Results

1. Descriptive Statistics

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table X  *Descriptive Statistics* | | | | | | | | |
| Variable | *N* | *M* | *SD* | Median | Min | Max | Skewness | Kurtosis |
| FEMALE | 18810 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.01 | -2 |
| IMMI1GEN | 18271 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4.04 | **14.35** |
| IMMI2GEN | 18271 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2.53 | **4.39** |
| ESCS | 18336 | 0.35 | 0.84 | 0.51 | -6.73 | 3.9 | -0.77 | 1.04 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HOMESCH | 15529 | 0.02 | 0.91 | 0 | -2.7 | 3.32 | 0.69 | **3.95** |
| USESCH | 15388 | 0.42 | 0.79 | 0.38 | -2.54 | 3.35 | 0.73 | **4.38** |
| ENTUSE | 16227 | 0.02 | 0.88 | -0.08 | -3.59 | 4.24 | **1.52** | **9.71** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| JOYREAD | 18126 | -0.3 | 1.07 | -0.27 | -2.73 | 2.66 | 0.08 | 0.48 |
| READCOMP | 17397 | 0.25 | 0.99 | 0.12 | -2.44 | 1.88 | 0.03 | -0.23 |
| READEASE | 17395 | 0.1 | 1.01 | 0.07 | -2.78 | 1.89 | -0.14 | 0.15 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \*Reading | 18810 | 502.87 | 97.41 | 508.5 | 150.22 | 791.43 | -0.27 | -0.28 |

\*Note: Reading was averaged from 10 plausible values.

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We referred to common guidelines for an acceptable model fit (i.e.,

CFI..95, TLI.0.95, RMSEA..08, and SRMR..10; Marsh, Hau, &

Grayson, 2005)

Nevertheless, we note that these guidelines do not represent

“golden rules” (Marsh, Hau, &Wen, 2004),