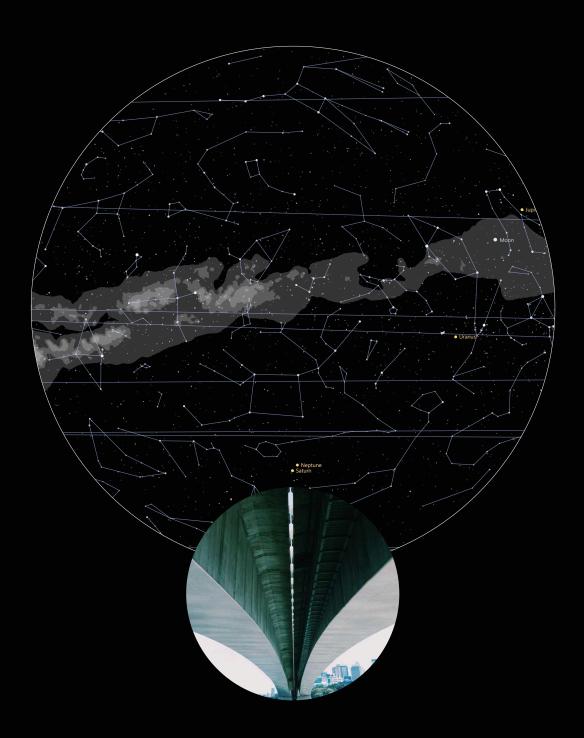
My Star Map



London, Uk 2025-09-1504:21 AM Look Up At The Stars 51.5°N, 0.1°W