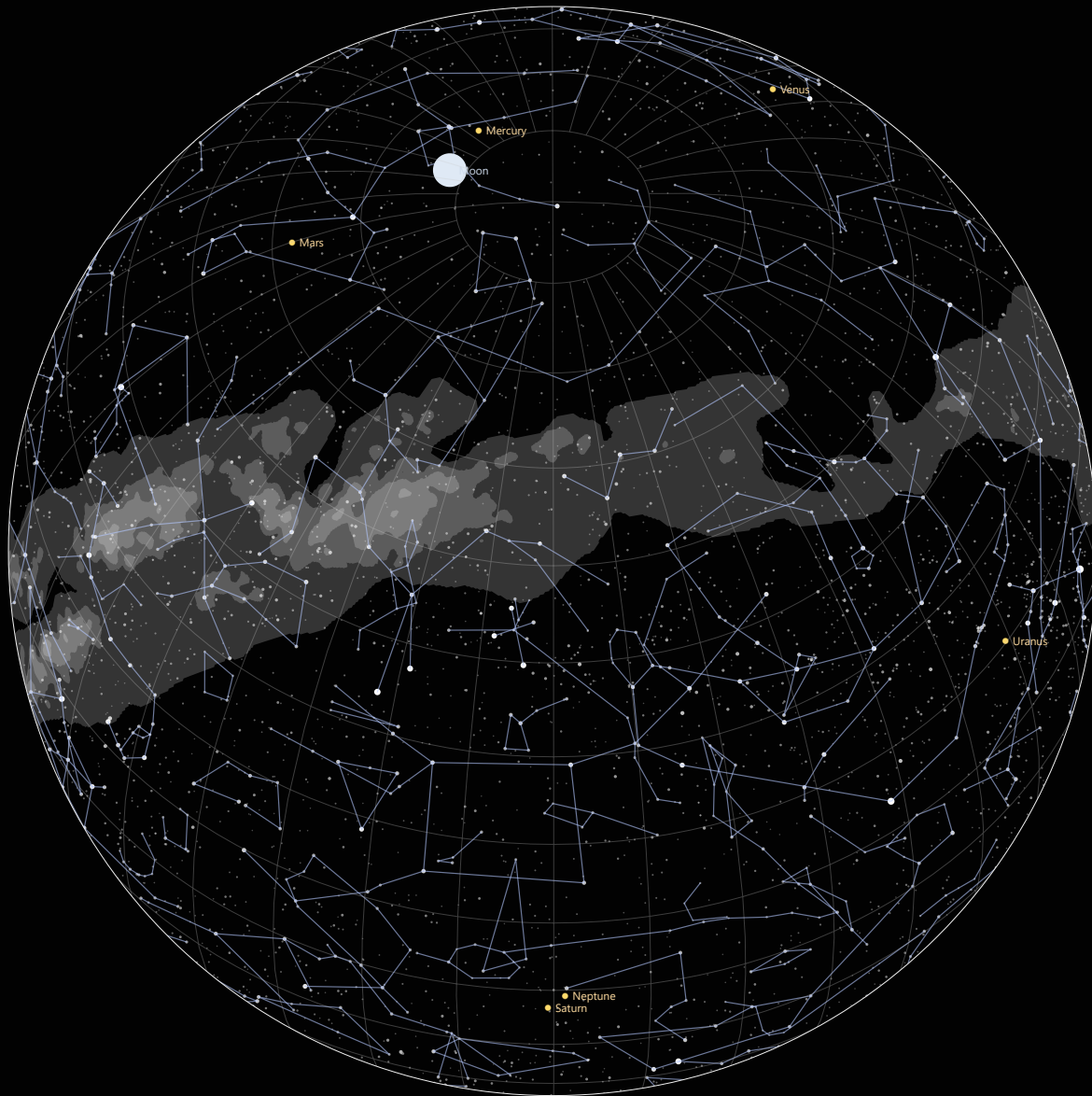


My Star Map



London, Uk
2025-09-22 03:47 PM
Look Up At The Stars
51.5°N, 0.1°W