7C4A: 10 AF 47   STY     $0007,U
7C4D: 39         RTS

7C4E: BD 7D 5E   JSR     $7D5E
7C51: 7E 7B 0F   JMP     $7B0F

```

```

7C54: BD D0 75    JSR    $D075                ; JMP $D31B - deallocate
object and erase object from screen          ; JMP $D31B
7C57: EC 84      LDD     ,X
7C59: DD 1B      STD     $1B
7C5B: 39         RTS

7C5C: EC 02      LDD     $0002,X              ; get pointer to current
animation frame metadata
7C5E: ED 88 14   STD     $14,X                ; set previous animation
frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
7C61: DC 17      LDD     $17
7C63: ED 84      STD     ,X                  ; set next object
pointer at (*x)
7C65: 9F 17      STX     $17
7C67: 39         RTS

7C68: BD 7D 5E   JSR     $7D5E
7C6B: 10 AF 47   STY     $0007,U
7C6E: 39         RTS

7C6F: BD D0 75   JSR     $D075                ; JMP $D31B - deallocate
object and erase object from screen          ; JMP $D31B
7C72: 86 A6      LDA     #$A6
7C74: 97 A7      STA     $A7
7C76: CC FF 00   LDD     #$FF00
7C79: DD 88      STD     $88
7C7B: BD 5B 43   JSR     $5B43                ; JMP $5C1F - create an
explosion
7C7E: 7E D0 63   JMP     $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

7C81: BD D0 75   JSR     $D075                ; JMP $D31B - deallocate
object and erase object from screen          ; JMP $D31B
7C84: 7E D0 63   JMP     $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

7C87: 35 10      PULS    X
7C89: BD 7D 6E   JSR     $7D6E
7C8C: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7C8F: 35 06      PULS    A,B
7C91: ED C8 10   STD     $10,U
7C94: BD 7D 5E   JSR     $7D5E
7C97: 10 AF C8 13 STY     $13,U
7C9B: 10 AE 49   LDY     $0009,U
7C9E: BD 7D 41   JSR     $7D41
7CA1: A6 C8 13   LDA     $13,U
7CA4: 8E 7C AA   LDX     #$7CAA
7CA7: 7E D0 66   JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

7CAA: 6A C8 14   DEC     $14,U
7CAD: 26 EC      BNE     $7C9B
7CAF: 6E D8 10   JMP     [$10,U]

```

```

7CB2: BD 7D 5E    JSR    $7D5E
7CB5: 10 AF 0E    STY    $000E,X
7CB8: 39          RTS

```

```

7CB9: BD 7D 5E    JSR    $7D5E
7CBC: 10 AF 88 10 STY    $10,X
7CC0: 39          RTS

```

```

7CC1: BD 7D 5E    JSR    $7D5E
7CC4: 1F 20      TFR    Y,D
7CC6: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X
7CC8: A7 0A      STA    $000A,X
7CCA: 39          RTS

```

```

7CCB: BD 7D 5E    JSR    $7D5E
7CCE: 1F 20      TFR    Y,D
7CD0: AB 0A      ADDA   $000A,X
7CD2: A7 0A      STA    $000A,X
7CD4: EB 0C      ADDB   $000C,X
7CD6: E7 0C      STB    $000C,X
7CD8: 39          RTS

```

```

7CD9: A6 05      LDA    $0005,X
7CDB: A7 C8 13    STA    $13,U
7CDE: 86 40      LDA    #$40
7CE0: A7 C8 15    STA    $15,U
7CE3: BD D0 39    JSR    $D039

```

```

; JMP $D6CD - get a

```

```

random number into A
7CE6: 84 07      ANDA   #$07
7CE8: AB C8 13    ADDA   $13,U
7CEB: A7 05      STA    $0005,X
7CED: 86 01      LDA    #$01
7CEF: 8E 7C F5    LDX    #$7CF5
7CF2: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066
function call

```

```

; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

```

```

7CF5: AE 4B      LDX    $000B,U
7CF7: BD D0 39    JSR    $D039

```

```

; JMP $D6CD - get a

```

```

random number into A
7CFA: 84 07      ANDA   #$07
7CFC: 40          NEGA
7CFD: AB C8 13    ADDA   $13,U
7D00: A7 05      STA    $0005,X
7D02: 86 01      LDA    #$01
7D04: 8E 7D 0A    LDX    #$7D0A
7D07: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066
function call

```

```

; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

```

```

7D0A: AE 4B      LDX    $000B,U
7D0C: 6A C8 15    DEC    $15,U
7D0F: 26 D2      BNE    $7CE3
7D11: A6 C8 13    LDA    $13,U
7D14: A7 05      STA    $0005,X

```



7D16:	7E D0 63	JMP	\$D063		; JMP \$D1F3
7D19:	BD 7D 6E	JSR	\$7D6E		
7D1C:	6E B8 04	JMP	[\$04,Y]		
7D1F:	BD 7D 6E	JSR	\$7D6E		
7D22:	6E B8 06	JMP	[\$06,Y]		
7D25:	BD 7D 6E	JSR	\$7D6E		
7D28:	6E B8 08	JMP	[\$08,Y]		
7D2B:	BD 7D 6E	JSR	\$7D6E		
7D2E:	6E B8 0A	JMP	[\$0A,Y]		
7D31:	BD 7D 5E	JSR	\$7D5E		
7D34:	10 AF 49	STY	\$0009,U		
7D37:	4F	CLRA			
7D38:	A7 4D	STA	\$000D,U		
7D3A:	8D 14	BSR	\$7D50		
7D3C:	AE 4B	LDX	\$000B,U		
7D3E:	ED 02	STD	\$0002,X		
7D40:	39	RTS			
7D41:	A6 4D	LDA	\$000D,U		
7D43:	4C	INCA			
7D44:	A1 22	CMPA	\$0002,Y		
7D46:	25 F0	BCS	\$7D38		
7D48:	4F	CLRA			
7D49:	20 ED	BRA	\$7D38		
7D4B:	BD 7D 6E	JSR	\$7D6E		
7D4E:	20 EA	BRA	\$7D3A		
7D50:	34 60	PSHS	U,Y		
7D52:	DE 15	LDU	\$15		
7D54:	10 AE 49	LDY	\$0009,U		
7D57:	E6 23	LDB	\$0003,Y		
7D59:	3D	MUL			
7D5A:	E3 B4	ADDD	[,Y]		
7D5C:	35 E0	PULS	Y,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)		
7D5E:	34 50	PSHS	U,X		
7D60:	8D 07	BSR	\$7D69		
7D62:	10 AE 81	LDY	,X++		
7D65:	AF 47	STX	\$0007,U		
7D67:	35 D0	PULS	X,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)		
7D69:	DE 15	LDU	\$15		
7D6B:	AE 47	LDX	\$0007,U		
7D6D:	39	RTS			
7D6E:	34 50	PSHS	U,X		
7D70:	8D F7	BSR	\$7D69		
7D72:	A6 80	LDA	,X+		

```

7D74: 20 EF      BRA    $7D65

7D76: 5F          CLRB
7D77: ED C8 13    STD    $13,U
7D7A: A6 2C          LDA    $000C,Y
7D7C: 40          NEGA
7D7D: 20 1C      BRA    $7D9B

7D7F: C6 03          LDB    #$03
7D81: ED C8 13    STD    $13,U
7D84: A6 2C          LDA    $000C,Y
7D86: 5F          CLRB
7D87: 20 12      BRA    $7D9B

7D89: C6 06          LDB    #$06
7D8B: ED C8 13    STD    $13,U
7D8E: E6 2C          LDB    $000C,Y
7D90: 20 08      BRA    $7D9A

7D92: C6 09          LDB    #$09
7D94: ED C8 13    STD    $13,U
7D97: E6 2C          LDB    $000C,Y
7D99: 50          NEGB
7D9A: 4F          CLRA
7D9B: ED C8 15    STD    $15,U
7D9E: 35 06      PULS    A,B
7DA0: ED C8 10    STD    $10,U
7DA3: CC 7D F2    LDD    #$7DF2
7DA6: ED C8 17    STD    $17,U
7DA9: 10 AE 49    LDY    $0009,U
7DAC: 8E 7D B4    LDX    #$7DB4
7DAF: A6 2D          LDA    $000D,Y
7DB1: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066
function call

```

```

; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

```

```

7DB4: AE 4B          LDX    $000B,U
7DB6: EC C8 15    LDD    $15,U
7DB9: 8D 24          BSR    $7DDF
7DBB: 10 AE C8 17  LDY    $17,U
7DBF: 31 21          LEAY    $0001,Y
7DC1: 10 8C 7D F3  CMPY    #$7DF3
7DC5: 25 04          BCS    $7DCB
7DC7: 10 8E 7D EF  LDY    #$7DEF
7DCB: A6 A4          LDA    ,Y
7DCD: 10 AF C8 17  STY    $17,U
7DD1: AB C8 14    ADDA    $14,U
7DD4: BD 7D 38    JSR    $7D38
7DD7: 6A C8 13    DEC    $13,U
7DDA: 26 CD          BNE    $7DA9
7DDC: 6E D8 10    JMP    [$10,U]

7DDF: 34 04          PSHS    B
7DE1: 5F          CLRB
7DE2: 47          ASRA

```

```

7DE3: 56          RORB
7DE4: E3 0A      ADDD  $000A,X
7DE6: ED 0A      STD   $000A,X
7DE8: 35 04      PULS  B
7DEA: EB 0C      ADDB  $000C,X
7DEC: E7 0C      STB   $000C,X
7DEE: 39          RTS

```

```

7DEF: 00 01      NEG   $01
7DF1: 00 02      NEG   $02
7DF3: 5F          CLRB
7DF4: 20 0A      BRA   $7E00

```

```

7DF6: C6 0D      LDB   #$0D
7DF8: 20 06      BRA   $7E00

```

```

7DFA: C6 1A      LDB   #$1A
7DFC: 20 02      BRA   $7E00

```

```

7DFE: C6 27      LDB   #$27
7E00: AE B8 0C    LDX   [$0C,Y]
7E03: 3A          ABX
7E04: AF C8 13    STX   $13,U
7E07: A7 C8 15    STA   $15,U
7E0A: 35 06      PULS  A,B
7E0C: ED C8 10    STD   $10,U
7E0F: 86 08      LDA   #$08
7E11: 8E 7E 17    LDX   #$7E17
7E14: 7E D0 66    JMP   $D066
function call

```

```

; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

```

```

7E17: 8D 08      BSR   $7E21
7E19: 6A C8 15    DEC   $15,U
7E1C: 26 F1      BNE   $7E0F
7E1E: 6E D8 10    JMP   [$10,U]

```

```

7E21: AE 4B      LDX   $000B,U
7E23: 10 AE C8 13 LDY   $13,U
7E27: EC 21      LDD   $0001,Y
7E29: 8D B4      BSR   $7DDF
7E2B: A6 A4      LDA   ,Y
7E2D: 44          LSRA
7E2E: 44          LSRA
7E2F: BD 7D 38    JSR   $7D38
7E32: 31 23      LEAY  $0003,Y
7E34: E6 A4      LDB   ,Y
7E36: C1 FF      CMPB  #$FF
7E38: 26 02      BNE   $7E3C
7E3A: 31 34      LEAY  $FFF4,Y
7E3C: 10 AF C8 13 STY   $13,U
7E40: 39          RTS

```

```

7E41: 00 0E      NEG   $0E
7E43: 0C 04      INC   $04

```

7E45:	7D F3 7D	TST	\$F37D
7E48:	F6 7D FA	LDB	\$7DFA
7E4B:	7D FE 00	TST	\$FE00
7E4E:	18	Illegal Opcode	
7E4F:	1A CB	ORCC	#\$CB
7E51:	01	Illegal Opcode	
7E52:	04 00	LSR	\$00
7E54:	10 0C	Illegal Opcode	
7E56:	04 7D	LSR	\$7D
7E58:	F3 7D F6	ADDD	\$7DF6
7E5B:	7D FA 7D	TST	\$FA7D
7E5E:	FE 00 18	LDU	\$0018
7E61:	00 12	NEG	\$12
7E63:	0C 04	INC	\$04
7E65:	7D F3 7D	TST	\$F37D
7E68:	F6 7D FA	LDB	\$7DFA
7E6B:	7D FE 00	TST	\$FE00
7E6E:	18	Illegal Opcode	
7E6F:	00 14	NEG	\$14
7E71:	0C 04	INC	\$04
7E73:	7D F3 7D	TST	\$F37D
7E76:	F6 7D FA	LDB	\$7DFA
7E79:	7D FE 00	TST	\$FE00
7E7C:	16 1A C3	LBRA	\$9942
7E7F:	0C 04	INC	\$04
7E81:	7D 76 7D	TST	\$767D
7E84:	7F 7D 89	CLR	\$7D89
7E87:	7D 92 02	TST	\$9202
7E8A:	08 38	ASL	\$38
7E8C:	91 03	CMPA	\$03
7E8E:	04 38	LSR	\$38
7E90:	93 24	SUBD	\$24
7E92:	04 11	LSR	\$11
7E94:	48	ASLA	
7E95:	06 04	ROR	\$04
7E97:	26 D5	BNE	\$7E6E
7E99:	0C 04	INC	\$04
7E9B:	7D 76 7D	TST	\$767D
7E9E:	7F 7D 89	CLR	\$7D89
7EA1:	7D 92 01	TST	\$9201
7EA4:	02	Illegal Opcode	
7EA5:	4B	Illegal Opcode	
7EA6:	06 09	ROR	\$09
7EA8:	04 11	LSR	\$11
7EAA:	46	RORA	
7EAB:	08 04	ASL	\$04
7EAD:	4B	Illegal Opcode	
7EAE:	08 05	ASL	\$05
7EB0:	06 4B	ROR	\$4B
7EB2:	0A 04	DEC	\$04
7EB4:	04 00	LSR	\$00
7EB6:	0C 05	INC	\$05
7EB8:	04 00	LSR	\$00

```

7EBA: 1A 01      ORCC  #$01
7EBC: 04 0D      LSR   $0D
7EBE: F4 26 05   ANDB  $2605
7EC1: 0C F4      INC   $F4
7EC3: 7E 79 9D   JMP   $799D

7EC6: 0C F4      INC   $F4
7EC8: CC 10 05   LDD   #$1005
7ECB: 8E 50 EE   LDX   #$50EE
7ECE: BD D0 1B   JSR   $D01B
rectangle to black
7ED1: D6 51      LDB   $51
7ED3: E7 47      STB   $0007,U
7ED5: 86 7F      LDA   #$7F
7ED7: 8D 55      BSR   $7F2E
7ED9: 86 20      LDA   #$20
7EDB: A7 4A      STA   $000A,U
7EDD: 86 08      LDA   #$08
7EDF: 8E 7E E5   LDX   #$7EE5
7EE2: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066
function call
; width = 10, height = 5
; blitter destination
; JMP $DADF - clear

7EE5: 8D 39      BSR   $7F20
7EE7: 96 51      LDA   $51
7EE9: A1 47      CMPA  $0007,U
7EEB: 26 D0      BNE   $7EBD
7EED: 6A 4A      DEC   $000A,U
7EEF: 26 EC      BNE   $7EDD
7EF1: 8E CC 00   LDX   #$CC00
7EF4: BD D0 A5   JSR   $D0A5
7EF7: 5D         TSTB
7EF8: 27 DF      BEQ   $7ED9
7EFA: 8D 47      BSR   $7F43
7EFC: 86 7D      LDA   #$7D
7EFE: 8D 2E      BSR   $7F2E
7F00: 86 0A      LDA   #$0A
7F02: A7 4A      STA   $000A,U
7F04: 96 51      LDA   $51
7F06: A1 47      CMPA  $0007,U
7F08: 27 04      BEQ   $7F0E
7F0A: 8D 37      BSR   $7F43
7F0C: 20 AF      BRA   $7EBD

7F0E: 86 08      LDA   #$08
7F10: 8E 7F 16   LDX   #$7F16
7F13: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066
function call
; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

7F16: 8D 08      BSR   $7F20
7F18: 6A 4A      DEC   $000A,U
7F1A: 26 E8      BNE   $7F04
7F1C: 8D 25      BSR   $7F43
7F1E: 20 A8      BRA   $7EC8

```

```

7F20: 96 F4      LDA    $F4
7F22: 2B 09      BMI    $7F2D
7F24: B6 C8 04   LDA    widget_pia_dataa
7F27: 81 41      CMPA   #$41
7F29: 10 27 FB 57 LBEQ   $7A84
7F2D: 39         RTS

7F2E: 34 06      PSHS   B,A
7F30: 96 D0      LDA    $D0
7F32: D6 CF      LDB    $CF
7F34: 34 06      PSHS   B,A
7F36: EC 62      LDD    $0002,S
7F38: BD 5F 96   JSR    $5F96                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
7F3B: 35 06      PULS   A,B
7F3D: 97 D0      STA    $D0
7F3F: D7 CF      STB    $CF
7F41: 35 86      PULS   A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

7F43: 34 16      PSHS   X,B,A
7F45: 8E 20 EE   LDX    #$20EE                ; blitter destination
7F48: CC 50 05   LDD    #$5005                ; width = 50, height = 5
7F4B: BD D0 1B   JSR    $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
7F4E: 35 96      PULS   A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

7F50: COPYRIGHT 1982 WILLIAMS ELECTRO
7F70: NICS INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.
7F90: "ROBOTRON: 2084"

7FA3: 8 ]INSPIRED BY HIS NEVER ENDIN
7FC3: GQUEST FOR PROGRESS<IN *2084
7FE3: ] MAN PERFECTS THE *ROBOTRONS?
8003: A ROBOT SPECIES SO ADVANCED
8023: THATMAN IS INFERIOR TO HIS OWN
8043: CREATION= ]GUIDED BY THEIR
8063: INFALLIBLE LOGIC<THE *ROBOTRON
8083: S] CONCLUDE?0*THE HUMAN RAC
80A3: E IS INEFFICIENT<AND THEREFORE
80C3: MUST BE DESTROYED=p6@]7YOU A
80E3: RE THE LAST HOPE OF MANKIND=
8103: DUE TO A GENETIC ENGINEERING ER
8123: ROR<YOU POSSESS SUPERHUMAN POWE
8143: RS=]YOUR MISSION IS TO* STOP
8163: THE ROBOTRONS<]AND *SAVE THE
8183: LAST HUMAN FAMILY?w sXt
81A3: Xup~pX 3THE FORCE OF GRO
81C3: UND ROVINGUNIT NETWORK TERMINAT
81E3: OR *tv[GRUNT\ :ROBOTRONS3 SEE
8203: K TODESTROY YOU=X U!THE*
8223: w HULK ROBOTRONS USEEK OUTAND
8243: ELIMINATE THE LAST HUMAN FAMILY
8263: =y~ p ]=THE*,x SPHEREOID
8283: S AND QUARKS ]ARE PROGRAMMED

```

82A3: TO MANUFACTURE\*3yENFORCER AND  
 82C3: TANK ROBOTRONS= ~X BEWARE  
 82E3: OF THE INGENIOUS\* zBRAIN ROBO  
 8303: TRONS THAT POSSESSTHE POWER T  
 8323: O REPROGRAMHUMANS INTO SINISTER  
 8343: \*PROGS=s,| Ld ~@]AS  
 8363: YOU STRUGGLE TO SAVEHUMANITY< B  
 8383: E SURE TO AVOID\*ELECTRODES] I  
 83A3: N YOUR PATH

83AE: 3D MUL  
 83AF: D0 AD SUBB \$AD  
 83B1: 06 03 ROR \$03  
 83B3: 87 Illegal Opcode  
 83B4: 15 Illegal Opcode  
 83B5: FF 09 01 STU \$0901  
 83B8: 7E 97 07 JMP \$9707

83BB: 18 Illegal Opcode  
 83BC: A0 15 SUBA \$FFF5,X  
 83BE: 84 0F ANDA #\$0F  
 83C0: 04 60 LSR \$60  
 83C2: 02 Illegal Opcode  
 83C3: 06 0B ROR \$0B  
 83C5: 90 0B SUBA \$0B  
 83C7: FF 0B FF STU \$0BFF  
 83CA: 03 50 COM \$50  
 83CC: 04 68 LSR \$68  
 83CE: 02 Illegal Opcode  
 83CF: 03 0B COM \$0B  
 83D1: 80 0B SUBA #\$0B  
 83D3: 80 02 SUBA #\$02  
 83D5: 06 0B ROR \$0B  
 83D7: 40 NEGA  
 83D8: 03 18 COM \$18  
 83DA: 05 Illegal Opcode  
 83DB: 23 02 BLS \$83DF  
 83DD: 00 0B NEG \$0B  
 83DF: FF 02 06 STU \$0206  
 83E2: 0B Illegal Opcode  
 83E3: E0 06 SUBB \$0006,X  
 83E5: 3C 02 CWAI #\$02  
 83E7: 03 0B COM \$0B  
 83E9: 38 Illegal Opcode  
 83EA: 05 Illegal Opcode  
 83EB: 38 Illegal Opcode  
 83EC: 02 Illegal Opcode  
 83ED: 03 0B COM \$0B  
 83EF: 20 02 BRA \$83F3

83F1: 06 0B ROR \$0B  
 83F3: E3 06 ADDD \$0006,X  
 83F5: 20 02 BRA \$83F9

83F7:	00 0B	NEG	\$0B
83F9:	3C 02	CWAI	#\$02
83FB:	06 0B	ROR	\$0B
83FD:	F1 0B 30	CMPB	\$0B30
8400:	05	Illegal Opcode	
8401:	20 02	BRA	\$8405
8403:	00 0B	NEG	\$0B
8405:	20 02	BRA	\$8409
8407:	06 0B	ROR	\$0B
8409:	90 0B	SUBA	\$0B
840B:	90 04	SUBA	\$04
840D:	80 0D	SUBA	#\$0D
840F:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
8410:	FF 0B 60	STU	\$0B60
8413:	13	SYNC	
8414:	1D	SEX	
8415:	05	Illegal Opcode	
8416:	14	Illegal Opcode	
8417:	0A 84	DEC	\$84
8419:	13	SYNC	
841A:	12	NOP	
841B:	1B	Illegal Opcode	
841C:	05	Illegal Opcode	
841D:	14	Illegal Opcode	
841E:	08 84	ASL	\$84
8420:	1A 13	ORCC	#\$13
8422:	1D	SEX	
8423:	05	Illegal Opcode	
8424:	14	Illegal Opcode	
8425:	14	Illegal Opcode	
8426:	84 21	ANDA	#\$21
8428:	12	NOP	
8429:	1B	Illegal Opcode	
842A:	05	Illegal Opcode	
842B:	14	Illegal Opcode	
842C:	05	Illegal Opcode	
842D:	84 28	ANDA	#\$28
842F:	13	SYNC	
8430:	1D	SEX	
8431:	05	Illegal Opcode	
8432:	14	Illegal Opcode	
8433:	0A 84	DEC	\$84
8435:	2F 0B	BLE	\$8442
8437:	FF 0B FF	STU	\$0BFF
843A:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
843B:	50	NEGB	
843C:	13	SYNC	
843D:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
843E:	10 14	Illegal Opcode	
8440:	0E 84	JMP	\$84
8442:	3C 0B	CWAI	#\$0B



8444:	E0 12	SUBB \$FFF2,X
8446:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8447:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8448:	14	Illegal Opcode
8449:	0A 84	DEC \$84
844B:	45	Illegal Opcode
844C:	0B	Illegal Opcode
844D:	FF 0B E3	STU \$0BE3
8450:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8451:	10 13	Illegal Opcode
8453:	0E 80	JMP \$80

8455:	13	SYNC
8456:	18	Illegal Opcode
8457:	08 13	ASL \$13
8459:	20 08	BRA \$8463

845B:	14	Illegal Opcode
845C:	03 84	COM \$84
845E:	58	ASLB
845F:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8460:	FF 0B 44	STU \$0B44
8463:	12	NOP
8464:	09 C0	ROL \$C0
8466:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8467:	E0 12	SUBB \$FFF2,X
8469:	08 FF	ASL \$FF
846B:	0B	Illegal Opcode
846C:	90 13	SUBA \$13
846E:	04 10	LSR \$10
8470:	13	SYNC
8471:	06 10	ROR \$10
8473:	13	SYNC
8474:	08 01	ASL \$01
8476:	17 01 7E	LBSR \$85F7
8479:	41	Illegal Opcode
847A:	07 18	ASR \$18
847C:	A0 11	SUBA \$FFF1,X
847E:	84 AD	ANDA #\$AD
8480:	11 84	Illegal Opcode
8482:	C6 04	LDB #\$04
8484:	28 0F	BVC \$8495
8486:	01	Illegal Opcode
8487:	7E B5 02	JMP \$B502

848A:	00 16	NEG \$16
848C:	00 04	NEG \$04
848E:	10 0B	Illegal Opcode
8490:	30 0F	LEAX \$000F,X
8492:	01	Illegal Opcode
8493:	7E 53 07	JMP \$5307

8496:	18	Illegal Opcode
8497:	A0 0B	SUBA \$000B,X

8499:	40	NEGA
849A:	10 04	Illegal Opcode
849C:	30 06	LEAX \$0006,X
849E:	10 04	Illegal Opcode
84A0:	10 05	Illegal Opcode
84A2:	13	SYNC
84A3:	03 12	COM \$12
84A5:	0F 01	CLR \$01
84A7:	7E B9 10	JMP \$B910
84AA:	0B	Illegal Opcode
84AB:	80 0C	SUBA #\$0C
84AD:	01	Illegal Opcode
84AE:	7E 53 07	JMP \$5307
84B1:	18	Illegal Opcode
84B2:	A0 0F	SUBA \$000F,X
84B4:	0B	Illegal Opcode
84B5:	70 10 04	NEG \$1004
84B8:	1E 0F	EXG D,inv
84BA:	01	Illegal Opcode
84BB:	7E B5 02	JMP \$B502
84BE:	01	Illegal Opcode
84BF:	16 00 04	LBRA \$84C6
84C2:	10 0B	Illegal Opcode
84C4:	30 0C	LEAX \$000C,X
84C6:	01	Illegal Opcode
84C7:	7E 61 07	JMP \$6107
84CA:	18	Illegal Opcode
84CB:	A0 0F	SUBA \$000F,X
84CD:	0B	Illegal Opcode
84CE:	D8 10	EORB \$10
84D0:	04 15	LSR \$15
84D2:	0F 01	CLR \$01
84D4:	7E B5 02	JMP \$B502
84D7:	02	Illegal Opcode
84D8:	16 00 04	LBRA \$84DF
84DB:	10 0B	Illegal Opcode
84DD:	30 0F	LEAX \$000F,X
84DF:	01	Illegal Opcode
84E0:	7E 61 07	JMP \$6107
84E3:	18	Illegal Opcode
84E4:	A0 0B	SUBA \$000B,X
84E6:	C0 10	SUBB #\$10
84E8:	04 04	LSR \$04
84EA:	05	Illegal Opcode
84EB:	08 04	ASL \$04
84ED:	10 05	Illegal Opcode

84EF:	18	Illegal Opcode
84F0:	03 01	COM \$01
84F2:	0E 84	JMP \$84
84F4:	A5 01	BITA \$0001,X
84F6:	7E 8B 07	JMP \$8B07
84F9:	86 85	LDA #\$85
84FB:	0B	Illegal Opcode
84FC:	10 16	Illegal Opcode
84FE:	FE 04 02	LDU \$0402
8501:	01	Illegal Opcode
8502:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8503:	08 16	ASL \$16
8505:	FD 04 02	STD \$0402
8508:	00 0B	NEG \$0B
850A:	20 16	BRA \$8522
850C:	FE 04 02	LDU \$0402
850F:	02	Illegal Opcode
8510:	14	Illegal Opcode
8511:	02	Illegal Opcode
8512:	84 FB	ANDA #\$FB
8514:	0E 85	JMP \$85
8516:	8B 01	ADDA #\$01
8518:	7E 8B 07	JMP \$8B07
851B:	88 90	EORA #\$90
851D:	0B	Illegal Opcode
851E:	09 16	ROL \$16
8520:	FE 02 02	LDU \$0202
8523:	02	Illegal Opcode
8524:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8525:	12	NOP
8526:	16 FE 02	LBRA \$832B
8529:	02	Illegal Opcode
852A:	00 0B	NEG \$0B
852C:	12	NOP
852D:	16 FE 02	LBRA \$8332
8530:	02	Illegal Opcode
8531:	01	Illegal Opcode
8532:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8533:	0B	Illegal Opcode
8534:	16 FE 02	LBRA \$8339
8537:	02	Illegal Opcode
8538:	00 14	NEG \$14
853A:	02	Illegal Opcode
853B:	85 1D	BITA #\$1D
853D:	0E 85	JMP \$85

853F:	8B 01	ADDA	#\$01
8541:	7E 8B 07	JMP	\$8B07
8544:	88 BC	EORA	#\$BC
8546:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
8547:	10 16	Illegal Opcode	
8549:	FE FD 02	LDU	\$FD02
854C:	01	Illegal Opcode	
854D:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
854E:	06 16	ROR	\$16
8550:	FE FD 02	LDU	\$FD02
8553:	00 0B	NEG	\$0B
8555:	1A 16	ORCC	#\$16
8557:	FE FD 02	LDU	\$FD02
855A:	02	Illegal Opcode	
855B:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
855C:	08 16	ASL	\$16
855E:	FE FD 14	LDU	\$FD14
8561:	02	Illegal Opcode	
8562:	85 46	BITA	#\$46
8564:	0E 85	JMP	\$85
8566:	8B 01	ADDA	#\$01
8568:	7E 8B 07	JMP	\$8B07
856B:	88 B1	EORA	#\$B1
856D:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
856E:	04 16	LSR	\$16
8570:	FE FE 02	LDU	\$FE02
8573:	01	Illegal Opcode	
8574:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
8575:	09 16	ROL	\$16
8577:	FD FE 02	STD	\$FE02
857A:	00 0B	NEG	\$0B
857C:	18	Illegal Opcode	
857D:	16 FE FE	LBRA	\$847E
8580:	02	Illegal Opcode	
8581:	02	Illegal Opcode	
8582:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
8583:	15	Illegal Opcode	
8584:	16 FE FE	LBRA	\$8485
8587:	14	Illegal Opcode	
8588:	02	Illegal Opcode	
8589:	85 74	BITA	#\$74
858B:	02	Illegal Opcode	
858C:	00 16	NEG	\$16
858E:	FC 02 0B	LDD	\$020B
8591:	04 02	LSR	\$02
8593:	02	Illegal Opcode	
8594:	16 FE FE	LBRA	\$8495
8597:	0B	Illegal Opcode	

8598:	20 02	BRA	\$859C
859A:	00 16	NEG	\$16
859C:	FC 02 0B	LDD	\$020B
859F:	12	NOP	
85A0:	0D 01	TST	\$01
85A2:	7E 6F 07	JMP	\$6F07
85A5:	10 C0	Illegal Opcode	
85A7:	15	Illegal Opcode	
85A8:	85 B1	BITA	#\$B1
85AA:	04 1C	LSR	\$1C
85AC:	06 10	ROR	\$10
85AE:	04 36	LSR	\$36
85B0:	0C 0B	INC	\$0B
85B2:	7C 16 FE	INC	\$16FE
85B5:	00 0B	NEG	\$0B
85B7:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
85B8:	14	Illegal Opcode	
85B9:	0A 85	DEC	\$85
85BB:	B3 17 01	SUBD	\$1701
85BE:	7E A9 07	JMP	\$A907
85C1:	88 87	EORA	#\$87
85C3:	11 85	Illegal Opcode	
85C5:	D6 11	LDB	\$11
85C7:	85 E3	BITA	#\$E3
85C9:	11 86	Illegal Opcode	
85CB:	03 11	COM	\$11
85CD:	86 1A	LDA	#\$1A
85CF:	08 FF	ASL	\$FF
85D1:	40	NEGA	
85D2:	0A 02	DEC	\$02
85D4:	60 0C	NEG	\$000C,X
85D6:	01	Illegal Opcode	
85D7:	7E A5 07	JMP	\$A507
85DA:	0A B4	DEC	\$B4
85DC:	08 00	ASL	\$00
85DE:	C0 0A	SUBB	#\$0A
85E0:	02	Illegal Opcode	
85E1:	60 0C	NEG	\$000C,X
85E3:	01	Illegal Opcode	
85E4:	7E AD 07	JMP	\$AD07
85E7:	10 B4	Illegal Opcode	
85E9:	0F 0B	CLR	\$0B
85EB:	10 10	Illegal Opcode	
85ED:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
85EE:	14	Illegal Opcode	
85EF:	16 00 FF	LBRA	\$86F1
85F2:	18	Illegal Opcode	
85F3:	14	Illegal Opcode	

85F4:	03 85	COM	\$85
85F6:	ED 0F	STD	\$000F,X
85F8:	01	Illegal Opcode	
85F9:	7E B1 10	JMP	\$B110
85FC:	08 00	ASL	\$00
85FE:	80 0A	SUBA	#\$0A
8600:	02	Illegal Opcode	
8601:	70 0D 01	NEG	\$0D01
8604:	7E 93 07	JMP	\$9307
8607:	80 87	SUBA	#\$87
8609:	0F 0B	CLR	\$0B
860B:	10 10	Illegal Opcode	
860D:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
860E:	14	Illegal Opcode	
860F:	18	Illegal Opcode	
8610:	14	Illegal Opcode	
8611:	05	Illegal Opcode	
8612:	86 0D	LDA	#\$0D
8614:	08 FF	ASL	\$FF
8616:	A0 0B	SUBA	\$000B,X
8618:	30 0D	LEAX	\$000D,X
861A:	01	Illegal Opcode	
861B:	7E 41 07	JMP	\$4107
861E:	0A B4	DEC	\$B4
8620:	0F 0B	CLR	\$0B
8622:	C0 10	SUBB	#\$10
8624:	04 20	LSR	\$20
8626:	11 86	Illegal Opcode	
8628:	8D 05	BSR	\$862F
862A:	0A 03	DEC	\$03
862C:	08 04	ASL	\$04
862E:	1A 16	ORCC	#\$16
8630:	03 FE	COM	\$FE
8632:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
8633:	02	Illegal Opcode	
8634:	15	Illegal Opcode	
8635:	86 8C	LDA	#\$8C
8637:	19	DAA	
8638:	AA BB	ORA	[D,Y]
863A:	28 00	BVC	\$863C
863C:	11 86	Illegal Opcode	
863E:	48	ASLA	
863F:	08 02	ASL	\$02
8641:	00 19	NEG	\$19
8643:	00 AA	NEG	\$AA
8645:	2C 00	BGE	\$8647
8647:	0C 01	INC	\$01
8649:	7E 41 07	JMP	\$4107
864C:	31 BC 02	LEAY	[\$02,Y]
864F:	03 0F	COM	\$0F

8651:	0B		Illegal Opcode
8652:	03	11	COM \$11
8654:	86	66	LDA #\$66
8656:	11	86	Illegal Opcode
8658:	7B		Illegal Opcode
8659:	0B		Illegal Opcode
865A:	04	10	LSR \$10
865C:	08	02	ASL \$02
865E:	00	19	NEG \$19
8660:	EE	00	LDU \$0000,X
8662:	2C	00	BGE \$8664
8664:	00	0C	NEG \$0C
8666:	01		Illegal Opcode
8667:	7E	41 07	JMP \$4107

866A:	31	BC 0F	LEAY [\$0F,Y]
866D:	0B		Illegal Opcode
866E:	04	02	LSR \$02
8670:	03	10	COM \$10
8672:	08	02	ASL \$02
8674:	00	19	NEG \$19
8676:	EE	00	LDU \$0000,X
8678:	2C	00	BGE \$867A
867A:	0C	01	INC \$01
867C:	7E	41 07	JMP \$4107

867F:	31	BC 02	LEAY [\$02,Y]
8682:	03	08	COM \$08
8684:	02		Illegal Opcode
8685:	00	19	NEG \$19
8687:	EE	00	LDU \$0000,X
8689:	2C	00	BGE \$868B
868B:	0C	1A	INC \$1A
868D:	01		Illegal Opcode
868E:	7E	7D 07	JMP \$7D07

8691:	0A	A0	DEC \$A0
8693:	04	10	LSR \$10
8695:	11	86	Illegal Opcode
8697:	A4	05	ANDA \$0005,X
8699:	0C	04	INC \$04
869B:	10	19	Illegal Opcode
869D:	BB	BB 38	ADDA \$BB38
86A0:	01		Illegal Opcode
86A1:	04	0B	LSR \$0B
86A3:	0D	01	TST \$01
86A5:	86	B0	LDA #\$B0
86A7:	07	1A	ASR \$1A
86A9:	A4	08	ANDA \$0008,X
86AB:	00	60	NEG \$60
86AD:	0B		Illegal Opcode
86AE:	40		NEGA
86AF:	0C	86	INC \$86
86B1:	B4	01 04	ANDA \$0104

86B4:	86 B6	LDA	#\$B6
86B6:	09 02	ROL	\$02
86B8:	86 BA	LDA	#\$BA
86BA:	DD DD	STD	\$DD
86BC:	DD DD	STD	\$DD
86BE:	DD DD	STD	\$DD
86C0:	DD DA	STD	\$DA
86C2:	A0 DD DD DD	SUBA	[\$DDDD,U]
86C6:	DD DD	STD	\$DD
86C8:	DD DD	STD	\$DD
86CA:	DA A0	ORB	\$A0
86CC:	01	Illegal Opcode	
86CD:	7E 8F 07	JMP	\$8F07

86D0:	86 C1	LDA	#\$C1
86D2:	02	Illegal Opcode	
86D3:	0C 0F	INC	\$0F
86D5:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
86D6:	48	ASLA	
86D7:	11 86	Illegal Opcode	
86D9:	ED 0B	STD	\$000B,X
86DB:	0A 11	DEC	\$11
86DD:	86 F9	LDA	#\$F9
86DF:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
86E0:	0A 11	DEC	\$11
86E2:	87	Illegal Opcode	
86E3:	07 0B	ASR	\$0B
86E5:	10 10	Illegal Opcode	
86E7:	19	DAA	
86E8:	00 DD	NEG	\$DD
86EA:	B8 00 1B	EORA	\$001B
86ED:	01	Illegal Opcode	
86EE:	7E 8F 07	JMP	\$8F07

86F1:	68 C1	ASL	,U++
86F3:	19	DAA	
86F4:	00 FF	NEG	\$FF
86F6:	8D 00	BSR	\$86F8
86F8:	1B	Illegal Opcode	
86F9:	01	Illegal Opcode	
86FA:	7E 8F 07	JMP	\$8F07

86FD:	72	Illegal Opcode	
86FE:	C1 02	CMPB	#\$02
8700:	04 19	LSR	\$19
8702:	00 AA	NEG	\$AA
8704:	91 00	CMPA	\$00
8706:	1B	Illegal Opcode	
8707:	01	Illegal Opcode	
8708:	7E 8F 07	JMP	\$8F07

870B:	7C C1 02	INC	\$C102
870E:	08 19	ASL	\$19
8710:	00 CC	NEG	\$CC



8712:	92 00	SBCA \$00
8714:	1B	Illegal Opcode
8715:	01	Illegal Opcode
8716:	7E 41 07	JMP \$4107
8719:	50	NEGB
871A:	68 11	ASL \$FFF1,X
871C:	87	Illegal Opcode
871D:	39	RTS
871E:	11 87	Illegal Opcode
8720:	42	Illegal Opcode
8721:	11 87	Illegal Opcode
8723:	5B	Illegal Opcode
8724:	11 87	Illegal Opcode
8726:	74 11 87	LSR \$1187
8729:	8D 04	BSR \$872F
872B:	09 0F	ROL \$0F
872D:	01	Illegal Opcode
872E:	7E B5 02	JMP \$B502
8731:	00 16	NEG \$16
8733:	00 05	NEG \$05
8735:	10 0B	Illegal Opcode
8737:	50	NEGB
8738:	0C 01	INC \$01
873A:	7E 97 07	JMP \$9707
873D:	68 6A	ASL \$000A,S
873F:	03 80	COM \$80
8741:	0C 01	INC \$01
8743:	7E 53 07	JMP \$5307
8746:	48	ASLA
8747:	69 0F	ROL \$000F,X
8749:	0B	Illegal Opcode
874A:	10 10	Illegal Opcode
874C:	04 0A	LSR \$0A
874E:	0F 01	CLR \$01
8750:	7E B5 02	JMP \$B502
8753:	01	Illegal Opcode
8754:	16 00 04	LBRA \$875B
8757:	10 0B	Illegal Opcode
8759:	50	NEGB
875A:	0C 01	INC \$01
875C:	7E 61 07	JMP \$6107
875F:	40	NEGA
8760:	6B	Illegal Opcode
8761:	0F 0B	CLR \$0B
8763:	20 10	BRA \$8775

8765:	04 0C	LSR	\$0C	
8767:	0F 01	CLR	\$01	
8769:	7E B5 02	JMP	\$B502	
876C:	02	Illegal Opcode		
876D:	16 00 02	LBRA	\$8772	
8770:	10 0B	Illegal Opcode		
8772:	50	NEGB		
8773:	0C 01	INC	\$01	
8775:	7E 41 07	JMP	\$4107	
8778:	38	Illegal Opcode		
8779:	68 0F	ASL	\$000F,X	
877B:	0B	Illegal Opcode		
877C:	30 10	LEAX	\$FFF0,X	
877E:	04 0D	LSR	\$0D	
8780:	0F 01	CLR	\$01	
8782:	7E B5 02	JMP	\$B502	
8785:	03 16	COM	\$16	
8787:	00 05	NEG	\$05	
8789:	10 0B	Illegal Opcode		
878B:	50	NEGB		
878C:	0C 01	INC	\$01	
878E:	7E 61 07	JMP	\$6107	
8791:	30 6B	LEAX	\$000B,S	
8793:	0F 0B	CLR	\$0B	
8795:	40	NEGA		
8796:	10 04	Illegal Opcode		
8798:	0F 0F	CLR	\$0F	
879A:	01	Illegal Opcode		
879B:	7E B5 02	JMP	\$B502	
879E:	04 16	LSR	\$16	
87A0:	00 02	NEG	\$02	
87A2:	10 0B	Illegal Opcode		
87A4:	50	NEGB		
87A5:	0C BD	INC	\$BD	
87A7:	D0 30	SUBB	\$30	
87A9:	96 59	LDA	\$59	
87AB:	8A 04	ORA	#\$04	
87AD:	97 59	STA	\$59	
87AF:	BD D0 54	JSR	\$D054	; JMP \$D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function				
87B2:	78 D6			; pointer to function
87B4:	BD 8A 3A	JSR	\$8A3A	
87B7:	BD D0 54	JSR	\$D054	; JMP \$D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function				
87BA:	87 F8			; pointer to function
87BC:	BD 78 6F	JSR	\$786F	
87BF:	26 15	BNE	\$87D6	
87C1:	BD D0 54	JSR	\$D054	; JMP \$D281 - reserve

object metadata entry and call function

```
87C4: 8A 4F          ; pointer to function
87C6: 86 FF          LDA    #$FF
87C8: 8E 87 CE        LDX    #$87CE
87CB: 7E D0 66        JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

```
87CE: 86 FF          LDA    #$FF
87D0: 8E 79 9B        LDX    #$799B
87D3: 7E D0 66        JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

```
87D6: BD 88 BF        JSR     $88BF
87D9: 86 1C          LDA     #$1C                ; number of "W" logos on
screen to move round (28 decimal)
87DB: DE 15          LDU     $15
87DD: A7 47          STA     $0007,U
87DF: 9E E6          LDX     $E6                ; load X with blitter
destination
87E1: 96 E9          LDA     $E9                ; A = colour to draw W
in
87E3: BD 8A 19        JSR     $8A19                ; draw the williams logo
in the given colour
87E6: BD 89 6C        JSR     $896C
87E9: 86 04          LDA     #$04
87EB: 8E 87 F1        LDX     #$87F1
87EE: 7E D0 66        JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

```
87F1: 6A 47          DEC     $0007,U                ; decrement countdown of
"W" left to move
87F3: 26 EA          BNE     $87DF
87F5: 7E 88 CD        JMP     $88CD
```

```
87F8: BD 6F 06        JSR     $6F06
87FB: 27 13          BEQ     $8810
87FD: BE 6F 0F        LDX     def_wel_msg_ptr
8800: 10 8E B3 EA    LDY     #hs_inits
8804: EC 81          LDD     ,X++
8806: ED A1          STD     ,Y++
8808: 10 8C B4 1E    CMPY    #$B41E
880C: 25 F6          BCS     $8804
880E: 20 12          BRA     $8822
```

```
8810: 8E CC 24        LDX     #$CC24
8813: 10 8E B3 EA    LDY     #hs_inits
8817: BD D0 A8        JSR     $D0A8
881A: ED A1          STD     ,Y++
881C: 10 8C B4 1E    CMPY    #$B41E
8820: 25 F5          BCS     $8817
8822: B6 B4 1C        LDA     $B41C
8825: C6 86          LDB     #$86
8827: 10 8E B3 EA    LDY     #hs_inits
```

```

882B: 8D 15      BSR    $8842
882D: B6 B4 1D    LDA    $B41D
8830: C6 96      LDB    #$96
8832: 10 8E B4 03 LDY    #$B403
8836: 8D 0A      BSR    $8842
8838: D6 51      LDB    $51
883A: 86 70      LDA    #$70
883C: BD 5F 96    JSR    $5F96                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
883F: 7E D0 63    JMP    $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

8842: 35 10      PULS   X
8844: DE 15      LDU    $15
8846: AF 47      STX    $0007,U
8848: 1F 01      TFR    D,X
884A: 86 19      LDA    #$19
884C: A7 49      STA    $0009,U
884E: 86 66      LDA    #$66
8850: 97 CF      STA    $CF
8852: A6 A0      LDA    ,Y+
8854: BD 5F 93    JSR    $5F93
8857: AF 4A      STX    $000A,U
8859: 10 AF 4C    STY    $000C,U
885C: 86 02      LDA    #$02
885E: 8E 88 64    LDX    #$8864
8861: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 -
allocate function call

8864: AE 4A      LDX    $000A,U
8866: 10 AE 4C    LDY    $000C,U
8869: 6A 49      DEC    $0009,U
886B: 26 E5      BNE    $8852
886D: 6E D8 07    JMP    [$07,U]

8870: ROBOTRON: 2084  COPYRIGHT 1982
8890: WILLIAMS ELECTRONICS INC.  ALL R
88B0: IGHTS RESERVED

88BF: BD 89 4B    JSR    $894B
88C2: 10 8E B4 26 LDY    #$B426                ; memory destination to
copy Williams Logo Template, once rendered, to
88C6: 86 10      LDA    #$10                ; Colour 1 = 1, Colour 2
= 0
88C8: 8D 6A      BSR    $8934                ; Draw the Williams W
Logo Template
88CA: 7E 89 4B    JMP    $894B

88CD: 8D F0      BSR    $88BF
88CF: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
88D2: 8A 4F      ; pointer to function
88D4: DE 15      LDU    $15
88D6: 8E 02 C0    LDX    #$02C0
88D9: AF 4D      STX    $000D,U

```

```

88DB: 86 06      LDA    #$06
88DD: A7 4B      STA    $000B,U
88DF: 9E E6      LDX    $E6
88E1: 96 E9      LDA    $E9
88E3: 20 0A      BRA     $88EF

88E5: 86 06      LDA    #$06
88E7: A7 4B      STA    $000B,U
88E9: BD 89 6C    JSR    $896C
88EC: BD 89 E6    JSR    $89E6
88EF: 10 9E EB    LDY    $EB
88F2: F6 CB 00    LDB    vidctrs
88F5: D7 2B      STB     $2B
88F7: E1 21      CMPB   $0001,Y
88F9: 25 0E      BCS     $8909
88FB: E0 21      SUBB   $0001,Y
88FD: C1 14      CMPB   #$14
88FF: 23 EE      BLS     $88EF
8901: D6 2B      LDB     $2B
8903: C1 EC      CMPB   #$EC
8905: 24 E8      BCC     $88EF
8907: 20 0D      BRA     $8916

8909: E6 21      LDB     $0001,Y
890B: C1 1E      CMPB   #$1E
890D: 23 E0      BLS     $88EF
890F: F0 CB 00    SUBB   vidctrs
8912: C1 1E      CMPB   #$1E
8914: 23 D9      BLS     $88EF
8916: BD 89 F8    JSR    $89F8
8919: BD 8A 19    JSR    $8A19
891C: DE 15      LDU     $15
891E: 6A 4B      DEC     $000B,U
8920: 26 C7      BNE     $88E9
8922: AE 4D      LDX     $000D,U
8924: 30 1F      LEAX    $-1,X
8926: 10 27 F0 71 LBEQ    $799B
892A: AF 4D      STX     $000D,U
892C: 86 01      LDA     #$01
892E: 8E 88 E5    LDX     #$88E5
8931: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

; Draws the first "W" on the screen, which is then used as a
template for the others.
;
; $E6 = position on screen to draw item
; A = colours to render item in. Left nibble = colour 0, right
nibble = colour 1
; Y = memory destination to copy the rendered template to - RAW.
;

```

# DRAW\_WILLIAMS\_LOGO\_TEMPLATE:

```

8934: 34 22      PSHS  Y,A
8936: 9E E6      LDX   $E6                      ; get position on screen
to draw item
8938: 35 02      PULS  A                      ; hmm, why did they do
this? A hasn't been changed since $8934...
893A: 34 10      PSHS  X
893C: 5F         CLRB
893D: CE 8C F4   LDU   #$8CF4                  ; pointer to
instructions on how to render graphic
8940: BD 8D 69   JSR   $8D69                  ; Call RENDER_GRAPHIC to
Draw the large "W" for WILLIAMS logo
8943: 35 30      PULS  X,Y
8945: CC 0E 1B   LDD   #$0E1B                  ; width and height
8948: 7E D0 B7   JMP   $D0B7                  ; JMP $DE59 :
COPY_FROM_SCREEN_RAM_TO_RAM

```

```

894B: 34 16      PSHS  X,B,A
894D: 86 05      LDA   #$05
894F: C6 0F      LDB   #$0F
8951: DD E6      STD   $E6                      ; blitter destination of
"W"
8953: 0F E8      CLR   $E8
8955: 0F EA      CLR   $EA
8957: 86 77      LDA   #$77                      ; colour to draw "W" in
8959: 97 E9      STA   $E9
895B: 8E B5 AE   LDX   #$B5AE                  ; pointer to list of "W"
logos to move around the screen
895E: 9F EB      STX   $EB
8960: CC 13 AF   LDD   #$13AF
8963: ED 81      STD   ,X++
8965: 8C B5 E6   CMPX  #$B5E6
8968: 25 F9      BCS   $8963
896A: 35 96      PULS  A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

896C: 34 04      PSHS  B
896E: 96 E8      LDA   $E8
8970: 84 03      ANDA  #$03
8972: 4A         DECA
8973: 2B 4E      BMI   $89C3
8975: 4A         DECA
8976: 2B 3B      BMI   $89B3
8978: 4A         DECA
8979: 2B 24      BMI   $899F

```

```

; if we get here, the "W" in question is moving UP.
897B: DC E6      LDD   $E6                      ; load D with blitter
destination of "W"
897D: C0 20      SUBB  #$20                      ; Y component of screen
destination == #$20 (32 decimal) , moving 32 pixels UP
897F: 25 04      BCS   $8985

```

```

8981: C1 0F      CMPB  #$0F
8983: 22 4F      BHI   $89D4
8985: 96 EA      LDA   $EA
8987: 8B 02      ADDA  #$02
8989: 81 10      CMPA  #$10
898B: 25 08      BCS   $8995
898D: 0F EA      CLR   $EA
898F: 86 15      LDA   #$15
8991: C6 0F      LDB   #$0F
8993: 20 3D      BRA   $89D2

```

```

8995: 97 EA      STA   $EA
8997: C6 0F      LDB   #$0F
8999: 86 05      LDA   #$05
899B: 9B EA      ADDA  $EA
899D: 20 33      BRA   $89D2

```

; the "W" is moving LEFT.

```

899F: DC E6      LDD   $E6                ; load D with blitter
destination of "W"
89A1: 80 10      SUBA  #$10                ; X component of screen
destination -= #$10 (16 decimal) - remember 2 pixels per byte, so
moving 32 pixels LEFT
89A3: 25 04      BCS   $89A9
89A5: 81 05      CMPA  #$05
89A7: 22 2B      BHI   $89D4
89A9: 86 05      LDA   #$05
89AB: D6 EA      LDB   $EA
89AD: 50          NEGB
89AE: 58          ASLB
89AF: CB CF      ADDB  #$CF
89B1: 20 1F      BRA   $89D2

```

; the "W" is moving DOWN

```

89B3: DC E6      LDD   $E6                ; load D with blitter
destination of "W"
89B5: CB 20      ADDB  #$20                ; Y component of screen
destination += #$20 (32 decimal) , moving 32 pixels DOWN
89B7: C1 CF      CMPB  #$CF
89B9: 25 19      BCS   $89D4
89BB: C6 CF      LDB   #$CF
89BD: 86 85      LDA   #$85
89BF: 90 EA      SUBA  $EA
89C1: 20 0F      BRA   $89D2

```

; the "W" is moving RIGHT

```

89C3: DC E6      LDD   $E6                ; load D with blitter
destination of "W"
89C5: 8B 10      ADDA  #$10                ; ; X component of
screen destination += #$10 (16 decimal) - remember 2 pixels per
byte, so moving 32 pixels RIGHT
89C7: 81 85      CMPA  #$85
89C9: 25 09      BCS   $89D4
89CB: 86 85      LDA   #$85

```

```

89CD: D6 EA      LDB    $EA
89CF: 58         ASLB
89D0: CB 0F      ADDB   #$0F

;
; D= blitter destination
;
89D2: 0C E8      INC    $E8
89D4: DD E6      STD    $E6                ; update blitter
destination of "W"
89D6: 1F 01      TFR    D,X
89D8: 96 E9      LDA    $E9                ; get colour to draw "W"
in. 2 colours are packed into this byte, 1 colour per nibble, but
both colours are the same.
89DA: 80 11      SUBA   #$11                ; subtract 1 from each
nibble (ie: left nibble = left nibble - 1, right nibble = right
nibble -1)
89DC: 25 02      BCS    $89E0                ; if a carry occurred,
goto $89E0, reset colour of W back to $77
89DE: 26 02      BNE    $89E2                ;
89E0: 86 77      LDA    #$77                ; colour
89E2: 97 E9      STA    $E9                ; set colour to draw "W"
in
89E4: 35 84      PULS   B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

89E6: 34 10      PSHS   X
89E8: 9E EB      LDX    $EB                ; get pointer to current
"W" logo screen coordinates
89EA: 30 02      LEAX   $0002,X            ; X+= 2, X now points to
next "W"'s screen coordinates
89EC: 8C B5 E6   CMPX   #$B5E6            ; have we done all the
"W" logos?
89EF: 25 03      BCS    $89F4                ; no, goto $89F4 to
update logo pointer
89F1: 8E B5 AE   LDX    #$B5AE            ; yes, all logos have
been done, reset pointer to first "W"
89F4: 9F EB      STX    $EB
89F6: 35 90      PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### CLEAR\_WILLIAMS\_LOGO:

```

89F8: 34 17      PSHS   X,B,A,CC
89FA: AE 9F 98 EB LDX    [$98EB]
89FE: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10                ; disable interrupts
8A00: BF CA 04   STX    blitter_dest
8A03: CC 0A 1F   LDD    #$0A1F
8A06: FD CA 06   STD    blitter_w_h
8A09: 7F CA 01   CLR    blitter_mask
8A0C: CC B4 26   LDD    #$B426                ; see $88C2
8A0F: FD CA 02   STD    blitter_source
8A12: 86 1E      LDA    #$1E                ; sync with E clock
(we're blitting from RAM to RAM), transparency mode, solid mode
8A14: B7 CA 00   STA    start_blitter

```



8A17: 35 97           PULS   CC,A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

;  
; This routine is responsible for drawing the "W" williams logo in  
attract mode.

;  
; A = colour to draw W in  
; X = screen destination  
;

BLIT\_WILLIAMS\_LOGO:

8A19: 34 03           PSHS   A,CC  
8A1B: AF 9F 98 EB STX   [\$98EB]  
8A1F: 1A 10           ORCC   #\$10                               ; disable interrupts  
8A21: B7 CA 01       STA   blitter\_mask  
8A24: BF CA 04       STX   blitter\_dest  
8A27: CC 0A 1F       LDD   #\$0A1F  
8A2A: FD CA 06       STD   blitter\_w\_h  
8A2D: CC B4 26       LDD   #\$B426  
8A30: FD CA 02       STD   blitter\_source  
8A33: 86 1E           LDA   #\$1E                               ; sync with E clock  
(we're blitting from RAM to RAM), transparency mode, solid mode  
8A35: B7 CA 00       STA   start\_blitter  
8A38: 35 83           PULS   CC,A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

8A3A: 34 32           PSHS   Y,X,A  
8A3C: 8E 8A 70       LDX   #\$8A70  
8A3F: 10 8E 98 01 LDY   #\$9801  
8A43: A6 80           LDA   ,X+  
8A45: A7 A0           STA   ,Y+  
8A47: 10 8C 98 08 CMPY   #\$9808  
8A4B: 25 F6           BCS   \$8A43  
8A4D: 35 B2           PULS   A,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

8A4F: 8E 98 01       LDX   #\$9801  
8A52: AF 49           STX   \$0009,U  
8A54: 8D E4           BSR   \$8A3A  
8A56: AE 49           LDX   \$0009,U  
8A58: 30 01           LEAX   \$0001,X  
8A5A: 8C 98 08       CMPX   #\$9808  
8A5D: 25 03           BCS   \$8A62  
8A5F: 8E 98 01       LDX   #\$9801  
8A62: AF 49           STX   \$0009,U  
8A64: 86 FF           LDA   #\$FF  
8A66: A7 84           STA   ,X  
8A68: 86 03           LDA   #\$03  
8A6A: 8E 8A 54       LDX   #\$8A54  
8A6D: 7E D0 66       JMP   \$D066                               ; JMP \$D1E3 - allocate  
function call

8A70: 07 C0           ASR   \$C0

8A72:	17 30 C7	LBSR	\$BB3C
8A75:	1F 3F	TFR	U,inv

```

;
; Data here
;
;

```

8A77:	01	Illegal Opcode
8A78:	39	RTS

8A79:	90 22	SUBA	\$22
8A7B:	57	ASRB	
8A7C:	22 90	BHI	\$8A0E
8A7E:	21 59	BRN	\$8AD9
8A80:	21 90	BRN	\$8A12
8A82:	21 43	BRN	\$8AC7
8A84:	27 4F	BEQ	\$8AD5
8A86:	21 90	BRN	\$8A18
8A88:	21 43	BRN	\$8ACD
8A8A:	21 05	BRN	\$8A91
8A8C:	22 4D	BHI	\$8ADB
8A8E:	22 90	BHI	\$8A20
8A90:	21 43	BRN	\$8AD5
8A92:	21 06	BRN	\$8A9A
8A94:	21 42	BRN	\$8AD8
8A96:	2C 90	BGE	\$8A28
8A98:	21 43	BRN	\$8ADD
8A9A:	21 06	BRN	\$8AA2
8A9C:	21 42	BRN	\$8AE0
8A9E:	21 90	BRN	\$8A30
8AA0:	C6 21	LDB	#\$21
8AA2:	43	COMA	
8AA3:	22 05	BHI	\$8AAA
8AA5:	21 42	BRN	\$8AE9
8AA7:	21 90	BRN	\$8A39
8AA9:	21 44	BRN	\$8AEF
8AAB:	27 42	BEQ	\$8AEF
8AAD:	21 90	BRN	\$8A3F
8AAF:	21 4D	BRN	\$8AFE
8AB1:	21 90	BRN	\$8A43
8AB3:	23 4B	BLS	\$8B00
8AB5:	22 90	BHI	\$8A47
8AB7:	02	Illegal Opcode	
8AB8:	2A 43	BPL	\$8AFD
8ABA:	2B 90	BMI	\$8A4C
8ABC:	0A 22	DEC	\$22
8ABE:	4D	TSTA	
8ABF:	22 90	BHI	\$8A51
8AC1:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
8AC2:	22 4C	BHI	\$8B10
8AC4:	22 90	BHI	\$8A56

8AC6:	0C 2E	INC	\$2E
8AC8:	90 A0	SUBA	\$A0
8ACA:	01	Illegal Opcode	
8ACB:	39	RTS	

8ACC:	90 22	SUBA	\$22
8ACE:	57	ASRB	
8ACF:	22 90	BHI	\$8A61
8AD1:	21 59	BRN	\$8B2C
8AD3:	21 90	BRN	\$8A65
8AD5:	21 43	BRN	\$8B1A
8AD7:	33 43	LEAU	\$0003,U
8AD9:	21 90	BRN	\$8A6B
8ADB:	21 42	BRN	\$8B1F
8ADD:	22 11	BHI	\$8AF0
8ADF:	22 42	BHI	\$8B23
8AE1:	21 90	BRN	\$8A73
8AE3:	21 42	BRN	\$8B27
8AE5:	21 13	BRN	\$8AFA
8AE7:	21 42	BRN	\$8B2B
8AE9:	21 90	BRN	\$8A7B
8AEB:	C8 21	EORB	#\$21
8AED:	42	Illegal Opcode	
8AEE:	24 10	BCC	\$8B00
8AF0:	21 42	BRN	\$8B34
8AF2:	21 90	BRN	\$8A84
8AF4:	21 45	BRN	\$8B3B
8AF6:	22 0F	BHI	\$8B07
8AF8:	21 42	BRN	\$8B3C
8AFA:	21 90	BRN	\$8A8C
8AFC:	21 46	BRN	\$8B44
8AFE:	22 0D	BHI	\$8B0D
8B00:	22 42	BHI	\$8B44
8B02:	21 90	BRN	\$8A94
8B04:	21 47	BRN	\$8B4D
8B06:	2F 43	BLE	\$8B4B
8B08:	21 90	BRN	\$8A9A
8B0A:	21 59	BRN	\$8B65
8B0C:	21 90	BRN	\$8A9E
8B0E:	22 57	BHI	\$8B67
8B10:	22 90	BHI	\$8AA2
8B12:	01	Illegal Opcode	
8B13:	39	RTS	

8B14:	90 A0	SUBA	\$A0
8B16:	01	Illegal Opcode	
8B17:	39	RTS	

8B18:	90 22	SUBA	\$22
8B1A:	57	ASRB	
8B1B:	21 90	BRN	\$8AAD
8B1D:	21 58	BRN	\$8B77
8B1F:	22 90	BHI	\$8AB1
8B21:	21 42	BRN	\$8B65

8B23:	27 50	BEQ	\$8B75
8B25:	21 90	BRN	\$8AB7
8B27:	21 42	BRN	\$8B6B
8B29:	21 05	BRN	\$8B30
8B2B:	22 4F	BHI	\$8B7C
8B2D:	21 90	BRN	\$8ABF
8B2F:	21 42	BRN	\$8B73
8B31:	21 06	BRN	\$8B39
8B33:	21 4F	BRN	\$8B84
8B35:	21 90	BRN	\$8AC7
8B37:	21 42	BRN	\$8B7B
8B39:	21 06	BRN	\$8B41
8B3B:	21 43	BRN	\$8B80
8B3D:	29 43	BVS	\$8B82
8B3F:	21 90	BRN	\$8AD1
8B41:	21 42	BRN	\$8B85
8B43:	21 06	BRN	\$8B4B
8B45:	21 42	BRN	\$8B89
8B47:	22 07	BHI	\$8B50
8B49:	22 42	BHI	\$8B8D
8B4B:	21 90	BRN	\$8ADD
8B4D:	21 42	BRN	\$8B91
8B4F:	21 06	BRN	\$8B57
8B51:	21 42	BRN	\$8B95
8B53:	21 09	BRN	\$8B5E
8B55:	21 42	BRN	\$8B99
8B57:	21 90	BRN	\$8AE9
8B59:	C5 21	BITB	#\$21
8B5B:	42	Illegal Opcode	
8B5C:	22 05	BHI	\$8B63
8B5E:	21 42	BRN	\$8BA2
8B60:	21 09	BRN	\$8B6B
8B62:	21 42	BRN	\$8BA6
8B64:	21 90	BRN	\$8AF6
8B66:	21 43	BRN	\$8BAB
8B68:	27 42	BEQ	\$8BAC
8B6A:	21 09	BRN	\$8B75
8B6C:	21 42	BRN	\$8BB0
8B6E:	21 90	BRN	\$8B00
8B70:	21 4C	BRN	\$8BBE
8B72:	21 09	BRN	\$8B7D
8B74:	21 42	BRN	\$8BB8
8B76:	21 90	BRN	\$8B08
8B78:	22 4B	BHI	\$8BC5
8B7A:	22 07	BHI	\$8B83
8B7C:	22 42	BHI	\$8BC0
8B7E:	21 90	BRN	\$8B10
8B80:	01	Illegal Opcode	
8B81:	2A 43	BPL	\$8BC6
8B83:	29 43	BVS	\$8BC8
8B85:	21 90	BRN	\$8B17
8B87:	0A 21	DEC	\$21
8B89:	4E	Illegal Opcode	
8B8A:	22 90	BHI	\$8B1C

8B8C: 0A 22	DEC \$22
8B8E: 4B	Illegal Opcode
8B8F: 23 90	BLS \$8B21
8B91: 0B	Illegal Opcode
8B92: 2D 90	BLT \$8B24
8B94: A0 01	SUBA \$0001,X
8B96: 23 90	BLS \$8B28
8B98: 22 41	BHI \$8BDB
8B9A: 22 90	BHI \$8B2C
8B9C: 21 43	BRN \$8BE1
8B9E: 21 90	BRN \$8B30
8BA0: C4 21	ANDB #\$21
8BA2: 43	COMA
8BA3: 22 90	BHI \$8B35
8BA5: 21 44	BRN \$8BEB
8BA7: 35 90	PULS X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

8BA9: 21 58	BRN \$8C03
8BAB: 22 90	BHI \$8B3D
8BAD: 21 59	BRN \$8C08
8BAF: 21 90	BRN \$8B41
8BB1: C1 21	CMPB #\$21
8BB3: 44	LSRA
8BB4: 27 4D	BEQ \$8C03
8BB6: 22 90	BHI \$8B48
8BB8: 21 43	BRN \$8BFD
8BBA: 22 05	BHI \$8BC1
8BBC: 2F 90	BLE \$8B4E
8BBE: 21 43	BRN \$8C03
8BC0: 21 90	BRN \$8B52
8BC2: C4 22	ANDB #\$22
8BC4: 41	Illegal Opcode
8BC5: 22 90	BHI \$8B57
8BC7: 01	Illegal Opcode
8BC8: 23 90	BLS \$8B5A
8BCA: A0 01	SUBA \$0001,X
8BCC: 39	RTS

8BCD: 90 22	SUBA \$22
8BCF: 57	ASRB
8BD0: 22 90	BHI \$8B62
8BD2: 21 59	BRN \$8C2D
8BD4: 21 90	BRN \$8B66
8BD6: 21 42	BRN \$8C1A
8BD8: 28 4F	BVC \$8C29
8BDA: 21 90	BRN \$8B6C
8BDC: 21 42	BRN \$8C20
8BDE: 21 06	BRN \$8BE6
8BE0: 21 4F	BRN \$8C31
8BE2: 21 90	BRN \$8B74
8BE4: 21 42	BRN \$8C28
8BE6: 21 06	BRN \$8BEE
8BE8: 22 4C	BHI \$8C36
8BEA: 22 90	BHI \$8B7C

8BEC: 21 42	BRN \$8C30
8BEE: 21 07	BRN \$8BF7
8BF0: 2E 90	BGT \$8B82
8BF2: 21 42	BRN \$8C36
8BF4: 21 90	BRN \$8B86
8BF6: C8 21	EORB #\$21
8BF8: 42	Illegal Opcode
8BF9: 37 90	PULU X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

8BFB: 21 58	BRN \$8C55
8BFD: 22 90	BHI \$8B8F
8BFF: 22 57	BHI \$8C58
8C01: 22 90	BHI \$8B93
8C03: 01	Illegal Opcode
8C04: 39	RTS

8C05: 90 A0	SUBA \$A0
8C07: 03 24	COM \$24
8C09: 0E 24	JMP \$24

8C0B: 90 02	SUBA \$02
8C0D: 22 42	BHI \$8C51
8C0F: 22 0C	BHI \$8C1D
8C11: 22 42	BHI \$8C55
8C13: 22 90	BHI \$8BA5
8C15: 02	Illegal Opcode
8C16: 21 44	BRN \$8C5C
8C18: 21 0C	BRN \$8C26
8C1A: 21 44	BRN \$8C60
8C1C: 21 90	BRN \$8BAE
8C1E: C5 02	BITB #\$02
8C20: 22 42	BHI \$8C64
8C22: 22 0C	BHI \$8C30
8C24: 22 42	BHI \$8C68
8C26: 22 90	BHI \$8BB8
8C28: 03 24	COM \$24
8C2A: 0E 24	JMP \$24

8C2C: 90 A0	SUBA \$A0
8C2E: 01	Illegal Opcode
8C2F: 21 4C	BRN \$8C7D
8C31: 23 4C	BLS \$8C7F
8C33: 21 90	BRN \$8BC5
8C35: 02	Illegal Opcode
8C36: 21 4C	BRN \$8C84
8C38: 21 4C	BRN \$8C86
8C3A: 21 90	BRN \$8BCC
8C3C: 03 21	COM \$21
8C3E: 57	ASRB
8C3F: 21 90	BRN \$8BD1
8C41: 04 21	LSR \$21
8C43: 55	Illegal Opcode
8C44: 21 90	BRN \$8BD6
8C46: 05	Illegal Opcode

8C47:	21 43	BRN	\$8C8C
8C49:	26 41	BNE	\$8C8C
8C4B:	26 43	BNE	\$8C90
8C4D:	21 90	BRN	\$8BDF
8C4F:	06 21	ROR	\$21
8C51:	43	COMA	
8C52:	21 04	BRN	\$8C58
8C54:	21 04	BRN	\$8C5A
8C56:	21 43	BRN	\$8C9B
8C58:	21 90	BRN	\$8BEA
8C5A:	07 21	ASR	\$21
8C5C:	43	COMA	
8C5D:	21 03	BRN	\$8C62
8C5F:	21 03	BRN	\$8C64
8C61:	21 43	BRN	\$8CA6
8C63:	21 90	BRN	\$8BF5
8C65:	08 21	ASL	\$21
8C67:	43	COMA	
8C68:	23 41	BLS	\$8CAB
8C6A:	23 43	BLS	\$8CAF
8C6C:	21 90	BRN	\$8BFE
8C6E:	09 21	ROL	\$21
8C70:	4B	Illegal Opcode	
8C71:	21 90	BRN	\$8C03
8C73:	0A 21	DEC	\$21
8C75:	49	ROLA	
8C76:	21 90	BRN	\$8C08
8C78:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
8C79:	21 43	BRN	\$8CBE
8C7B:	21 43	BRN	\$8CC0
8C7D:	21 90	BRN	\$8C0F
8C7F:	0C 28	INC	\$28
8C81:	90 A0	SUBA	\$A0
8C83:	0D 21	TST	\$21
8C85:	45	Illegal Opcode	
8C86:	21 90	BRN	\$8C18
8C88:	0C 21	INC	\$21
8C8A:	46	RORA	
8C8B:	21 90	BRN	\$8C1D
8C8D:	0B	Illegal Opcode	
8C8E:	21 47	BRN	\$8CD7
8C90:	21 90	BRN	\$8C22
8C92:	0A 21	DEC	\$21
8C94:	48	ASLA	
8C95:	21 90	BRN	\$8C27
8C97:	09 21	ROL	\$21
8C99:	45	Illegal Opcode	
8C9A:	21 43	BRN	\$8CDF
8C9C:	21 90	BRN	\$8C2E
8C9E:	08 21	ASL	\$21
8CA0:	45	Illegal Opcode	
8CA1:	22 43	BHI	\$8CE6
8CA3:	21 90	BRN	\$8C35
8CA5:	08 21	ASL	\$21

8CA7:	44		LSRA	
8CA8:	21	01	BRN	\$8CAB
8CAA:	21	43	BRN	\$8CEF
8CAC:	21	90	BRN	\$8C3E
8CAE:	08	21	ASL	\$21
8CB0:	43		COMA	
8CB1:	21	02	BRN	\$8CB5
8CB3:	21	43	BRN	\$8CF8
8CB5:	21	90	BRN	\$8C47
8CB7:	08	21	ASL	\$21
8CB9:	43		COMA	
8CBA:	24	43	BCC	\$8CFF
8CBC:	25	90	BCS	\$8C4E
8CBE:	08	21	ASL	\$21
8CC0:	4E		Illegal Opcode	
8CC1:	21	90	BRN	\$8C53
8CC3:	C3	08 28	ADDD	#\$0828
8CC6:	43		COMA	
8CC7:	25	90	BCS	\$8C59
8CC9:	0F	21	CLR	\$21
8CCB:	43		COMA	
8CCC:	21	90	BRN	\$8C5E
8CCE:	C3	0E 21	ADDD	#\$0E21
8CD1:	44		LSRA	
8CD2:	21	90	BRN	\$8C64
8CD4:	C4	0F	ANDB	#\$0F
8CD6:	21	43	BRN	\$8D1B
8CD8:	21	90	BRN	\$8C6A
8CDA:	10	21 42 21	LBRN	\$CEFF
8CDE:	90	11	SUBA	\$11
8CE0:	21	41	BRN	\$8D23
8CE2:	21	90	BRN	\$8C74
8CE4:	12		NOP	
8CE5:	22	90	BHI	\$8C77
8CE7:	A0	F0	SUBA	[,S+]
8CE9:	19		DAA	
8CEA:	F0	1B 8C	SUBB	\$1B8C
8CED:	F2	8C 2E	SBCB	\$8C2E
8CF0:	8C	83 00	CMPX	#\$8300
8CF3:	00			

```

;
; Plotting instructions for the Williams "W" Logo
;

```

8CF4:	0A	47	90	08	4B	90	06	4F	90	05	51	90	04	44	22	4D
8D04:	90	03	47	22	4C	90	02	49	24	4A	90	02	4A	25	48	90
8D14:	01	4C	27	46	90	01	4D	28	44	90	4D	27	47	90	48	22
8D24:	42	26	49	90	49	27	4B	90	4A	24	4D	90	49	27	4B	90
8D34:	48	22	42	26	49	90	4D	27	47	90	01	4D	28	44	90	01
8D44:	4C	27	46	90	02	4A	25	48	90	02	49	24	4A	90	03	47
8D54:	22	4C	90	04	44	22	4D	90	05	51	90	06	4F	90	08	4B



8D64: 90 0A 47 90 A0 34

8D66: 47 ASRA  
8D67: 90 A0 SUBA \$A0

```
;
; Renders an image, such as the "W" Williams logo, following the
drawing instructions contained at U.
;
; A = packed byte containing 2 colours to render with. Bits 7-4 and
3-0 represent 2 different colours (palette indexes) to use. I will
call them "Colour 1" and "Colour 2" in the disassembly.
;
; U = pointer to data containing instructions on how to draw, and
what colours to use
; X = screen address to start rendering
;
```

#### RENDER\_GRAPHIC:

```
; I suggest you skip to $8D85 for the real meat. This is just
setting up 2 colours, in $DF and $E0
8D69: 34 62 PSHS U,Y,A
8D6B: 84 F0 ANDA #$F0 ; preserve bits 7-4
8D6D: 34 02 PSHS A
8D6F: 44 LSRA ; shift bits 7-4...
8D70: 44 LSRA
8D71: 44 LSRA
8D72: 44 LSRA ; to bits 3..0 . Right
nibble now holds a value from 0-#$0F (15 decimal), left nibble is
cleared.
8D73: AA E0 ORA ,S+ ; OR in original value
(pushed at $8D6D) so now left nibble is binary equivalent to the
right nibble. Adjust stack to discard item pushed at $8D6D
8D75: 97 DF STA $DF ; store in Colour 1
field
8D77: A6 E4 LDA ,S ; read A that was pushed
on stack
8D79: 84 0F ANDA #$0F ; keep bits 3-0, discard
the rest
8D7B: 34 02 PSHS A
8D7D: 48 ASLA ; move bits 3-0...
8D7E: 48 ASLA
8D7F: 48 ASLA
8D80: 48 ASLA ; to bits 7-4. Left
nibble is set. Right nibble is clear.
8D81: AA E0 ORA ,S+ ; OR in original value
so now right nibble is binary equivalent to the left nibble. Adjust
stack to discard item pushed at $8D7B
8D83: 97 E0 STA $E0 ; store in Colour 2
```

field

```
;
; This code works like the following:
; REPEAT
;     Gosub PROCESS_SET_OF_RENDER_INSTRUCTIONS
;     U now points to next list of render instructions, to do
another part of the graphic being built up
; UNTIL carry flag set

8D85: 8D 04      BSR    $8D8B      ; process a set of
instructions
8D87: 24 FC      BCC    $8D85      ; if carry is clear then
there's another set of instructions to process, continue until carry
is set meaning no more instructions.
8D89: 35 E2      PULS   A,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
;
; Process a set of render instructions.
;
; X = pointer to screen address to render to
; U = pointer to data containing set of render instructions
; $DF = colour 1 (left nibble and right nibble must be binary
equal, otherwise rendering artifacts will occur)
; $E0 = colour 2 (left nibble and right nibble must be binary
equal, otherwise rendering artifacts will occur)
;
```

#### PROCESS\_SET\_OF\_RENDER\_INSTRUCTIONS:

```
8D8B: A6 C4      LDA    ,U          ; read instruction at U
into A
8D8D: 43          COMA          ; flip the bits
8D8E: 85 C0      BITA   #$C0        ; is either bit 6 or bit
7 of the flipped bits set?
8D90: 27 02      BEQ    $8D94        ; no, skip next line
8D92: DF E4      STU    $E4
8D94: 9F DD      STX    $DD          ; save pixel plot start
screen address in $DD (see $8E02 for code that uses it)
8D96: A6 C0      LDA    ,U+        ; read same instruction
at U again, then increment U by a byte, to move to next instruction.
8D98: 2A 27      BPL    $8DC1        ; if bit 7 is not set,
goto $8DC1
```

```
;
; if we get here, bit 7 of the instruction is set, meaning this is a
special instruction.
;
; Bit 6 set: repeat instruction set for given count
; Bit 5 set: rendering complete – set carry flag and exit
; Bit 4 set: move to next pixel pair. (remember, in screen memory
layout, 1 byte = 2 pixels.)
```

```

;
8D9A: 85 20      BITA  #$20          ; is bit 5 set?
8D9C: 27 03      BEQ   $8DA1         ; no, goto $8DA1
8D9E: 1A 01      ORCC  #$01         ; yes, set carry flag -
which means the rendering operation is entirely complete. (see
$8D87)
8DA0: 39                RTS          ; we're done.

8DA1: 85 10      BITA  #$10          ; is bit 4 set?
8DA3: 27 05      BEQ   $8DAA         ; no, goto $8DAA
8DA5: 8D 5B      BSR   $8E02         ; yes, the plotting for
this pixel column has been done, move to next pixel column
8DA7: 1C FE      ANDCC #$FE          ; clear carry flag
(indicating to caller that plotting is not finished)
8DA9: 39                RTS

8DAA: 85 40      BITA  #$40          ; is bit 6 set?
8DAC: 27 E8      BEQ   $8D96         ; no, goto $8D96, get
next instruction
8DAE: 84 0F      ANDA  #$0F          ; mask in right nibble.
Now A = count of times to repeat instruction set
8DB0: 97 E1      STA   $E1           ; save countdown
variable
8DB2: DF E2      STU   $E2           ; save pointer to
instruction set
8DB4: DE E4      LDU   $E4           ; change instruction set
pointer to * $E4 (see $8D92 for info)
8DB6: 8D DC      BSR   $8D94         ; process instructions
8DB8: 0A E1      DEC   $E1           ; decrement countdown
variable
8DBA: 26 F8      BNE   $8DB4         ; if countdown is not
complete, repeat the instruction set again
8DBC: DE E2      LDU   $E2           ; otherwise, the
instructions have been repeated as necessary, restore pointer to
instruction set
8DBE: 1C FE      ANDCC #$FE          ; clear carry flag
(indicating to caller that plotting is not finished)
8DC0: 39                RTS

;
; if we get here, we either have a DRAW LINE or CHANGE PLOTTING
START SCREEN ADDRESS command.
;
8DC1: 85 60      BITA  #$60          ; is this a render
vertical line command? (either bit 6 or bit 5 is set)
8DC3: 26 04      BNE   $8DC9         ; yes, goto $8DC9, to
draw line
8DC5: 30 86      LEAX  A,X           ; otherwise, change
plotting screen address to be X + A, effectively moving A pixels
DOWN from last plot. Remember the Robotron screen memory map.
8DC7: 20 CD      BRA   $8D96         ; and go process next
byte.

```

```

;
; A contains both flags and a line height value.
; Bit 6 of A set = draw line using Colour 1 in $DF
; Bit 5 of A set = draw line using Colour 2 in $E0
;
; Bits 4..0 - these bits contain a value specifying how high, in
pixels, the line is going to be.
;
; X = screen address to draw line *vertically* from.
;
; For example, if A was set to $45 (69 decimal) this would mean use
colour 1, and write 5 pixels (note: single pixels, not pairs of
pixels) starting from screen address X.
; The end result is that a vertical line 1 pixel in width, 5 pixels
in height is drawn.
;

```

#### RENDER\_VERTICAL\_LINE:

```

8DC9: 34 03      PSHS  A,CC
8DCB: 84 1F      ANDA  #$1F                      ; extract height part
from A.
8DCD: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10                      ; disable interrupts
8DCF: BF CA 04   STX   blitter_dest
8DD2: 30 86      LEAX  A,X                      ; X (screen address to
blit to) += height
8DD4: 88 04      EORA  #$04
8DD6: B7 CA 07   STA   blitter_height
8DD9: 86 05      LDA   #$05                      ; set width (1 pixel, as
it is X0Red with 4 by blitter chip)
8ddb: B7 CA 06   STA   blitter_width
8DDE: FD CA 02   STD   blitter_source
8DE1: A6 61      LDA   $0001,S                  ; read the value of A
pushed on the stack
8DE3: 85 40      BITA  #$40                      ; if bit 6 is set, we
want to draw line using colour 1
8DE5: 27 04      BEQ   $8DEB                      ; if bit 6 is not set
goto $8DEB, draw line using colour 2
8DE7: 96 DF      LDA   $DF                      ; bit 6 is set, so use
colour 1
8DE9: 20 02      BRA   $8DED                      ; and then draw the
line...

8DEB: 96 E0      LDA   $E0                      ; use colour 2
8DED: B7 CA 01   STA   blitter_mask              ; set colour to draw in
8DF0: 86 12      LDA   #$12                      ; solid mode
8DF2: 5D         TSTB                          ; when B = 0, blit to
even pixels *per row* only. When B nonzero, blit to odd pixels *per
row* only.
8DF3: 27 04      BEQ   $8DF9                      ; if B=0 goto $8DF9
8DF5: 8A 80      ORA   #$80                      ; OR in Blit odd pixels
only flag
8DF7: 20 02      BRA   $8DFB                      ; do the line draw

```

```

8DF9: 8A 40      ORA    #$40                ; Blit even pixels only
8DFB: B7 CA 00    STA    start_blitter      ; execute the line draw
8DFE: 35 03      PULS   CC,A
8E00: 20 94      BRA    $8D96                ; go get next render
instruction

```

#### MOVE\_TO\_NEXT\_PIXEL:

```

8E02: 9E DD      LDX    $DD                ; get X (pixel plot
screen address) from field
8E04: 5D         TSTB                    ; if B is 0, make it #
$FF.... so that odd pixels are blitted to next time
8E05: 27 06      BEQ    $8E0D
8E07: C6 FF      LDB    #$FF                ; else B is not 0, so
needs made to 0... so that even pixels are blitted to next time
8E09: 30 89 01 00 LEAX   $0100,X          ; bump X to point to
next pixel column, but same row, on screen
8E0D: 53         COMB                    ; flip bits in B.
8E0E: 39         RTS

```

```

8E0F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E1F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E2F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E3F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E4F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E5F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E6F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E7F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E8F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8E9F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8EAF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8EBF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8ECF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8EDF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8EEF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8EFF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F0F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F1F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F2F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F3F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F4F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F5F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F6F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F7F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F8F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8F9F: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8FAF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8FBF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8FCF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8FDF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8FEF: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
8FFF: FF

```

\*\*\* RAM

```
*** I/O space
```

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CFC0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
CFD0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
CFE0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
CFF0: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

D000: 7E D1 06      JMP    \$D106

D003: 7E DE 0F      JMP    \$DE0F

D006: 7E D3 B6      JMP    \$D3B6

D009: 7E DC 11      JMP    \$DC11

D00C: 7E DB 9C      JMP    \$DB9C

D00F: 7E DC 13      JMP    \$DC13

CLR\_SCREEN1:  
D012: 7E DB 7C      JMP    CLR\_SCREEN

D015: 7E DB 03      JMP    \$DB03

D018: 7E DA F2      JMP    \$DAF2

D01B: 7E DA DF      JMP    \$DADF

D01E: 7E DA BF      JMP    \$DABF

D021: 7E DA 82      JMP    \$DA82

D024: 7E D8 9E      JMP    \$D89E

D027: 7E D7 C9      JMP    \$D7C9

D02A: 7E D5 F5      JMP    \$D5F5

D02D: 7E D5 E2      JMP    \$D5E2

D030: 7E D7 A5      JMP    \$D7A5

LOAD\_DA51\_PALETTE1:  
D033: 7E D7 95      JMP    LOAD\_DA51\_PALETTE

D036: 7E D6 EC      JMP    \$D6EC

D039: 7E D6 CD      JMP    \$D6CD

D03C: 7E D6 C8      JMP    \$D6C8

D03F: 7E D6 B6      JMP    \$D6B6

D042: 7E D6 AC      JMP    \$D6AC

D045: 7E D6 99      JMP    \$D699

D048:	7E D6 A8	JMP	\$D6A8
D04B:	7E D3 C7	JMP	\$D3C7
D04E:	7E D2 A7	JMP	\$D2A7
D051:	7E D2 8F	JMP	\$D28F
D054:	7E D2 81	JMP	\$D281
D057:	7E D2 5A	JMP	\$D25A
D05A:	7E D2 43	JMP	\$D243
D05D:	7E D2 18	JMP	\$D218
D060:	7E D1 FF	JMP	\$D1FF
D063:	7E D1 F3	JMP	\$D1F3
D066:	7E D1 E3	JMP	\$D1E3
D069:	7E D3 0E	JMP	\$D30E
D06C:	7E D3 2B	JMP	\$D32B
D06F:	7E D2 FD	JMP	\$D2FD
D072:	7E D3 06	JMP	\$D306
D075:	7E D3 1B	JMP	\$D31B
D078:	7E D3 20	JMP	\$D320
D07B:	7E D2 DA	JMP	\$D2DA
D07E:	7E D2 C2	JMP	\$D2C2
D081:	7E D2 E7	JMP	\$D2E7
D084:	7E D2 CA	JMP	\$D2CA
D087:	7E D2 F2	JMP	\$D2F2
D08A:	7E D2 D2	JMP	\$D2D2
D08D:	7E DB 2F	JMP	\$DB2F
D090:	7E DA 9E	JMP	\$DA9E
D093:	7E DA 61	JMP	\$DA61
D096:	7E D1 96	JMP	\$D196

FLIP_SCR_UP1:			
D099:	7E D4 FC	JMP	FLIP_SCR_UP
FLIP_SCR_DOWN1:			
D09C:	7E D5 03	JMP	FLIP_SCR_DOWN
D09F:	7E D5 C0	JMP	\$D5C0
LDA_NIB_X1:			
D0A2:	7E D5 12	JMP	LDA_NIB_X
D0A5:	7E D5 23	JMP	\$D523
D0A8:	7E D5 21	JMP	\$D521
STA_NIB_X1:			
D0AB:	7E D5 2B	JMP	STA_NIB_X
D0AE:	7E D5 39	JMP	\$D539
D0B1:	7E D5 37	JMP	\$D537
D0B4:	7E D5 E2	JMP	\$D5E2
D0B7:	7E DE 59	JMP	\$DE59
D0BA:	7E D6 5B	JMP	\$D65B
D0BD:	7E D6 55	JMP	\$D655
D0C0:	7E D1 8A	JMP	\$D18A
D0C3:	7E DA 0D	JMP	\$DA0D
D0C6:	7E D5 D8	JMP	\$D5D8
D0C9:	EF 01	STU	\$0001,X
D0CB:	20 1E	BRA	\$D0EB
D0CD:	00 FF	NEG	\$FF
D0CF:	01	Illegal Opcode	
D0D0:	20 0C	BRA	\$D0DE
D0D2:	00 FF	NEG	\$FF
D0D4:	01	Illegal Opcode	
D0D5:	20 20	BRA	\$D0F7
D0D7:	00 FF	NEG	\$FF
D0D9:	03 10	COM	\$10
D0DB:	24 00	BCC	\$D0DD
D0DD:	FF 01 20	STU	\$0120
D0E0:	27 00	BEQ	\$D0E2
D0E2:	FF 01 20	STU	\$0120

D0E5:	2D 00	BLT	\$D0E7	
D0E7:	FF 02 10	STU	\$0210	
D0EA:	35 00	PULS		
D0EC:	FF 01 20	STU	\$0120	
D0EF:	3A	ABX		
D0F0:	00 FF	NEG	\$FF	
D0F2:	01	Illegal Opcode		
D0F3:	20 3E	BRA	\$D133	
D0F5:	00 00	NEG	\$00	
D0F7:	34 FF	PSHS	PC,U,Y,X,DP,B,A,CC	
D0F9:	35 00	PULS		
D0FB:	34 00	PSHS		
D0FD:	3C C8	CWAI	#\$C8	
D0FF:	0C C8	INC	\$C8	
D101:	0E C8	JMP	\$C8	
D103:	04 C8	LSR	\$C8	
D105:	06 1A	ROR	\$1A	
D107:	FF 10 CE	STU	\$10CE	
D10A:	BF 70 86	STX	\$7086	
D10D:	98 1F	EORA	\$1F	
D10F:	8B 86	ADDA	#\$86	
D111:	01	Illegal Opcode		
D112:	B7 C9 00	STA	rom_enable_scr_ctrl	
D115:	8E D0 F6	LDX	#\$D0F6	
D118:	4F	CLRA		
D119:	5F	CLRB		
D11A:	ED 98 08	STD	[\$08,X]	
D11D:	EC 81	LDD	,X++	
D11F:	ED 98 06	STD	[\$06,X]	
D122:	8C D0 FE	CMPI	#\$D0FE	
D125:	26 F1	BNE	\$D118	
D127:	86 FF	LDA	#\$FF	
D129:	B7 C8 0E	STA	rom_pia_datab	
D12C:	BD D0 12	JSR	CLR_SCREEN1	
D12F:	86 3F	LDA	#\$3F	
D131:	B7 C8 0E	STA	rom_pia_datab	
D134:	8E 98 00	LDX	#\$9800	; clear memory used to
hold linked lists of objects				
D137:	6F 80	CLR	,X+	
D139:	C6 39	LDB	#\$39	
D13B:	F7 CB FF	STB	watchdog	; make sure watchdog is
kept happy				
D13E:	8C BF 70	CMPI	#stacktop	
D141:	26 F4	BNE	\$D137	; if not at stacktop,
keep clearing				
D143:	CC A5 5A	LDD	#\$A55A	
D146:	DD 85	STD	\$85	
D148:	86 60	LDA	#\$60	
D14A:	97 41	STA	\$41	
D14C:	BD D0 99	JSR	FLIP_SCR_UP1	
D14F:	BD D0 36	JSR	\$D036	; JMP \$D6EC

```

D152: 8D 36      BSR    $D18A
D154: BD 6F 03   JSR    $6F03
D157: CC FF FF   LDD    #$FFFF
D15A: DD 2F      STD    $2F
D15C: DD 31      STD    $31
D15E: 86 02      LDA    #$02
D160: 97 40      STA    $40
D162: 8E CD 00   LDX    #credits_cmos
D165: BD D0 A2   JSR    LDA_NIB_X1          ; convert 2 bytes to
single byte BCD value
D168: 1F 89      TFR    A,B
D16A: 81 20      CMPA   #$20
D16C: 22 06      BHI    $D174
D16E: C4 0F      ANDB   #$0F
D170: C1 09      CMPB   #$09
D172: 25 04      BCS    $D178
D174: 4F         CLRA
D175: BD D0 AB   JSR    STA_NIB_X1
D178: 97 51      STA    $51
D17A: BD D0 54   JSR    $D054              ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
D17D: 77 A0      ; pointer to function
D17F: 86 2C      LDA    #$2C
D181: B7 C8 0E   STA    $C80E
D184: 03 59      COM     $59
D186: 1C 00      ANDCC  #$00              ; clear all flags
D188: 20 0C      BRA    $D196

D18A: BD D0 33   JSR    LOAD_DA51_PALETTE1
D18D: BD 5F 9C   JSR    $5F9C
D190: BD 5B 40   JSR    $5B40              ; clear explosion list
D193: 7E D0 30   JMP    $D030

```

```

D196: 8E 98 11   LDX    #$9811
D199: 9F 15      STX    $15
D19B: 96 10      LDA    $10
D19D: 81 02      CMPA   #$02
D19F: 25 FA      BCS    $D19B
D1A1: 48         ASLA
D1A2: 48         ASLA
D1A3: 48         ASLA
D1A4: 9B 42      ADDA   $42
D1A6: 44         LSRA
D1A7: 97 42      STA    $42
D1A9: 0F 10      CLR    $10
D1AB: BD D6 CD   JSR    $D6CD
D1AE: 96 59      LDA    $59
D1B0: 85 04      BITA   #$04
D1B2: 26 03      BNE    $D1B7
D1B4: BD 5B 49   JSR    $5B49
D1B7: 9E 33      LDX    $33
D1B9: 26 0C      BNE    $D1C7

```

```

D1BB: 9E 37      LDX    $37
D1BD: 27 17      BEQ    $D1D6
D1BF: DC 39      LDD    $39
D1C1: 0F 37      CLR    $37
D1C3: 0F 38      CLR    $38
D1C5: 20 06      BRA    $D1CD

D1C7: DC 35      LDD    $35
D1C9: 0F 33      CLR    $33
D1CB: 0F 34      CLR    $34
D1CD: D4 59      ANDB   $59
D1CF: 26 E6      BNE    $D1B7
D1D1: BD D0 57   JSR    $D057          ; JMP $D25A - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $9813 and call function in X
D1D4: 20 E1      BRA    $D1B7

D1D6: DE 11      LDU    $11
D1D8: 27 13      BEQ    $D1ED

D1DA: 6A 44      DEC    $0004,U          ; decrement delay
counter
D1DC: 26 0B      BNE    $D1E9          ; if !=0 then go do
next object
D1DE: DF 15      STU    $15          ; save address of
current object being processed
D1E0: 6E D8 02   JMP    [$02,U]        ; call routine to
handle object

; Allocate function call.
;
; A = initial delay (in game cycles?) before calling function
; X = address of function to jump to
;

ALLOCATE_FUNCTION_CALL:
D1E3: DE 15      LDU    $15          ; get pointer to free
metadata slot
D1E5: A7 44      STA    $0004,U        ; set initial delay of
object
D1E7: AF 42      STX    $0002,U        ; store address of
routine to jump to
D1E9: EE C4      LDU    ,U          ; read next object
entry
D1EB: 26 ED      BNE    $D1DA          ; if !=NULL then go
process it
D1ED: 10 CE BF 70 LDS    #stacktop
D1F1: 20 A3      BRA    $D196

D1F3: 9E 15      LDX    $15
D1F5: 10 CE BF 70 LDS    #stacktop

```

```

D1F9: 8D 1D      BSR    $D218      ; free object metadata
entry in X
D1FB: 33 84      LEAU   ,X
D1FD: 20 EA      BRA    $D1E9      ; process object entry
in U

```

```

D1FF: 34 12      PSHS   X,A
D201: 8E 98 11   LDX    #$9811      ; object metadata list
start
D204: AE 84      LDX    ,X
D206: 27 0E      BEQ    $D216
D208: 9C 15      CPX    $15
D20A: 27 F8      BEQ    $D204
D20C: A6 05      LDA    $0005,X
D20E: 81 01      CMPA   #$01
D210: 27 F2      BEQ    $D204
D212: 8D 04      BSR    $D218
D214: 20 EE      BRA    $D204

D216: 35 92      PULS   A,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

; Called when an object is gone (e.g.: when it's been killed,
; rescued) and its associated metadata
; needs to be freed for use by other objects.
;
; X = pointer to an object's metadata
;

```

```

FREE_OBJECT_METADATA_ENTRY:
D218: 34 46      PSHS   U,B,A
D21A: CE 98 11   LDU    #$9811      ; object metadata list
start
D21D: AC C4      CPX    ,U          ; x == *u ? (have we
matched x in the list?)
D21F: 26 18      BNE    $D239      ; if x != *u, goto
$d239
D221: EC 84      LDD    ,X          ; get pointer to NEXT
object metadata entry into D
D223: ED C4      STD    ,U          ; store in list
D225: A6 06      LDA    $0006,X
D227: 27 06      BEQ    $D22F
D229: DC 1D      LDD    $1D
D22B: 9F 1D      STX    $1D
D22D: 20 04      BRA    $D233
D22F: DC 13      LDD    $13
D231: 9F 13      STX    $13
D233: ED 84      STD    ,X
D235: 30 C4      LEAX   ,U
D237: 35 C6      PULS   A,B,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

D239: EE C4      LDU    ,U          ; get next entry in
object metadata list
D23B: 26 E0      BNE    $D21D       ; if not null goto $D21D
D23D: 8D 00      BSR    $D23F
D23F: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10        ; disable interrupts
D241: 20 FE      BRA    $D241       ; put in an infinite
loop - this must be to invoke the watchdog!

```

```

; Well well well, looks like there's 2 object metadata lists, not
just the one.

```

```

;
; Returns: X = pointer to object metadata
;

```

```

RESERVE_OBJECT_METADATA_ENTRY_1D:

```

```

D243: 34 62      PSHS   U,Y,A
D245: DE 1D      LDU    $1D
D247: 26 01      BNE    $D24A       ; ???????? !!!!! $D24A
is invalid code. But this routine still works, I stepped through it
in MAME.
D249: BD D2 3F   JSR    $D23F       ; invoke watchdog
D24C: 10 AE C4   LDY    ,U
D24F: 10 9F 1D   STY    $1D
D252: 86 01      LDA    #$01        ; flag to say that this
object is in list $1D (see $D225)
D254: A7 46      STA    $0006,U
D256: A6 E4      LDA    ,S          ; read A from stack
D258: 20 11      BRA    $D26B

```

```

;
; Objects have their own state, but also have metadata which records
important things RELATED TO the object (such as countdown timers
; that when reach zero, permit the object to move). I call these
things "object metadata".

```

```

;
; On entry: X = function to call
; A = ???
;
; On exit: X = pointer to object metadata entry

```

```

RESERVE_OBJECT_METADATA_ENTRY_13:

```

```

D25A: 34 62      PSHS   U,Y,A
D25C: DE 13      LDU    $13          ; get valid object
metadata entry
D25E: 26 03      BNE    $D263       ; if not NULL goto
$D263
D260: BD D2 3F   JSR    $D23F       ; OK, this value is
null, jump into an infinite loop to invoke watchdog
D263: 10 AE C4   LDY    ,U          ; Y = *U. Get next
valid object metadata entry..
D266: 10 9F 13   STY    $13          ; ...and store in $13

```



```

D269: 6F 46      CLR    $0006,U
D26B: AF 42      STX     $0002,U           ; function to call (see
$D1E0)
D26D: A7 45      STA     $0005,U
D26F: 86 01      LDA     #$01
D271: A7 44      STA     $0004,U           ; delay
D273: AE 9F 98 15 LDX     [$9815]
D277: EF 9F 98 15 STU     [$9815]
D27B: AF C4      STX     ,U
D27D: 30 C4      LEAX    ,U           ; X= U
D27F: 35 E2      PULS    A,Y,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; Strange bit of code here. Called a lot.
; You'll see blocks of code like the following in the disassembly:
;
; BD D0 54      JSR     $D054           ; JMP $D281
; 77 A0          ; pointer to function to call
; EF 07          STU     $0007,X
;
; What happens is that the function loads the return address (the
address the system would jump to
; when it encounters an RTS or a PULS PC) from the stack into U.
Cunningly, the return address
; points to 2 bytes which are parameters. A PULU X reads the 2 bytes
from the return address into X,
; in this case 77 A0.
;
; The return address is then updated on the stack to what U is
*after* the PULU.
; When an RTS or PULS PC is hit, the system will pop the return
address off the stack,
; which of course now points to the instruction immediately
*following* the 2 parameter bytes:
; STU $0007,X . The parameter bytes never get processed by the CPU
as instructions (which is a good thing).
;
; The system continues as normal.
;
; This is a crude way of passing parameters to a function, wonder
why the Vid Kidz did it this way?
;
; Returns: X set to object metadata entry.
;

```

#### RESERVE\_OBJECT\_METADATA\_AND\_CALL\_FUNCTION:

```

D281: 34 42      PSHS    U,A
D283: EE 63      LDU     $0003,S           ; get return address
off the stack and put into U
D285: 37 10      PULU    X           ; pull parameters from
U into X
D287: EF 63      STU     $0003,S           ; update return address

```

of this function to be == U.

```
D289: 86 00      LDA    #$00
D28B: 8D CD      BSR    $D25A          ; reserve object
metadata entry
D28D: 35 C2      PULS   A,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
;
; Reserve an object in the linked list for use by a game entity
; (Player, grunt etc etc.)
; Returns: X = the newly reserved object
;
```

RESERVE\_OBJECT\_IN\_LINKED\_LIST:

```
D28F: 34 06      PSHS   B,A
D291: 9E 1B      LDX    $1B          ; read pointer to free
object in linked list
D293: 26 03      BNE    $D298        ; if not 0 (end of
available space) go to $D298
D295: BD D2 3F   JSR    $D23F        ; pointer is zero - so
go to a subroutine that ends up infinite loop. I think this is to
force the watchdog to reset the game
D298: EC 84      LDD     ,X          ; D = *pointer - now D
points to the *next* free object, as this one has been taken up
D29A: DD 1B      STD     $1B        ; save free object
pointer
D29C: C6 02      LDB     #$02        ; zero from position X
+2 to X+$18 - clear allocated object's internal state to 0
D29E: 6F 85      CLR     B,X
D2A0: 5C         INCB
D2A1: C1 18      CMPB   #$18
D2A3: 26 F9      BNE    $D29E
D2A5: 35 86      PULS   A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

; Called when an object dies or needs to disappear. The object entry is then free for re-use.

```
;
; X = Object to free
; U = pointer to linked list that contains the object
;
```

FREE\_OBJECT:

```
D2A7: AC C4      CPX     ,U          ; find X in the list
D2A9: 26 10      BNE    $D2BB
; OK we've found X in the list
D2AB: 10 AE D4    LDY     [,U]        ; need to check to see
what this does
D2AE: 10 AF C4    STY     ,U
D2B1: 10 9E 1B    LDY     $1B        ; get pointer to next
object
D2B4: 9F 1B      STX     $1B        ; mark this object in X
as current free object
D2B6: 10 AF 84    STY     ,X        ; set pointer to next
```

free object at (\*X) – thus creating a chain of "free objects"

```
D2B9: 35 F0      PULS  X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
D2BB: EE C4      LDU    ,U
```

```
D2BD: 26 E8      BNE    $D2A7
```

```
D2BF: BD D2 3F    JSR    $D23F          ; go to a subroutine  
that forces an infinite loop – to force watchdog
```

```
;
```

```
; grunts, hulks, brains, progs, cruise missiles and tanks
```

```
;
```

FREE\_GRUNT\_HULK\_BRAIN\_PROG\_CRUISE\_OR\_TANK:

```
D2C2: 34 70      PSHS   U,Y,X
```

```
D2C4: CE 98 21    LDU    #$9821          ; pointer to  
grunts_hulks_brains_progs_cruise_tanks list start
```

```
D2C7: 7E D0 4E    JMP    $D04E          ; JMP $D2A7: free  
object for use
```

FREE\_ELECTRODE\_OBJECT:

```
D2CA: 34 70      PSHS   U,Y,X
```

```
D2CC: CE 98 23    LDU    #$9823          ; pointer to electrode  
list
```

```
D2CF: 7E D0 4E    JMP    $D04E          ; JMP $D2A7: free  
object for use
```

FREE\_FAMILY\_MEMBER\_OBJECT:

```
D2D2: 34 70      PSHS   U,Y,X
```

```
D2D4: CE 98 1F    LDU    #$981F          ; pointer to family  
list
```

```
D2D7: 7E D0 4E    JMP    $D04E          ; JMP $D2A7: free  
object for use
```

RESERVE\_GRUNT\_HULK\_BRAIN\_PROG\_CRUISE\_TANK:

```
D2DA: 34 06      PSHS   B,A
```

```
D2DC: BD D0 51    JSR    $D051          ; JMP $D28F – reserve  
an object entry
```

```
; X = the newly reserved object
```

```
D2DF: DC 21      LDD    $21          ; get pointer to last  
object created
```

```
D2E1: 9F 21      STX    $21          ; store pointer to  
freshly created object in $21
```

```
D2E3: ED 84      STD    ,X          ; create linked list  
from X to D
```

```
D2E5: 35 86      PULS   A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

RESERVE\_ELECTRODE\_OBJECT:

```
D2E7: 34 06      PSHS   B,A
```

```

D2E9: BD D0 51    JSR    $D051    ; reserve an object
entry        JMP $D28F
; X = the newly reserved object
D2EC: DC 23        LDD    $23      ; get pointer to last
electrode created
D2EE: 9F 23        STX    $23      ; store pointer to
freshly created object in $21
D2F0: 20 F1        BRA    $D2E3

```

```

RESERVE_FAMILY_MEMBER_OBJECT:
D2F2: 34 06        PSHS   B,A
D2F4: BD D0 51    JSR    $D051    ; reserve an object
entry        JMP $D28F
; at this point X = our new object
D2F7: DC 1F        LDD    $1F      ; get pointer to last
family object created
D2F9: 9F 1F        STX    $1F      ; store object entry
into family object pointer
D2FB: 20 E6        BRA    $D2E3

```

```

;
;
;

```

```

RESERVE_OBJECT:
D2FD: 34 06        PSHS   B,A
D2FF: BD D0 51    JSR    $D051    ; JMP $D28F: reserve an
object entry
; X = the newly reserved object
D302: DC 17        LDD    $17
D304: 20 DD        BRA    $D2E3    ; *X = D

```

```

;
; X = object to remove
;

```

```

FREE_ENFORCER_QUARK_SPARK_SHELL:
D306: 34 70        PSHS   U,Y,X
D308: CE 98 17    LDU    #$9817    ; address of list for
those types of entities
D30B: 7E D0 4E    JMP    $D04E      ; JMP $D2A7: free
object for use

```

```

D30E: 10 8E AE D9 LDY    #$AED9
D312: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054      ; JMP D281
D315: D3 68        ; pointer to function
D317: 10 AF 09    STY    $0009,X

```

D31A: 39                RTS

FREE\_OBJECT\_AND\_ERASE\_SPRITE:

D31B: 8D E9            BSR    \$D306                                ; deallocate object's  
metadata

D31D: 7E D0 15        JMP    \$D015                                ; JMP \$DB03: erase  
object's sprite from screen

FREE\_OBJECT\_AND\_ERASE\_SPRITE2:

D320: 34 10           PSHS   X

D322: 8D F7           BSR    \$D31B

D324: AE 06           LDX    \$0006,X

D326: BD D0 5D        JSR    \$D05D                                ; JMP \$D218 – deallocate  
object metadata entry

D329: 35 90           PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

; Create an entity with parameters. An entity in this case can be a  
spark, an enforcer, a quark, or a tank shell.

;

; Returns: pointer to new entity in X

;

; Notes:

; When this function is called, the function obtains the function  
return address from the stack,

; pulls \*6\* bytes from the return address, which are its parameters  
(see below for description)

; then modifies the return address on the stack to point to the  
instruction \*immediately following the last parameter\*.

; When the function returns (ie: hits RTS) the game continues from  
the line of code following the parameters! Quite smart eh?

;

; There are 3 parameters, all are pointers:

; First parameter: pointer to constructor to initialise object

; Second parameter: animation frame metadata pointer

; Third parameter: pointer to collision detection routine

;

CREATE\_ENFORCER\_QUARK\_SPARK\_SHELL:

D32B: 34 26           PSHS   Y,B,A

D32D: 9E 1B           LDX    \$1B                                   ; read free object slot

D32F: 27 2E           BEQ    \$D35F                                ; if its null we don't

have any free objects – must be a lot happening! – so just exit

D331: 9E 13           LDX    \$13                                   ; read object linked

list pointer

D333: 27 2A           BEQ    \$D35F                                ; if its null we've no

object slots available either

D335: 4F              CLRA

D336: EE 64           LDU    \$0004,S                               ; U = return address  
from stack

D338: 37 10           PULU   X                                   ; pull pointer to

function that initialises object (akin to a constructor in C++/Java/  
C# etc.) from U into X

```

D33A: BD D0 57      JSR    $D057                ; JMP $D25A - reserve
object metadata entry in list @ $9813 and call function in X
; X = pointer to object metadata entry
D33D: 31 84        LEAY   ,X                    ; Y = X
D33F: BD D0 6F      JSR    $D06F                ; JMP $D2FD - reserve
an object entry & store at $17.
; X = pointer to freshly created object
D342: EC C1        LDD     ,U++                  ; read next 2 bytes
(animation frame metadata pointer) from U into D
D344: ED 88 14      STD     $14,X                ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer
D347: ED 02        STD     $0002,X              ; set current animation
frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
D349: 37 06        PULU    A,B                  ; pull pointer to
collision detection routine from U into D
D34B: ED 08        STD     $0008,X              ; store pointer to
routine that handles collision detection
D34D: EF 64        STU     $0004,S
D34F: 33 A4        LEAU    ,Y                    ; U = Y
D351: EF 06        STU     $0006,X              ; set pointer to object
metadata in this object
D353: AF 47        STX     $0007,U              ; set pointer to this
object in the object metadata entry
D355: 4F          CLRA
D356: 5F          CLRB
D357: ED 88 10      STD     $10,X                ; set Y delta to 0
D35A: ED 0E        STD     $000E,X              ; set X delta to 0
D35C: 43          COMA                      ; flip bits (xor with #
$FF) to set z flag
D35D: 35 A6        PULS    A,B,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
;
; If we get here, the object can't be created, so we need to clear
the z flag
;
D35F: EE 64        LDU     $0004,S                ; U = Y from stack
D361: 33 48        LEAU    $0008,U
D363: EF 64        STU     $0004,S
D365: 4F          CLRA                      ; clear zero flag to
indicate failure
D366: 35 A6        PULS    A,B,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

D368: 96 F2        LDA     $F2
D36A: 26 47        BNE     $D3B3
D36C: 0C F2        INC     $F2
D36E: 86 03        LDA     #$03
D370: AE 49        LDX     $0009,U
D372: 30 89 28 57  LEAX    $2857,X
D376: AF 49        STX     $0009,U
D378: A7 47        STA     $0007,U
D37A: 86 08        LDA     #$08
D37C: 8E D3 82     LDX     #$D382
D37F: 7E D0 66     JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

```

function call

```
;
; This is the code that handles the second actions to show the
Easter Egg:
; Move the "move" joystick up and the "fire" joystick down and press
the two player start button.
;
```

EASTER\_EGG\_STEP\_2:

```
D382: B6 C8 04    LDA    widget_pia_dataaa
D385: 81 A1      CMPA    #$A1                ; Up + 2 player + Fire
down
D387: 27 0A      BEQ     $D393
D389: 81 58      CMPA    #$58
D38B: 27 ED      BEQ     $D37A
D38D: 6A 47      DEC     $0007,U
D38F: 26 E9      BNE     $D37A
D391: 20 1E      BRA     $D3B1
```

```
D393: 86 03      LDA     #$03
D395: A7 47      STA     $0007,U
D397: 86 08      LDA     #$08
D399: 8E D3 9F    LDX     #$D39F
D39C: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

```
;
; This is the code that handles the third actions to show the Easter
Egg:
; Move the "move" joystick down and the "fire" joystick up.
;
```

EASTER\_EGG\_STEP\_3:

```
D39F: B6 C8 04    LDA     widget_pia_dataaa
D3A2: 81 42      CMPA    #$42                ; Fire up + Move Down
D3A4: 26 03      BNE     $D3A9
D3A6: 6E D8 09    JMP     [$09,U]                ; jump
to $D730 - EASTER EGG ACTIVATED!!!!
```

```
D3A9: 81 A1      CMPA    #$A1
D3AB: 27 EA      BEQ     $D397
D3AD: 6A 47      DEC     $0007,U
D3AF: 26 E6      BNE     $D397
D3B1: 0F F2      CLR     $F2
D3B3: 7E D0 63    JMP     $D063                ; JMP $D1F3
```

```
D3B6: 34 07      PSHS    B,A,CC
D3B8: 1A FF      ORCC    #$FF
D3BA: 86 3F      LDA     #$3F
D3BC: B7 C8 0E    STA     rom_pia_datab
```

```

D3BF: 53          COMB
D3C0: C4 3F      ANDB  #$3F
D3C2: F7 C8 0E   STB   rom_pia_datab
D3C5: 35 87      PULS  CC,A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

; D = pointer to data. But what's this data used for?
;
;

```

```

D3C7: 34 17      PSHS  X,B,A,CC
D3C9: 1F 01      TFR   D,X                ; X = D
D3CB: A6 84      LDA   ,X                ; read byte from X
D3CD: 91 56      CMPA  $56
D3CF: 25 0D      BCS   $D3DE            ; <
D3D1: 97 56      STA   $56
D3D3: 30 1E      LEAX  -$2,X            ; X = X - 2
D3D5: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10            ; disable interrupts
D3D7: 9F 54      STX   $54
D3D9: CC 01 01   LDD   #$0101
D3DC: DD 57      STD   $57
D3DE: 35 97      PULS  CC,A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

D3E0: 96 57      LDA   $57
D3E2: 27 1E      BEQ   $D402
D3E4: 0A 57      DEC   $57
D3E6: 26 1A      BNE   $D402
D3E8: 9E 54      LDX   $54
D3EA: 0A 58      DEC   $58
D3EC: 26 0E      BNE   $D3FC
D3EE: 30 03      LEAX  $0003,X
D3F0: 9F 54      STX   $54
D3F2: A6 84      LDA   ,X
D3F4: 26 04      BNE   $D3FA
D3F6: 97 56      STA   $56
D3F8: 20 08      BRA   $D402

```

```

; c80c rom_pia_dataa
; bit 0  Auto Up
; bit 1  Advance
; bit 2  Right Coin
; bit 3  High Score Reset
; bit 4  Left Coin
; bit 5  Center Coin
; bit 6  Slam Door Tilt
; bit 7  Hand Shake from sound board

```

```

D3FA: 97 58      STA   $58
D3FC: EC 01      LDD   $0001,X
D3FE: 97 57      STA   $57
D400: 8D B4      BSR   $D3B6
D402: B6 C8 0C   LDA   rom_pia_dataa
D405: 85 40      BITA  #$40                ; read "slam door

```



```

tilt" bit
D407: 27 04      BEQ    $D40D
D409: 86 3C      LDA    #$3C
D40B: 97 4B      STA    $4B
D40D: 96 4B      LDA    $4B
D40F: 27 02      BEQ    $D413
D411: 0A 4B      DEC    $4B
D413: 96 4C      LDA    $4C
D415: 27 02      BEQ    $D419
D417: 0A 4C      DEC    $4C
D419: 96 4E      LDA    $4E
D41B: 27 02      BEQ    $D41F
D41D: 0A 4E      DEC    $4E
D41F: 96 4D      LDA    $4D
D421: 27 02      BEQ    $D425
D423: 0A 4D      DEC    $4D
D425: 96 59      LDA    $59
D427: 2A 24      BPL    $D44D
D429: 96 CE      LDA    $CE
D42B: 26 6A      BNE    $D497
D42D: 96 31      LDA    $31
D42F: 9A 32      ORA    $32
D431: 43         COMA
D432: D6 31      LDB    $31
D434: D7 32      STB    $32
D436: F6 C8 04   LDB    widget_pia_dataa
D439: D7 31      STB    $31
D43B: 94 31      ANDA   $31
D43D: 84 30      ANDA   #$30
D43F: 27 0C      BEQ    $D44D
D441: 8E 26 CC   LDX    #$26CC
D444: 85 10      BITA   #$10
D446: 26 03      BNE    $D44B
D448: 8E 26 CF   LDX    #$26CF
D44B: 8D 3B      BSR    $D488
D44D: 96 CE      LDA    $CE
D44F: 26 46      BNE    $D497
D451: 96 2F      LDA    $2F
D453: 9A 30      ORA    $30
D455: 43         COMA
D456: D6 2F      LDB    $2F
D458: D7 30      STB    $30
D45A: F6 C8 0C   LDB    rom_pia_dataa
D45D: C4 3F      ANDB   #$3F
D45F: D7 2F      STB    $2F
D461: 95 2F      BITA   $2F
D463: 27 32      BEQ    $D497
D465: 8E 00 78   LDX    #$0078
D468: 30 1F      LEAX   $FFFF,X
D46A: 26 FC      BNE    $D468
D46C: F6 C8 0C   LDB    rom_pia_dataa
D46F: D4 2F      ANDB   $2F
D471: D7 2F      STB    $2F
D473: 94 2F      ANDA   $2F

```

```

D475: 27 20      BEQ    $D497
D477: 8E D4 96    LDX    #$D496
D47A: 30 02      LEAX   $0002,X
D47C: 44         LSRA
D47D: 24 FB      BCC    $D47A
D47F: AE 84      LDX    ,X
D481: 8D 05      BSR    $D488
D483: 86 01      LDA    #$01
D485: A7 42      STA    $0002,U
D487: 39         RTS

```

```

D488: CE 98 33    LDU    #$9833
D48B: EC C4      LDD    ,U
D48D: 27 02      BEQ    $D491
D48F: 33 44      LEAU   $0004,U
D491: AF C4      STX    ,U
D493: 6F 42      CLR    $0002,U
D495: 6F 43      CLR    $0003,U
D497: 39         RTS

```

```

D498: 00 00      NEG    $00
D49A: F0 03 D6    SUBB   $03D6
D49D: 15         Illegal Opcode
D49E: E3 DF D6 0C ADDD   [$D60C,U]
D4A2: D6 1E      LDB    $1E
D4A4: 00 00      NEG    $00
D4A6: 00 00      NEG    $00
D4A8: ROBOTRON: 2084 (TM) COPYRIGHT
D4C8: 1982 WILLIAMS ELECTRONICS INC.
D4E8: ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

```

#### FLIP\_SCR\_UP:

```

D4FC: 34 06      PSHS   B,A
D4FE: CC 01 3C    LDD    #$013C
D501: 20 05      BRA    $D508

```

#### FLIP\_SCR\_DOWN:

```

D503: 34 06      PSHS   B,A
D505: CC 03 34    LDD    #$0334
D508: 97 45      STA    $45
D50A: B7 C9 00    STA    rom_enable_scr_ctrl
D50D: F7 C8 07    STB    widget_pia_ctrlb
D510: 35 86      PULS   A,B,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### LDA\_NIB\_X:

```

; Pack 2 nibbles into A
;
; X = pointer to two bytes.
; Byte 0: number from 0 - #$0F (15 decimal)
; Byte 1: number from 0 - #$0F (15 decimal)
;

```

```
; Byte 0's value will be moved to bits 4..7 of A
; Byte 1's value will be moved to bits 0..3 of A
;
; IMPORTANT: on exit, X will be incremented by 2.
```

```
D512: A6 01      LDA    $0001,X          ; read number from X + 1
D514: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F             ; mask in bit 0..3
D516: 34 02      PSHS   A                ; save on stack for
addition @ $D51E
D518: A6 81      LDA    ,X++             ; read number from X
D51A: 48         ASLA
D51B: 48         ASLA
D51C: 48         ASLA
D51D: 48         ASLA                   ; shift bits from 0..3
to 4..7
D51E: AB E0      ADDA   ,S+              ; add in value of A on
stack
D520: 39         RTS
```

```
D521: 8D EF      BSR    LDA_NIB_X        ; convert 2 bytes to
single byte BCD value
D523: 34 02      PSHS   A
D525: 8D EB      BSR    LDA_NIB_X        ; convert 2 bytes to
single byte BCD value
D527: 1F 89      TFR    A,B
D529: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
STA_NIB_X:
D52B: 34 02      PSHS   A
D52D: A7 01      STA    $0001,X
D52F: 44         LSRA
D530: 44         LSRA
D531: 44         LSRA
D532: 44         LSRA
D533: A7 81      STA    ,X++
D535: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
D537: 8D F2      BSR    STA_NIB_X
D539: 34 02      PSHS   A
D53B: 1F 98      TFR    B,A
D53D: 8D EC      BSR    STA_NIB_X
D53F: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
ADDA_CREDS:
D541: 34 12      PSHS   X,A
D543: 9B 51      ADDA   $51
D545: 19         DAA
D546: 24 02      BCC    $D54A
D548: 86 99      LDA    #$99
D54A: 97 51      STA    $51
D54C: 8E CD 00   LDX    #credits_cmos
D54F: BD D0 AB   JSR    STA_NIB_X1
D552: 35 92      PULS   A,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)
```

D554:	34 16	PSHS	X,B,A	
D556:	C6 03	LDB	#\$03	
D558:	20 0A	BRA	\$D564	
D55A:	34 16	PSHS	X,B,A	
D55C:	C6 02	LDB	#\$02	
D55E:	20 04	BRA	\$D564	
D560:	34 16	PSHS	X,B,A	
D562:	C6 01	LDB	#\$01	
D564:	BD D0 BD	JSR	\$D0BD	; JMP \$D655
D567:	58	ASLB		
D568:	8E CC 04	LDX	#\$CC04	
D56B:	3A	ABX		
D56C:	BD D0 A5	JSR	\$D0A5	
D56F:	BD D0 B4	JSR	\$D0B4	
D572:	96 4F	LDA	\$4F	
D574:	34 04	PSHS	B	
D576:	AB E4	ADDA	,S	
D578:	97 4F	STA	\$4F	
D57A:	96 50	LDA	\$50	
D57C:	AB E0	ADDA	,S+	
D57E:	97 50	STA	\$50	
D580:	8E CC 10	LDX	#\$CC10	
D583:	BD D0 A5	JSR	\$D0A5	
D586:	BD D0 B4	JSR	\$D0B4	
D589:	34 04	PSHS	B	
D58B:	A1 E0	CMPA	,S+	
D58D:	24 02	BCC	\$D591	
D58F:	35 96	PULS	A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)	
D591:	8E CC 0C	LDX	#\$CC0C	
D594:	BD D0 A5	JSR	\$D0A5	
D597:	BD D0 B4	JSR	\$D0B4	
D59A:	8D 24	BSR	\$D5C0	
D59C:	34 02	PSHS	A	
D59E:	D7 50	STB	\$50	
D5A0:	8E CC 0E	LDX	#\$CC0E	
D5A3:	BD D0 A5	JSR	\$D0A5	
D5A6:	96 4F	LDA	\$4F	
D5A8:	8D 38	BSR	\$D5E2	
D5AA:	8D 14	BSR	\$D5C0	
D5AC:	4D	TSTA		
D5AD:	27 04	BEQ	\$D5B3	
D5AF:	0F 50	CLR	\$50	
D5B1:	0F 4F	CLR	\$4F	
D5B3:	AB E0	ADDA	,S+	
D5B5:	19	DAA		
D5B6:	C6 04	LDB	#\$04	
D5B8:	BD D0 BA	JSR	\$D0BA	
D5BB:	BD D5 41	JSR	ADDA_CREDS	
D5BE:	35 96	PULS	A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)	
D5C0:	34 04	PSHS	B	

```

D5C2: 5D          TSTB
D5C3: 26 03       BNE   $D5C8
D5C5: 4F          CLRA
D5C6: 35 84       PULS   B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

D5C8: 1E 89       EXG    A,B
D5CA: 86 99       LDA    #$99
D5CC: 8B 01       ADDA   #$01
D5CE: 19          DAA
D5CF: E0 E4       SUBB   ,S
D5D1: 24 F9       BCC    $D5CC
D5D3: EB E0       ADDB   ,S+
D5D5: 39          RTS

```

```

D5D6: D8 3E       EORB   $3E

```

```

;
; A = packed byte where bits 4..7 represent the first number and
0..3 represent second.
; Returns: unpacked value in A
;

```

#### CONVERT\_BCD\_TO\_NUMBER:

```

D5D8: 34 04       PSHS   B                      ;
D5DA: 1F 89       TFR    A,B                      ;
D5DC: 8D 04       BSR    $D5E2
D5DE: 1F 98       TFR    B,A                      ;
D5E0: 35 84       PULS   B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

D5E2: 34 02       PSHS   A
D5E4: 4F          CLRA
D5E5: C1 10       CMPB   #$10                      ; compare B to #$10 (16
dec)
D5E7: 25 06       BCS    $D5EF                      ; if < #$10 goto $D5EF
D5E9: 8B 0A       ADDA   #$0A                      ; A += #$0A (10 dec);
D5EB: C0 10       SUBB   #$10                      ; B -= #$10 (16 dec)
D5ED: 20 F6       BRA    $D5E5

D5EF: 34 02       PSHS   A
D5F1: EB E0       ADDB   ,S+
D5F3: 35 82       PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

; A = number to convert to bcd
; returns: A = bcd equivalent

```

#### CONVERT\_NUMBER\_TO\_BCD:

```

D5F5: 34 04       PSHS   B
D5F7: 1F 89       TFR    A,B                      ; B = number
D5F9: 4F          CLRA                      ; A = 0
D5FA: C1 0A       CMPB   #$0A                      ; 10?
D5FC: 25 07       BCS    $D605                      ; <
D5FE: 8B 10       ADDA   #$10                      ; A+=16

```

```

D600: 19          DAA          ; Decimal adjust A
D601: C0 0A      SUBB   #$0A    ; B-=10
D603: 20 F5      BRA    $D5FA    ;

D605: 34 04      PSHS   B
D607: AB E0      ADDA   ,S+      ; A = A + B
D609: 19          DAA
D60A: 35 84      PULS   B,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

D60C: 8E 98 4C    LDX    #$984C
D60F: 10 8E D5 60 LDY    #$D560
D613: 20 10      BRA    $D625

D615: 8E 98 4D    LDX    #$984D
D618: 10 8E D5 54 LDY    #$D554
D61C: 20 07      BRA    $D625

D61E: 8E 98 4E    LDX    #$984E
D621: 10 8E D5 5A LDY    #$D55A
D625: 96 4B      LDA    $4B
D627: 26 27      BNE    $D650
D629: A6 84      LDA    ,X
D62B: 26 23      BNE    $D650
D62D: 86 16      LDA    #$16
D62F: A7 84      STA    ,X
D631: 10 AF 49    STY    $0009,U
D634: 86 0A      LDA    #$0A
D636: 8E D6 3C    LDX    #$D63C
D639: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066      ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

D63C: 96 4B      LDA    $4B
D63E: 26 10      BNE    $D650
D640: 86 05      LDA    #$05
D642: D6 84      LDB    $84
D644: C4 07      ANDB   #$07
D646: 3D          MUL
D647: C3 D0 CE    ADDD   #$D0CE
D64A: BD D0 4B    JSR    $D04B      ; JMP $D3C7
D64D: AD D8 09    JSR    [$09,U]
D650: 7E D0 63    JMP    $D063      ; JMP $D1F3

D653: 5E          Illegal Opcode
D654: 31

D655: 34 16      PSHS   X,B,A
D657: 86 01      LDA    #$01
D659: 20 02      BRA    $D65D
D65B: 34 16      PSHS   X,B,A
D65D: C4 0F      ANDB   #$0F
D65F: 58          ASLB
D660: 34 04      PSHS   B
D662: 58          ASLB
D663: EB E0      ADDB   ,S+

```

```

D665: 8E CC FC    LDX    #$CCFC
D668: 3A          ABX
D669: BD D0 A5    JSR     $D0A5
D66C: 34 04      PSHS    B
D66E: BD D0 A5    JSR     $D0A5
D671: 34 04      PSHS    B
D673: BD D0 A5    JSR     $D0A5
D676: 34 04      PSHS    B
D678: AB E4      ADDA    ,S
D67A: 19          DAA
D67B: A7 E4      STA     ,S
D67D: A6 61      LDA     $1,S
D67F: 89 00      ADCA    #$00
D681: 19          DAA
D682: A7 61      STA     $1,S
D684: A6 62      LDA     $2,S
D686: 89 00      ADCA    #$00
D688: 19          DAA
D689: 30 1A      LEAX    -$6,X
D68B: BD D0 AB    JSR     $D0AB
D68E: 35 04      PULS    B
D690: 35 02      PULS    A
D692: BD D0 B1    JSR     $D0B1
D695: 35 02      PULS    A
D697: 35 96      PULS    A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; Get a pointer to the state of the current player.
; Returns: X = pointer to state
;

```

LOAD\_X\_WITH\_ADDR\_OF\_CURRENT\_PLAYER\_STATE:

```

D699: 34 02      PSHS    A
D69B: 96 3F      LDA     $3F                ; read player number
D69D: 8E BD E4    LDX     #p1_score
D6A0: 4A          DECA                    ; player number --
D6A1: 27 03      BEQ     $D6A6            ; if we're player 1
this value will be 0, return
D6A3: 8E BE 20    LDX     #p2_score        ; otherwise we're
player 2...
D6A6: 35 82      PULS    A,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

D6A8: 34 02      PSHS    A
D6AA: 20 F1      BRA     $D69D

```

```

;
; A = number to multiply random number with
;

```

MULTIPLY\_A\_BY\_RANDOM\_NUMBER:

```

D6AC: 34 04      PSHS    B

```

```

D6AE: 1F 89      TFR    A,B
D6B0: 8D 1B      BSR    $D6CD          ; call random number
generator
D6B2: 3D         MUL
D6B3: 4C         INCA
D6B4: 35 84      PULS   B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

;
; Get a random number lower than or equal to the value in register
A.
;

GET_RANDOM_NUMBER_LOWER_THAN_OR_EQUAL_TO_A:
D6B6: 34 02      PSHS   A              ; save a on stack
D6B8: 8D 13      BSR    $D6CD          ; get a random number
D6BA: A1 E4      CMPA   ,S            ; compare random number
to A to on stack
D6BC: 23 03      BLS    $D6C1          ; if random number <= A
on stack, goto $D6C1
D6BE: 44         LSRA                  ; divide random number
by 2
D6BF: 20 F9      BRA    $D6BA          ; repeat compare

D6C1: 4D         TSTA                  ; check if A is 0
D6C2: 26 01      BNE    $D6C5          ; no
D6C4: 4C         INCA                  ; otherwise, make A = 1
D6C5: 32 61      LEAS   $0001,S        ; discard A on stack
D6C7: 39         RTS                   ; return

GET_RANDOM_NUMBER_INTO_A_AND_B:
D6C8: 8D 03      BSR    $D6CD          ; get a random number
D6CA: D6 86      LDB    $86
D6CC: 39         RTS

;
; Pseudo random number generator.
;
; $9884, $9885 and $9886 are affected by this call.
; Returns: A = random number
;

GENERATE_RANDOM_NUMBER:
D6CD: 34 04      PSHS   B
D6CF: D6 84      LDB    $84            ; DP set to 98 here, so
real address is $9884
D6D1: 86 03      LDA    #$03
D6D3: 3D         MUL                  ; D = 3 * B
D6D4: CB 11      ADDB   #$11
D6D6: 96 86      LDA    $86
D6D8: 44         LSRA

```



```

D6D9: 44          LSRA
D6DA: 44          LSRA
D6DB: 98 86       EORA  $86
D6DD: 44          LSRA
D6DE: 06 85       ROR   $85
D6E0: 06 86       ROR   $86
D6E2: DB 86       ADDB  $86
D6E4: D9 85       ADCB  $85
D6E6: D7 84       STB   $84
D6E8: 96 84       LDA   $84                ; a= "random" number
D6EA: 35 84       PULS  B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; This routine initialises the object lists
;

```

#### INITIALISE\_LISTS:

```

D6EC: 34 56       PSHS  U,X,B,A
D6EE: 4F          CLRA
D6EF: 5F          CLRB                ; make D = NULL

;
D6F0: 8E A9 E0     LDX   #$A9E0
D6F3: CE 97 6F     LDU   #$976F
D6F6: 9F 13        STX   $13                ; set main object list
pointer
D6F8: 30 0F        LEAX  $000F,X            ; X+=#$0F (15 decimal)
D6FA: AF 11        STX   -$F,X            ; store pointer to
object at X in the previous object (X-15 decimal), establishing a
forward only linked list
D6FC: 8C B0 D9     CMPX  #$B0D9
D6FF: 26 F7        BNE   $D6F8
D701: ED 84        STD   ,X                ; terminate list with
NULL
D703: DD 11        STD   $11

; initialise list used by progs & cruise missiles
D705: 8E B0 E8     LDX   #$B0E8
D708: 9F 1D        STX   $1D
D70A: 30 88 1F     LEAX  $1F,X            ; X+= $1F (31 decimal)
D70D: AF 88 E1     STX   -$1F,X
D710: 8C B3 35     CMPX  #$B335
D713: 26 F5        BNE   $D70A
D715: ED 84        STD   ,X                ; terminate list with
NULL

; Initialise function call list
D717: 8E 98 11     LDX   #$9811            ;
D71A: 9F 15        STX   $15
D71C: C6 07        LDB   #$07
D71E: 1F 01        TFR   D,X
D720: AB 84        ADDA  ,X

```

```

D722: 30 88 10      LEAX    $10,X                ; X = X + #$10 (16
decimal)
D725: 8C 89 35      CMPX    #$8935
D728: 25 F6         BCS     $D720
D72A: A7 C9 01 84   STA     $0184,U
D72E: 35 D6         PULS    A,B,X,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

D730: BD D0 60      JSR     $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
D733: 86 FF         LDA     #$FF
D735: 97 59         STA     $59
D737: 86 01         LDA     #$01                ; delay before calling
function
D739: 8E D7 3F      LDX     #$D73F                ; address of function to
call
D73C: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

#### SHOW\_EASTER\_EGG\_CREDITS:

```

D73F: BD D0 12      JSR     CLR_SCREEN1
D742: BD 5F 9C      JSR     $5F9C                ; JMP $5FA2
D745: C6 7F         LDB     #$7F
D747: D7 01         STB     $01
D749: 10 BE D5 D6   LDY     $D5D6
D74D: 31 A5         LEAY    B,Y
D74F: A6 A0         LDA     ,Y+
D751: 27 2C         BEQ     $D77F
D753: 81 02         CMPA    #$02
D755: 26 09         BNE     $D760
D757: B6 C8 04      LDA     widget_pia_dataaa
D75A: 85 40         BITA    #$40                ; fire UP pressed?
D75C: 27 30         BEQ     $D78E                ; no, goto $D78E
D75E: 20 EF         BRA     $D74F

D760: 81 01         CMPA    #$01
D762: 26 06         BNE     $D76A
D764: AE A1         LDX     ,Y++
D766: 0F D0         CLR     $D0
D768: 20 E5         BRA     $D74F

D76A: 8B 2E         ADDA    #$2E
D76C: CE D7 4F      LDU     #$D74F
D76F: 34 40         PSHS    U
D771: FE D6 53      LDU     $D653
D774: F6 D7 ED      LDB     $D7ED
D777: 33 C5         LEAU    B,U
D779: 33 C5         LEAU    B,U
D77B: 33 C5         LEAU    B,U
D77D: 6E C4         JMP     ,U

D77F: 86 01         LDA     #$01
D781: 8E D7 87      LDX     #$D787
D784: 7E D0 66      JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

D787: B6 C8 04    LDA    widget_pia_dataa
D78A: 85 40      BITA    #$40                ; fire UP pressed?
D78C: 26 F1      BNE     $D77F              ; yes, goto $D77F
D78E: BD D0 12    JSR     CLR_SCREEN1       ; otherwise clear the
screen
D791: 6E 9F EF FE JMP    [$EFFE,X]         ; and reboot!!!

LOAD_DA51_PALETTE:
D795: 8E DA 51    LDX     #colorpalette2
D798: CE 98 00    LDU     #$9800
D79B: C6 10      LDB     #$10
D79D: A6 80      LDA     ,X+
D79F: A7 C0      STA     ,U+
D7A1: 5A         DECB
D7A2: 26 F9      BNE     $D79D
D7A4: 39         RTS

D7A5: 34 17      PSHS    X,B,A,CC
D7A7: 1A FF      ORCC    #$FF
D7A9: 8E 99 00    LDX     #$9900                ; set start of object
linked list and store in $981B
D7AC: 9F 1B      STX     $1B
D7AE: 30 88 18    LEAX    $18,X                ; add #$18 to X
D7B1: AF 88 E8    STX     -$18,X              ; set *(X-#$18) to X -
this is to establish a forward-only linked list
D7B4: 8C A9 C8    CMPX    #$A9C8
D7B7: 26 F5      BNE     $D7AE
D7B9: 4F         CLRA                    ; set D to 0
D7BA: 5F         CLRB
D7BB: ED 84      STD     ,X                ; mark end of list with
two zeros
D7BD: DD 21      STD     $21
D7BF: DD 17      STD     $17                ; zero all objects
except player linked list pointer
D7C1: DD 19      STD     $19
D7C3: DD 23      STD     $23                ; zero electrodes
linked list pointer
D7C5: DD 1F      STD     $1F                ; zero family linked
list pointer
D7C7: 35 97      PULS    CC,A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

;
; Checks for a collision between the main object (object ONE) and a
list of other objects.
;
; D = blitter destination of object ONE.
; X = pointer to linked list of objects to compare object ONE
against.
; U = animation frame metadata pointer of object ONE.
; $48 = 1 if its the player collision detection routine calling this
function, 0 otherwise
;

```

```
; Returns:
;
;
```

#### COLLISION\_DETECTION\_FUNCTION:

```
D7C9: DD 7C          STD    $7C          ; save blitter
destination of object ONE to $7C
D7CB: E3 C4          ADDD    ,U          ; add in width and
height of object ONE
D7CD: DD 7E          STD    $7E          ; store in $7E. Think
of $7C to $7F defining the rectangular area that object ONE occupies
now.
D7CF: 20 17          BRA     $D7E8
; X = pointer to object OTHER - the object that *may* have collided
with object ONE
D7D1: EC 04          LDD     $0004,X      ; get blitter
destination of object OTHER to compare against object ONEs
boundaries
D7D3: 27 13          BEQ     $D7E8        ; if NULL, process next
object

; perform rectangle intersection check.
; $7C,$7D = X and Y coordinates of top left of object ONE'S
rectangle
; $7E,$7F = X and Y coordinates of bottom right of object ONE'S
rectangle
; D = blitter destination of object OTHER
D7D5: 91 7E          CMPA    $7E          ; compare A (the X
component) to bottom right X coordinate of rectangle
D7D7: 24 0F          BCC     $D7E8        ; if A is >= this value
then there is no intersection, goto $D7E8
D7D9: D1 7F          CMPB    $7F          ; compare B (the Y
component) to bottom right Y coordinate of rectangle
D7DB: 24 0B          BCC     $D7E8        ; if B is >= this value
then there is no intersection, goto $D7E8
D7DD: E3 98 02       ADDD    [$02,X]      ; D+= width & height of
object being compared to object ONE
D7E0: 91 7C          CMPA    $7C          ; compare A to top left
X coordinate of rectangle
D7E2: 23 04          BLS     $D7E8        ; if A <= this value
then there is no intersection, goto $D7E8
D7E4: D1 7D          CMPB    $7D          ; compare B to top left
Y coordinate of rectangle
D7E6: 22 06          BHI     $D7EE        ; if > then a possible
collision

; if we get here, no collision has taken place, so get next object
in the list, and try that
D7E8: AE 84          LDX     ,X          ; get next object in
list
D7EA: 26 E5          BNE     $D7D1        ; if object is not
NULL, go to $D7D1
D7EC: 39             RTS                ; otherwise we're done
```

```

D7ED: Unused byte
; At this point:
; U = animation frame metadata pointer of object ONE
; D = blitter destination of object OTHER
; X = pointer to object OTHER
; $7C,$7D = X and Y coordinates of top left of rectangle of object
ONE
; $7E,$7F = X and Y coordinates of bottom right of rectangle of
object ONE
D7EE: DF 82      STU    $82                ; store animation frame
metadata pointer
D7F0: 0D 48      TST    $48                ; is it the player
that's calling this function? (see $30B3)
D7F2: 26 06      BNE    $D7FA              ; yes
D7F4: 10 AE 88 16 LDY    $16,X            ; has collision
detection animation frame metadata been supplied for this object?
D7F8: 26 03      BNE    $D7FD              ; yes, so use the width
and height in the metadata, goto $D7FD
D7FA: 10 AE 02    LDY    $0002,X          ; get pointer to
animation frame metadata of object that we collided with
D7FD: A3 A4      SUBD   ,Y                ; subtract width &
height of object that might have collided, from its blitter
destination
D7FF: 10 9F 2D    STY    $2D              ; store animation frame
metadata pointer in $2D
D802: DD 2B      STD    $2B              ; store adjusted blitter
destination to $2B
D804: 4F         CLRA                    ; D= 0
D805: 5F         CLRB
D806: DD 76      STD    $76              ; $76,$77 = 0
D808: DD 78      STD    $78              ; $78,$79 = 0
; at this point:
; U = animation frame metadata pointer of object ONE
; X = pointer to object OTHER
; Y = pointer to animation frame metadata of object OTHER
; $2B = adjusted (see $D7FD) blitter destination of object OTHER
; $2D = animation frame metadata pointer of object OTHER
; $7C,$7D = X and Y coordinate of top left of rectangle of object
ONE
; $7E,$7F = X and Y coordinate of bottom right of rectangle of
object ONE
D80A: DC 2B      LDD    $2B              ; D = adjusted blitter
destination of object OTHER (see $D7FD)
D80C: D0 7D      SUBB   $7D              ; B (the Y component of
blitter destination) -= top Y coordinate of object ONE, to give
vertical distance in pixels
D80E: 22 05      BHI    $D815            ; if no carry after
subtraction and non-zero result, ie distance is a non zero positive
number, goto $D815
D810: 50         NEGB                    ; Make B a positive
number
D811: D7 77      STB    $77              ; $77 = B
D813: 20 02      BRA    $D817

```

```

D815: D7 79      STB    $79          ; $79 = B
; now do horizontal axis
D817: 90 7C      SUBA   $7C          ; A (the X component of
blitter destination) -= left X coordinate of object ONE, to give
horizontal distance in pixels div 2
D819: 22 05      BHI    $D820        ; if no carry after
subtraction and non-zero result, ie distance is a non zero positive
number, goto $D815
D81B: 40         NEGA          ; Make A a positive
number
D81C: 97 76      STA    $76          ; $76 = A
D81E: 20 02      BRA    $D822

D820: 97 78      STA    $78

D822: DC 2B      LDD     $2B          ; get adjusted blitter
destination of object OTHER (see $D7FD) into D
D824: E3 A4      ADDD   ,Y          ; and add width and
height of image, which restores D back to the *real* blitter
destination of object OTHER
D826: D0 7F      SUBB   $7F          ; B -= Y coordinate of
bottom right of rectangle of object ONE
D828: 22 01      BHI    $D82B        ; if result is a non-
zero positive number, goto $D82B
D82A: 5F         CLRB          ; otherwise result is 0
or negative, so set B to 0
D82B: 90 7E      SUBA   $7E          ;
D82D: 22 01      BHI    $D830        ; if result is a non-
zero positive number, goto $D82B
D82F: 4F         CLRA          ; otherwise result is 0
or negative, so set A to 0
D830: DD 80      STD     $80
; at this point:
; U = animation frame metadata pointer of object ONE
; X = pointer to object OTHER
; Y = pointer to animation frame metadata of object OTHER
; $2B = adjusted (see $D7FD) blitter destination of object OTHER
; $2D = animation frame metadata pointer of object OTHER
D832: EC A4      LDD     ,Y          ; get width and height
of object OTHER into D
D834: 93 76      SUBD   $76
D836: 93 80      SUBD   $80
D838: DD 74      STD     $74
D83A: A6 C4      LDA     ,U          ; get width of object
ONE
D83C: 97 7B      STA    $7B
D83E: D6 79      LDB    $79
D840: 3D         MUL
D841: EE 42      LDU     $0002,U      ; U now = pointer to
very first 2 pixels of animation frame for object ONE
D843: 33 CB      LEAU   D,U          ; U = U + D
D845: A6 A4      LDA     ,Y
D847: 97 7A      STA    $7A
D849: D6 77      LDB    $77

```

```

D84B: 3D          MUL
D84C: 10 AE 22    LDY    $0002,Y          ; Y = pointer to very
first 2 pixels of animation frame for object OTHER
D84F: 31 AB      LEAY   D,Y              ; Y = Y + D
D851: 96 76      LDA    $76
D853: 31 A6      LEAY   A,Y              ; Y = Y + A
D855: 96 78      LDA    $78
D857: 33 C6      LEAU   A,U              ; U = U + A
D859: D6 74      LDB    $74
D85B: 5A          DECB
D85C: A6 C5      LDA    B,U              ; read pixels at U + B
D85E: 27 2C      BEQ    $D88C            ; if 0 then consider
these pixels as transparent, do not use in collision detection, goto
$D88C
D860: A6 A5      LDA    B,Y              ; read pixels at Y + B
D862: 27 28      BEQ    $D88C            ; if 0 then consider
these pixels as transparent, do not use in collision detection, goto
$D88C
D864: 31 A5      LEAY   B,Y              ; Y = Y + B
D866: 1F 20      TFR    Y,D
D868: DE 2D      LDU    $2D              ; U - pointer to
animation frame metadata of object OTHER
D86A: A3 42      SUBD   $0002,U
D86C: 10 AE 04    LDY    $0004,X          ; Y = blitter
destination of object OTHER
D86F: E0 C4      SUBB   ,U
D871: 82 00      SBCA   #$00
D873: 25 08      BCS    $D87D
D875: 31 21      LEAY   $0001,Y          ; Y++
D877: E0 C4      SUBB   ,U
D879: 82 00      SBCA   #$00
D87B: 24 F8      BCC    $D875
D87D: EB C4      ADDB   ,U
D87F: 1F 98      TFR    B,A
D881: 5F          CLR B
D882: 33 AB      LEAU   D,Y
D884: DF A6      STU    $A6
D886: AD 98 08    JSR    [$08,X]          ; call routine to
handle collision the object pointed to by X
D889: 86 01      LDA    #$01
D88B: 39          RTS

D88C: 5A          DECB
D88D: 2A CD      BPL    $D85C
D88F: DC 7A      LDD    $7A
D891: 31 A6      LEAY   A,Y
D893: 33 C5      LEAU   B,U
D895: 0A 75      DEC    $75
D897: 26 C0      BNE    $D859
D899: DE 82      LDU    $82
D89B: 7E D7 E8    JMP    $D7E8

D89E: BD D0 54    JSR    $D054          ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function

```

```

D8A1: D9 DF      ; pointer to function
D8A3: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
D8A6: D9 D2      ; pointer to function
D8A8: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
D8AB: DA 0D      ; pointer to function
D8AD: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
D8B0: D9 81      ; pointer to function
D8B2: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
D8B5: D9 AE      ; pointer to function
D8B7: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
D8BA: D9 8E      ; pointer to function
D8BC: 39         RTS

```

```

D8BD: 01         Illegal Opcode
D8BE: 0C 28      INC   $28
D8C0: 26 1A 1B 25 0C 1B 25 0C 24 21 14 21 26 24 21 20 ;Easter Egg
Text (-#$2E)
D8D0: 11 0C 04 21 0A 06 02 01 0C 58 16 17 25 1B 19 20
D8E0: 17 16 0C 17 2A 15 1E 27 25 1B 28 17 1E 2B 0C 18
D8F0: 21 24 01 0C 68 29 1B 1E 1E 1B 13 1F 25 0C 17 1E
D900: 17 15 26 24 21 20 1B 15 25 0C 1B 20 15 0F 02 01
D910: 0C 78 14 2B 0C 17 27 19 17 20 17 0C 22 0F 0C 1C
D920: 13 24 28 1B 25 0C 13 20 16 0C 1E 13 29 24 17 20
D930: 15 17 0C 17 0F 0C 16 17 1F 13 24 02 01 0C A8 15
D940: 21 22 2B 24 1B 19 1A 26 0C 03 0B 0A 04 0C 29 1B
D950: 1E 1E 1B 13 1F 25 0C 17 1E 17 15 26 24 21 20 1B
D960: 15 25 0C 1B 20 15 0F 01 0C B8 13 1E 1E 0C 24 1B
D970: 19 1A 26 25 0C 24 17 25 17 24 28 17 16

```

```

D97D: 00 17      NEG   $17
D97F: 22 30      BHI   $D9B1
D981: BD D9 E8   JSR   $D9E8
D984: D9 8A      ADCB  $8A
D986: 98 0B      EORA  $0B
D988: 00 08      NEG   $08
D98A: 38         Illegal Opcode
D98B: 07 C0      ASR   $C0
D98D: 00 BD      NEG   $BD
D98F: D9 E8      ADCB  $E8
D991: D9 97      ADCB  $97
D993: 98 0C      EORA  $0C
D995: 00 02      NEG   $02
D997: C0 C0      SUBB  #$C0
D999: D0 E0      SUBB  $E0
D99B: F0 F8 FA   SUBB  $F8FA
D99E: BA 7A 3A   ORA   $7A3A
D9A1: 34 2D      PSHS  Y,DP,B,CC
D9A3: 1F 17      TFR   X,inv
D9A5: 0F 07      CLR   $07

```



D9A7:	06 05	ROR	\$05
D9A9:	04 03	LSR	\$03
D9AB:	02	Illegal Opcode	
D9AC:	01	Illegal Opcode	
D9AD:	00 BD	NEG	\$BD
D9AF:	D9 E8	ADCB	\$E8
D9B1:	D9 B7	ADCB	\$B7
D9B3:	98 0E	EORA	\$0E
D9B5:	00 01	NEG	\$01
D9B7:	C0 C1	SUBB	#\$C1
D9B9:	C2 C3	SBCB	#\$C3
D9BB:	C4 C5	ANDB	#\$C5
D9BD:	C6 C7	LDB	#\$C7
D9BF:	87	Illegal Opcode	
D9C0:	87	Illegal Opcode	
D9C1:	47	ASRA	
D9C2:	47	ASRA	
D9C3:	07 07	ASR	\$07
D9C5:	47	ASRA	
D9C6:	47	ASRA	
D9C7:	87	Illegal Opcode	
D9C8:	87	Illegal Opcode	
D9C9:	C7	Illegal Opcode	
D9CA:	C7	Illegal Opcode	
D9CB:	C6 C5	LDB	#\$C5
D9CD:	C4 C3	ANDB	#\$C3
D9CF:	C2 C1	SBCB	#\$C1
D9D1:	00 BD	NEG	\$BD
D9D3:	D9 E8	ADCB	\$E8
D9D5:	D9 DB	ADCB	\$DB
D9D7:	98 0F	EORA	\$0F
D9D9:	00 06	NEG	\$06
D9DB:	07 07	ASR	\$07
D9DD:	2F 00	BLE	\$D9DF
D9DF:	BD D9 E8	JSR	\$D9E8
D9E2:	DA 2C	ORB	\$2C
D9E4:	98 0D	EORA	\$0D
D9E6:	00 02	NEG	\$02
D9E8:	AE E1	LDX	,S++
D9EA:	EC 81	LDD	,X++
D9EC:	ED 47	STD	\$0007,U
D9EE:	EC 81	LDD	,X++
D9F0:	ED 4B	STD	\$000B,U
D9F2:	EC 81	LDD	,X++
D9F4:	ED 49	STD	\$0009,U
D9F6:	6F 49	CLR	\$0009,U
D9F8:	AE 47	LDX	\$0007,U
D9FA:	E6 49	LDB	\$0009,U
D9FC:	6C 49	INC	\$0009,U
D9FE:	A6 85	LDA	B,X
DA00:	27 F4	BEQ	\$D9F6
DA02:	A7 D8 0B	STA	[\$0B,U]
DA05:	A6 4A	LDA	\$000A,U
DA07:	8E D9 F8	LDX	#\$D9F8

```

DA0A: 7E D0 66      JMP      $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

DA0D: 86 FF          LDA      #$FF
DA0F: 97 0A          STA      $0A
DA11: 86 02          LDA      #$02
DA13: 8E DA 19       LDX      #$DA19
DA16: 7E D0 66       JMP      $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

DA19: 96 84          LDA      $84
DA1B: 84 1F          ANDA     #$1F
DA1D: 8E DA 2C       LDX      #$DA2C
DA20: A6 86          LDA      A,X
DA22: 97 0A          STA      $0A
DA24: 86 06          LDA      #$06
DA26: 8E DA 0D       LDX      #$DA0D
DA29: 7E D0 66       JMP      $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

DA2C: 38              Illegal Opcode
DA2D: 39              RTS

DA2E: 3A              ABX
DA2F: 3B              RTI

DA30: 3C 3D          CWAIR  #$3D
DA32: 3E              Illegal Opcode
DA33: 3F              SWI
DA34: 37 2F          PULU    CC,A,B,DP,Y
DA36: 27 1F          BEQ     $DA57
DA38: 17 47 47       LBSR    $2182
DA3B: 87              Illegal Opcode
DA3C: 87              Illegal Opcode
DA3D: C7              Illegal Opcode
DA3E: C7              Illegal Opcode
DA3F: C6 C5          LDB     #$C5
DA41: CC CB CA       LDD     #$CBCA
DA44: DA E8          ORB     $E8
DA46: F8 F9 FA       EORB    $F9FA
DA49: FB FD FF       ADDB    $FDFF
DA4C: BF 3F 3E       STX     $3F3E
DA4F: 3C 00          CWAIR  #$00

```

colorpalette2:

```
DA51: 00 07 17 C7 1F 3F 38 C0 A4 FF 38 17 CC 81 81 07
```

```

;
; D = blitter destination
; Y = animation frame metadata pointer (first 2 bytes are w & h,
next 2 bytes are blit source address)
; $2D = remap colour

```

#### BLIT\_RECTANGLE\_WITH\_COLOUR\_REMAP:

```
DA61: 34 07      PSHS  B,A,CC
DA63: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10
DA65: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest
DA68: EC A4      LDD    ,Y                      ; get width &
height into D
DA6A: 88 04      EORA  #$04
DA6C: C8 04      EORB  #$04
DA6E: FD CA 06   STD   blitter_w_h
DA71: EC 22      LDD    $0002,Y                ; get blitter
source into D
DA73: FD CA 02   STD   blitter_source
DA76: D6 2D      LDB   $2D
DA78: F7 CA 01   STB   blitter_mask
DA7B: 86 12      LDA   #$12                    ; solid mode
DA7D: B7 CA 00   STA   start_blitter
DA80: 35 87      PULS  CC,A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
;
; D = blitter destination
; Y = pointer to image struct (first 2 bytes are w & h, next 2 are
pointer to blitter source)
;
```

#### BLIT\_IMAGE\_NO\_TRANSPARENCY:

```
DA82: 34 07      PSHS  B,A,CC
DA84: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10
DA86: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest
DA89: EC A4      LDD    ,Y                      ; get width & height
into D
DA8B: 88 04      EORA  #$04
DA8D: C8 04      EORB  #$04
DA8F: FD CA 06   STD   blitter_w_h
DA92: EC 22      LDD    $0002,Y                ; get blitter source
into D
DA94: FD CA 02   STD   blitter_source
DA97: 86 02      LDA   #$02                    ; draw image without
transparency
DA99: B7 CA 00   STA   start_blitter
DA9C: 35 87      PULS  CC,A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
; Blit an image in a solid colour. Basically take an image and remap
all the nonzero bytes
; to the colour specified in $2D.
;
; D = blitter destination
; Y = pointer to animation frame metadata (first 2 bytes are w & h,
next 2 are pointer to blitter source)
; $2D = value to use in solid colour blit
```

#### BLIT\_IMAGE\_IN\_SOLID\_COLOUR\_AND\_TRANSPARENCY:

```
DA9E: 34 07      PSHS  B,A,CC
DAA0: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10
DAA2: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest      ; set blitter
destination
DAA5: EC A4      LDD   ,Y
DAA7: 88 04      EORA  #$04
DAA9: C8 04      EORB  #$04
DAAB: FD CA 06   STD   blitter_w_h      ; set blitter width &
height
DAAE: EC 22      LDD   $0002,Y          ; get blitter source
DAB0: FD CA 02   STD   blitter_source
DAB3: D6 2D      LDB   $2D
DAB5: F7 CA 01   STB   blitter_mask      ; set solid colour to
draw
DAB8: 86 1A      LDA   #$1A            ; blitter flags: solid
mode, transparent
DABA: B7 CA 00   STA   start_blitter
DABD: 35 87      PULS  CC,A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
; Clear a rectangular area matching the supplied animation frame
metadata's width & height fields.
;
; D = blitter destination
; Y = pointer to animation frame metadata (first 2 bytes are width &
height, next 2 are pointer to blitter source)
;
```

#### CLEAR\_IMAGE\_RECTANGLE\_TO\_ZERO:

```
DABF: 34 07      PSHS  B,A,CC
DAC1: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10
DAC3: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest
DAC6: EC A4      LDD   ,Y              ; get width and height
of image into D
DAC8: 88 04      EORA  #$04
DACA: C8 04      EORB  #$04
DACC: FD CA 06   STD   blitter_w_h
DACF: EC 22      LDD   $0002,Y          ; get pointer to actual
image into D
DAD1: FD CA 02   STD   blitter_source
DAD4: CC 12 00   LDD   #$1200          ; solid mode, no
transparency. Note that bit 3 is missing, so blitter is clearing
rectangle
DAD7: F7 CA 01   STB   blitter_mask      ; set 0 as mask colour
(background)
DADA: B7 CA 00   STA   start_blitter
DADD: 35 87      PULS  CC,A,B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
; Clears a specified area (to black).
;
; X = Blitter dest
```

```
; D = Width & Height
;
```

#### CLEAR\_RECTANGULAR\_AREA:

```
DADF: 34 07      PSHS  B,A,CC
DAE1: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10
DAE3: BF CA 04   STX   blitter_dest
DAE6: 88 04      EORA  #$04
DAE8: C8 04      EORB  #$04
DAEA: FD CA 06   STD   blitter_w_h
DAED: CC 00 00   LDD   #$0000          ; set 0 as source, it
doesn't matter for this routine
DAF0: 20 DF      BRA   $DAD1
```

```
;
; This routine is called when you want to blit an object with
transparency, no extra effects.
; Family members, grunts etc use this routine to draw themselves, so
it's quite an important routine to observe.
;
; X = object pointer
;
```

#### BLIT\_OBJECT:

```
DAF2: 34 47      PSHS  U,B,A,CC
DAF4: EE 02      LDU   $0002,X          ; U = pointer to
animation frame metadata
DAF6: EC C4      LDD   ,U              ; D = width & height
DAF8: 88 04      EORA  #$04
DAFA: C8 04      EORB  #$04
DAFC: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10
DAFE: FD CA 06   STD   blitter_w_h
DB01: 20 58      BRA   $DB5B          ; Finalise blit
```

```
;
; X = pointer to object
;
```

#### ERASE\_PREVIOUS\_IMAGE:

```
DB03: 34 47      PSHS  U,B,A,CC
DB05: EE 88 14   LDU   $14,X          ; get previous
animation frame metadata pointer into U
DB08: EC C4      LDD   ,U              ; get width and height
DB0A: EE 42      LDU   $0002,U        ; get actual image data
pointer into U
DB0C: 88 04      EORA  #$04
DB0E: C8 04      EORB  #$04
DB10: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10
DB12: FD CA 06   STD   blitter_w_h
DB15: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X        ; get current object's
"last" blit destination
DB17: FD CA 04   STD   blitter_dest
```

```

DB1A: FF CA 02    STU    blitter_source        ; set blitter source to
actual image data pointer in U
DB1D: CC 1A 00    LDD    #$1A00                ; blitter flags:solid
mode, transparent. B= colour 0 (background) to overwrite
DB20: F7 CA 01    STB    blitter_mask
DB23: E6 88 12    LDB    $12,X
DB26: 2A 02       BPL    $DB2A
DB28: 8A 20       ORA    #$20                  ; one pixel to the
right
DB2A: B7 CA 00    STA    start_blitter
DB2D: 35 C7       PULS   CC,A,B,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

; Erase previous animation frame at old (previous) position before
object moved,
; draw new animation frame at new object position (where object
moved to)
; X = pointer to object (grunt, brain etc) being processed
;

```

#### ERASE\_THEN\_DRAW\_NEW:

```

DB2F: 34 47       PSHS   U,B,A,CC
DB31: EE 88 14    LDU    $14,X                ; get previous
animation frame metadata pointer into U
DB34: EC C4       LDD    ,U                  ; D = width and height
DB36: EE 42       LDU    $0002,U            ; get image data
pointer into U
DB38: 88 04       EORA   #$04
DB3A: C8 04       EORB   #$04
DB3C: 1A 10       ORCC   #$10
DB3E: FD CA 06    STD    blitter_w_h        ; set width & height on
blitter
DB41: EC 04       LDD    $0004,X            ; read "last" blitter
destination from object
DB43: FD CA 04    STD    blitter_dest
DB46: FF CA 02    STU    blitter_source
DB49: CC 1A 00    LDD    #$1A00            ; A: 1A = solid mode +
transparency mode)
DB4C: F7 CA 01    STB    blitter_mask      ; B: 0 (colour 0,
black)
DB4F: E6 88 12    LDB    $12,X
DB52: 2A 02       BPL    $DB56
DB54: 8A 20       ORA    #$20              ; shift image one pixel
to right
DB56: B7 CA 00    STA    start_blitter      ; erase object
DB59: EE 02       LDU    $0002,X            ; get pointer to
current animation frame metadata

```

```

; U = pointer to animation frame metadata
DB5B: EF 88 14    STU    $14,X                ; set pointer to
previous animation frame metadata (making previous = current)
DB5E: EE 42       LDU    $0002,U            ; get pointer to actual
previous image to draw

```

```

DB60: FF CA 02      STU    blitter_source
DB63: A6 0A          LDA    $000A,X          ; read object X
coordinate (whole part)
DB65: E6 0C          LDB    $000C,X          ; read object Y
coordinate
DB67: ED 04          STD    $0004,X          ; set "last" blitter
destination pointer
DB69: FD CA 04      STD    blitter_dest
DB6C: 86 0A          LDA    #$0A            ; transparency mode
DB6E: E6 0B          LDB    $000B,X
DB70: E7 88 12      STB    $12,X            ; set flag to say image
needs shifted pixel right (bit 7 set = Yes)
DB73: 2A 02          BPL    $DB77
DB75: 8A 20          ORA    #$20            ; shift image a pixel
right
DB77: B7 CA 00      STA    start_blitter      ; draw object in new
position
DB7A: 35 C7          PULS   CC,A,B,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### CLR\_SCREEN:

```

DB7C: 34 76          PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
DB7E: CE 98 00      LDU    #$9800
DB81: 8E 00 00      LDX    #$0000          ; X = 0
DB84: 1F 12          TFR    X,Y            ; Y = X
DB86: 1F 10          TFR    X,D            ; D = X
DB88: 36 36          PSHU   Y,X,B,A        ; write Y,X,D (all 0,
where 0 = black pixel) to screen RAM
DB8A: 36 36          PSHU   Y,X,B,A
DB8C: 36 36          PSHU   Y,X,B,A
DB8E: 36 36          PSHU   Y,X,B,A
DB90: 36 36          PSHU   Y,X,B,A
DB92: 36 10          PSHU   X
DB94: 11 83 00 00   CMPU   #$0000          ; are we at the start
of screen RAM
DB98: 26 EE          BNE    $DB88            ; no
DB9A: 35 F6          PULS   A,B,X,Y,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

; Updates the player score.

;

; B= a number (in BCD) and A is the number of trailing zeros to put after it.

; Example, B=#\$15 and A=3 means 3 trailing zeros = 15000 decimal to add to score.

;

; to add 100 to score, set a=1, b=#\$10

; to add 150 to score, set a=1, b=#\$15

; to add 1000 to score, set a= 2, b = #\$10

; to add 1500 to score, set a= 2, b = #\$15

; to add 10000 to score, set a = 3, b = #\$10

; to add 100000 to score, set a = 4, b = #\$10

; to add 150000 to score, set a = 4, b = #\$15

;

; I'm sure you get the drift!!!

#### UPDATE\_PLAYER\_SCORE:

```
DB9C: 34 76      PSHS  U,Y,X,B,A
DB9E: 0C F0      INC   $F0
DBA0: 44         LSRA                      ; divide number of
trailing zeros by 2 - will also set carry if number of trailing
zeros is odd number
DBA1: 34 02      PSHS  A                      ; save on stack
DBA3: 86 00      LDA   #$00
DBA5: 24 08      BCC   $DBAF
DBA7: 58         ASLB                      ; move 4 most
significant bits of B into 4 least significant bits of A
DBA8: 49         ROLA
DBA9: 58         ASLB
DBAA: 49         ROLA
DBAB: 58         ASLB
DBAC: 49         ROLA
DBAD: 58         ASLB
DBAE: 49         ROLA
DBAF: BD D0 45   JSR   $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X. In this case X = pointer to
score
DBB2: DD 2B      STD   $2B
DBB4: C6 03      LDB   #$03
DBB6: E0 E0      SUBB  ,S+                ; subtract index on
stack from B. B is now the index into the first digit to update.
DBB8: A6 85      LDA   B,X                ; A = *(X + B)
DBBA: 9B 2C      ADDA  $2C
DBBC: 19         DAA                      ; remember, we're
working with BCD here, so have to use Decimal Adjust A
DBBD: A7 85      STA   B,X                ; update score digit at
(X+B)
DBBF: 5A         DECB                      ; point to previous
digit (ie: if we're at the tens digit, goto the hundreds digit, if
we're at the hundreds digit go to the thousands and so on)
DBC0: 2B 0E      BMI   $DBD0                ; if b== -1 then goto
$DBD0
DBC2: A6 85      LDA   B,X                ; A = *(X+B)
DBC4: 99 2B      ADCA  $2B                ; if we had a carry from
the last add, then be sure to take that into account
DBC6: 19         DAA                      ; and again, ensure that
we have valid BCD digits
DBC7: A7 85      STA   B,X                ; update score digit at
(X+B)
DBC9: 86 00      LDA   #$00                ; OK, we set the value
to carry over to zero. So only carry flag will be added to remaining
digits
DBCb: 97 2B      STA   $2B
DBCd: 5A         DECB                      ; point to previous
digit (ie: if we're at the tens digit, goto the hundreds digit, if
we're at the hundreds digit go to the thousands and so on)
DBCE: 2A F2      BPL   $DBC2                ; if b>=0 then goto
$DBC2, to add the carry flag to next digit(s)
```



```

; this part of the code checks to see if we get a new life or not.
DBD0: DC 46          LDD    $46                ; read XYZ value of
"bonus life every XYZ". 20000 decimal will be represented as D=
$2000, 25000 will be represented as D=$2500
DBD2: 27 38          BEQ    $DC0C
DBD4: 31 04          LEAY   $0004,X            ; Y = X + 4
DBD6: EC 84          LDD    ,X                ; read first 4 digits of
score (from left to right)
DBD8: 10 A3 A4       CMPD   ,Y
DBDB: 26 05          BNE    $DBE2
DBDD: EC 02          LDD    $0002,X
DBDF: 10 A3 22       CMPD   $0002,Y
DBE2: 25 28          BCS    $DC0C
DBE4: A6 22          LDA    $0002,Y
DBE6: 9B 47          ADDA   $47
DBE8: 19             DAA
DBE9: A7 22          STA    $0002,Y
DBEB: A6 21          LDA    $0001,Y
DBED: 99 46          ADCA   $46
DBEF: 19             DAA
DBF0: A7 21          STA    $0001,Y
DBF2: A6 A4          LDA    ,Y
DBF4: 89 00          ADCA   #$00
DBF6: 19             DAA
DBF7: A7 A4          STA    ,Y
DBF9: CC D0 C9       LDD    #$D0C9
DBFC: BD D0 4B       JSR    $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7
DBFF: BD D0 45       JSR    $D045                ; JMP $D699 - get addr
of current player game state into X
DC02: 6C 08          INC    $0008,X            ; increment player lives
DC04: BD 26 C9       JSR    $26C9                ; JMP $34E0 - draw
player lives remaining
DC07: C6 05          LDB    #$05
DC09: BD D0 BD       JSR    $D0BD                ; JMP $D655
DC0C: 8D 03          BSR    $DC11
DC0E: 35 76          PULS   A,B,X,Y,U
DC10: 39             RTS

```

```

DC11: 96 3F          LDA    $3F                ; read current player

```

```

;
; A = number of players
;

```

```

DRAW_PLAYER_SCORES:
DC13: C6 11          LDB    #$11                ; colour to draw player
score in
DC15: 91 3F          CMPA   $3F                ; compare to current
player
DC17: 26 02          BNE    $DC1B

```

```

DC19: C6 AA      LDB    #$AA                ; colour to draw player
score in
DC1B: 34 02      PSHS   A
DC1D: D7 CF      STB    $CF                ; save colour
DC1F: 4A         DECA                   ; decrement number of
players by 1.
DC20: 26 08      BNE    $DC2A                ; if the zero flag is
not set, then this must be a 2 player game, goto $DC2A
DC22: 8E 18 0E    LDX    #$180E                ; blitter destination
DC25: CE BD E4    LDU    #p1_score
DC28: 20 06      BRA    $DC30

DC2A: 8E 58 0E    LDX    #$580E                ; blitter destination
DC2D: CE BE 20    LDU    #p2_score
DC30: CC 15 06    LDD    #$1506                ; Width = 15, height = 6
DC33: BD D0 1B    JSR    $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
DC36: 30 89 FD 00 LEAX   $-300,X                ; make X point to screen
address 6 pixels to the left
DC3A: 0F D6      CLR    $D6
; U = pointer to score to render
DC3C: A6 C4      LDA    ,U                ; get millions part of
score
DC3E: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F                ; mask off lower nibble
DC40: BD 5F 9F    JSR    $5F9F                ; JMP
$6096                ; draw millions part of score
DC43: A6 41      LDA    $0001,U
DC45: BD 5F 9F    JSR    $5F9F                ; JMP
$6096                ; draw hundred thousands part of score
DC48: A6 42      LDA    $0002,U
DC4A: BD 5F 9F    JSR    $5F9F                ; JMP
$6096                ; draw thousands and hundreds part of score
DC4D: 0C D6      INC    $D6
DC4F: A6 43      LDA    $0003,U
DC51: BD 5F 9F    JSR    $5F9F                ; JMP
$6096                ; draw tens part of score
DC54: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; Interrupt handler
;
; Draws and updates spheroids, enforcers, sparks and player
;
;

```

```

DC56: B6 C8 0E    LDA    rom_pia_datab
DC59: 86 01      LDA    #$01
DC5B: 9A 45      ORA    $45
DC5D: B7 C9 00    STA    rom_enable_scr_ctrl ; change rom access
state
DC60: B6 CB 00    LDA    vidctrs                ; read beam counter
(raster vertical position)
DC63: 81 80      CMPA   #$80

```

```

DC65: 25 32      BCS    $DC99          ; if beam counter < #$80
(128 decimal) goto $DC99
DC67: 96 43      LDA    $43
DC69: 26 20      BNE    $DC8B
DC6B: 0C 43      INC    $43
DC6D: 0C 10      INC    $10
DC6F: BD D3 E0   JSR    $D3E0
DC72: BD 26 C0   JSR    $26C0
DC75: B6 CB 00   LDA    vidctrs        ; read beam counter
(raster vertical position)
DC78: 7F CA 01   CLR    blitter_mask
DC7B: D6 45      LDB    $45
DC7D: C5 02      BITB   #$02
DC7F: 27 0C      BEQ    $DC8D
DC81: 8B 10      ADDA   #$10          ; add #$10 to the beam
counter value in A
DC83: 97 41      STA    $41          ; and store in $9841
DC85: BD DC FF   JSR    $DCFF        ; draw *and* move all
spheroids, sparks, enforcers
DC88: BD DD 4E   JSR    $DD4E        ; draw player (version
1)
DC8B: 20 54      BRA    $DCE1        ; restore rom access
state and return from interrupt

DC8D: 80 10      SUBA   #$10          ; subtract #$10 from
the beam counter value in A
DC8F: 97 41      STA    $41          ; and store in $9841
DC91: BD DD 90   JSR    $DD90        ; draw *and* move all
objects (version 2)
DC94: BD DD 3E   JSR    $DD3E        ; draw player (version
2)
DC97: 20 48      BRA    $DCE1        ; restore rom access
state and return from interrupt

DC99: D6 43      LDB    $43
DC9B: 27 44      BEQ    $DCE1
DC9D: 0F 43      CLR    $43
DC9F: 0C 10      INC    $10
DCA1: C6 39      LDB    #$39          ; ensure watchdog
doesn't reset
DCA3: F7 CB FF   STB    watchdog
DCA6: 81 04      CMPA   #$04
DCA8: 22 1B      BHI    $DCC5
DCAA: CE C0 10   LDU    #$C010
DCAD: DC 0A      LDD    $0A
DCAF: 9E 0C      LDX    $0C
DCB1: 10 9E 0E   LDY    $0E
DCB4: 36 36      PSHU   Y,X,B,A
DCB6: DC 04      LDD    $04
DCB8: 9E 06      LDX    $06
DCBA: 10 9E 08   LDY    $08
DCBD: 36 36      PSHU   Y,X,B,A
DCBF: DC 00      LDD    $00
DCC1: 9E 02      LDX    $02

```

```

DCC3: 36 16      PSHU  X,B,A
DCC5: 0C 44      INC   $44
DCC7: BD D4 4D   JSR   $D44D
DCCA: 7F CA 01   CLR   blitter_mask
DCCD: D6 45      LDB   $45
DCCF: C5 02      BITB  #$02
DCD1: 27 08      BEQ   $DCDB
DCD3: BD DC E7   JSR   $DCE7                ; draw all spheroids,
sparks, enforcers (but does not move objects) version 1
DCD6: BD DD 3E   JSR   $DD3E                ; draw player
DCD9: 20 06      BRA   $DCE1                ; restore rom write
state and return from interrupt

DCDB: BD DD 60   JSR   $DD60                ; draw all spheroids,
sparks, enforcers (but does not move objects) version 2
DCDE: BD DD 4E   JSR   $DD4E                ; draw player
DCE1: 96 45      LDA   $45
DCE3: B7 C9 00   STA   rom_enable_scr_ctrl
DCE6: 3B         RTI                        ; return from interrupt

```

```

;
; Not all objects
;
;

```

```

DRAW_ALL_OBJECTS_EXCEPT_PLAYER_V1:
DCE7: 96 59      LDA   $59
DCE9: 85 08      BITA  #$08
DCEB: 26 11      BNE   $DCFE
DCED: 9E 17      LDX   $17
DCEF: 27 0D      BEQ   $DCFE
DCF1: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X              ; get blitter
destination
DCF3: D1 41      CMPB  $41
DCF5: 22 03      BHI   $DCFA
DCF7: BD DD CE   JSR   $DDCE                ; draw object X at
destination D
DCFA: AE 84      LDX   ,X
DCFC: 26 F3      BNE   $DCF1
DCFE: 39         RTS

```

```

; Here's the routine that draws and moves all the objects that are
"omnidirectional" - that is to say they are not limited to 4 or 8
; degrees of movement like the other objects. Ever wondered how they
glide so smoothly?
;

```

```

; Thanks to Jim Bowley for seeing what I couldn't see in the
enforcer movement routine.

```

```

; Also thanks to Eugene Jarvis, Larry DeMar for confirming what Jim
thought!! Yes, the men themselves (Eugene via Eugene's wife.) Thanks

```

very much.

```
;
; I (Scott) will try to explain this in plain English for the casual
readers who are interested.
;
; You will notice in the code below references to $000E,X and $10,X.
; In an omnidirectional object, these fields are the horizontal and
vertical movement deltas (= values to be repeatedly added to X and Y
coordinates of an object)
;
; The deltas are comprised of 16 bits.
; The most significant byte, bits 15..8, is the *signed* integer
part of the delta. This can be zero. Bit 15 set means delta is
negative.
; The least significant byte, bits 7..0, is the FRACTIONAL part of
the delta. Think of these as a fraction N/256.
; ** Example: if you wanted to represent a delta of 0.5, set the
most significant byte to 0, and least significant byte to #$80 (128
decimal, which is half of 256)
;
; the horizontal delta is added to the current X coordinate of the
object ($000A,X) and if X coordinate is within playfield written
back to $000A,X.
;
; The vertical delta is added to the current Y coordinate of the
object ($000C,X) and if Y coordinate is within playfield written
back to $000C,X.
;
; After the additions are done the system then takes only the *most
significant bytes* of the X and Y coordinates – NOT the full 16 bits
– and uses
; them to form a memory address for the blitter to write to, which
is held in $0004,X.
;
;
```

#### DRAW\_AND\_MOVE\_ALL\_SPHEROIDS\_ENFORCERS\_SPARKS\_V1:

```
DCFF: 96 59      LDA    $59
DD01: 85 08      BITA   #$08
DD03: 26 72      BNE    $DD77
DD05: 9E 17      LDX    $17                ; get pointer to linked
list of all spheroid, enforcer, spark objects into X
DD07: 27 34      BEQ    $DD3D                ; if null, goto $DD3D
DD09: EC 0A      LDD    $000A,X              ; get X coordinate into
D
DD0B: EE 02      LDU    $0002,X              ; get animation frame
metadata pointer into U
DD0D: E3 0E      ADDD   $000E,X              ; add X delta
DD0F: 81 07      CMPA   #$07                ; at leftmost of
playfield area?
DD11: 25 0A      BCS    $DD1D                ; <7, so yes, invalid
coordinate, do not update X coordinate and goto $DD1D
DD13: AB C4      ADDA   ,U                  ; add width of animation
frame (remember first byte of animation frame metadata is width)
```

```

DD15: 81 90      CMPA  #$90          ; > #$90 (144 decimal) ?
DD17: 22 04      BHI   $DD1D         ; yes, invalid
coordinate, do not update X coordinate and goto $DD1D
DD19: A0 C4      SUBA  ,U
DD1B: ED 0A      STD   $000A,X       ; update X coordinate
with D
; now do Y coordinate part
DD1D: EC 0C      LDD   $000C,X       ; get Y coordinate into
D. A = whole part, B = fractional part
DD1F: E3 88 10   ADDD  $10,X        ; add Y delta
DD22: 81 18      CMPA  #$18         ; at topmost of
playfield area? ($18 = 24 decimal)
DD24: 25 0A      BCS   $DD30         ; <#$18, so yes, invalid
coordinate, do not update Y coordinate and goto $DD30
DD26: AB 41      ADDA  $0001,U       ; add height of
animation frame (second byte of animation frame metadata is height)
DD28: 81 EB      CMPA  #$EB         ; at bottom-most of
playfield area? (235 decimal)
DD2A: 22 04      BHI   $DD30         ; if higher than #$EB
then invalid coordinate, do not update Y coordinate and goto $DD30
DD2C: A0 41      SUBA  $0001,U
DD2E: ED 0C      STD   $000C,X       ; update Y coordinate
with D
DD30: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X       ; get blitter
destination into D
DD32: D1 41      CMPB  $41           ; "if vertical part of
blitter destination is <= beam counter variable, do not draw
object""
DD34: 23 03      BLS   $DD39
DD36: BD DD CE   JSR   $DDCE         ; draw object X at
destination D
DD39: AE 84      LDX   ,X            ; get pointer to next
object
DD3B: 26 CC      BNE   $DD09         ; if not null goto $DD09
DD3D: 39         RTS

```

#### DRAW\_PLAYER\_V1:

```

DD3E: 96 59      LDA   $59
DD40: 85 10      BITA  #$10
DD42: 26 09      BNE   $DD4D
DD44: 8E 98 5A   LDX   #$985A       ; player_object_start
DD47: DC 5E      LDD   $5E          ; player blitter
destination
DD49: D1 41      CMPB  $41
DD4B: 23 11      BLS   $DD5E         ; draw player
DD4D: 39         RTS

```

#### DRAW\_PLAYER\_V2:

```

DD4E: 96 59      LDA   $59
DD50: 85 10      BITA  #$10
DD52: 26 F9      BNE   $DD4D

```

```

DD54: 8E 98 5A    LDX    #$985A                ; player_object_start
DD57: DC 5E      LDD     $5E                ; player blitter
destination
DD59: D1 41      CMPB   $41
DD5B: 22 71      BHI    $DDCE                ; draw object X at
destination D
DD5D: 39         RTS

DD5E: 20 6E      BRA     $DDCE                ; draw object X at
destination D

```

#### DRAW\_ALL\_OBJECTS\_EXCEPT\_PLAYER\_V2:

```

DD60: 96 59      LDA     $59
DD62: 85 08      BITA    #$08
DD64: 26 10      BNE     $DD76
DD66: 9E 17      LDX     $17
DD68: 27 0C      BEQ     $DD76
DD6A: EC 04      LDD     $0004,X
DD6C: D1 41      CMPB   $41
DD6E: 23 02      BLS     $DD72
DD70: 8D 5C      BSR     $DDCE                ; draw object X at
destination D
DD72: AE 84      LDX     ,X
DD74: 26 F4      BNE     $DD6A
DD76: 39         RTS

```

#### DRAW\_ALL\_OBJECTS\_EXCEPT\_PLAYER\_V3:

```

DD77: 96 59      LDA     $59
DD79: 85 02      BITA    #$02
DD7B: 26 12      BNE     $DD8F
DD7D: 96 44      LDA     $44
DD7F: 84 07      ANDA    #$07
DD81: 26 0C      BNE     $DD8F
DD83: 9E 17      LDX     $17
DD85: 27 08      BEQ     $DD8F
DD87: EC 04      LDD     $0004,X
DD89: 8D 43      BSR     $DDCE                ; draw object X at
destination D
DD8B: AE 84      LDX     ,X
DD8D: 26 F8      BNE     $DD87
DD8F: 39         RTS

```

#### DRAW\_AND\_MOVE\_ALL\_SPHEROIDS\_ENFORCERS\_SPARKS\_V2:

```

DD90: 96 59      LDA     $59
DD92: 85 08      BITA    #$08
DD94: 26 E1      BNE     $DD77
DD96: 9E 17      LDX     $17                ; get pointer to all
objects except player, into X

```

```

DD98: 27 33      BEQ   $DDCD          ; if null, goto $DDCD
DD9A: EC 0A      LDD   $000A,X        ; get X coordinate into
D
DD9C: EE 02      LDU   $0002,X        ; get animation frame
metadata pointer into U
DD9E: E3 0E      ADDD  $000E,X        ; add X delta
DDA0: 81 07      CMPA  #$07           ; at leftmost of
playfield area?
DDA2: 25 0A      BCS   $DDAE          ; <7, so yes, invalid
coordinate, do not update X coordinate and goto $DDAE
DDA4: AB C4      ADDA  ,U              ; add width of animation
frame (remember first byte of animation frame metadata is width)
DDA6: 81 90      CMPA  #$90           ; > #$90 (144 decimal) ?
DDA8: 22 04      BHI   $DDAE          ; yes, invalid
coordinate, do not update X coordinate and goto $DDAE
DDAA: A0 C4      SUBA  ,U
DDAC: ED 0A      STD   $000A,X        ; update X coordinate
with D
; now do Y coordinate part
DDAE: EC 0C      LDD   $000C,X        ; get Y coordinate into
D
DDB0: E3 88 10   ADDD  $10,X          ; add Y delta
DDB3: 81 18      CMPA  #$18           ; at topmost of
playfield area? ($18 = 24 decimal)
DDB5: 25 0A      BCS   $DDC1          ; <#$18, so yes, invalid
coordinate, do not update Y coordinate and goto $DDC1
DDB7: AB 41      ADDA  $0001,U        ; add height of
animation frame (second byte of animation frame metadata is height)
DDB9: 81 EB      CMPA  #$EB           ; at bottom-most of
playfield area? (235 decimal)
DDBB: 22 04      BHI   $DDC1          ; if higher than #$EB
then invalid coordinate, do not update Y coordinate and goto $DD30
DDBD: A0 41      SUBA  $0001,U
DDBF: ED 0C      STD   $000C,X        ; update Y coordinate
with D
DDC1: EC 04      LDD   $0004,X        ; get blitter
destination into D
DDC3: D1 41      CMPB  $41             ; "if vertical part of
blitter destination is > beam counter variable, do not draw object"
DDC5: 22 02      BHI   $DDC9
DDC7: 8D 05      BSR   $DDCE          ; draw object X at
destination D
DDC9: AE 84      LDX   ,X              ; get pointer to next
object
DDCB: 26 CD      BNE   $DD9A          ; if not null goto $DD9A
DDCD: 39         RTS

```

```

; Draw object pointed at by X, to blitter destination D.

```

```

;

```

```

; D = blitter destination

```

```

; X = pointer to object (grunt, etc.)

```

```

;

```



```

DRAW_OBJECT_TO_D:
DDCE: FD CA 04      STD    blitter_dest
DDD1: EE 88 14      LDU     $14,X                      ; get pointer to
previous animation frame metadata into U
DDD4: 37 26          PULU   A,B,Y                      ; A= width, B = height,
Y = pointer to actual image
DDD6: 88 04          EORA   #$04
DDD8: C8 04          EORB   #$04
DDDA: FD CA 06      STD    blitter_w_h
DDDD: 10 BF CA 02   STY     blitter_source
DDE1: 86 1A          LDA     #$1A                      ; solid mode,
transparency
DDE3: E6 88 12      LDB     $12,X                      ; read flag to see if
image needs shifted one pixel right (bit 7 = yes)
DDE6: 2A 02          BPL     $DDEA
DDE8: 8A 20          ORA     #$20                      ; shift image one pixel
to right
DDEA: B7 CA 00      STA     start_blitter
DDED: A6 0A          LDA     $000A,X                    ; A = X coordinate
(whole part)
DDEF: E6 0C          LDB     $000C,X                    ; B = Y coordinate
DDF1: ED 04          STD     $0004,X                    ; blitter destination =
D
DDF3: FD CA 04      STD     blitter_dest
DDF6: EE 02          LDU     $0002,X                    ; U = current animation
frame metadata pointer
DDF8: EF 88 14      STU     $14,X                      ; set previous
animation frame metadata pointer (previous = current)
DDFB: EC 42          LDD     $0002,U                    ; D = pointer to actual
image to blit
DDFD: FD CA 02      STD     blitter_source
DE00: 86 0A          LDA     #$0A                      ; transparency mode
DE02: E6 0B          LDB     $000B,X
DE04: E7 88 12      STB     $12,X                      ; set flag to see if
image needs to be shifted right one pixel
DE07: 2A 02          BPL     $DE0B
DE09: 8A 20          ORA     #$20                      ; shift image one pixel
to right
DE0B: B7 CA 00      STA     start_blitter
DE0E: 39            RTS

```

```

;
; Tests for pixels within a rectangle.
; This function is called to ensure it's "safe" to place an object
at a given position.
;
; For example, at $38DC the grunt initialisation routine calls this
function to ensure that no grunts are placed
; directly on top of electrodes that would kill them instantly. See

```

```

also $393C
;
; A = width of rectangle
; B = height of rectangle
; U = screen position representing top left of rectangle
;
; Returns: Z flag is zero if no pixels detected in rectangle

```

#### TEST\_FOR\_PIXELS\_WITHIN\_RECTANGLE:

```

DE0F: 34 56      PSHS  U,X,B,A
DE11: 8E DA 05    LDX   #$DA05
DE14: 34 06      PSHS  B,A                      ; save height and width
on the stack
DE16: C6 FE      LDB   #$FE
DE18: D4 45      ANDB  $45
DE1A: D7 45      STB   $45
DE1C: F7 C9 00    STB   rom_enable_scr_ctrl    ; turn off ROM to allow
reads from screen RAM
DE1F: 5F         CLRB
DE20: 6A 61      DEC   $0001,S                  ; decrement height (B)
by 1 on the stack
DE22: A6 61      LDA   $0001,S                  ; get adjusted height
into A
DE24: EA C6      ORB   A,U                      ; B = B | *(U+A)    -
basically get values of pixels and OR them into B
DE26: 4A         DECA                      ; decrement height
counter
DE27: 2A FB      BPL   $DE24                    ; if a>=0 goto $DE24

```

; At this point B holds a value which if non-zero means there are some pixels

```

DE29: 86 37      LDA   #$37
DE2B: 33 C9 01 00 LEAU  $0100,U                ; bump U to point to
next pixel to the right of previous
DE2F: 6A E4      DEC   ,S                      ; decrement width
counter
DE31: 26 EF      BNE   $DE22                    ; if width counter !=0
then goto DE22

```

; at this point B is either non-zero (meaning some pixels were found) or zero (meaning no pixels were found)

; this looks to me like security code, to make the game behave unpredictably.

```

DE33: A1 89 BE EE CMPA  -$4112,X                ; compare A to *$98EE
DE37: 27 12      BEQ   $DE4B
DE39: 96 86      LDA   $86                      ; read a random number
DE3B: 81 01      CMPA  #$01                    ; is number > 1 ?
DE3D: 22 0C      BHI   $DE4B                    ; if higher than 1 goto
$DE4B (normal service is resumed)

```

; haha, looks like this piece of code is trying to corrupt some fields in the object state!!!

```

DE3F: 34 04      PSHS  B

```

```

DE41: D6 85      LDB    $85
DE43: 86 98      LDA    #$98                      ; to form address #
$98xx where B register = xx
DE45: 1F 01      TFR    D,X
DE47: 6A 84      DEC    ,X                      ; ouch! change the
value in *X - who knows what this will break?
DE49: 35 04      PULS    B
DE4B: 86 01      LDA    #$01                      ; enable ROM again
DE4D: 9A 45      ORA    $45
DE4F: 97 45      STA    $45
DE51: B7 C9 00   STA    rom_enable_scr_ctrl
DE54: 5D         TSTB                      ; set zero flag
according to B. if B is non zero (meaning, there are pixels found)
then Z flag = 0
DE55: 32 62      LEAS   $0002,S                  ; discard B and A
pushed on stack at $DE14
DE57: 35 D6      PULS   A,B,X,U,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; X = source screen address
; Y = destination screen address
; A = width (in bytes. Remember in Robotron, 2 pixels per byte.)
; B = height in pixels
;

```

#### COPY\_FROM\_SCREEN\_RAM\_TO\_RAM:

```

DE59: 34 36      PSHS   Y,X,B,A
DE5B: 34 16      PSHS   X,B,A
DE5D: D6 45      LDB    $45                      ; get field containing
current rom_enable_scr_ctrl state
DE5F: C4 FE      ANDB   #$FE                      ; clear bit 0
DE61: D7 45      STB    $45
DE63: F7 C9 00   STB    rom_enable_scr_ctrl ; switch ROM out, so we
can access screen RAM. We can now do screen RAM to screen RAM copy
DE66: E6 84      LDB    ,X
DE68: E7 A0      STB    ,Y+
DE6A: 30 89 01 00 LEAX   $0100,X                  ; move to next pixel
pair horizontally in source
DE6E: 4A         DECA                      ; decrement counter for
how many bytes to do horizontally
DE6F: 26 F5      BNE    $DE66
DE71: AE 62      LDX    $0002,S                  ; restore X from stack
(pushes at $DE5B)
DE73: 30 01      LEAX   $0001,X                  ; add 1 to X to move to
next pixel row down (remember the Robotron screen layout!)
DE75: AF 62      STX    $0002,S                  ; update X on stack
DE77: A6 E4      LDA    ,S                      ; restore counter for
how many bytes to do horizontally
DE79: 6A 61      DEC    $0001,S                  ; decrement counter for
how many bytes to do vertically
DE7B: 26 E9      BNE    $DE66
DE7D: 32 64      LEAS   $0004,S                  ; discard items pushed

```

on stack at \$DE5B

```
DE7F: 96 45      LDA    $45
DE81: 8A 01      ORA     #$01
DE83: 97 45      STA     $45
DE85: B7 C9 00    STA     rom_enable_scr_ctrl ; restore
rom_enable_scr_ctrl state, now rom is switched in again
DE88: 35 B6      PULS    A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
```

```
DE8A:  ROBOTRON: 2084 (TM)  COPYRIGHT
DEAA:  1982 WILLIAMS ELECTRONICS INC.
DECA:  ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
```

```
DEDE: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
DEEE: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
DEFE: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
DF0E: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
DF1E: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
DF2E: FF FF FF FF FF FF 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A 0A FF FF FF
DF3E: FF FF
```

```
DF40: 35 06      PULS    A,B
DF42: DE 15      LDU     $15
DF44: ED C8 19    STD     $19,U
DF47: BD D0 54    JSR     $D054                ; JMP $D281 - reserve object
metadata entry and call function
DF4A: E2 6F      ; pointer to function
DF4C: BD E1 E3    JSR     $E1E3
DF4F: 86 99      LDA     #$99
DF51: 97 D8      STA     $D8
DF53: 86 CC      LDA     #$CC
DF55: 97 D9      STA     $D9
DF57: 10 8E CF 6E LDY     #$CF6E
DF5B: DE 15      LDU     $15
DF5D: 86 07      LDA     #$07
DF5F: A7 47      STA     $0007,U
DF61: CC 05 02    LDD     #$0502
DF64: ED 48      STD     $0008,U
DF66: CC 09 34    LDD     #$0934
DF69: ED 4A      STD     $000A,U
DF6B: 86 01      LDA     #$01
DF6D: A7 4D      STA     $000D,U
DF6F: 8E 1A 35    LDX     #$1A35
DF72: BD E0 5C    JSR     $E05C
DF75: 86 AA      LDA     #$AA
DF77: 97 D8      STA     $D8
DF79: 86 DD      LDA     #$DD
DF7B: 97 D9      STA     $D9
DF7D: 10 8E CD 5A LDY     #$CD5A
DF81: BD E0 E9    JSR     $E0E9
DF84: 8E CD 5E    LDX     #$CD5E
DF87: BD D0 A2    JSR     LDA_NIB_X1
DF8A: 30 1C      LEAX    $FFFC,X
DF8C: 81 3A      CMPA    #$3A
DF8E: 26 05      BNE     $DF95
```

```

DF90: 8C CD 38      CMPX  #$CD38
DF93: 24 F2          BCC   $DF87
DF95: 30 02          LEAX  $0002,X
DF97: 34 10          PSHS  X
DF99: 8E 15 7A      LDX   #$157A
DF9C: 86 31          LDA   #$31
DF9E: BD 5F 93      JSR   $5F93
DFA1: 86 5C          LDA   #$5C
DFA3: BD 5F 93      JSR   $5F93
DFA6: 30 89 03 00  LEAX  $0300,X
DFAA: 10 8E CD 38  LDY   #$CD38
DFAE: 1E 12          EXG   X,Y
DFB0: BD D0 A2      JSR   LDA_NIB_X1
DFB3: 1E 12          EXG   X,Y
DFB5: BD 5F 93      JSR   $5F93
DFB8: 10 AC E4      CMPLY ,S
DFBB: 23 F1          BLS   $DFAE
DFBD: 30 89 02 00  LEAX  $0200,X
DFC1: 10 8E CD 60  LDY   #score_chksum
DFC5: BD E1 37      JSR   $E137
DFC8: 9F 2B          STX   $2B
DFCA: 8E CC 16      LDX   #$CC16
DFCD: BD D0 A2      JSR   LDA_NIB_X1
DFD0: 81 03          CMPA  #$03
DFD2: 27 23          BEQ   $DFF7
DFD4: 9E 2B          LDX   $2B
DFD6: 30 89 05 00  LEAX  $0500,X
DFDA: 86 5B          LDA   #$5B
DFDC: BD 5F 93      JSR   $5F93
DFDF: 10 8E CD 32  LDY   #top_score
DFE3: C6 03          LDB   #$03
DFE5: 1E 12          EXG   X,Y
DFE7: BD D0 A2      JSR   LDA_NIB_X1
DFEA: 1E 12          EXG   X,Y
DFEC: BD 5F 93      JSR   $5F93
DFEF: 5A            DECB
DFF0: 26 F3          BNE   $DFE5
DFF2: 86 5C          LDA   #$5C
DFF4: BD 5F 93      JSR   $5F93
DFF7: DE 15          LDU   $15
DFF9: 86 05          LDA   #$05
DFFB: A7 47          STA   $0007,U
DFFD: CC 0C 03      LDD   #$0C03
E000: ED 48          STD   $0008,U
E002: CC 07 28      LDD   #$0728
E005: ED 4A          STD   $000A,U
E007: 86 02          LDA   #$02
E009: A7 4D          STA   $000D,U
E00B: 8E 14 88      LDX   #$1488
E00E: 10 8E CD 68  LDY   #high_scores
E012: 8D 48          BSR   $E05C
E014: 86 6E          LDA   #$6E
E016: BD 5F 99      JSR   JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
E019: BD D0 54      JSR   $D054

```

; JMP \$D281 -

```

reserve object metadata entry and call function
E01C: E2 E0      ; pointer to function
E01E: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 -
reserve object metadata entry and call function
E021: E2 9A      ; pointer to function
E023: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 -
reserve object metadata entry and call function
E026: E2 E9      ; pointer to function
E028: BD D0 54   JSR   $D054                ; JMP $D281 -
reserve object metadata entry and call function
E02B: E2 F5      ; pointer to function
E02D: DE 15      LDU   $15
E02F: 86 C8      LDA   #$C8
E031: A7 47      STA   $0007,U
E033: 86 03      LDA   #$03
E035: 8E E0 3B   LDX   #$E03B
E038: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

E03B: 6A 47      DEC   $0007,U
E03D: 26 F4      BNE   $E033
E03F: 86 FF      LDA   #$FF
E041: A7 47      STA   $0007,U
E043: 86 04      LDA   #$04
E045: 8E E0 4B   LDX   #$E04B
E048: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

E04B: B6 C8 06   LDA   widget_pia_datab
E04E: 84 03      ANDA  #$03
E050: BA C8 04   ORA   widget_pia_dataa
E053: 27 04      BEQ   $E059
E055: 6A 47      DEC   $0007,U
E057: 26 EA      BNE   $E043
E059: 6E D8 19   JMP   [$19,U]

```

```

E05C: 35 06      PULS  A,B
E05E: DE 15      LDU   $15
E060: ED C8 12   STD   $12,U
E063: AF C8 16   STX   $16,U
E066: AF 4E      STX   $000E,U
E068: 10 AF C8 10 STY   $10,U
E06C: A6 48      LDA   $0008,U
E06E: A7 4C      STA   $000C,U
E070: 86 04      LDA   #$04
E072: A7 C8 18   STA   $18,U
E075: AE 4E      LDX   $000E,U
E077: 10 AE C8 10 LDY   $10,U
E07B: 8D 6C      BSR   $E0E9
E07D: E6 4D      LDB   $000D,U
E07F: 86 6F      LDA   #$6F
E081: BD E1 6E   JSR   $E16E
E084: 34 10      PSHS  X
E086: C6 03      LDB   #$03

```

```

E088: 1E 12      EXG    X,Y
E08A: BD D0 A2   JSR    LDA_NIB_X1
E08D: 1E 12      EXG    X,Y
E08F: BD E1 84   JSR    $E184
E092: 5A         DECB
E093: 26 F3      BNE    $E088
E095: 35 10      PULS   X
E097: A6 47      LDA    $0007,U
E099: C6 03      LDB    #$03
E09B: 3D         MUL
E09C: 54         LSRB
E09D: 5C         INCB
E09E: 1F 98      TFR    B,A
E0A0: E6 47      LDB    $0007,U
E0A2: C1 05      CMPB   #$05
E0A4: 26 01      BNE    $E0A7
E0A6: 4C         INCA
E0A7: 5F         CLRB
E0A8: 30 8B      LEAX   D,X
E0AA: BD E1 37   JSR    $E137
E0AD: A6 4D      LDA    $000D,U
E0AF: 8B 01      ADDA   #$01
E0B1: 19         DAA
E0B2: A7 4D      STA    $000D,U
E0B4: 1F 10      TFR    X,D
E0B6: A6 C8 16   LDA    $16,U
E0B9: EB 4A      ADDB   $000A,U
E0BB: 1F 01      TFR    D,X
E0BD: 6A 4C      DEC    $000C,U
E0BF: 27 13      BEQ    $E0D4
E0C1: 6A C8 18   DEC    $18,U
E0C4: 26 B5      BNE    $E07B
E0C6: AF 4E      STX    $000E,U
E0C8: 10 AF C8 10 STY    $10,U
E0CC: 86 01      LDA    #$01
E0CE: 8E E0 70   LDX    #$E070
E0D1: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066
function call
; JMP $D1E3 - allocate

```

```

E0D4: EC C8 16   LDD    $16,U
E0D7: AB 4B      ADDA   $000B,U
E0D9: A7 C8 16   STA    $16,U
E0DC: 1F 01      TFR    D,X
E0DE: A6 48      LDA    $0008,U
E0E0: A7 4C      STA    $000C,U
E0E2: 6A 49      DEC    $0009,U
E0E4: 26 DB      BNE    $E0C1
E0E6: 6E D8 12   JMP    [$12,U]

E0E9: 34 36      PSHS   Y,X,B,A
E0EB: 31 26      LEAY   $0006,Y
E0ED: 8E BD E4   LDX    #p1_score
E0F0: 8D 1C      BSR    $E10E
E0F2: 27 0C      BEQ    $E100

```

E0F4:	D6 40	LDB	\$40
E0F6:	5A	DECB	
E0F7:	27 0F	BEQ	\$E108
E0F9:	8E BE 20	LDX	#p2_score
E0FC:	8D 10	BSR	\$E10E
E0FE:	26 08	BNE	\$E108
E100:	8D 23	BSR	\$E125
E102:	27 04	BEQ	\$E108
E104:	96 D9	LDA	\$D9
E106:	20 02	BRA	\$E10A
E108:	96 D8	LDA	\$D8
E10A:	97 CF	STA	\$CF
E10C:	35 B6	PULS	A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
E10E:	34 20	PSHS	Y
E110:	1E 12	EXG	X,Y
E112:	BD D0 A2	JSR	LDA_NIB_X1
E115:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
E117:	C6 04	LDB	#\$04
E119:	A1 A0	CMPS	,Y+
E11B:	26 06	BNE	\$E123
E11D:	BD D0 A2	JSR	LDA_NIB_X1
E120:	5A	DECB	
E121:	26 F6	BNE	\$E119
E123:	35 A0	PULS	Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)
E125:	31 21	LEAY	\$0001,Y
E127:	30 2E	LEAX	\$000E,Y
E129:	C6 07	LDB	#\$07
E12B:	A6 80	LDA	,X+
E12D:	A8 A0	EORA	,Y+
E12F:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
E131:	26 03	BNE	\$E136
E133:	5A	DECB	
E134:	26 F5	BNE	\$E12B
E136:	39	RTS	
E137:	1E 12	EXG	X,Y
E139:	BD D0 A2	JSR	LDA_NIB_X1
E13C:	BD D0 A5	JSR	\$D0A5
E13F:	1E 12	EXG	X,Y
E141:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
E143:	26 07	BNE	\$E14C
E145:	5D	TSTB	
E146:	26 04	BNE	\$E14C
E148:	86 63	LDA	#\$63
E14A:	20 0D	BRA	\$E159
E14C:	34 20	PSHS	Y
E14E:	1F 02	TFR	D,Y
E150:	86 62	LDA	#\$62
E152:	BD E1 6E	JSR	\$E16E
E155:	35 20	PULS	Y



```

E157: 86 2A      LDA    #$2A
E159: 34 02      PSHS   A
E15B: 1E 12      EXG    X,Y
E15D: BD D0 A8   JSR    $D0A8
E160: 1E 12      EXG    X,Y
E162: 34 20      PSHS   Y
E164: 1F 02      TFR    D,Y
E166: A6 62      LDA    $0002,S
E168: 8D 04      BSR    $E16E
E16A: 35 20      PULS   Y
E16C: 35 82      PULS   A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E16E: 34 52      PSHS   U,X,A
E170: 8E 5F 99   LDX    #JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
E173: A6 47      LDA    $0007,U
E175: 81 07      CMPA   #$07
E177: 27 03      BEQ    $E17C
E179: 8E 5F 96   LDX    #$5F96
E17C: 1F 13      TFR    X,U
E17E: 35 12      PULS   A,X
E180: AD C4      JSR    ,U                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
E182: 35 C0      PULS   U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E184: 34 52      PSHS   U,X,A
E186: 8E 5F 93   LDX    #$5F93
E189: A6 47      LDA    $0007,U
E18B: 81 07      CMPA   #$07
E18D: 27 ED      BEQ    $E17C
E18F: 8E 5F 90   LDX    #$5F90
E192: 20 E8      BRA    $E17C

E194:  ROBOTRON: 2084  COPYRIGHT 1982
E1B4:  WILLIAMS ELECTRONICS INC.  ALL R
E1D4:  IGHTS RESERVED

E1E3: 35 06      PULS   A,B
E1E5: DE 15      LDU    $15
E1E7: ED 4F      STD    $000F,U
E1E9: 8E 98 00   LDX    #$9800
E1EC: CC 00 00   LDD    #$0000
E1EF: ED 81      STD    ,X++
E1F1: 8C 98 10   CMPX   #$9810
E1F4: 25 F9      BCS    $E1EF
E1F6: 8E 06 0D   LDX    #$060D
E1F9: AF C8 17   STX    $17,U
E1FC: 86 11      LDA    #$11
E1FE: A7 C8 15   STA    $15,U
E201: 8E 3E 7D   LDX    #$3E7D
E204: AF C8 11   STX    $11,U
E207: 10 8E 59 7F LDY    #$597F
E20B: 10 AF C8 13 STY    $13,U
E20F: 86 02      LDA    #$02
E211: A7 C8 16   STA    $16,U

```

```

E214: AE C8 11      LDX    $11,U
E217: 10 AE C8 13  LDY    $13,U
E21B: A6 C8 15      LDA    $15,U
E21E: BD E3 13      JSR    $E313
E221: AC C8 17      CPX    $17,U
E224: 27 32          BEQ    $E258
E226: 30 89 FE FE  LEAX   $FEFE,X
E22A: 31 A9 01 02  LEAY   $0102,Y
E22E: 8D 17          BSR    $E247
E230: 6A C8 16      DEC    $16,U
E233: 26 E9          BNE    $E21E
E235: A7 C8 15      STA    $15,U
E238: AF C8 11      STX    $11,U
E23B: 10 AF C8 13  STY    $13,U
E23F: 86 01          LDA    #$01
E241: 8E E2 0F      LDX    #$E20F
E244: 7E D0 66      JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

E247: 34 04          PSHS   B
E249: E6 C8 17      LDB    $17,U
E24C: C1 06          CMPB   #$06
E24E: 26 06          BNE    $E256
E250: 80 11          SUBA   #$11
E252: 26 02          BNE    $E256
E254: 86 88          LDA    #$88
E256: 35 84          PULS   B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

E258: AE C8 17      LDX    $17,U
E25B: 8C 06 0D      CMPX   #$060D
E25E: 27 03          BEQ    $E263
E260: 6E D8 0F      JMP    [$0F,U]

```

```

E263: 8E 0E 1D      LDX    #$0E1D
E266: AF C8 17      STX    $17,U
E269: 6F C8 15      CLR    $15,U
E26C: 7E E2 01      JMP    $E201

```

```

E26F: 8E E2 FE      LDX    #$E2FE
E272: A6 80          LDA    ,X+
E274: 8D 13          BSR    $E289
E276: AF 47          STX    $0007,U
E278: 86 03          LDA    #$03
E27A: 8E E2 80      LDX    #$E280
E27D: 7E D0 66      JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

E280: AE 47          LDX    $0007,U
E282: 8C E3 13      CMPX   #$E313
E285: 25 EB          BCS    $E272
E287: 20 E6          BRA    $E26F

```

```

E289: 10 8E 98 01  LDY    #$9801
E28D: E6 21          LDB    $0001,Y

```

```

E28F: E7 A0      STB      ,Y+
E291: 10 8C 98 08 CMPY    #$9808
E295: 25 F6      BCS     $E28D
E297: A7 A4      STA     ,Y
E299: 39         RTS

E29A: 10 8E 98 0A LDY     #$980A
E29E: 8E E2 C2    LDX     #$E2C2
E2A1: CC E2 C2    LDD     #$E2C2
E2A4: ED 4B      STD     $000B,U
E2A6: 10 AF 49    STY     $0009,U
E2A9: 20 02      BRA     $E2AD

E2AB: AE 4B      LDX     $000B,U
E2AD: AF 47      STX     $0007,U
E2AF: AE 47      LDX     $0007,U
E2B1: A6 80      LDA     ,X+
E2B3: 27 F6      BEQ     $E2AB
E2B5: A7 D8 09    STA     [$09,U]
E2B8: AF 47      STX     $0007,U
E2BA: 86 04      LDA     #$04
E2BC: 8E E2 AF    LDX     #$E2AF
E2BF: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

E2C2: 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 07 57 A7 FF FF A7 57 00 FF
E2D2: FF FF FF FF FF FF E4 D2 C0 C0 C0 D2 E4

```

```

E2DF: 00 8E      NEG     $8E
E2E1: E2 C9 10 8E SBCB    $108E,U
E2E5: 98 09      EORA    $09
E2E7: 20 B8      BRA     $E2A1

```

```

E2E9: 8E E2 D8    LDX     #$E2D8
E2EC: 10 8E 98 0C LDY     #$980C
E2F0: CC E2 D1    LDD     #$E2D1
E2F3: 20 AF      BRA     $E2A4

```

```

E2F5: 8E E2 D1    LDX     #$E2D1
E2F8: 10 8E 98 0D LDY     #$980D
E2FC: 20 F2      BRA     $E2F0

```

```

E2FE: 37 2F 27 1F 17 47 47 87 87 C7 C7 C6 C5 CC CB CA
E30E: C0 D0 98

```

```

E311: 38         Illegal Opcode
E312: 33 34      LEAU    $FFF4,Y
E314: 36 DE      PSHU    PC,S,X,DP,B,A
E316: 15         Illegal Opcode
E317: 84 F0      ANDA    #$F0
E319: A7 4B      STA     $000B,U
E31B: A6 E4      LDA     ,S
E31D: 84 0F      ANDA    #$0F
E31F: A7 4C      STA     $000C,U

```

E321: 1F 10	TFR	X,D
E323: A7 49	STA	\$0009,U
E325: E7 47	STB	\$0007,U
E327: 1F 20	TFR	Y,D
E329: A7 4A	STA	\$000A,U
E32B: E7 48	STB	\$0008,U
E32D: E0 47	SUBB	\$0007,U
E32F: 56	RORB	
E330: 24 02	BCC	\$E334
E332: 6A 48	DEC	\$0008,U
E334: A6 47	LDA	\$0007,U
E336: 8D 3B	BSR	\$E373
E338: 4C	INCA	
E339: 8D 4A	BSR	\$E385
E33B: A6 48	LDA	\$0008,U
E33D: 8D 34	BSR	\$E373
E33F: 4A	DECA	
E340: 8D 43	BSR	\$E385
E342: A6 49	LDA	\$0009,U
E344: 8D 0B	BSR	\$E351
E346: 8D 17	BSR	\$E35F
E348: A6 4A	LDA	\$000A,U
E34A: 8D 05	BSR	\$E351
E34C: 4A	DECA	
E34D: 8D 10	BSR	\$E35F
E34F: 35 B6	PULS	A,B,X,Y,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)
E351: 34 16	PSHS	X,B,A
E353: 8D 14	BSR	\$E369
E355: 5C	INCB	
E356: A6 4B	LDA	\$000B,U
E358: A7 81	STA	,X++
E35A: 5A	DECB	
E35B: 26 FB	BNE	\$E358
E35D: 35 96	PULS	A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)
E35F: 34 16	PSHS	X,B,A
E361: 8D 06	BSR	\$E369
E363: 30 01	LEAX	\$0001,X
E365: A6 4C	LDA	\$000C,U
E367: 20 EF	BRA	\$E358
E369: E6 47	LDB	\$0007,U
E36B: 1F 01	TFR	D,X
E36D: E6 48	LDB	\$0008,U
E36F: E0 47	SUBB	\$0007,U
E371: 54	LSRB	
E372: 39	RTS	
E373: 34 16	PSHS	X,B,A
E375: 8D 16	BSR	\$E38D
E377: 5C	INCB	
E378: A6 4B	LDA	\$000B,U
E37A: A7 84	STA	,X

```

E37C: 30 89 01 00 LEAX  $0100,X
E380: 5A          DECB
E381: 26 F7          BNE  $E37A
E383: 35 96          PULS  A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

E385: 34 16          PSHS  X,B,A
E387: 8D 04          BSR   $E38D
E389: A6 4C          LDA   $000C,U
E38B: 20 ED          BRA   $E37A

```

```

E38D: 1F 89          TFR   A,B
E38F: A6 49          LDA   $0009,U
E391: 1F 01          TFR   D,X
E393: E6 4A          LDB   $000A,U
E395: E0 49          SUBB  $0009,U
E397: 39            RTS

```

```

E398: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
E3A8: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
E3B8: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
E3C8: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

```

CHECK\_CMOS1:

```

E3D0: 7E E5 F5      JMP   CHECK_CMOS

```

GET\_INITIALS1:

```

E3D3: 7E E6 F7      JMP   GET_INITIALS

```

```

E3D6: 7E E8 A5      JMP   $E8A5

```

```

E3D9: 7E E4 33      JMP   $E433

```

```

E3DC: 7E E4 13      JMP   $E413

```

```

E3DF: 7E E3 E2      JMP   $E3E2

```

```

E3E2: 86 18          LDA   #$18
E3E4: A7 47          STA   $0007,U
E3E6: 86 3F          LDA   #$3F
E3E8: B7 C8 0E       STA   rom_pia_datab
E3EB: 86 08          LDA   #$08
E3ED: 8E E3 F3      LDX   #$E3F3
E3F0: 7E D0 66      JMP   $D066
function call

```

; JMP \$D1E3 - allocate

```

E3F3: B6 C8 0C      LDA   rom_pia_dataa
E3F6: 85 08          BITA  #$08
E3F8: 27 16          BEQ   $E410
E3FA: 6A 47          DEC   $0007,U
E3FC: 26 ED          BNE   $E3EB
E3FE: 10 8E CD 32   LDY   #top_score
E402: 8E E4 6C      LDX   #$E46C
E405: C6 17          LDB   #$17
E407: BD 6F 0C      JSR   COPY_NIB_XYB1

```

```

E40A: BD E5 BC    JSR    CHKSUM_SCORES
E40D: 7F C8 0E    CLR    rom_pia_datab
E410: 7E D0 63    JMP     $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

```

```

E413: 10 8E CD 68 LDY    #high_scores
E417: C6 08        LDB    #$08
E419: BD E5 E3     JSR    $E5E3
E41C: A8 26        EORA   $0006,Y
E41E: 84 0F        ANDA   #$0F
E420: 27 03        BEQ    $E425
E422: 5A          DECB
E423: 27 0E        BEQ    $E433
E425: 86 39        LDA    #$39
E427: B7 CB FF     STA    watchdog
E42A: 31 2E        LEAY   $000E,Y
E42C: 10 8C CF 6E CMPY   #$CF6E
E430: 25 E7        BCS    $E419
E432: 39          RTS

```

```

E433: 86 39        LDA    #$39
E435: B7 CB FF     STA    watchdog
E438: 8E E4 6C     LDX    #$E46C
E43B: 10 8E CD 32 LDY    #top_score
E43F: C6 92        LDB    #$92
E441: BD 6F 0C     JSR    COPY_NIB_XYB1
E444: 8E E4 FE     LDX    #$E4FE
E447: 10 8E CE 56 LDY    #$CE56
E44B: C6 8C        LDB    #$8C
E44D: BD 6F 0C     JSR    COPY_NIB_XYB1
E450: BD E5 BC     JSR    CHKSUM_SCORES
E453: 10 8E CD 68 LDY    #high_scores
E457: BD E5 DB     JSR    $E5DB
E45A: 86 39        LDA    #$39
E45C: B7 CB FF     STA    watchdog
E45F: 31 2E        LEAY   $000E,Y
E461: 10 8C CF 6E CMPY   #$CF6E
E465: 25 F0        BCS    $E457
E467: 86 5D        LDA    #$5D
E469: 7E 5F 99     JMP     JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT

```

```

E46C: BILWILLY:ELKTRIX:::::::::VID
E48C: !EKID!5DRJ!'LEDEPJUJE
E4AC: RPKID MLGSSRfEUNAf
E4CC: 5JRSRPCJMAKJF0 MRS 5PGD
E4EC: NJM      eNHD      `

```

```

E4FE: DON VIV GWWCRB UMDR
E51E: ueBACrVW:RppMPT``SUEU M
E53E: OMD DADDySFDDxAKDDwCWK
E55E: 30TMH2pEJS1 RAY0eGAY)eRK
E57E: M(UCNS'U

```

```

E58A: 3A 3A 3A 00 01 00 00 C0 01 01 1B 01 01 02 00 C0
E59A: 01 FF 3C 01 FF 00 01 20 00 01 C0 36 01 60 3D 02

```

E5AA: 0A 11 02 40 3E 00

E5B0: 34 34 PSHS Y,X,B  
E5B2: 8E E5 8A LDX #\$E58A  
E5B5: C6 07 LDB #\$07  
E5B7: BD 6F 0C JSR COPY\_NIB\_XYB1  
E5BA: 35 B4 PULS B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

CHKSUM\_SCORES:

E5BC: 34 02 PSHS A  
E5BE: 8D 05 BSR \$E5C5  
E5C0: B7 CD 60 STA score\_chksum  
E5C3: 35 82 PULS A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E5C5: 34 10 PSHS X  
E5C7: 8E CD 32 LDX #top\_score  
E5CA: 4F CLRA  
E5CB: AB 84 ADDA ,X  
E5CD: 30 01 LEAX \$0001,X  
E5CF: 8C CD 60 CMPX #score\_chksum  
E5D2: 27 F9 BEQ \$E5CD  
E5D4: 8C CD 68 CMPX #high\_scores  
E5D7: 26 F2 BNE \$E5CB  
E5D9: 35 90 PULS X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E5DB: 34 02 PSHS A  
E5DD: 8D 04 BSR \$E5E3  
E5DF: A7 26 STA \$0006,Y  
E5E1: 35 82 PULS A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E5E3: 34 24 PSHS Y,B  
E5E5: C6 0E LDB #\$0E  
E5E7: 4F CLRA  
E5E8: C1 08 CMPB #\$08  
E5EA: 27 02 BEQ \$E5EE  
E5EC: AB A4 ADDA ,Y  
E5EE: 31 21 LEAY \$0001,Y  
E5F0: 5A DECB  
E5F1: 26 F5 BNE \$E5E8  
E5F3: 35 A4 PULS B,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

CHECK\_CMOS:

E5F5: 86 32 LDA #\$32  
E5F7: 34 02 PSHS A  
E5F9: 10 8E CD 68 LDY #high\_scores  
E5FD: 8D E4 BSR \$E5E3  
E5FF: A8 26 EORA \$0006,Y  
E601: 84 0F ANDA #\$0F  
E603: 27 0F BEQ \$E614  
E605: BD E6 CC JSR MOVE\_SCORES  
E608: 7F CD 00 CLR credits\_cmos  
E60B: 7F CD 01 CLR \$CD01  
E60E: 6A E4 DEC ,S  
E610: 27 12 BEQ \$E624

```

E612: 20 E9      BRA    $E5FD

E614: 86 03      LDA    #$03
E616: C6 04      LDB    #$04
E618: 8D 68      BSR    $E682
E61A: 25 E9      BCS    $E605
E61C: 31 2E      LEAY   $000E,Y
E61E: 10 8C CF 6E CMPY   #$CF6E
E622: 25 D9      BCS    $E5FD
E624: 35 02      PULS   A
E626: 8E E4 95   LDX    #$E495
E629: 10 8E CF 6E LDY    #$CF6E
E62D: C6 46      LDB    #$46
E62F: BD 6F 0C   JSR    COPY_NIB_XYB1
E632: 8D 91      BSR    $E5C5
E634: B8 CD 60   EORA   score_chksum
E637: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F
E639: 27 02      BEQ    $E63D
E63B: 8D 0F      BSR    $E64C
E63D: 10 8E CD 32 LDY    #top_score
E641: 86 17      LDA    #$17
E643: C6 04      LDB    #$04
E645: 8D 3B      BSR    $E682
E647: 24 02      BCC    $E64B
E649: 8D 01      BSR    $E64C
E64B: 39         RTS

```

```

E64C: 8E CD 38   LDX    #$CD38
E64F: 86 3A      LDA    #$3A
E651: BD D0 AB   JSR    STA_NIB_X1
E654: 8C CD 60   CMPX   #score_chksum
E657: 25 F8      BCS    $E651
E659: 8E CD 68   LDX    #high_scores
E65C: 10 8E CD 38 LDY    #$CD38
E660: 86 06      LDA    #$06
E662: BD E6 EC   JSR    COPY_XYA
E665: 10 8E CD 32 LDY    #top_score
E669: BD E6 EC   JSR    COPY_XYA
E66C: 8E CD 6E   LDX    #$CD6E
E66F: 10 8E CD 60 LDY    #score_chksum
E673: 86 08      LDA    #$08
E675: BD E6 EC   JSR    COPY_XYA
E678: BD E5 BC   JSR    CHKSUM_SCORES
E67B: 10 8E CD 68 LDY    #high_scores
E67F: 7E E6 CC   JMP    MOVE_SCORES

```

```

E682: 34 16      PSHS   X,B,A
E684: C6 39      LDB    #$39
E686: F7 CB FF   STB    watchdog
resetting system
E689: 1F 21      TFR    Y,X
E68B: BD D0 A5   JSR    $D0A5
E68E: C1 41      CMPB   #$41
E690: 24 04      BCC    $E696

```

```

; stop watchdog from

```



```

E692: C1 3A      CMPB  #$3A
E694: 26 32      BNE   $E6C8
E696: C1 5A      CMPB  #$5A
E698: 22 2E      BHI   $E6C8
E69A: 4A         DECA
E69B: 26 EE      BNE   $E68B
E69D: A6 61      LDA   $0001,S
E69F: BD D0 A5   JSR   $D0A5
E6A2: C4 0F      ANDB  #$0F
E6A4: C1 09      CMPB  #$09
E6A6: 22 20      BHI   $E6C8
E6A8: 4A         DECA
E6A9: BD D0 A5   JSR   $D0A5
E6AC: 34 04      PSHS  B
E6AE: C4 0F      ANDB  #$0F
E6B0: C1 09      CMPB  #$09
E6B2: 35 04      PULS  B
E6B4: 22 12      BHI   $E6C8
E6B6: C4 F0      ANDB  #$F0
E6B8: C1 99      CMPB  #$99
E6BA: 22 0C      BHI   $E6C8
E6BC: 4A         DECA
E6BD: 26 EA      BNE   $E6A9
E6BF: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE                ; clear carry flag
E6C1: 86 39      LDA   #$39
E6C3: B7 CB FF   STA   watchdog
E6C6: 35 96      PULS  A,B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E6C8: 1A 01      ORCC  #$01
E6CA: 20 F5      BRA   $E6C1

```

#### MOVE\_SCORES:

```

E6CC: 34 36      PSHS  Y,X,B,A
E6CE: 30 2E      LEAX  $000E,Y
E6D0: 8C CF 6E   CMPX  #$CF6E
E6D3: 24 0F      BCC   $E6E4
E6D5: 86 0E      LDA   #$0E
E6D7: 8D 13      BSR   COPY_XYA
E6D9: 31 2E      LEAY  $000E,Y
E6DB: 30 0E      LEAX  $000E,X
E6DD: 86 39      LDA   #$39
E6DF: B7 CB FF   STA   watchdog
E6E2: 20 EC      BRA   $E6D0

E6E4: BD E5 B0   JSR   $E5B0
E6E7: BD E5 DB   JSR   $E5DB
E6EA: 35 B6      PULS  A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### COPY\_XYA:

```

E6EC: 34 36      PSHS  Y,X,B,A
E6EE: E6 80      LDB   ,X+
E6F0: E7 A0      STB   ,Y+
E6F2: 4A         DECA
E6F3: 26 F9      BNE   $E6EE

```

E6F5: 35 B6           PULS   A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

GET\_INITIALS:

```
E6F7: BD D0 60       JSR   $D060                       ; JMP $D1FF
E6FA: BD D0 12       JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
E6FD: BD D0 33       JSR   LOAD_DA51_PALETTE1
E700: BD D0 99       JSR   FLIP_SCR_UP1
E703: 8E BD E4       LDX   #p1_score
E706: C6 01           LDB   #$01
E708: 8D 20           BSR   CHECK_SCORE
E70A: D6 40           LDB   $40
E70C: 5A             DECB
E70D: 27 18           BEQ   $E727
E70F: BD D0 12       JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
E712: B6 C8 06       LDA   widget_pia_datab
E715: 2A 03           BPL   $E71A
E717: BD D0 9C       JSR   FLIP_SCR_DOWN1
E71A: 8E BE 20       LDX   #p2_score
E71D: C6 02           LDB   #$02
E71F: 8D 09           BSR   CHECK_SCORE
E721: BD D0 12       JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
E724: BD D0 99       JSR   FLIP_SCR_UP1
E727: 7E 77 A0       JMP   $77A0
```

CHECK\_SCORE:

```
E72A: 35 20           PULS   Y
E72C: 10 BF B3 E4     STY   $B3E4
E730: BF B3 E8       STX   highscore
E733: D7 3F           STB   $3F
E735: BD E9 0E       JSR   $E90E
E738: 24 5B           BCC   $E795
E73A: BD E8 B5       JSR   $E8B5
E73D: 10 8E CD 68     LDY   #high_scores
E741: 8E CF 60       LDX   #$CF60
E744: BD E8 8F       JSR   $E88F
E747: 8E CD 60       LDX   #score_chksum
E74A: 10 8E CD 6E     LDY   #$CD6E
E74E: 86 08           LDA   #$08
E750: BD E6 EC       JSR   COPY_XYA
E753: 8E CD 32       LDX   #top_score
E756: 10 8E CD 68     LDY   #high_scores
E75A: 86 06           LDA   #$06
E75C: BD E6 EC       JSR   COPY_XYA
E75F: 10 8E CD 68     LDY   #high_scores
E763: BD E5 DB       JSR   $E5DB
E766: BE B3 E8       LDX   highscore
E769: 10 8E CD 60     LDY   #score_chksum
E76D: C6 04           LDB   #$04
E76F: BD 6F 0C       JSR   COPY_NIB_XYB1
E772: BD E5 BC       JSR   CHKSUM_SCORES
E775: 8E E5 8A       LDX   #$E58A
E778: 10 8E CD 32     LDY   #top_score
E77C: C6 03           LDB   #$03
E77E: BD 6F 0C       JSR   COPY_NIB_XYB1
```

```

E781: BD D0 12    JSR    CLR_SCREEN1
E784: 86 60      LDA    #$60
E786: B7 B3 E6    STA    $B3E6
E789: 8E CC 16    LDX    #$CC16
E78C: BD D0 A5    JSR    $D0A5
E78F: C1 03      CMPB   #$03
E791: 27 42      BEQ    $E7D5
E793: 20 22      BRA    $E7B7

E795: BD E9 1B    JSR    $E91B
E798: 25 09      BCS    $E7A3
E79A: BD E9 38    JSR    $E938
E79D: 25 04      BCS    $E7A3
E79F: 6E 9F B3 E4 JMP    [$B3E4,X]

E7A3: 7F B3 E6    CLR    $B3E6
E7A6: CC E5 91    LDD    #$E591
E7A9: 10 8C CF 6E CMPY   #$CF6E
E7AD: 26 03      BNE    $E7B2
E7AF: CC E5 99    LDD    #$E599
E7B2: BD E9 71    JSR    $E971
E7B5: 86 5F      LDA    #$5F
E7B7: D6 3F      LDB    $3F
E7B9: BD D0 12    JSR    CLR_SCREEN1
E7BC: BD 5F 99    JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
E7BF: CC 3A 3A    LDD    #$3A3A
E7C2: FD B3 EA    STD    hs_inits
E7C5: B7 B3 EC    STA    $B3EC
E7C8: CC 03 00    LDD    #$0300
E7CB: 8E 46 80    LDX    #$4680
E7CE: 10 8E B3 EA LDY    #hs_inits
E7D2: BD 6F 09    JSR    $6F09
E7D5: BD E9 1B    JSR    $E91B
E7D8: 24 06      BCC    $E7E0
E7DA: 8E CF EC    LDX    #$CFEC
E7DD: BD E8 75    JSR    SAVE_HS
E7E0: BD E9 38    JSR    $E938
E7E3: 24 43      BCC    $E828
E7E5: 7D B3 E6    TST    $B3E6
E7E8: 27 1C      BEQ    $E806
E7EA: 8E B3 EA    LDX    #hs_inits
E7ED: 10 8E CD 32 LDY    #top_score
E7F1: C6 03      LDB    #$03
E7F3: BD 6F 0C    JSR    COPY_NIB_XYB1
E7F6: BD E5 BC    JSR    CHKSUM_SCORES
E7F9: 86 05      LDA    #$05
E7FB: 8D 2F      BSR    CHECK_NUM_SCORES1
E7FD: 24 29      BCC    $E828
E7FF: 1F 12      TFR    X,Y
E801: BD E6 CC    JSR    MOVE_SCORES
E804: 20 12      BRA    $E818

E806: BD E8 30    JSR    CHECK_NUM_SCORES2
E809: 34 01      PSHS   CC

```

```

E80B: 34 10      PSHS  X
E80D: 10 AC E1   CMPY  ,S++
E810: 22 02      BHI   $E814
E812: 8D 61      BSR   SAVE_HS
E814: 35 01      PULS  CC
E816: 24 10      BCC   $E828
E818: BD D0 12   JSR   CLR_SCREEN1      ;print MAX ENTRIES
E81B: 86 64      LDA   #$64
E81D: BD 5F 99   JSR   JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
E820: 86 60      LDA   #$60
E822: 8E E8 28   LDX   #$E828
E825: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066              ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

E828: 6E 9F B3 E4 JMP   [$B3E4,X]

```

```

CHECK_NUM_SCORES1:

```

```

E82C: 34 26      PSHS  Y,B,A
E82E: 20 0C      BRA   $E83C

```

```

CHECK_NUM_SCORES2:

```

```

E830: 34 26      PSHS  Y,B,A
E832: 8E CD 32   LDX   #top_score
E835: 8D 24      BSR   CMP_HSINIT_X
E837: 86 04      LDA   #$04
E839: 25 01      BCS   $E83C
E83B: 4C         INCA
E83C: 97 2B      STA   $2B
E83E: 8E CD 68   LDX   #high_scores
E841: 8D 18      BSR   CMP_HSINIT_X
E843: 24 04      BCC   $E849
E845: 0A 2B      DEC   $2B
E847: 27 0E      BEQ   $E857
E849: 30 0E      LEAX  $000E,X
E84B: 8C CF 6E   CMPX  #$CF6E
E84E: 25 F1      BCS   $E841
E850: 8E CF 60   LDX   #$CF60
E853: 1C FE      ANDCC #$FE              ; clear carry flag
E855: 35 A6      PULS  A,B,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

E857: 1A 01      ORCC  #$01
E859: 35 A6      PULS  A,B,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

CMP_HSINIT_X:

```

```

E85B: 34 10      PSHS  X
E85D: 10 8E B3 EA LDY   #hs_inits
E861: C6 03      LDB   #$03
E863: BD D0 A2   JSR   LDA_NIB_X1
E866: A1 A0      CMPA  ,Y+
E868: 26 07      BNE   $E871
E86A: 5A         DECB
E86B: 26 F6      BNE   $E863
E86D: 1A 01      ORCC  #$01
E86F: 35 90      PULS  X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

E871: 1C FE      ANDCC #$FE          ; clear carry flag
E873: 35 90      PULS  X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

#### SAVE\_HS:

```

E875: 34 20      PSHS  Y
E877: BD E8 8F    JSR   $E88F
E87A: 8E B3 EA    LDX   #hs_inits
E87D: C6 03      LDB   #$03
E87F: BD 6F 0C    JSR   COPY_NIB_XYB1
E882: BE B3 E8    LDX   highscore
E885: C6 04      LDB   #$04
E887: BD 6F 0C    JSR   COPY_NIB_XYB1
E88A: 35 20      PULS  Y
E88C: 7E E5 DB    JMP   $E5DB

```

```

E88F: 34 30      PSHS  Y,X
E891: 1F 12      TFR   X,Y
E893: 10 AC 62    CMPY  $0002,S
E896: 27 0B      BEQ   $E8A3
E898: 30 32      LEAX  $FFF2,Y
E89A: 86 0E      LDA   #$0E
E89C: BD E6 EC    JSR   COPY_XYA
E89F: 31 32      LEAY  $FFF2,Y
E8A1: 20 F0      BRA   $E893

```

```

E8A3: 35 B0      PULS  X,Y,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

E8A5: 35 06      PULS  A,B
E8A7: FD B3 E4    STD   $B3E4
E8AA: C6 01      LDB   #$01
E8AC: 8D 07      BSR   $E8B5
E8AE: BD E5 BC    JSR   CHKSUM_SCORES
E8B1: 6E 9F B3 E4 JMP   [$B3E4,X]

```

```

E8B5: 35 20      PULS  Y
E8B7: 10 BF B3 E6 STY   $B3E6
E8BB: 4F         CLRA
E8BC: 1F 02      TFR   D,Y
E8BE: CC E5 99    LDD   #$E599
E8C1: BD E9 71    JSR   $E971
E8C4: 8E CC 16    LDX   #$CC16
E8C7: BD D0 A5    JSR   $D0A5
E8CA: BD D0 12    JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
E8CD: C1 03      CMPB  #$03
E8CF: 26 0E      BNE   $E8DF
E8D1: D6 3F      LDB   $3F
E8D3: 86 5F      LDA   #$5F
E8D5: BD 5F 99    JSR   JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
E8D8: 86 03      LDA   #$03
E8DA: 8E 46 80    LDX   #$4680
E8DD: 20 0D      BRA   $E8EC

```

```

E8DF: 86 5E      LDA   #$5E

```

```

E8E1: BD 5F 99      JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
E8E4: 1F 98          TFR    B,A
E8E6: BD D0 C6      JSR    $D0C6                      ; JMP    $D5D8 - convert
from BCD to normal number
E8E9: 8E 2D 80      LDX    #$2D80
E8EC: 10 8E B3 FE    LDY    #$B3FE
E8F0: C6 3A          LDB    #$3A
E8F2: E7 A2          STB    ,-Y
E8F4: 10 8C B3 EA    CMPY   #hs_inits
E8F8: 22 F8          BHI    $E8F2
E8FA: 5F             CLR    CLRB
E8FB: BD 6F 09      JSR    $6F09
E8FE: 8E B3 EA      LDX    #hs_inits
E901: 10 8E CD 38    LDY    #$CD38
E905: C6 14          LDB    #$14
E907: BD 6F 0C      JSR    COPY_NIB_XYB1
E90A: 6E 9F B3 E6    JMP    [$B3E6,X]

E90E: 34 30          PSHS   Y,X
E910: 10 8E CD 60    LDY    #score_chksum
E914: BE B3 E8      LDX    highscore
E917: 8D 38          BSR    $E951
E919: 35 B0          PULS   X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E91B: 34 10          PSHS   X
E91D: 10 8E CF 74    LDY    #$CF74
E921: BE B3 E8      LDX    highscore
E924: 8D 2B          BSR    $E951
E926: 25 0C          BCS    $E934
E928: 31 2E          LEAY   $000E,Y
E92A: 10 8C CF FA    CMPY   #$CFFA
E92E: 25 F4          BCS    $E924
E930: 1C FE          ANDCC  #$FE                      ; clear carry flag
E932: 35 90          PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E934: 31 3A          LEAY   $FFFA,Y
E936: 35 90          PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E938: 34 10          PSHS   X
E93A: 10 8E CD 60    LDY    #score_chksum
E93E: BE B3 E8      LDX    highscore
E941: 8D 0E          BSR    $E951
E943: 25 EF          BCS    $E934
E945: 31 2E          LEAY   $000E,Y
E947: 10 8C CF 60    CMPY   #$CF60
E94B: 25 F4          BCS    $E941
E94D: 1C FE          ANDCC  #$FE                      ; clear carry flag
E94F: 35 90          PULS   X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

E951: 34 36          PSHS   Y,X,B,A
E953: 1E 12          EXG    X,Y
E955: C6 04          LDB    #$04
E957: BD D0 A2      JSR    LDA_NIB_X1
E95A: C1 04          CMPB   #$04

```

```

E95C: 26 02      BNE    $E960
E95E: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F
E960: A1 A0      CMPA   ,Y+
E962: 22 05      BHI    $E969
E964: 25 07      BCS    $E96D
E966: 5A         DECB
E967: 26 EE      BNE    $E957
E969: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE                ; clear carry flag
E96B: 35 B6      PULS   A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

E96D: 1A 01      ORCC   #$01
E96F: 35 B6      PULS   A,B,X,Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

E971: 0F 56      CLR    $56
E973: 7E D0 4B   JMP    $D04B                ; JMP $D3C7

```

```

E976: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
E986: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
E996: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
E9A6: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
E9B6: FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF
E9C6: FF FF

```

```

E9C8: E9 CC                                ; pointer to
SMALL_CHARACTER_TABLE
E9CA: EC 34                                ; pointer to
LARGE_CHARACTER_TABLE

```

SMALL\_CHARACTER\_TABLE:

```

E9CC: EA 2A                                ; pointer to small
character 0
E9CE: EA 35                                ; pointer to small
character 1
E9D0: EA 40                                ; pointer to small
character 2
E9D2: EA 4B                                ; pointer to small
character 3
E9D4: EA 56                                ; pointer to small
character 4
E9D6: EA 61                                ; pointer to small
character 5
E9D8: EA 6C                                ; pointer to small
character 6
E9DA: EA 77                                ; pointer to small
character 7
E9DC: EA 82                                ; pointer to small
character 8
E9DE: EA 8D                                ; pointer to small
character 9
E9E0: EA 98                                ; pointer to black
square (used as SPACE character)
E9E2: EA 9E                                ; pointer to small
"!" (exclamation mark)

```

```

E9E4: EA A4                                ; pointer to small
", " (comma)
E9E6: EA AF                                ; pointer to small
"." (full stop/period)
E9E8: EA B5                                ; pointer to small up
arrow
E9EA: EA C5                                ; pointer to small
":" (colon)
E9EC: EA CB
EA D6 EA E1 EA EC EA F7
E9F6: EB 02 EB 0D EB 18 EB 23 EB 2E EB 39 EB 44 EB 4F
EA06: EB 5A EB 6A EB 75 EB 80 EB 8B EB 96 EB A1 EB AC
EA16: EB B7 EB C2 EB CD EB DD EB E8 EB F3 EB FE EC 09
EA26: EC 14 EC 29 03 FF F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 FF F0 03
EA36: 0F 00 0F 00 0F 00 0F 00 0F 00 03 FF F0 00 F0 FF
EA46: F0 F0 00 FF F0 03 FF F0 00 F0 0F F0 00 F0 FF F0
EA56: 03 F0 F0 F0 F0 FF F0 00 F0 00 F0 03 FF F0 F0 00
EA66: FF F0 00 F0 FF F0 03 FF F0 F0 00 FF F0 F0 F0 FF
EA76: F0 03 FF F0 00 F0 00 F0 00 F0 00 F0 03 FF F0 F0
EA86: F0 FF F0 F0 F0 FF F0 03 FF F0 F0 F0 FF F0 00 F0
EA96: 00 F0 01 00 00 00 00 00 01 F0 F0 F0 00 F0 03 00
EAA6: 00 00 00 00 00 FF 00 0F 00 01 00 00 00 00 F0 05
EAB6: 00 F0 00 0F FF 00 FF FF F0 00 F0 00 00 F0 00 01
EAC6: 00 F0 00 F0 00 03 00 00 00 00 FF F0 00 00 00 00
EAD6: 03 FF F0 F0 F0 FF F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 03 FF F0 F0 F0
EAE6: FF 00 F0 F0 FF F0 03 FF F0 F0 00 F0 00 F0 00 FF
EAF6: F0 03 FF 00 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 FF 00 03 FF F0 F0
EB06: 00 FF 00 F0 00 FF F0 03 FF F0 F0 00 FF 00 F0 00
EB16: F0 00 03 FF F0 F0 00 F0 F0 F0 F0 FF F0 03 F0 F0
EB26: F0 F0 FF F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 03 FF F0 0F 00 0F 00 0F
EB36: 00 FF F0 03 00 F0 00 F0 00 F0 F0 F0 FF F0 03 F0
EB46: F0 F0 F0 FF 00 F0 F0 F0 F0 03 F0 00 F0 00 F0 00
EB56: F0 00 FF F0 05 FF FF F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 00
EB66: F0 F0 00 F0 03 FF F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 03
EB76: FF F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 FF F0 03 FF F0 F0 F0 FF
EB86: F0 F0 00 F0 00 03 FF F0 F0 F0 FF F0 00 F0 00 F0
EB96: 03 FF F0 F0 F0 FF 00 F0 F0 F0 F0 03 FF F0 F0 00
EBA6: FF F0 00 F0 FF F0 03 FF F0 0F 00 0F 00 0F 00 0F
EBB6: 00 03 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 F0 FF F0 03 F0 F0 F0
EBC6: F0 F0 F0 0F 00 0F 00 05 F0 00 F0 F0 00 F0 F0 F0
EBD6: F0 F0 F0 F0 FF FF F0 03 F0 F0 F0 F0 0F 00 F0 F0
EBE6: F0 F0 03 F0 F0 F0 F0 FF F0 0F 00 0F 00 03 FF F0
EBF6: 00 F0 0F 00 F0 00 FF F0 03 0F 00 F0 00 F0 00 F0
EC06: 00 0F 00 03 0F 00 00 F0 00 F0 00 F0 0F 00 07 00
EC16: 0F 00 00 00 00 F0 00 FF 00 FF 00 00 00 F0 00 00
EC26: 0F 00 00 03 00 F0 00 F0 0F 00 F0 00 F0 00

```

```

EC34: EC 92          ; pointer to large
character 0
EC36: EC A5          ; pointer to large
character 1

```



EC38: EC B8	; pointer to large
character 2	
EC3A: EC CB	; pointer to large
character 3	
EC3C: EC DE	; pointer to large
character 4	
EC3E: EC F1	; pointer to large
character 5	
EC40: ED 04	; pointer to large
character 6	
EC42: ED 17	; pointer to large
character 7	
EC44: ED 2A	; pointer to large
character 8	
EC46: ED 3D	; pointer to large
character 9	
EC48: ED 50	; pointer to black block
(used as a space)	
EC4A: ED 5D	; pointer to large
"!" (exclamation mark)	
EC4C: ED 6C	; pointer to large
",," (comma)	
EC4E: ED 79	; pointer to large
".," (full stop/ period)	
EC50: ED 86	; pointer to large red
square	
EC52: ED A5	; pointer to large
character ":" (colon)	
EC54: ED B2	; pointer to large
"-" (minus sign)	
EC56: ED BF	; pointer to large
character A	
EC58: ED D2	; pointer to large
character B	
EC5A: ED E5	; pointer to large
character C	
EC5C: ED F8	; pointer to large
character D	
EC5E: EE 0B	; pointer to large
character E	
EC60: EE 1E	; pointer to large
character F	
EC62: EE 31	; pointer to large
character G	
EC64: EE 44	; pointer to large
character H	
EC66: EE	
57	;
pointer to large character I	
EC68: EE 6A	; pointer to large
character J	
EC6A: EE 7D	; pointer to large
character K	
EC6C: EE 90	; pointer to large

character L	
EC6E: EE A3	; pointer to large
character M	
EC70: EE B6	; pointer to large
character N	
EC72: EE C9	; pointer to large
character O	
EC74: EE DC	; pointer to large
character P	
EC76: EE EF	; pointer to large
character Q	
EC78: EF 02	; pointer to large
character R	
EC7A: EF 15	; pointer to large
character S	
EC7C: EF 28	; pointer to large
character T	
EC7E: EF 3B	; pointer to large
character U	
EC80: EF 4E	; pointer to large
character V	
EC82: EF 61	; pointer to large
character W	
EC84: EF 74	; pointer to large
character X	
EC86: EF 87	; pointer to large
character Y	
EC88: EF 9A	; pointer to large
character Z	
EC8A: EF AD	; pointer to large
character "(" (left parentheses)	
EC8C: EF BA	; pointer to large
character ")" (right parentheses)	
EC8E: EF C7	; pointer to large
character "/" (forward slash)	
EC90: EF DA	; pointer to large
character "<-" (left arrow)	

```

EC92: 05 99 99 90
EC96: 90 00 90 90 00 90 90 00 90 90 00 90 99 99 90 05
ECA6: 00 99 00 00 09 00 00 09 00 00 09 00 00 09 00 09
ECB6: 99 90 05 09 99 90 00 00 90 99 99 90 90 00 00 90
ECC6: 00 00 99 99 00 05 09 99 90 00 00 90 09 99 90 00
ECD6: 00 90 00 00 90 99 99 90 05 90 00 00 90 09 00 90
ECE6: 09 00 99 99 90 00 09 00 00 09 00 05 99 99 00 90
ECF6: 00 00 99 99 90 00 00 90 00 00 90 99 99 90 05 99
ED06: 99 00 90 00 00 99 99 90 90 00 90 90 00 90 99 99
ED16: 90 05 99 99 90 00 00 90 00 09 00 00 90 00 09 00
ED26: 00 90 00 00 05 99 99 90 90 00 90 99 99 90 90 00
ED36: 90 90 00 90 99 99 90 05 99 99 90 90 00 90 99 99
ED46: 90 00 00 90 00 00 90 09 99 90 03 00 00 00 00 00
ED56: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 FF 00 FF 00 FF 00 FF 00
ED66: 00 00 FF 00 FF 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF 00 FF

```

ED76: 00 F0 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 FF 00 FF 00  
ED86: 09 FF FF FF FF F0 FF FF FF F0 FF FF FF FF F0  
ED96: FF FF FF FF F0 FF FF FF FF F0 FF FF FF FF F0

EDA5: 02

EDA6: 00 00 FF 00 FF 00 00 00 FF 00 FF 00 03 00 00 00  
EDB6: 00 00 00 22 20 00 00 00 00 05 66 66 60 60 06 60  
EDC6: 66 66 60 60 06 60 60 06 60 60 06 60 05 66 66 00  
EDD6: 60 06 00 66 66 60 66 00 60 66 00 60 66 66 60 05  
EDE6: 66 66 60 66 00 00 66 00 00 66 00 00 66 00 00 66  
EDF6: 66 60 05 66 66 00 66 00 60 66 00 60 66 00 60 66  
EE06: 00 60 66 66 00 05 66 66 60 60 00 00 66 66 60 66  
EE16: 00 00 66 00 00 66 66 60 05 66 66 60 60 00 00 66  
EE26: 66 60 66 00 00 66 00 00 66 00 00 05 66 66 60 66  
EE36: 06 60 66 00 00 66 06 60 66 00 60 66 66 60 05 66  
EE46: 00 60 66 00 60 66 66 60 66 00 60 66 00 60 66 00  
EE56: 60

EE57: 04 06 60 00 06 60 00 06 60 00 06 60 00 06 60  
EE66: 00 06 60 00 05 00 00 60 00 00 60 00 00 60 00 00  
EE76: 60 66 00 60 66 66 60 05 66 00 60 66 06 00 66 60  
EE86: 00 66 60 00 66 06 00 66 00 60 05 60 00 00 60 00  
EE96: 00 60 00 00 60 00 00 66 66 60 66 66 60 05 66 66  
EEA6: 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 00 60 60 00 60 60 00 60  
EEB6: 05 66 66 60 60 00 60 66 00 60 66 00 60 66 00 60  
EEC6: 66 00 60 05 66 66 60 60 06 60 60 00 60 60 00 60  
EED6: 60 00 60 66 66 60 05 66 66 60 60 00 60 66 66 60  
EEE6: 66 00 00 66 00 00 66 00 00 05 66 66 60 66 00 60  
EEF6: 66 00 60 66 00 60 66 06 00 66 60 60 05 66 66 00  
EF06: 60 06 00 66 66 60 66 00 60 66 00 60 66 00 60 05  
EF16: 66 66 60 60 00 00 66 66 60 00 00 60 66 00 60 66  
EF26: 66 60 05 66 66 60 00 60 00 00 66 00 00 66 00 00  
EF36: 66 00 00 66 00 05 60 06 60 60 06 60 60 06 60 60  
EF46: 06 60 60 06 60 66 66 60 05 66 00 60 66 00 60 66  
EF56: 00 60 66 00 60 06 06 00 00 60 00 05 60 00 60 60  
EF66: 00 60 60 00 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 66 66 60 05 60  
EF76: 00 60 06 06 00 00 60 00 00 60 00 06 06 00 60 00  
EF86: 60 05 66 00 60 66 00 60 66 66 60 00 60 00 00 60  
EF96: 00 00 60 00 05 66 66 60 00 06 00 00 60 00 06 00  
EFA6: 00 66 66 60 66 66 60 03 00 F0 0F 00 F0 00 F0 00  
EFB6: 0F 00 00 F0 03 F0 00 0F 00 00 F0 00 F0 0F 00 F0  
EFC6: 00 04 00 0F 00 00 F0 00 00 F0 00 0F 00 00 0F 00  
EFD6: 00 F0 00 00 05 00 F0 00 0F F0 00 FF FF F0 0F F0  
EFE6: 00 00 F0 00 00 00 00 FF FF FF D1 06 D1 06 D1 06  
EFF6: D1 06 DC 56 D1 06 D1 06 D1 06

F000: 7E F4 31      JMP    RESET

F003: 7E F4 A0      JMP    \$F4A0

F006: 7E F6 1B      JMP    \$F61B

F009: 7E F0 1D      JMP    \$F01D

```

F00C: 7E F0 D7    JMP    $F0D7

F00F: 7E F0 66    JMP    $F066

F012: 7E F3 4A    JMP    $F34A

F015: F1 24 F1    CMPB   $24F1
F018: D5 F3      BITB   $F3
F01A: 68 F3      ASL    [,--S]

```

```

;
; Reserve 1694 decimal bytes starting at #$B3E4 for a forward only
linked list used for explosions.
; Each entry in the list uses 242 (!) bytes, and so there are 7
entries - meaning 7 explosions max.
; I could probably pick a better label than RESET_EXPLOSION_LIST -
am open to suggestions :)

```

```

RESET_EXPLOSION_LIST:
F01D: 34 16      PSHS   X,B,A
F01F: 8E B3 E4   LDX    #$B3E4                ; start of explosion
forward only linked list
F022: 9F AD      STX    $AD
F024: 30 89 00 F2 LEAX  $00F2,X                ; X+= 242 decimal (bumps
X to NEXT entry)
F028: AF 89 FF 0E STX    -$00F2,X                ; store X in X-242
decimal (the previous entry), creating a forward only linked list
F02C: 8C BA 82   CMPX   #$BA82
F02F: CC 00 00   LDD    #$0000                ; mark end of explosion
list with NULL
F032: ED 84      STD    ,X                    ; store null at end of
list
F034: DD A9      STD    $A9
F036: DD AB      STD    $AB
; on exit, $AD = B3E4, $A9 = 0, $AB = 0
F038: 35 96      PULS   A,B,X,PC ; (PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; Get a pointer to a "free" (available for use) entry in the
explosion list into U
;

```

```

GET_FREE_EXPLOSION_LIST_ENTRY:
F03A: 34 10      PSHS   X
F03C: DE AD      LDU    $AD                ; get pointer to current
explosion list entry
F03E: 27 0E      BEQ    $F04E                ; if at end of list goto
$F04E
F040: AE C4      LDX    ,U                    ; get NEXT explosion
list pointer into X

```

F042:	9F AD	STX	\$AD		; and save in \$AD
F044:	9E A9	LDX	\$A9		
F046:	AF C4	STX	,U		
F048:	DF A9	STU	\$A9		
F04A:	1C FE	ANDCC	#\$FE		; clear carry flag
F04C:	35 90	PULS	X,PC	;(PUL? PC=RTS)	
F04E:	1A 01	ORCC	#\$01		; set carry flag
F050:	35 90	PULS	X,PC	;(PUL? PC=RTS)	
F052:	34 10	PSHS	X		
F054:	DE AD	LDU	\$AD		
F056:	27 F6	BEQ	\$F04E		
F058:	AE C4	LDX	,U		
F05A:	9F AD	STX	\$AD		
F05C:	9E AB	LDX	\$AB		
F05E:	AF C4	STX	,U		
F060:	DF AB	STU	\$AB		
F062:	1C FE	ANDCC	#\$FE		; clear carry flag
F064:	35 90	PULS	X,PC	;(PUL? PC=RTS)	
F066:	34 76	PSHS	U,Y,X,B,A		
F068:	BD F0	JSR	\$F052	52	
F06B:	25 66	BCS	\$F0D3		
F06D:	EC 04	LDD	\$0004,X		
F06F:	AE 02	LDX	\$0002,X		
F071:	ED 49	STD	\$0009,U		
F073:	D6 A6	LDB	\$A6		
F075:	E7 44	STB	\$0004,U		
F077:	E0 49	SUBB	\$0009,U		
F079:	25 04	BCS	\$F07F		
F07B:	E1 84	CMPB	,X		
F07D:	25 0A	BCS	\$F089		
F07F:	E6 84	LDB	,X		
F081:	E7 45	STB	\$0005,U		
F083:	EB 49	ADDB	\$0009,U		
F085:	E7 44	STB	\$0004,U		
F087:	20 03	BRA	\$F08C		
F089:	58	ASLB			
F08A:	E7 45	STB	\$0005,U		
F08C:	CC 46	LDD	#\$4646	46	
F08F:	ED 4F	STD	\$000F,U		
F091:	EC 84	LDD	,X		
F093:	ED 4B	STD	\$000B,U		
F095:	86 01	LDA	#\$01		
F097:	A7 C8	STA	\$11,U	11	
F09A:	88 04	EORA	#\$04		
F09C:	C8 04	EORB	#\$04		
F09E:	ED 4D	STD	\$000D,U		
F0A0:	AE 02	LDX	\$0002,X		
F0A2:	AF 42	STX	\$0002,U		
F0A4:	CC 10	LDD	#\$1000	00	

```

F0A7: ED 46      STD    $0006,U
F0A9: 30 C8 11   LEAX   $11,U
F0AC: 9F B0      STX    $B0
F0AE: 10 AE 42   LDY    $0002,U
F0B1: E6 4C      LDB    $000C,U
F0B3: D7 B3      STB    $B3
F0B5: 9E B0      LDX    $B0
F0B7: 30 01      LEAX   $0001,X
F0B9: 9F B0      STX    $B0
F0BB: A6 4B      LDA    $000B,U
F0BD: 97 B2      STA    $B2
F0BF: A6 A0      LDA    ,Y+
F0C1: A7 84      STA    ,X
F0C3: 3A        ABX
F0C4: 48        ASLA
F0C5: 48        ASLA
F0C6: 48        ASLA
F0C7: 48        ASLA
F0C8: A7 84      STA    ,X
F0CA: 3A        ABX
F0CB: 0A B2      DEC    $B2
F0CD: 26 F0      BNE    $F0BF
F0CF: 0A B3      DEC    $B3
F0D1: 26 E2      BNE    $F0B5
F0D3: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE                      ; clear carry flag
F0D5: 35 F6      PULS   A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
; X = pointer to object
;

```

```

F0D7: 34 76      PSHS   U,Y,X,B,A
F0D9: BD D0 15   JSR    $D015                      ; JMP $DB03 - erase
object from screen
F0DC: BD F0 3A   JSR    $F03A                      ; get a slot in the
explosion list
; U = pointer to explosion slot
F0DF: 25 F2      BCS    $F0D3                      ; if carry is set, then
that means there's no slots left, so clear carry flag and exit
F0E1: EC 04      LDD    $0004,X                      ; D = blitter
destination
F0E3: AE 02      LDX    $0002,X                      ; X = animation frame
metadata pointer
F0E5: ED 49      STD    $0009,U                      ; store blitter
destination into explosion slot
F0E7: D6 A6      LDB    $A6
F0E9: E7 44      STB    $0004,U
F0EB: E0 49      SUBB   $0009,U
F0ED: 25 04      BCS    $F0F3
F0EF: E1 84      CMPB   ,X                      ; compare to width of
animation frame

```

```

F0F1: 25 0A      BCS    $F0FD
F0F3: E6 84      LDB    ,X
F0F5: E7 45      STB    $0005,U
F0F7: EB 49      ADDB   $0009,U
F0F9: E7 44      STB    $0004,U
F0FB: 20 03      BRA    $F100

```

```

F0FD: 58          ASLB
F0FE: E7 45      STB    $0005,U
F100: CC 46 46    LDD    #$4646
F103: ED 4F      STD    $000F,U
F105: EC 84      LDD    ,X
F107: ED 4B      STD    $000B,U
F109: 48          ASLA
F10A: A7 C8 11    STA    $11,U
F10D: 86 01      LDA    #$01
F10F: 88 04      EORA   #$04
F111: C8 04      EORB   #$04
F113: ED 4D      STD    $000D,U
F115: AE 02      LDX    $0002,X
F117: AF 42      STX    $0002,U
F119: CC 00 00    LDD    #$0000
F11C: ED 46      STD    $0006,U
F11E: 86 10      LDA    #$10
F120: A7 48      STA    $0008,U
F122: 20 85      BRA    $F0A9

```

```

;
; This is to draw an object in a staggered (broken up) state, such
as during an explosion when enemy killed
; This routine is also used to draw the word ROBOTRON forming up in
large letters on title screen.
;
; X = pointer to image data (blitter source)
; Y = $CA05 (blitter destination LSB)
; B = width in bytes of image
; $A8 = variable that is used to determine how far apart the
explosion segments are.
;

```

```

; If you are looking for references in the code to this routine, you
won't find any obvious direct calls.
; Check out $5DFB which computes the address of routine to jump to.
This is one of those routines called.

```

#### DRAW\_STAGGERED\_IMAGE:

```

F124: A7 A4      STA    ,Y
F126: BF CA 02    STX    blitter_source
F129: FF CA 00    STU    start_blitter
F12C: 3A          ABX
F12D: 9B A8      ADDA   $A8

```

; X+= B

F12F:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F131:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F134:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F137:	3A	ABX		; X+= B
F138:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F13A:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F13C:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F13F:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F142:	3A	ABX		; X+= B
F143:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F145:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F147:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F14A:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F14D:	3A	ABX		
F14E:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F150:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F152:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F155:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F158:	3A	ABX		
F159:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F15B:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F15D:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F160:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F163:	3A	ABX		
F164:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F166:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F168:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F16B:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F16E:	3A	ABX		
F16F:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F171:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F173:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F176:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F179:	3A	ABX		
F17A:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F17C:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F17E:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F181:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F184:	3A	ABX		
F185:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F187:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F189:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F18C:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F18F:	3A	ABX		
F190:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F192:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F194:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F197:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F19A:	3A	ABX		
F19B:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F19D:	A7 A4	STA	,Y	
F19F:	BF CA 02	STX	blitter_source	
F1A2:	FF CA 00	STU	start_blitter	
F1A5:	3A	ABX		



```

F1A6: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1A8: A7 A4      STA   ,Y
F1AA: BF CA 02   STX   blitter_source
F1AD: FF CA 00   STU   start_blitter
F1B0: 3A         ABX
F1B1: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1B3: A7 A4      STA   ,Y
F1B5: BF CA 02   STX   blitter_source
F1B8: FF CA 00   STU   start_blitter
F1BB: 3A         ABX
F1BC: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1BE: A7 A4      STA   ,Y
F1C0: BF CA 02   STX   blitter_source
F1C3: FF CA 00   STU   start_blitter
F1C6: 3A         ABX
F1C7: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1C9: A7 A4      STA   ,Y
F1CB: BF CA 02   STX   blitter_source
F1CE: FF CA 00   STU   start_blitter
F1D1: 1C EF      ANDCC #$EF                      ; clear interrupt flag
F1D3: 35 A0      PULS  Y,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

;
;
; X = CA00 (start_blitter)
; U = CA05 (LSB of blitter_dest)
;
;

```

#### DRAW\_STAGGERED\_IMAGE2:

```

F1D5: A7 C4      STA   ,U
F1D7: E7 84      STB   ,X
F1D9: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1DB: A7 C4      STA   ,U
F1DD: E7 84      STB   ,X
F1DF: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1E1: A7 C4      STA   ,U
F1E3: E7 84      STB   ,X
F1E5: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1E7: A7 C4      STA   ,U
F1E9: E7 84      STB   ,X
F1EB: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1ED: A7 C4      STA   ,U
F1EF: E7 84      STB   ,X
F1F1: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1F3: A7 C4      STA   ,U
F1F5: E7 84      STB   ,X
F1F7: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8
F1F9: A7 C4      STA   ,U
F1FB: E7 84      STB   ,X
F1FD: 9B A8      ADDA  $A8

```

F1FF:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F201:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F203:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F205:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F207:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F209:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F20B:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F20D:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F20F:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F211:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F213:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F215:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F217:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F219:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F21B:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F21D:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F21F:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F221:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F223:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F225:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F227:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F229:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F22B:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F22D:	9B A8	ADDA	\$A8	
F22F:	A7 C4	STA	,U	
F231:	E7 84	STB	,X	
F233:	1C EF	ANDCC	#\$EF	; clear interrupt flag
F235:	39	RTS		

;

```
; A7 C4          STA  ,U
; E7 84          STB  ,X
; 9B A8          ADDA $A8
```

```
F236: E6 A8 11      LDB  $11,Y
F239: C0 10          SUBB #$10
F23B: 50             NEGB
F23C: 86 06          LDA  #$06                ; size of instruction
group (6 bytes)
F23E: 3D             MUL
F23F: 8E F1 D5       LDX  #$F1D5            ; start of
instructions
F242: 3A             ABX                    ; X+= B. This computes
the address of the first blit to execute.
F243: 34 10          PSHS X                ; save address of
function in X to return to on stack
                                           ; so when the RTS
```

```
; start of
```

; X+= B. This computes

```
; save address of
```

; so when the RTS

executes, the blit will be done.

```
F245: A6 26      LDA    $0006,Y
F247: 97 A8      STA    $A8
F249: EC 29      LDD    $0009,Y
F24B: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10
F24D: F7 CA 05   STB    blitter_dest_l
F250: E6 2F      LDB    $000F,Y
F252: CA 10      ORB    #$10
F254: C4 F7      ANDB   #$F7
F256: CE 00 00   LDU    #$0000
F259: FF CA 01   STU    blitter_mask
F25C: F7 CA 03   STB    blitter_dest_h
F25F: EE 2D      LDU    $000D,Y
F261: FF CA 06   STU    blitter_w_h
F264: CE CA 04   LDU    #blitter_dest
F267: 8E CA 00   LDX    #start_blitter
F26A: 39         RTS
```

```
F26B: CE 98 A9   LDU    #$98A9
F26E: 10 AC C4   CMPY   ,U
F271: 27 08      BEQ    $F27B
F273: EE C4      LDU    ,U
F275: 26 F7      BNE    $F26E
F277: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10
F279: 20 FE      BRA    $F279
```

```
F27B: EC A4      LDD    ,Y
F27D: ED C4      STD    ,U
F27F: DC AD      LDD    $AD
F281: ED A4      STD    ,Y
F283: 10 9F AD   STY    $AD
F286: 31 C4      LEAY   ,U
F288: 39         RTS
```

```
F289: EC 26      LDD    $0006,Y
F28B: 83 00 80   SUBD   #$0080
F28E: A1 26      CMPA   $0006,Y
F290: 26 03      BNE    $F295
F292: E7 27      STB    $0007,Y
F294: 39         RTS
```

```
F295: BD F2 36   JSR    $F236
F298: 96 59      LDA    $59
F29A: 26 0B      BNE    $F2A7
F29C: D6 5F      LDB    $5F
F29E: E7 2A      STB    $000A,Y
F2A0: E6 25      LDB    $0005,Y
F2A2: 54        LSRB
F2A3: DB 5E      ADDB   $5E
F2A5: E7 24      STB    $0004,Y
F2A7: A6 2B      LDA    $000B,Y
F2A9: 48        ASLA
F2AA: 4A        DECA
F2AB: 97 AF      STA    $AF
```

F2AD:	EC 26	LDD	\$0006,Y
F2AF:	83 00 80	SUBD	#\$0080
F2B2:	4D	TSTA	
F2B3:	22 15	BHI	\$F2CA
F2B5:	CE 98 AB	LDU	#\$98AB
F2B8:	7E F2 6E	JMP	\$F26E

F2BB:	6A 28	DEC	\$0008,Y
F2BD:	27 AC	BEQ	\$F26B
F2BF:	A6 2B	LDA	\$000B,Y
F2C1:	48	ASLA	
F2C2:	4A	DECA	
F2C3:	97 AF	STA	\$AF
F2C5:	EC 26	LDD	\$0006,Y
F2C7:	C3 01 00	ADDD	#\$0100
F2CA:	ED 26	STD	\$0006,Y
F2CC:	97 A8	STA	\$A8
F2CE:	44	LSRA	
F2CF:	E6 25	LDB	\$0005,Y
F2D1:	26 01	BNE	\$F2D4
F2D3:	4F	CLRA	
F2D4:	97 B2	STA	\$B2
F2D6:	30 A8 12	LEAX	\$12,Y
F2D9:	96 A8	LDA	\$A8
F2DB:	E6 25	LDB	\$0005,Y
F2DD:	3D	MUL	
F2DE:	DD B0	STD	\$B0
F2E0:	E6 24	LDB	\$0004,Y
F2E2:	4F	CLRA	
F2E3:	93 B0	SUBD	\$B0
F2E5:	DB B2	ADDB	\$B2
F2E7:	89 00	ADCA	#\$00
F2E9:	26 04	BNE	\$F2EF
F2EB:	C1 07	CMPB	#\$07
F2ED:	22 16	BHI	\$F305
F2EF:	0A AF	DEC	\$AF
F2F1:	DB A8	ADDB	\$A8
F2F3:	89 00	ADCA	#\$00
F2F5:	26 F8	BNE	\$F2EF
F2F7:	C1 07	CMPB	#\$07
F2F9:	23 F4	BLS	\$F2EF
F2FB:	E7 29	STB	\$0009,Y
F2FD:	EC 2B	LDD	\$000B,Y
F2FF:	90 AF	SUBA	\$AF
F301:	3D	MUL	
F302:	3A	ABX	
F303:	20 02	BRA	\$F307

F305:	E7 29	STB	\$0009,Y
F307:	96 AF	LDA	\$AF
F309:	4A	DECA	
F30A:	D6 A8	LDB	\$A8
F30C:	3D	MUL	
F30D:	EB 29	ADDB	\$0009,Y

```

F30F: 89 00      ADCA  #$00
F311: 27 08      BEQ   $F31B
F313: 0A AF      DEC   $AF
F315: D0 A8      SUBB  $A8
F317: 82 00      SBCA  #$00
F319: 26 F8      BNE   $F313
F31B: C1 8F      CMPB  #$8F
F31D: 24 F4      BCC   $F313
F31F: 96 AF      LDA   $AF
F321: 10 27 FF 46 LBEQ  $F26B
F325: A7 A8 11    STA   $11,Y
F328: 80 10      SUBA  #$10
F32A: 40         NEGA
F32B: C6 0B      LDB   #$0B
F32D: 3D         MUL
F32E: C3 F1 24    ADDD  #$F124
F331: 34 26      PSHS  Y,B,A
F333: EE 2F      LDU   $000F,Y
F335: EC 2D      LDD   $000D,Y
F337: 1A 10      ORCC  #$10
F339: FD CA 06    STD   blitter_w_h
F33C: A6 2A      LDA   $000A,Y
F33E: B7 CA 05    STA   blitter_dest_l
F341: E6 2C      LDB   $000C,Y
F343: A6 29      LDA   $0009,Y
F345: 10 8E CA 04 LDY   #blitter_dest
F349: 39         RTS

F34A: 10 9E A9    LDY   $A9
F34D: 27 0B      BEQ   $F35A
F34F: BD F2 36    JSR   $F236
F352: BD F2 BB    JSR   $F2BB
F355: 10 AE A4    LDY   ,Y
F358: 26 F5      BNE   $F34F
F35A: 10 9E AB    LDY   $AB
F35D: 27 08      BEQ   $F367
F35F: BD F2 89    JSR   $F289
F362: 10 AE A4    LDY   ,Y
F365: 26 F8      BNE   $F35F
F367: 39         RTS

F368: 17 21 90 0D 21 08 22 90 0C 22 07 21 41 21 90 0B
F378: 21 41 21 06 21 42 21 90 0A 21 42 21 05 21 43 21
F388: 90 09 21 43 21 04 21 44 21 90 08 21 44 21 03 21
F398: 45 21 90 08 21 44 21 02 21 46 21 90 08 21 44 21
F3A8: 01 21 43 21 43 21 90 08 21 43 21 01 21 43 22 43
F3B8: 21 90 08 21 43 21 01 21 42 21 01 21 43 21 90 C4
F3C8: 08 21 43 23 42 21 01 21 43 21 90 08 21 48 21 01
F3D8: 21 43 21 90 C2 08 2A 01 21 43 21 90 12 21 44 21
F3E8: 90 C3 A0 0B 28 44 21 90 0A 21 4A 23 90 09 21 4B
F3F8: 21 90 08 21 4D 21 90 07 21 44 27 44 21 90 06 21
F408: 44 21 07 21 44 21 90 05 21 44 21 09 21 44 21 90
F418: 04 21 44 2D 44 21 90 03 21 57 21 90 02 21 59 21
F428: 90 01 21 5B 21 90 3F 90 A0

```

RESET:

```
F431: 1A FF      ORCC  #$FF
F433: 10 CE BF 70 LDS   #stacktop
F437: 7F C8 0D    CLR   rom_pia_ctrla
F43A: 7F C8 0C    CLR   rom_pia_dataa
F43D: 86 3C      LDA   #$3C
F43F: B7 C8 0D    STA   rom_pia_ctrla
F442: 7F C8 0F    CLR   rom_pia_ctrlb
F445: 86 C0      LDA   #$C0
F447: B7 C8 0E    STA   rom_pia_datab
F44A: 86 3C      LDA   #$3C
F44C: B7 C8 0F    STA   rom_pia_ctrlb
F44F: 86 C0      LDA   #$C0
F451: B7 C8 0E    STA   rom_pia_datab
F454: 86 01      LDA   #$01
F456: B7 C9 00    STA   rom_enable_scr_ctrl
F459: 8E F6 0B    LDX   #colorpalette1
F45C: 10 8E C0 00 LDY   #color_registers
F460: EC 81      LDD   ,X++
F462: ED A1      STD   ,Y++
F464: 8C F6 1B    CMPX  #$F61B
F467: 25 F7      BCS   $F460
F469: 86 02      LDA   #$02
F46B: 10 8E F4 75 LDY   #$F475
F46F: 8E 00 00    LDX   #$0000
F472: 7E FD 65    JMP   RAM_TEST

F475: 10 8E F4 7C LDY   #$F47C
F479: 7E FF 3F    JMP   CHK_ROM_CHKSUMS

F47C: 86 34      LDA   #$34
F47E: B7 C8 0D    STA   rom_pia_ctrla
F481: B7 C8 0F    STA   rom_pia_ctrlb
F484: 7F C8 0E    CLR   rom_pia_datab
F487: 86 98      LDA   #$98           ;set direct page $9800
F489: 1F 8B      TFR   A,DP
F48B: 10 CE BF 70 LDS   #stacktop
F48F: BD D0 12    JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
F492: 86 01      LDA   #$01           ; INITIAL TESTS
INDICATE:
F494: BD 5F 99    JSR   JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
F497: 10 8E D0 00 LDY   #$D000
F49B: 86 07      LDA   #$07
F49D: 7E FE 7F    JMP   $FE7F

F4A0: 86 00      LDA   #$00
F4A2: A7 45      STA   $0005,U
F4A4: 96 CE      LDA   $CE
F4A6: 26 0F      BNE   $F4B7
F4A8: 86 02      LDA   #$02
F4AA: 8E F4 B0    LDX   #$F4B0
F4AD: 7E D0 66    JMP   $D066           ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

```

F4B0: B6 C8 0C    LDA    rom_pia_dataa
F4B3: 85 02      BITA    #$02
F4B5: 26 03      BNE     $F4BA
F4B7: 7E D0 63    JMP     $D063                ; JMP $D1F3

F4BA: BD D0 60    JSR     $D060                ; JMP $D1FF
F4BD: BD D0 99    JSR     FLIP_SCR_UP1
F4C0: 86 FF      LDA     #$FF
F4C2: 97 CE      STA     $CE
F4C4: 97 59      STA     $59
F4C6: BD F5 F5    JSR     LOAD_F60B_PALETTE
F4C9: BD D0 12    JSR     CLR_SCREEN1
F4CC: B6 C8 0C    LDA     rom_pia_dataa
F4CF: 46         RORA
F4D0: 10 25 06 1A LBCC    $FAEE
F4D4: 1A BF      ORCC    #$BF
F4D6: 10 8E F4 DD LDY     #$F4DD
F4DA: 7E FF 0D    JMP     $FF0D

F4DD: 86 39      LDA     #$39
F4DF: B7 CB FF    STA     watchdog
F4E2: B6 C8 0C    LDA     rom_pia_dataa
F4E5: 85 02      BITA    #$02
F4E7: 26 F4      BNE     $F4DD
F4E9: 10 8E F4 F0 LDY     #$F4F0
F4ED: 7E FF 3F    JMP     CHK_ROM_CHKSUMS

F4F0: 86 98      LDA     #$98                ;set direct page $9800
F4F2: 1F 8B      TFR     A,DP
F4F4: BD D0 12    JSR     CLR_SCREEN1
F4F7: 86 04      LDA     #$04
F4F9: BD 5F 99    JSR     JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT ;print ALL ROMS
OK
F4FC: C6 03      LDB     #$03
F4FE: 8E 70 00    LDX     #$7000
F501: 86 39      LDA     #$39
F503: B7 CB FF    STA     watchdog
F506: B6 C8 0C    LDA     rom_pia_dataa
F509: 85 02      BITA    #$02
F50B: 26 16      BNE     $F523
F50D: 30 1F      LEAX    $FFFF,X
F50F: 8C 00 00    CMPX    #$0000
F512: 26 ED      BNE     $F501
F514: 5A         DECB
F515: 26 E7      BNE     $F4FE
F517: 10 8E F5 23 LDY     #$F523
F51B: 8E 00 00    LDX     #$0000
F51E: 86 FF      LDA     #$FF
F520: 7E FD 65    JMP     RAM_TEST

F523: 86 01      LDA     #$01
F525: B7 C9 00    STA     rom_enable_scr_ctrl
F528: 86 98      LDA     #$98                ;set direct page $9800

```

```

F52A: 1F 8B      TFR    A,DP
F52C: BD D0 12   JSR    CLR_SCREEN1
F52F: 86 05      LDA    #$05          ;print NO
F531: BD 5F 99   JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
F534: 86 39      LDA    #$39
F536: B7 CB FF   STA    watchdog
F539: B6 C8 0C   LDA    rom_pia_dataa
F53C: 85 02      BITA   #$02
F53E: 26 F4      BNE    $F534
F540: 8E 98 00   LDX    #$9800
F543: 4F         CLRA
F544: A7 80      STA    ,X+
F546: C6 39      LDB    #$39
F548: F7 CB FF   STB    watchdog
F54B: 8C BF 71   CMPX   #$BF71
F54E: 25 F4      BCS    $F544
F550: BD F5 F5   JSR    LOAD_F60B_PALETTE
F553: CC A5 5A   LDD    #$A55A
F556: DD 85      STD    $85
F558: 97 CE      STA    $CE
F55A: BD D0 36   JSR    $D036          ; JMP $D6EC
F55D: BD D0 C0   JSR    $D0C0
F560: BD D0 99   JSR    FLIP_SCR_UP1
F563: 86 FF      LDA    #$FF
F565: 97 59      STA    $59
F567: BD D0 54   JSR    $D054          ; JMP $D281 - reserve
object metadata entry and call function
F56A: F5 73      ; pointer to function
F56C: 8D 7A      BSR    $F5E8
F56E: 1C 00      ANDCC  #$00          ; clear all flags
F570: 7E D0 96   JMP    $D096          ; JMP $D196

F573: BD FA AF   JSR    $FAAF
F576: BD FD 00   JSR    $FD00
F579: 1C 01      ANDCC  #$01          ; preserve carry flag
and clear all others
F57B: 86 06      LDA    #$06
F57D: 24 28      BCC    $F5A7
F57F: C6 2F      LDB    #$2F
F581: 8C CD 00   CMPX   #credits_cmos
F584: 22 02      BHI    $F588
F586: C6 1F      LDB    #$1F
F588: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10
F58A: 10 CE F5 93 LDS    #$F593
F58E: 86 03      LDA    #$03
F590: 7E FE 93   JMP    $FE93

F593: 10 CE BF 70 LDS    #stacktop
F597: 8D 4F      BSR    $F5E8
F599: 86 98      LDA    #$98          ; set direct page $9800
F59B: 1F 8B      TFR    A,DP
F59D: 1C EF      ANDCC  #$EF          ; clear interrupt flag
F59F: 86 07      LDA    #$07
F5A1: C1 1F      CMPB   #$1F

```



```

F5A3: 22 02      BHI    $F5A7
F5A5: 86 08      LDA    #$08
F5A7: BD D0 12   JSR    CLR_SCREEN1
F5AA: BD 5F 99   JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
F5AD: BD FA AF   JSR    $FAAF
F5B0: DE 15      LDU    $15
F5B2: 6F 49      CLR    $0009,U
F5B4: BD FC 90   JSR    $FC90
F5B7: BD FC 99   JSR    $FC99
F5BA: BD FA DD   JSR    $FADD
F5BD: 24 F8      BCC    $F5B7
F5BF: 86 3F      LDA    #$3F
F5C1: B7 C8 0E   STA    rom_pia_datab
F5C4: 86 01      LDA    #$01
F5C6: 8E F5 CC   LDX    #$F5CC
F5C9: 7E D0 66   JMP    $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

F5CC: 86 2C      LDA    #$2C
F5CE: B7 C8 0E   STA    rom_pia_datab
F5D1: BD FA AF   JSR    $FAAF
F5D4: BD F9 28   JSR    $F928
F5D7: BD FA AF   JSR    $FAAF
F5DA: BD F8 88   JSR    $F888
F5DD: BD FA DD   JSR    $FADD
F5E0: 24 03      BCC    $F5E5
F5E2: BD FA AF   JSR    $FAAF
F5E5: 7E F6 77   JMP    $F677

```

```

F5E8: 7F C8 0E   CLR    rom_pia_datab
F5EB: 86 34      LDA    #$34
F5ED: B7 C8 0D   STA    rom_pia_ctrla
F5F0: 4C         INCA
F5F1: B7 C8 0F   STA    rom_pia_ctrlb
F5F4: 39         RTS

```

```

LOAD_F60B_PALETTE:
F5F5: 8E F6 0B   LDX    #colorpalette1
F5F8: 10 8E 98 00 LDY    #$9800
F5FC: CE C0 00   LDU    #color_registers
F5FF: EC 81      LDD    ,X++
F601: ED A1      STD    ,Y++
F603: ED C1      STD    ,U++
F605: 8C F6 1B   CMPX   #$F61B
F608: 25 F5      BCS    $F5FF
F60A: 39         RTS

```

```

colorpalette1:
F60B: 00 07 17 C7 1F 3F 38 C0 A4 FF 38 17 CC 81 81 07

```

```

F61B: 86 3F      LDA    #$3F
F61D: 1F 8A      TFR    A,CC
F61F: 8D D4      BSR    LOAD_F60B_PALETTE
F621: 86 85      LDA    #$85

```

```

F623: BE B9 EA      LDX    $B9EA
F626: 30 89 12 34  LEAX    $1234,X
F62A: 10 8E F6 31  LDY     #$F631
F62E: 7E FD 65      JMP     RAM_TEST

```

```

F631: 10 8E F6 38  LDY     #$F638
F635: 7E FF 3F 86 98 1F 8B 10 CE BF 70 BD FD 00 24 1F
F645: 86 03 8D 26 86 08 8C CD 00 23 02 86 07 C6 39 F7
F655: CB FF BD D0 12 BD 5F 99 86 39 B7 CB FF 20 F9 8D
F665: 47 10 8E F6 1B 86 04 7E FE 7F 10 8E F6 76 BD FF
F675: 1D 39 BD F6 FE BD FA AF BD D0 12 86 07 97 00 BD
F685: FA AF 86 38 97 00 BD FA AF 86 C0 97 00 BD FA AF
F695: 8D 16 BD FA AF 7E FA EE 9F 2B 30 89 10 00 30 89
F6A5: FF 00 8C 98 00 22 F7 39 8E 98 00 10 8E F6 EE CE
F6B5: C0 00 EC A1 ED 81 ED C1 86 39 B7 CB FF 8C 98 10
F6C5: 25 F0 CC 00 00 8E 00 00 8D CE ED 83 34 02 86 39
F6D5: B7 CB FF 35 02 9C 2B 26 F1 30 89 09 00 4D 26 03
F6E5: 8E 0D 00 C3 11 11 24 E0 39 05 05 28 28 80 80 00
F6F5: 00 AD AD 2D 2D A8 A8 85 85

```

```

F6FE: BD D0 12      JSR     CLR_SCREEN1
F701: 4F              CLRA
F702: BD F9 1D      JSR     $F91D
F705: 86 FF          LDA     #$FF
F707: 97 01          STA     $01
F709: 86 C0          LDA     #$C0
F70B: 97 02          STA     $02
F70D: 86 38          LDA     #$38
F70F: 97 03          STA     $03
F711: 86 07          LDA     #$07
F713: 97 04          STA     $04
F715: 10 8E F8 10  LDY     #$F810
F719: CC 01 01      LDD     #$0101
F71C: AE A4          LDX     ,Y
F71E: ED 81          STD     ,X++
F720: AC 22          CPX     $0002,Y
F722: 26 FA          BNE     $F71E
F724: 31 24          LEAY    $0004,Y
F726: 10 8C F8 38  CMPY    #$F838
F72A: 26 F0          BNE     $F71C
F72C: 86 11          LDA     #$11
F72E: 10 8E F7 F0  LDY     #$F7F0
F732: AE A4          LDX     ,Y
F734: 9F 2B          STX     $2B
F736: A7 84          STA     ,X
F738: 0C 2B          INC     $2B
F73A: 9E 2B          LDX     $2B
F73C: AC 22          CPX     $0002,Y
F73E: 26 F6          BNE     $F736
F740: 31 24          LEAY    $0004,Y
F742: 10 8C F8 10  CMPY    #$F810
F746: 26 EA          BNE     $F732
F748: 10 8E F8 38  LDY     #$F838
F74C: AE A4          LDX     ,Y

```

```

F74E: 9F 2B      STX    $2B
F750: A6 24      LDA    $0004,Y
F752: A7 84      STA    ,X
F754: 0C 2B      INC    $2B
F756: 9E 2B      LDX    $2B
F758: AC 22      CPX    $0002,Y
F75A: 26 F6      BNE    $F752
F75C: 31 25      LEAY   $0005,Y
F75E: 10 8C F8 74 CMPY   #$F874
F762: 26 E8      BNE    $F74C
F764: 10 8E F8 74 LDY    #$F874
F768: AE A4      LDX    ,Y
F76A: A6 24      LDA    $0004,Y
F76C: A7 80      STA    ,X+
F76E: AC 22      CPX    $0002,Y
F770: 26 FA      BNE    $F76C
F772: 31 25      LEAY   $0005,Y
F774: 10 8C F8 88 CMPY   #$F888
F778: 26 EE      BNE    $F768
F77A: 86 21      LDA    #$21
F77C: B7 43 7E   STA    $437E
F77F: 86 20      LDA    #$20
F781: B7 93 7E   STA    $937E
F784: 8E 4B 0A   LDX    #$4B0A
F787: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10
F789: 7F C9 00   CLR    rom_enable_scr_ctrl
F78C: A6 84      LDA    ,X
F78E: C6 01      LDB    #$01
F790: F7 C9 00   STB    rom_enable_scr_ctrl
F793: 1C EF      ANDCC  #$EF                ; clear interrupt flag
F795: 84 F0      ANDA   #$F0
F797: 8A 02      ORA    #$02
F799: A7 80      STA    ,X+
F79B: 8C 4B 6D   CMPX   #$4B6D
F79E: 26 E7      BNE    $F787
F7A0: 8E 4B 90   LDX    #$4B90
F7A3: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10
F7A5: 7F C9 00   CLR    rom_enable_scr_ctrl
F7A8: A6 84      LDA    ,X
F7AA: C6 01      LDB    #$01
F7AC: F7 C9 00   STB    rom_enable_scr_ctrl
F7AF: 1C EF      ANDCC  #$EF                ; clear interrupt flag
F7B1: 84 F0      ANDA   #$F0
F7B3: 8A 02      ORA    #$02
F7B5: A7 80      STA    ,X+
F7B7: 8C 4B F3   CMPX   #$4BF3
F7BA: 26 E7      BNE    $F7A3
F7BC: 8E 0B 18   LDX    #$0B18
F7BF: 9F 2B      STX    $2B
F7C1: 9E 2B      LDX    $2B
F7C3: 1A 10      ORCC   #$10
F7C5: 7F C9 00   CLR    rom_enable_scr_ctrl
F7C8: A6 84      LDA    ,X
F7CA: C6 01      LDB    #$01

```

F7CC:	F7 C9 00	STB	rom_enable_scr_ctrl	
F7CF:	1C EF	ANDCC	#\$EF	; clear interrupt flag
F7D1:	84 F0	ANDA	#\$F0	
F7D3:	8A 01	ORA	#\$01	
F7D5:	A7 84	STA	,X	
F7D7:	D6 2C	LDB	\$2C	
F7D9:	CB 22	ADDB	#\$22	
F7DB:	25 04	BCS	\$F7E1	
F7DD:	D7 2C	STB	\$2C	
F7DF:	20 E0	BRA	\$F7C1	
F7E1:	C6 18	LDB	#\$18	
F7E3:	D7 2C	STB	\$2C	
F7E5:	D6 2B	LDB	\$2B	
F7E7:	CB 10	ADDB	#\$10	
F7E9:	D7 2B	STB	\$2B	
F7EB:	C1 9B	CMPB	#\$9B	
F7ED:	26 D2	BNE	\$F7C1	
F7EF:	39	RTS		
F7F0:	04 07	LSR	\$07	
F7F2:	94 07	ANDA	\$07	
F7F4:	04 29	LSR	\$29	
F7F6:	94 29	ANDA	\$29	
F7F8:	04 4B	LSR	\$4B	
F7FA:	94 4B	ANDA	\$4B	
F7FC:	04 6D	LSR	\$6D	
F7FE:	94 6D	ANDA	\$6D	
F800:	04 8F	LSR	\$8F	
F802:	94 8F	ANDA	\$8F	
F804:	04 B1	LSR	\$B1	
F806:	94 B1	ANDA	\$B1	
F808:	04 D3	LSR	\$D3	
F80A:	94 D3	ANDA	\$D3	
F80C:	04 F5	LSR	\$F5	
F80E:	94 F5	ANDA	\$F5	
F810:	03 07	COM	\$07	
F812:	03 F5	COM	\$F5	
F814:	13	SYNC		
F815:	07 13	ASR	\$13	
F817:	F5 23 07	BITB	\$2307	
F81A:	23 F5	BLS	\$F811	
F81C:	33 07	LEAU	\$0007,X	
F81E:	33 F5	LEAU	[B,S]	
F820:	43	COMA		
F821:	07 43	ASR	\$43	
F823:	F5 53 07	BITB	\$5307	
F826:	53	COMB		
F827:	F5 63 07	BITB	\$6307	
F82A:	63 F5	COM	[B,S]	
F82C:	73 07 73	COM	\$0773	
F82F:	F5 83 07	BITB	\$8307	
F832:	83 F5 93	SUBD	#\$F593	
F835:	07 93	ASR	\$93	

```

F837: F5 45 05    BITB    $4505
F83A: 52          Illegal Opcode
F83B: 05          Illegal Opcode
F83C: 44          LSRA
F83D: 45          Illegal Opcode
F83E: 06 52       ROR     $52
F840: 06 44       ROR     $44
F842: 45          Illegal Opcode
F843: 07 52       ASR     $52
F845: 07 00       ASR     $00
F847: 45          Illegal Opcode
F848: 08 52       ASL     $52
F84A: 08 33       ASL     $33
F84C: 45          Illegal Opcode
F84D: 09 52       ROL     $52
F84F: 09 33       ROL     $33
F851: 45          Illegal Opcode
F852: F3 52 F3    ADDD    $52F3
F855: 33 45       LEAU    $0005,U
F857: F4 52 F4    ANDB    $52F4
F85A: 33 45       LEAU    $0005,U
F85C: F5 52 F5    BITB    $52F5
F85F: 00 45       NEG     $45
F861: F6 52 F6    LDB     $52F6
F864: 44          LSRA
F865: 45          Illegal Opcode
F866: F7 52 F7    STB     $52F7
F869: 44          LSRA
F86A: 04 7E       LSR     $7E
F86C: 43          COMA
F86D: 7E 22 54    JMP     $2254

F870: 7E 93 7E    JMP     $937E

F873: 22 02       BHI     $F877
F875: 6F 02       CLR     $0002,X
F877: 8E 04 03    LDX     #$0403
F87A: 6F 03       CLR     $0003,X
F87C: 8E 30 93    LDX     #$3093
F87F: 6F 93       CLR     [,--X]
F881: 8E 00 94    LDX     #$0094
F884: 6F 94       CLR     [,X]
F886: 8E 34 35    LDX     #$3435
F889: 06 DE       ROR     $DE
F88B: 15          Illegal Opcode
F88C: ED 4D       STD     $000D,U
F88E: BD D0 12    JSR     CLR_SCREEN1
F891: 86 1E       LDA     #$1E
F893: BD 5F 99    JSR     JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT      ; print
COLOR RAM TEST
F896: 86 80       LDA     #$80
F898: A7 47       STA     $0007,U
F89A: 86 01       LDA     #$01
F89C: 8E F8 A2    LDX     #$F8A2

```

```
F89F: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

```
F8A2: BD FA DD    JSR    $FADD
F8A5: 25 34       BCS    $F8DB
F8A7: 6A 47       DEC    $0007,U
F8A9: 26 EF       BNE    $F89A
F8AB: B6 F9 05    LDA    $F905
F8AE: 8D 6D       BSR    $F91D
F8B0: 8D 2E       BSR    $F8E0
F8B2: 8E F9 05    LDX    #$F905
F8B5: A6 80       LDA    ,X+
F8B7: DE 15       LDU    $15
F8B9: AF 49       STX    $0009,U
F8BB: 8D 60       BSR    $F91D
F8BD: 86 80       LDA    #$80
F8BF: A7 47       STA    $0007,U
F8C1: 86 01       LDA    #$01
F8C3: 8E F8 C9    LDX    #$F8C9
F8C6: 7E D0 66    JMP    $D066          ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call
```

```
F8C9: BD FA DD    JSR    $FADD
F8CC: 25 0D       BCS    $F8DB
F8CE: 6A 47       DEC    $0007,U
F8D0: 26 EF       BNE    $F8C1
F8D2: AE 49       LDX    $0009,U
F8D4: 8C F9 0D    CMPX   #$F90D
F8D7: 25 DC       BCS    $F8B5
F8D9: 20 D7       BRA    $F8B2
```

```
F8DB: DE 15       LDU    $15
F8DD: 6E D8 0D    JMP    [$0D,U]
```

```
F8E0: 8E 00 00    LDX    #$0000
F8E3: 10 8E F9 0D LDY    #$F90D
F8E7: BD F6 9D    JSR    $F69D
F8EA: A6 A0       LDA    ,Y+
F8EC: 1F 89       TFR    A,B
F8EE: ED 83       STD    ,--X
F8F0: 9C 2B       CPX    $2B
F8F2: 26 FA       BNE    $F8EE
F8F4: 30 89 09 00 LEAX   $0900,X
F8F8: 4D          TSTA
F8F9: 26 03       BNE    $F8FE
F8FB: 8E 0D 00    LDX    #$0D00
F8FE: 10 8C F9 1D CMPY   #$F91D
F902: 26 E3       BNE    $F8E7
F904: 39          RTS
```

```
F905: 02          Illegal Opcode
F906: 03 04       COM    $04
F908: 10 18       Illegal Opcode
F90A: 20 40       BRA    $F94C
```

```

F90C: 80 00      SUBA  #$00
F90E: FF 11 EE    STU   $11EE
F911: 22 DD      BHI   $F8F0
F913: 33 CC 44    LEAU  $44,U
F916: BB 55 AA    ADDA  $55AA
F919: 66 99 77 88 ROR   [$7788,X]
F91D: 8E 98 00    LDX   #$9800
F920: A7 80      STA   ,X+
F922: 8C 98 10    CMPX  #$9810
F925: 25 F9      BCS   $F920
F927: 39        RTS

F928: 35 06      PULS  A,B
F92A: DE 15      LDU   $15
F92C: ED 4D      STD   $000D,U
F92E: 86 0A      LDA   #$0A
F930: A7 4B      STA   $000B,U
F932: BD D0 12    JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
F935: 86 0C      LDA   #$0C
F937: BD 5F 99    JSR   JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT      ;print
SWITCH TEST
F93A: CE B3 EA    LDU   #hs_inits
F93D: 6F C0      CLR   ,U+
F93F: 11 83 B3 F4 CMPI  #$B3F4
F943: 23 F8      BLS   $F93D
F945: CE F9 E1    LDU   #F9E1
F948: 8D 26      BSR   $F970
F94A: 86 34      LDA   #$34
F94C: B7 C8 07    STA   widget_pia_ctrlb
F94F: 8D 1F      BSR   $F970
F951: 86 3C      LDA   #$3C
F953: B7 C8 07    STA   widget_pia_ctrlb
F956: 8D 28      BSR   $F980
F958: BD FA DD    JSR   $FADD
F95B: 24 06      BCC   $F963
F95D: DE 15      LDU   $15
F95F: 6A 4B      DEC   $000B,U
F961: 27 08      BEQ   $F96B
F963: 86 01      LDA   #$01
F965: 8E F9 45    LDX   #F945
F968: 7E D0 66    JMP   $D066      ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

F96B: DE 15      LDU   $15
F96D: 6E D8 0D    JMP   [$0D,U]

F970: AE C1      LDX   ,U++
F972: 27 0B      BEQ   $F97F
F974: 10 AE C1    LDY   ,U++
F977: A6 84      LDA   ,X
F979: A8 A4      EORA  ,Y
F97B: A7 21      STA   $0001,Y
F97D: 20 F1      BRA   $F970

```

```

F97F: 39          RTS

F980: CE F9 F9    LDU    #$F9F9
F983: 10 8E B3 EA LDY    #hs_inits
F987: C6 01        LDB    #$01
F989: E5 21        BITB   $0001,Y
F98B: 27 02        BEQ    $F98F
F98D: 8D 19        BSR    $F9A8
F98F: 33 43        LEAU   $0003,U
F991: 58          ASLB
F992: 24 F5        BCC    $F989
F994: 31 22        LEAY   $0002,Y
F996: 10 8C B3 F3 CMPY   #$B3F3
F99A: 22 0B        BHI    $F9A7
F99C: B6 C8 06     LDA    widget_pia_datab
F99F: 2B E6        BMI    $F987
F9A1: 10 8C B3 EF CMPY   #$B3EF
F9A5: 23 E0        BLS    $F987
F9A7: 39          RTS

F9A8: 34 14        PSHS   X,B
F9AA: 86 3F        LDA    #$3F
F9AC: B7 C8 0E     STA    rom_pia_datab
F9AF: E8 A4        EORB   ,Y
F9B1: E7 A4        STB    ,Y
F9B3: E6 E4        LDB    ,S
F9B5: E5 A4        BITB   ,Y
F9B7: 26 10        BNE    $F9C9
F9B9: E6 42        LDB    $0002,U
F9BB: 27 22        BEQ    $F9DF
F9BD: 86 40        LDA    #$40
F9BF: 1F 01        TFR    D,X
F9C1: CC 30 06     LDD    #$3006
F9C4: BD D0 1B     JSR    $D01B                ; JMP $DADF - clear
rectangle to black
F9C7: 35 94        PULS   B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

F9C9: E6 42        LDB    $0002,U
F9CB: 27 12        BEQ    $F9DF
F9CD: 86 40        LDA    #$40
F9CF: 1F 01        TFR    D,X
F9D1: C6 BB        LDB    #$BB
F9D3: D7 CF        STB    $CF
F9D5: EC C4        LDD    ,U
F9D7: BD 5F 96     JSR    $5F96                ; JMP $613F: print
string in small font
F9DA: 86 37        LDA    #$37
F9DC: B7 C8 0E     STA    rom_pia_datab
F9DF: 35 94        PULS   B,X,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

F9E1: C8 0C
F9E3: B3 EA
F9E5: C8 04

```



F9E7: B3 EC  
F9E9: C8 06  
F9EB: B3 EE  
F9ED: 00 00  
F9EF: C8 04  
F9F1: B3 F0  
F9F3: C8 06  
F9F5: B3 F2  
F9F7: 00 00

F9F9: 0D 00 2C 0E 00 33 0F 00 3A 10 00 41 11 00 48 12  
FA09: 00 4F 13 00 56 00 00 00 14 01 5D 15 01 64 16 01  
FA19: 6B 17 01 72 18 00 79 19 00 80 1A 01 87 1B 01 8E  
FA29: 1C 01 95 1D 01 9C 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
FA39: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 14 02 A3 15 02 AA 16 02  
FA49: B1 17 02 B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 1A 02 BF 1B 02 C6  
FA59: 1C 02 CD 1D 02 D4 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  
FA69: 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

FA71: CE F5 40 LDU #\$F540  
FA74: 20 03 BRA \$FA79

FA76: CE F5 17 LDU #\$F517  
FA79: 10 CE BF 70 LDS #stacktop  
FA7D: 10 8E FA 86 LDY #\$FA86  
FA81: 86 01 LDA #\$01  
FA83: 7E FE 7F JMP \$FE7F

FA86: B6 C8 0C LDA rom\_pia\_dataa  
FA89: 85 02 BITA #\$02  
FA8B: 26 F0 BNE \$FA7D  
FA8D: 10 8E FA 96 LDY #\$FA96  
FA91: 86 01 LDA #\$01  
FA93: 7E FE 7F JMP \$FE7F

FA96: B6 C8 0C LDA rom\_pia\_dataa  
FA99: 85 02 BITA #\$02  
FA9B: 27 F0 BEQ \$FA8D  
FA9D: 10 8E FA A6 LDY #\$FAA6  
FAA1: 86 01 LDA #\$01  
FAA3: 7E FE 7F JMP \$FE7F

FAA6: B6 C8 0C LDA rom\_pia\_dataa  
FAA9: 85 02 BITA #\$02  
FAAB: 26 F0 BNE \$FA9D  
FAAD: 6E C4 JMP ,U

FAAF: 35 06 PULS A,B  
FAB1: DE 15 LDU \$15  
FAB3: ED 4D STD \$000D,U  
FAB5: B6 C8 0C LDA rom\_pia\_dataa  
FAB8: 85 02 BITA #\$02  
FABA: 26 08 BNE \$FAC4  
FABC: 86 01 LDA #\$01

```

FABE: 8E FA B5    LDX    #$FAB5
FAC1: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

FAC4: 0F 00      CLR     $00
FAC6: BD D0 12    JSR     CLR_SCREEN1
FAC9: 20 07      BRA     $FAD2

```

```

FACB: B6 C8 0C    LDA     rom_pia_dataa
FACE: 85 02      BITA    #$02
FAD0: 27 08      BEQ     $FADA
FAD2: 86 02      LDA     #$02
FAD4: 8E FA CB    LDX     #$FACB
FAD7: 7E D0 66    JMP     $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

```

```

FADA: 6E D8 0D    JMP     [$0D,U]

```

```

FADD: 34 02      PSHS    A
FADF: B6 C8 0C    LDA     rom_pia_dataa
FAE2: 85 02      BITA    #$02
FAE4: 27 04      BEQ     $FAEA
FAE6: 1A 01      ORCC    #$01
FAE8: 35 82      PULS    A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

FAEA: 1C FE      ANDCC   #$FE                ; clear carry flag
FAEC: 35 82      PULS    A,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

FAEE: 86 FF      LDA     #$FF
FAF0: 97 59      STA     $59
FAF2: BD F5 F5    JSR     LOAD_F60B_PALETTE
FAF5: 8D E6      BSR     $FADD
FAF7: 24 02      BCC     $FAFB
FAF9: 8D B4      BSR     $FAAF
FAFB: 86 1F      LDA     #$1F
FAFD: BD 5F 99    JSR     JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FB00: CE CD 02    LDU     #$CD02
FB03: 86 20      LDA     #$20
FB05: 34 02      PSHS    A
FB07: BD 5F 99    JSR     JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FB0A: 1E 31      EXG     U,X
FB0C: BD D0 A5    JSR     $D0A5
FB0F: 34 04      PSHS    B
FB11: BD D0 A8    JSR     $D0A8
FB14: 1F 02      TFR     D,Y
FB16: 35 04      PULS    B
FB18: 1E 31      EXG     U,X
FB1A: 8D 71      BSR     $FB8D
FB1C: 35 02      PULS    A
FB1E: 4C         INCA
FB1F: 11 83 CD 32 CMPU    #top_score
FB23: 25 E0      BCS     $FB05
FB25: 86 6A      LDA     #$6A
FB27: BD 5F 99    JSR     JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT

```

FB2A:	34	10		PSHS	X
FB2C:	8E	CD	20	LDX	#\$CD20
FB2F:	10	8E	CD 2C	LDY	#\$CD2C
FB33:	BD	FB	BF	JSR	\$FBBF
FB36:	35	10		PULS	X
FB38:	F6	B4	18	LDB	\$B418
FB3B:	10	BE	B4 19	LDY	\$B419
FB3F:	8D	4C		BSR	\$FB8D
FB41:	B6	B4	1B	LDA	\$B41B
FB44:	84	0F		ANDA	#\$0F
FB46:	B7	B4	1C	STA	\$B41C
FB49:	B6	B4	1B	LDA	\$B41B
FB4C:	85	10		BITA	#\$10
FB4E:	27	08		BEQ	\$FB58
FB50:	84	EF		ANDA	#\$EF
FB52:	44			LSRA	
FB53:	8B	05		ADDA	#\$05
FB55:	19			DAA	
FB56:	20	01		BRA	\$FB59
FB58:	44			LSRA	
FB59:	BB	B4	1C	ADDA	\$B41C
FB5C:	19			DAA	
FB5D:	1F	89		TFR	A,B
FB5F:	86	6B		LDA	#\$6B
FB61:	BD	5F	99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FB64:	86	6C		LDA	#\$6C
FB66:	BD	5F	99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FB69:	34	10		PSHS	X
FB6B:	8E	CD	26	LDX	#\$CD26
FB6E:	10	8E	CD 2C	LDY	#\$CD2C
FB72:	8D	4B		BSR	\$FBBF
FB74:	35	10		PULS	X
FB76:	F6	B4	18	LDB	\$B418
FB79:	10	BE	B4 19	LDY	\$B419
FB7D:	8D	0E		BSR	\$FB8D
FB7F:	F6	B4	1B	LDB	\$B41B
FB82:	86	6D		LDA	#\$6D
FB84:	BD	5F	99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FB87:	BD	FA	AF	JSR	\$FAAF
FB8A:	7E	6F	00	JMP	\$6F00
FB8D:	5D			TSTB	
FB8E:	27	0C		BEQ	\$FB9C
FB90:	86	29		LDA	#\$29
FB92:	BD	5F	99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FB95:	86	2A		LDA	#\$2A
FB97:	BD	5F	99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FB9A:	20	05		BRA	\$FBA1
FB9C:	86	2B		LDA	#\$2B
FB9E:	BD	5F	99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FBA1:	39			RTS	

FBA2:	34 04	PSHS	B
FBA4:	BD D0 A2	JSR	LDA_NIB_X1
FBA7:	1F 89	TFR	A,B
FBA9:	84 0F	ANDA	#\$0F
FBAB:	81 09	CMPA	#\$09
FBAD:	23 02	BLS	\$FBB1
FBAF:	86 09	LDA	#\$09
FBB1:	C4 F0	ANDB	#\$F0
FBB3:	C1 90	CMPB	#\$90
FBB5:	23 02	BLS	\$FBB9
FBB7:	C6 90	LDB	#\$90
FBB9:	34 04	PSHS	B
FBBB:	AA E0	ORA	,S+
FBBD:	35 84	PULS	B,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

FBBF:	34 76	PSHS	U,Y,X,B,A
FBC1:	CC 00 00	LDD	#\$0000
FBC4:	FD B4 18	STD	\$B418
FBC7:	FD B4 1A	STD	\$B41A
FBCA:	8D D6	BSR	\$FBA2
FBCC:	B7 B4 06	STA	\$B406
FBCF:	8D D1	BSR	\$FBA2
FBD1:	B7 B4 07	STA	\$B407
FBD4:	8D CC	BSR	\$FBA2
FBD6:	B7 B4 08	STA	\$B408
FBD9:	CC 00 00	LDD	#\$0000
FBDC:	B7 B4 09	STA	\$B409
FBDF:	FD B4 0A	STD	\$B40A
FBE2:	B7 B4 15	STA	\$B415
FBE5:	FD B4 16	STD	\$B416
FBE8:	1F 21	TFR	Y,X
FBEA:	BD FB A2	JSR	\$FBA2
FBED:	B7 B4 12	STA	\$B412
FBF0:	BD FB A2	JSR	\$FBA2
FBF3:	B7 B4 13	STA	\$B413
FBF6:	BD FB A2	JSR	\$FBA2
FBF9:	B7 B4 14	STA	\$B414
FBFC:	26 05	BNE	\$FC03
FBFE:	FC B4 12	LDD	\$B412
FC01:	27 3A	BEQ	\$FC3D
FC03:	CE B4 1A	LDU	#\$B41A
FC06:	7D B4 12	TST	\$B412
FC09:	26 12	BNE	\$FC1D
FC0B:	33 5F	LEAU	FFFF,U
FC0D:	C6 05	LDB	#\$05
FC0F:	8E B4 12	LDX	#\$B412
FC12:	A6 01	LDA	\$0001,X
FC14:	A7 80	STA	,X+
FC16:	5A	DECB	
FC17:	26 F9	BNE	\$FC12
FC19:	6F 84	CLR	,X
FC1B:	20 E9	BRA	\$FC06

FC1D:	8E B4 06	LDX	#\$B406
-------	----------	-----	---------

```

FC20: 8D 1D      BSR    $FC3F
FC22: 24 FC      BCC    $FC20
FC24: 10 8E B4 17 LDY    #$B417
FC28: C6 05      LDB    #$05
FC2A: A6 3F      LDA    $FFFF,Y
FC2C: A7 A4      STA    ,Y
FC2E: 31 3F      LEAY   $FFFF,Y
FC30: 5A         DECB
FC31: 26 F7      BNE    $FC2A
FC33: 6F A4      CLR    ,Y
FC35: 33 41      LEAU   $0001,U
FC37: 11 83 B4 1B CMPU   #$B41B
FC3B: 23 E3      BLS    $FC20
FC3D: 35 F6      PULS   A,B,X,Y,U,PC ;(PUL? PC=RTS)

```

```

FC3F: 10 8E B4 12 LDY    #$B412
FC43: 86 00      LDA    #$00
FC45: E6 86      LDB    A,X
FC47: E0 A0      SUBB   ,Y+
FC49: 22 07      BHI    $FC52
FC4B: 25 40      BCS    $FC8D
FC4D: 4C         INCA
FC4E: 81 06      CMPA   #$06
FC50: 25 F3      BCS    $FC45
FC52: C6 06      LDB    #$06
FC54: 10 8E B4 0C LDY    #$B40C
FC58: 86 99      LDA    #$99
FC5A: A0 26      SUBA   $0006,Y
FC5C: A7 A0      STA    ,Y+
FC5E: 5A         DECB
FC5F: 26 F7      BNE    $FC58
FC61: C6 06      LDB    #$06
FC63: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE
FC65: 86 01      LDA    #$01
FC67: A9 A2      ADCA   ,-Y
FC69: 19         DAA
FC6A: A7 A4      STA    ,Y
FC6C: 86 00      LDA    #$00
FC6E: 5A         DECB
FC6F: 26 F6      BNE    $FC67
FC71: C6 05      LDB    #$05
FC73: 10 8E B4 12 LDY    #$B412
FC77: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE
FC79: A6 A2      LDA    ,-Y
FC7B: A9 85      ADCA   B,X
FC7D: 19         DAA
FC7E: A7 85      STA    B,X
FC80: 5A         DECB
FC81: 2A F6      BPL    $FC79
FC83: A6 C4      LDA    ,U
FC85: 8B 01      ADDA   #$01
FC87: 19         DAA
FC88: A7 C4      STA    ,U
FC8A: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE

```

; clear carry flag

; clear carry flag

; clear carry flag

```

FC8C: 39          RTS

FC8D: 1A 01      ORCC  #$01
FC8F: 39          RTS

FC90: BD D0 12   JSR   CLR_SCREEN1
FC93: CC FE 01   LDD   #$FE01
FC96: ED 47      STD   $0007,U
FC98: 39          RTS

FC99: 35 06      PULS  A,B
FC9B: ED 4D      STD   $000D,U
FC9D: 86 3F      LDA   #$3F
FC9F: B7 C8 0E   STA   rom_pia_datab
FCA2: 86 01      LDA   #$01
FCA4: 8E FC AA   LDX   #$FCAA
FCA7: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

FCAA: 86 2C      LDA   #$2C
FCAC: B7 C8 0E   STA   rom_pia_datab
FCAF: 86 01      LDA   #$01
FCB1: 8E FC B7   LDX   #$FCB7
FCB4: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

FCB7: 86 3F      LDA   #$3F
FCB9: B7 C8 0E   STA   rom_pia_datab
FCBC: 86 01      LDA   #$01
FCBE: 8E FC C4   LDX   #$FCC4
FCC1: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

FCC4: EC 47      LDD   $0007,U
FCC6: 84 3F      ANDA  #$3F
FCC8: B7 C8 0E   STA   rom_pia_datab
FCCB: 86 09      LDA   #$09
FCCD: BD 5F 99   JSR   JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FCD0: 86 40      LDA   #$40
FCD2: A7 4B      STA   $000B,U
FCD4: 86 01      LDA   #$01
FCD6: 8E FC DC   LDX   #$FCDC
FCD9: 7E D0 66   JMP   $D066                ; JMP $D1E3 - allocate
function call

FCDC: BD FA DD   JSR   $FADD
FCDF: 25 04      BCS   $FCE5
FCE1: 6A 4B      DEC   $000B,U
FCE3: 26 EF      BNE   $FCD4
FCE5: A6 49      LDA   $0009,U
FCE7: 26 06      BNE   $FCEF
FCE9: B6 C8 0C   LDA   rom_pia_dataa
FCEC: 46          RORA
FCED: 24 0E      BCC   $FCFD

```

```

FCEF: EC 47      LDD    $0007,U
FCF1: 1A 01      ORCC   #$01
FCF3: 49         ROLA
FCF4: 5C         INCB
FCF5: C1 07      CMPB   #$07
FCF7: 25 02      BCS    $FCFB
FCF9: 8D 98      BSR    $FC93
FCFB: ED 47      STD    $0007,U
FCFD: 6E D8 0D   JMP    [$0D,U]

FD00: 8E CC 00   LDX    #$CC00
FD03: 10 8E B3 EA LDY    #hs_inits
FD07: A6 80      LDA    ,X+
FD09: A7 A0      STA    ,Y+
FD0B: 8C D0 00   CMPX   #$D000
FD0E: 26 F7      BNE    $FD07
FD10: C6 06      LDB    #$06
FD12: 1A 3F      ORCC   #$3F
FD14: DE 85      LDU    $85
FD16: 10 9E 84   LDY    $84
FD19: 8E CC 00   LDX    #$CC00
FD1C: BD D0 39   JSR    $D039                ; JMP $D6CD - get a
random number into A
FD1F: A7 80      STA    ,X+
FD21: 86 39      LDA    #$39
FD23: B7 CB FF   STA    watchdog
FD26: 8C D0 00   CMPX   #$D000
FD29: 26 F1      BNE    $FD1C
FD2B: 10 9F 84   STY    $84
FD2E: DF 85      STU    $85
FD30: 8E CC 00   LDX    #$CC00
FD33: BD D0 39   JSR    $D039                ; JMP $D6CD - get a
random number into A
FD36: A8 80      EORA   ,X+
FD38: 84 0F      ANDA   #$0F
FD3A: 26 24      BNE    $FD60
FD3C: 86 39      LDA    #$39
FD3E: B7 CB FF   STA    watchdog
FD41: 8C D0 00   CMPX   #$D000
FD44: 26 ED      BNE    $FD33
FD46: 5A         DECB
FD47: 26 CB      BNE    $FD14
FD49: 8D 03      BSR    $FD4E
FD4B: 1C FE      ANDCC  #$FE                ; clear carry flag
FD4D: 39         RTS

FD4E: CE B3 EA   LDU    #hs_inits
FD51: 10 8E CC 00 LDY    #$CC00
FD55: A6 C0      LDA    ,U+
FD57: A7 A0      STA    ,Y+
FD59: 10 8C D0 00 CMPY   #$D000
FD5D: 26 F6      BNE    $FD55
FD5F: 39         RTS

```

```

FD60: 8D EC      BSR    $FD4E
FD62: 1A 01      ORCC   #$01
FD64: 39         RTS

```

#### RAM\_TEST:

```

FD65: 1A 3F      ORCC   #$3F          ;a=# passes (FF=wait 'til
adv)

```

```

FD67: 7F C9 00   CLR    rom_enable_scr_ctrl
FD6A: 1F 8B      TFR    A,DP
FD6C: 1F 10      TFR    X,D
FD6E: 1F 03      TFR    D,U
FD70: 8E 00 00   LDX    #$0000
FD73: 53         COMB
FD74: C5 09      BITB   #$09
FD76: 26 05      BNE    $FD7D
FD78: 53         COMB
FD79: 46         RORA
FD7A: 56         RORB
FD7B: 20 0B      BRA    $FD88

```

```

FD7D: 53         COMB
FD7E: C5 09      BITB   #$09
FD80: 26 04      BNE    $FD86
FD82: 46         RORA
FD83: 56         RORB
FD84: 20 02      BRA    $FD88

```

```

FD86: 44         LSRA
FD87: 56         RORB
FD88: ED 81      STD     ,X++
FD8A: 1E 10      EXG    X,D
FD8C: 5D         TSTB
FD8D: 26 15      BNE    $FDA4
FD8F: C6 39      LDB    #$39
FD91: F7 CB FF   STB    watchdog
FD94: 1F B9      TFR    DP,B
FD96: C1 FF      CMPB   #$FF
FD98: 26 09      BNE    $FDA3
FD9A: F6 C8 0C   LDB    rom_pia_dataa
FD9D: C5 02      BITB   #$02
FD9F: 27 02      BEQ    $FDA3
FDA1: 6E A4      JMP     ,Y

```

```

FDA3: 5F         CLRB
FDA4: 1E 10      EXG    X,D
FDA6: 8C C0 00   CMPX   #color_registers
FDA9: 26 C8      BNE    $FD73
FDAB: 1F 30      TFR    U,D
FDAD: 8E 00 00   LDX    #$0000
FDB0: 53         COMB
FDB1: C5 09      BITB   #$09
FDB3: 26 05      BNE    $FDBA
FDB5: 53         COMB
FDB6: 46         RORA

```



FDB7: 56	RORB	
FDB8: 20 0B	BRA	\$FDC5
FDBA: 53	COMB	
FDBB: C5 09	BITB	#\$09
FDBD: 26 04	BNE	\$FDC3
FDBF: 46	RORA	
FDC0: 56	RORB	
FDC1: 20 02	BRA	\$FDC5
FDC3: 44	LSRA	
FDC4: 56	RORB	
FDC5: 10 A3 81	CPD	,X++
FDC8: 26 43	BNE	\$FE0D
FDCA: 1E 10	EXG	X,D
FDCC: 5D	TSTB	
FDCD: 26 15	BNE	\$FDE4
FDCF: C6 39	LDB	#\$39
FDD1: F7 CB FF	STB	watchdog
FDD4: 1F B9	TFR	DP,B
FDD6: C1 FF	CMPB	#\$FF
FDD8: 26 09	BNE	\$FDE3
FDDA: F6 C8 0C	LDB	rom_pia_dataa
FDDD: C5 02	BITB	#\$02
FDDF: 27 02	BEQ	\$FDE3
FDE1: 6E A4	JMP	,Y
FDE3: 5F	CLRB	
FDE4: 1E 10	EXG	X,D
FDE6: 8C C0 00	CMPL	#color_registers
FDE9: 26 C5	BNE	\$FDB0
FDEB: 1F 03	TFR	D,U
FDED: 1F B8	TFR	DP,A
FDEF: 81 FF	CMPL	#\$FF
FDF1: 26 05	BNE	\$FDF8
FDF3: 1F 30	TFR	U,D
FDF5: 7E FD 70	JMP	\$FD70
FDF8: 4A	DECA	
FDF9: 1F 8B	TFR	A,DP
FDFB: 81 80	CMPL	#\$80
FDFD: 27 07	BEQ	\$FE06
FDFF: 4D	TSTA	
FE00: 1F 30	TFR	U,D
FE02: 10 26 FF 6A	LBNE	\$FD70
FE06: C6 01	LDB	#\$01
FE08: F7 C9 00	STB	rom_enable_scr_ctrl
FE0B: 6E A4	JMP	,Y
FE0D: 30 1E	LEAX	\$FFFE,X
FE0F: A8 84	EORA	,X
FE11: E8 01	EORB	\$0001,X
FE13: 4D	TSTA	
FE14: 26 07	BNE	\$FE1D

FE16:	5D		TSTB	
FE17:	26	04	BNE	\$FE1D
FE19:	30	02	LEAX	\$0002,X
FE1B:	20	AD	BRA	\$FDCA
FE1D:	CE	00 30	LDU	#\$0030
FE20:	1E	10	EXG	X,D
FE22:	5F		CLRB	
FE23:	1E	10	EXG	X,D
FE25:	8C	00 00	CMPX	#\$0000
FE28:	27	12	BEQ	\$FE3C
FE2A:	30	89 FF 00	LEAX	\$FF00,X
FE2E:	33	C8 10	LEAU	\$10,U
FE31:	11	83 00 30	CMPU	#\$0030
FE35:	23	EE	BLS	\$FE25
FE37:	CE	00 10	LDU	#\$0010
FE3A:	20	E9	BRA	\$FE25
FE3C:	33	41	LEAU	\$0001,U
FE3E:	47		ASRA	
FE3F:	25	05	BCS	\$FE46
FE41:	57		ASRB	
FE42:	25	02	BCS	\$FE46
FE44:	20	F6	BRA	\$FE3C
FE46:	1F	30	TFR	U,D
FE48:	86	01	LDA	#\$01
FE4A:	B7	C9 00	STA	rom_enable_scr_ctrl
FE4D:	10	CE FE 53	LDS	#\$FE53
FE51:	20	40	BRA	\$FE93
FE53:	86	98	LDA	#\$98 ;set direct page \$9800
FE55:	1F	8B	TFR	A,DP
FE57:	1F	A8	TFR	CC,A
FE59:	43		COMA	
FE5A:	85	C0	BITA	#\$C0
FE5C:	27	04	BEQ	\$FE62
FE5E:	86	0B	LDA	#\$0B
FE60:	20	02	BRA	\$FE64
FE62:	86	02	LDA	#\$02
FE64:	10	CE BF 70	LDS	#stacktop
FE68:	BD	D0 12	JSR	CLR_SCREEN1
FE6B:	BD	5F 99	JSR	JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT
FE6E:	1F	A8	TFR	CC,A
FE70:	85	40	BITA	#\$40
FE72:	26	03	BNE	\$FE77
FE74:	7E	FA 71	JMP	\$FA71
FE77:	10	8E D0 00	LDY	#\$D000
FE7B:	20	00	BRA	\$FE7D
FE7D:	86	20	LDA	#\$20
FE7F:	8E	58 00	LDX	#\$5800

```

FE82: 30 1F      LEAX  $FFFF,X
FE84: C6 39      LDB   #$39
FE86: F7 CB FF   STB   watchdog
FE89: 8C 00 00   CMPX  #$0000
FE8C: 26 F4      BNE   $FE82
FE8E: 4A         DECA
FE8F: 26 EE      BNE   $FE7F
FE91: 6E A4      JMP   ,Y

```

```

;
; B = number
;

```

```

FE93: 1F 03      TFR   D,U
FE95: 86 02      LDA   #$02
FE97: 1F 8B      TFR   A,DP
FE99: 1F 30      TFR   U,D
FE9B: 10 8E FE A1 LDY   #$FEA1
FE9F: 20 7C      BRA   $FF1D

```

```

FEA1: 86 02      LDA   #$02
FEA3: 10 8E FE A9 LDY   #$FEA9
FEA7: 20 D6      BRA   $FE7F

```

```

FEA9: 10 8E FE AF LDY   #$FEAF
FEAD: 20 5E      BRA   $FF0D

```

```

FEAF: 86 01      LDA   #$01
FEB1: 10 8E FE B7 LDY   #$FEB7
FEB5: 20 C8      BRA   $FE7F

```

```

FEB7: 1F 30      TFR   U,D
FEB9: 1F 98      TFR   B,A
FEBB: 44         LSRA
FEBD: 44         LSRA
FEBE: 44         LSRA
FEBF: 10 8E FE C5 LDY   #$FEC5
FEC3: 20 58      BRA   $FF1D

```

```

FEC5: 86 02      LDA   #$02
FEC7: 10 8E FE CD LDY   #$FECD
FECB: 20 B2      BRA   $FE7F

```

```

FECD: 10 8E FE D3 LDY   #$FED3
FED1: 20 3A      BRA   $FF0D

```

```

FED3: 86 01      LDA   #$01
FED5: 10 8E FE DB LDY   #$FEDB
FED9: 20 A4      BRA   $FE7F

```

```

FEDB: 1F 30      TFR   U,D
FEDD: 1F 98      TFR   B,A

```

```

FEDF: 10 8E FE E5 LDY    #$FEE5
FEE3: 20 38          BRA    $FF1D

FEE5: 86 02          LDA    #$02
FEE7: 10 8E FE ED LDY    #$FEED
FEEB: 20 92          BRA    $FE7F

FEED: 10 8E FE F3 LDY    #$FEF3
FEF1: 20 1A          BRA    $FF0D

FEF3: 86 05          LDA    #$05
FEF5: 10 8E FE FC LDY    #$FEFC
FEF9: 7E FE 7F      JMP    $FE7F

FEFC: 1F B8          TFR    DP,A
FEFE: 4A            DECA
FEFF: 1F 8B          TFR    A,DP
FF01: 26 96          BNE    $FE99
FF03: 10 8E FF 09 LDY    #$FF09
FF07: 20 04          BRA    $FF0D

FF09: 1F 30          TFR    U,D
FF0B: 6E E4          JMP    ,S

FF0D: 86 3C          LDA    #$3C
FF0F: B7 C8 0D      STA    rom_pia_ctrla
FF12: 4C            INCA
FF13: B7 C8 0F      STA    rom_pia_ctrlb
FF16: 86 C0          LDA    #$C0
FF18: B7 C8 0E      STA    rom_pia_datab
FF1B: 6E A4          JMP    ,Y

;
; c80e rom_pia_datab
; 97                bits 0-5 = 6 bits to sound board
; 98                bits 6-7 plus CA2 and CB2 = 4 bits to drive the
LED 7 segment
;

FF1D: 1F 89          TFR    A,B
FF1F: 46            RORA
FF20: 46            RORA
FF21: 46            RORA
FF22: 84 C0          ANDA    #$C0
FF24: B7 C8 0E      STA    rom_pia_datab          ; set LEDS to show an
error.
FF27: 86 34          LDA    #$34
FF29: C5 04          BITB    #$04
FF2B: 27 02          BEQ    $FF2F
FF2D: 86 3C          LDA    #$3C
FF2F: B7 C8 0F      STA    rom_pia_ctrlb
FF32: 86 34          LDA    #$34
FF34: C5 08          BITB    #$08
FF36: 27 02          BEQ    $FF3A

```

```

FF38: 86 3C      LDA    #$3C
FF3A: B7 C8 0D    STA    rom_pia_ctrla
FF3D: 6E A4      JMP     ,Y

```

```

;
; Y = pointer to function to call if checksums are OK
;

```

#### CHK\_ROM\_CHKSUMS:

```

FF3F: 1A 3F      ORCC   #$3F          ; set all flags
except fast interrupt and E. Interrupts are disabled
FF41: 8E FF B5    LDX    #rom_checksums      ; set X to be
pointer to first rom checksum in table
FF44: 8C FF D5    CMPX   #$FFD5          ; have we passed
the last checksum?
FF47: 27 6A      BEQ     $FFB3          ; yes, all
checksums are good, so goto $FFB3, which is a jump to Y to say all
OK
FF49: A6 01      LDA     $0001,X
FF4B: 27 18      BEQ     $FF65
FF4D: A6 84      LDA     ,X              ; read page number
from checksum table
FF4F: 5F         CLRB
FF50: 1F 03      TFR     D,U              ; U now is a
pointer to the very start of the required memory page
FF52: 86 39      LDA     #$39
FF54: EB C0      ADDB    ,U+            ; B = B + byte
read from memory. We are calculating the checksum with this value.
FF56: B7 CB FF    STA     watchdog      ; keep watchdog
happy
FF59: 1E 03      EXG     D,U
FF5B: A1 02      CMPA    $0002,X        ; have we hit the
start of the next page??
FF5D: 1E 03      EXG     D,U
FF5F: 26 F3      BNE     $FF54          ; no, so goto
$FF54
FF61: E1 01      CMPB    $0001,X        ; does our
checksum match what was expected?
FF63: 26 04      BNE     $FF69          ; no, goto $FF69,
rom error
FF65: 30 02      LEAX    $0002,X        ; otherwise,
checksum matches, X+= 2, X now points to next checksum
FF67: 20 DB      BRA     $FF44          ; go see if we've
done the last checksum yet

```

```

;
; if we get here, then a checksum doesn't match
;

```

```

FF69: A6 84      LDA     ,X              ; get the page
that has the checksum failure
FF6B: 44         LSRA
FF6C: 44         LSRA
FF6D: 44         LSRA

```

```

FF6E: 44          LSRA          ; divide it by 16
FF6F: 81 0D      CMPA   #$0D
FF71: 25 02      BCS    $FF75
FF73: 80 04      SUBA   #$04
FF75: 8B 01      ADDA   #$01          ; add 1 so its
nonzero (should have done an INCA here...)
FF77: 19          DAA              ; transform A into
a BCD number
FF78: 1F 89      TFR    A,B
FF7A: 86 02      LDA    #$02
FF7C: 10 CE FF 83 LDS    #$FF83
FF80: 7E FE 93   JMP    $FE93

FF83: 86 98      LDA    #$98          ;set direct page $9800
FF85: 1F 8B      TFR    A,DP
FF87: 86 39      LDA    #$39
FF89: B7 CB FF   STA    watchdog
FF8C: 10 CE BF 70 LDS    #stacktop
FF90: BD D0 12   JSR    CLR_SCREEN1
FF93: 1F A8      TFR    CC,A
FF95: 43          COMA
FF96: 85 C0      BITA   #$C0
FF98: 27 04      BEQ    $FF9E
FF9A: 86 0A      LDA    #$0A
FF9C: 20 02      BRA    $FFA0

FF9E: 86 03      LDA    #$03
FFA0: BD 5F 99   JSR    JMP_PRINT_STRING_LARGE_FONT ; display ROM
ERROR [n]
FFA3: 1F A9      TFR    CC,B
FFA5: C5 40      BITB   #$40
FFA7: 26 03      BNE    $FFAC
FFA9: 7E FA 76   JMP    $FA76

FFAC: 10 8E D0 00 LDY    #$D000
FFB0: 7E FE 7D   JMP    $FE7D

FFB3: 6E A4      JMP    ,Y

;
; ROM checksum table.
;
; First byte = page number in memory
; Second byte = checksum

rom_checksums:
FFB5: 00 73          ;ROM checksums (page/
checksum)
FFB7: 10 EA
FFB9: 20 1A
FFBB: 30 6C
FFBD: 40 B3
FFBF: 50 23

```

FFC1: 60 A3  
FFC3: 70 3B  
FFC5: 80 63  
FFC7: 90 00  
FFC9: A0 00  
FFCB: B0 00  
FFCD: C0 00  
FFCF: D0 5C  
FFD1: E0 82  
FFD3: F0 01

FFD5: 00 3D

FFD7: (C)1982 WILLIAMS ELEC.INC

FFF0: F0 00

\*\*\* CPU vectors

FFF2: F0 00	;SWI3 vector
FFF4: F0 00	;SWI2 vector
FFF6: F0 00	;FIRQ vector
FFF8: DC 56	;IRQ vector
FFFA: F0 00	;SWI vector
FFFC: F0 00	;NMI vector
FFFE: F0 00	;RESET vector