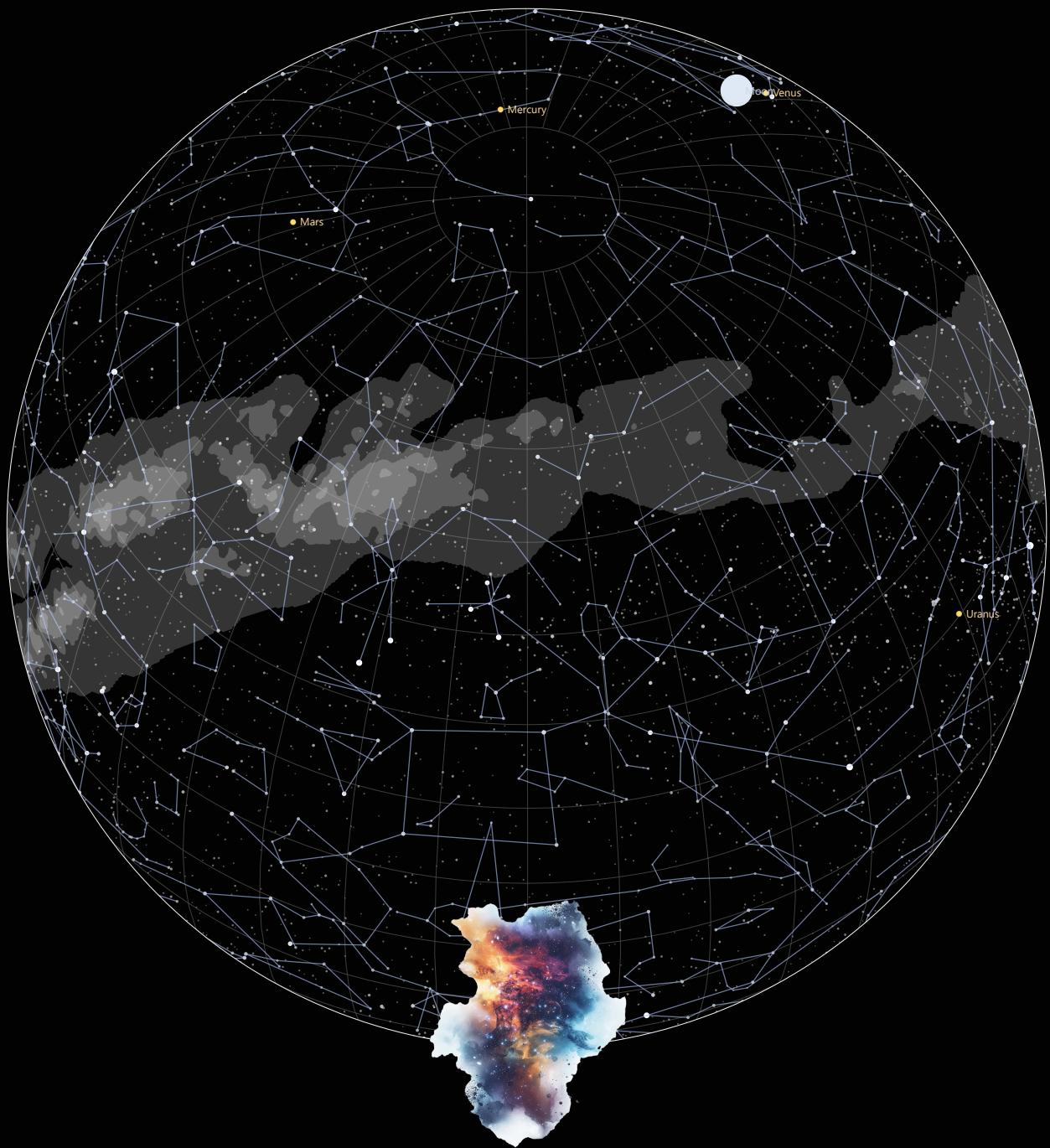


My Star Map



London, UK
2025-09-19 01:47 PM
Look Up At The Stars
51.5°N, 0.1°W