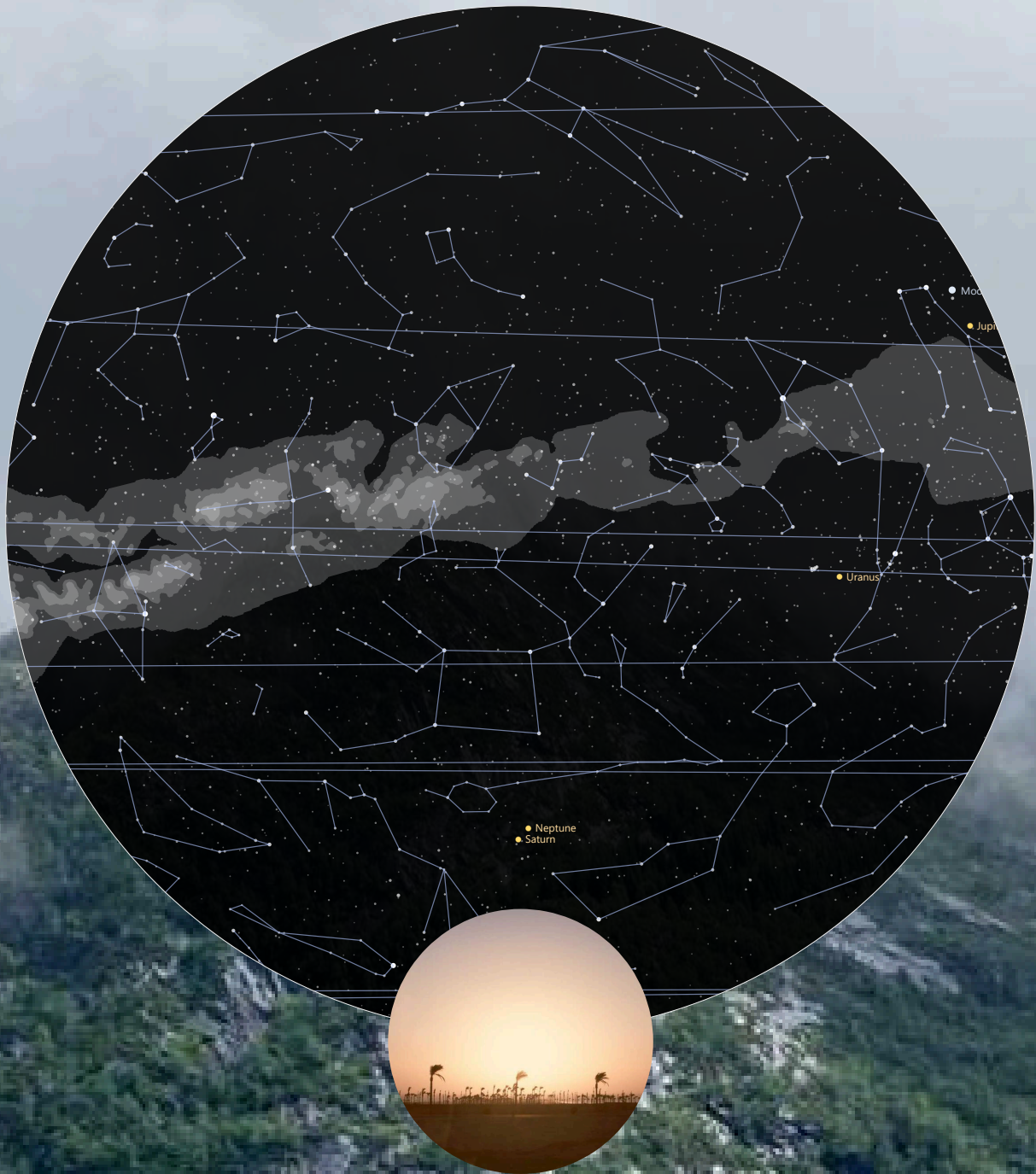


# My Star Map



**London, UK**  
**2025-09-16 01:13 PM**  
**Look Up At The Stars**  
**51.5°N, 0.1°W**