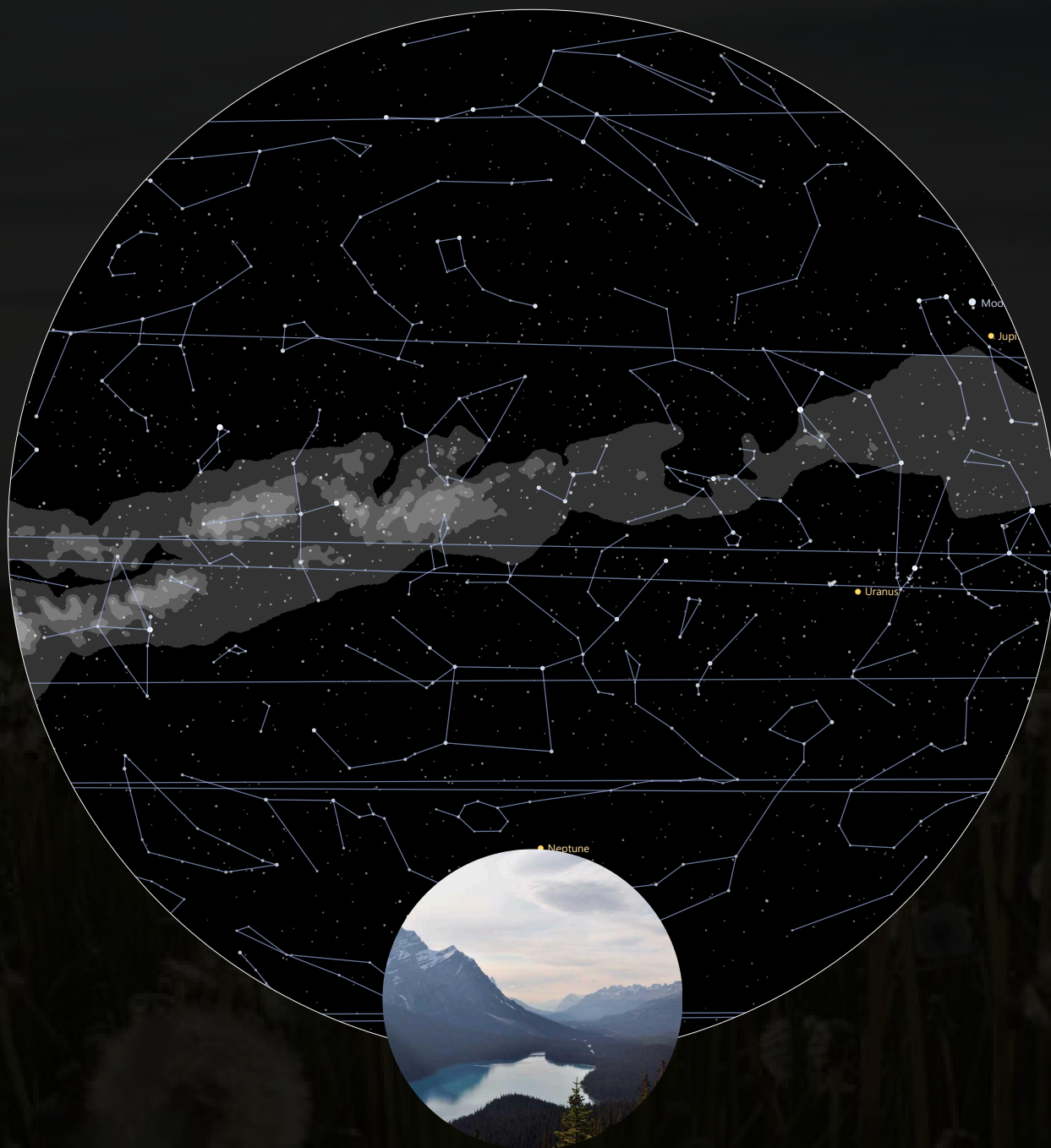


My Star Map



Under These Stars
Our Story Began With Gentle Smiles

London, Uk
2025-09-16 12:30 PM
Look Up At The Stars
51.5°N, 0.1°W