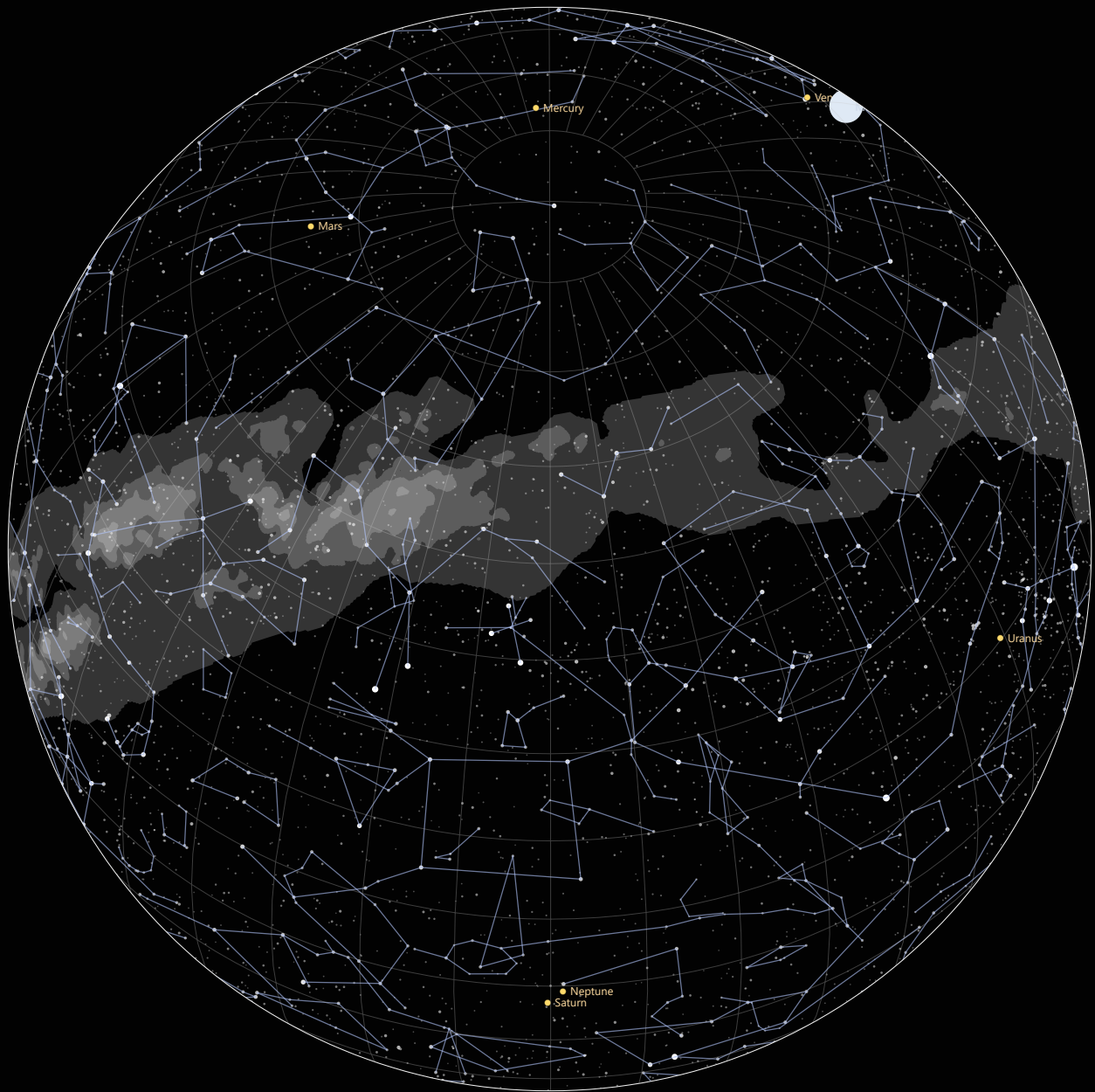


My Star Map



London, Uk
2025-09-18 04:49 PM
Look Up At The Stars
51.5°N, 0.1°W