

1.0 Gutwita bisobanura iki?

Gutwita bisobanura igihe umugore aba atwite umwana mu nda, kuva intanga n’urusoro byahuye kugeza igihe cyo kubyara. Ni urugendo rw’amezi hafi icyenda aho umwana akura, kandi umugore agahinduka mu mubiri no mu buzima bwe.

1.1 Ibimenyetso bigaragaza ko utwite (umugore utwite)

Kumenya ko utwite ntibishingira ku kimenyetso kimwe gusa. Iyo hari byinshi byihurijeho, bitanga gihamba ikomeye ko umugore ashobora kuba atwite.

Gutinda kw’imihango

Ubusanzwe umugore aba afite gahunda y’imihango ye. Iyo imihango itinzeho iminsi irenga irindwi, kandi nta mpamvu izwi yabiteye (nko stress cyangwa indwara), kenshi bishobora kuba ikimenyetso cy’a mbere cy’uko ashobora kuba atwite.

Isesemi no kuruka

Mu byumweru bya mbere, umugore ashobora gutangira kumva **asesemewe** cyangwa akajya akaruka, cyane cyane mu gitondo (babita *morning sickness*), ariko bishobora no kuba ku masaha atandukanye y’umunsi.

Impinduka ku mabere

Amabere ashobora:

- Kubabara cyangwa kubyimba,
- Kugaragara aremereye kurenza ibisanzwe,
- Guhindura imvange y’ibimenyetso: rimwe akaryoha, rimwe akaribwa, rimwe akarushaho kuba menshi cyangwa akazana ubushyuhe.

Umunaniro ukabije

Umugore atangira kumva **ananiwe cyane**, nubwo ntacyo yakoze kiremereye. Akunda gusinzira cyane, cyangwa akumva nta mbaraga zo gukora imirimo asanzwe akora.

Impinduka mu marangamutima

Imisemburo irahinduka cyane. Umugore ashobora:

- Guhinduranya amarangamutima mu kanya gato,
- Kubabara byoroshye cyangwa kurakarira utuntu duto,
- Ariko nanone mu gihe gito agahinduka akishima cyane.

Kujya ku bwiherezo kenshi

Mu ntangiriro z’inda, impinduka mu mikorere y’umubiri zituma umugore ajya kunyara inshuro nyinshi kurusha ibisanzwe.

Impinduka ku biryo cyangwa ku mpumuro

- Ibintu yakundaga kurya ashobora kubyanga.
- Impumuro zimwe (nk'iza amavuta cyangwa umunyu) ziramubangamira cyane.
- Ibi byose biterwa n'impinduka mu misemburo.

Amashereka make agaragara

Hari abagore mu ntangiriro z'inda bagaragaza **utuntu duto tw'amashereka (colostrum)** ku ibere, nubwo biba ari duke kandi atari ibintu bihoraho.

Ububabare bukabije cyangwa amaraso atari mu buryo busanzwe

- Hari abagore bashobora kugaragaza **ububabare bukomeye mu nda**.
- Hari n'ababona amaraso mu buryo butari busanzwe.
Ibi bishobora kwerekana ko hari ikibazo gikomeye mu nda gikeneye kwitabwaho byihuse.

Icyo wakora iyo ufite ikimenyetso kimwe gusa

- Tegura umunsi wanyuma w'imihango yawe kandi wandike itariki neza.
- Niba imihango yatindie iminsi irenga 7, kora ikizamini cy'inda (pregnancy test) mu gitondo ukoresheje inkari za mbere.
- Niba test yagaragaje ko utwite: tangira kwipimisha (ANC) mu byumweru bitarenze 12, kandi utangire gufata acide folique buri munsi nk'uko muganga abigutegeka.
- Niba test yagaragaje ko atari inda, ariko ikimenyetso gikomeza cyangwa kibangamye, ongera ukore test nyuma y'iminsi 2–3 kandi usabe inama kwa muganga.
- Mbere yo kugira gihamya, irinde inzoga, itabi n'imiti itandikiwe n'umuganga.

Icyo wakora iyo ibimenyetso birenze kimwe

- Kora ikizamini cy'inda nonaha, cyangwa ujye ku kigo nderabuzima usabe isuzuma.
- Niba byemejwe ko utwite: andikisha inda yawe (ANC), utegure gahunda z'isuzuma za buri gihe, kandi ukurikize inama z'imirire n'isuku.
- Niba test ari negatif ariko ibimenyetso bikomeje, jya kwa muganga basuzume izindi mpamvu.

1.2 Icyo wakora mugihe imihango yatinze

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Niba iminsi irenga 7 itaragera ku mihango isanzwe, kora ikizamini cy'inda mu gitondo.
- Irinde inzoga n'itabi; wirinde imiti utandikiwe n'umuganga.

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Niba test ari pozitivu, andikisha inda yawe (ANC) hakiri kare.
- Niba test ari negatifu, ongera ukore test nyuma y'iminsi 2–3. Niba bikomeje, saba inama kwa muganga.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Ufite kuribwa bikomeye mu nda cyangwa kuva bidasanzwe.
- Ufite ihungabana rikabije n'umutwe ukabije uharekejwe no kuribwa mu nda.

1.3 icyo wakora mugihe ufite Isesemi no kuruka

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Rya ibiryo bito-bito kenshi; irinde amavuta menshi n'ibiryo bifite impumuro ikaze.
- Fata amazi gahoro gahoro kenshi; gerageza icyayi cya tangawizi (ginger) niba kiboneka.

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Kora urutonde rw'ibiryo bigutera isesemi ubirinde; hitamo ibiryo byoroshye nk'imyumbati, umuceli, imboga.
- Genzura ko urimo kurya indyo yuzuye; saba inama ku mirire nibikugora.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Uri kuruka cyane ku buryo ntacyo ushobora gufata mu masaha 24.
- Ugaragaza ibimenyetso by'umwuma (akanwa kuma, inkari nke cyane, umutwe uhindagurika).

1.3 icyo wakora mugihe ugize impinduka ku mabere (kubyimba/kubabara)

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Koresha amasutiya yoroheje ashyigikira neza, atagukanda.
- Irinde gukanda cyangwa gukama amabere udafite impamvu ya muganga.

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Komezwa isuku y'umubiri; niba hari utuntu tw'umukororo (colostrum) kenera agapira ko kubyitwaramo.
- Saba inama niba ububabare buterwa n'ahantu humwe ku ibere rimwe.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Hari udusebe, uruhu rwatukura cyane, umuriro cyangwa isohoka ridasanzwe (gusa n'amaraso cyangwa ipus).
- Hari akabyimba kamwe gafatika mu ibere kagenda kiyongera.

1.4 icyo wakora mugihe ugira Umunaniro ukabije

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Ruhuka; teganya amasaha 8–9 yo gusinzira nijoro.
- Igabanya imirimo iremereye kandi unywe amazi ahagije.

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Rya indyo yuzuye (imboga, imbuto, ibinyampeke, ibinyamavuta byiza n'ibikomoka ku matungo).
- Vuga n'umuganga ku nyunganiramirire (iron/fer na acide folique).

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Uhumeka nabi, umutima wihuta cyane, cyangwa umunaniro urenze ibisanzwe nubwo uruhutse.
- Urasarara, udatya cyangwa ugira isereri kenshi.

1.5 icyo wakora mugihe ugira impinduka mu marangamutima

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Ganira n'umugabo wawe cyangwa inshuti; fata umwanya wo kuruhuka.
- Kora imyitoto yoroshye yo guhumeka no kurambura umubiri.

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Shaka itsinda ry'ababyeyi cyangwa umujyanama; tegura gahunda yo kwisuzuma mu gihe ukomeza kumva utameze neza.
- Itegere ibikorwa bikunze: gusenga, gusoma, kumva umuziki.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Agahinda gakomeye kumara ibyumweru birenze bibiri.
- Ibitekerezo byo kwiyahura cyangwa kwishora mu byago—shaka ubufasha bwihuse.

1.6 icyo wakora mugihe wumva ushaka kujya ku bwihereho kenshi

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Nyunyuzwa amazi ahagije umunsi wose; irinde ikawa/caffeine n'inzoga.
- Ntukihambirize ku nkari igihe kirekire.

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Komeza isuku y'igitsina imbere (utagikoresheje ibitera ubusharire).
- Niba bikomeze, saba isuzuma ry'inkari (UTI) ku ivuriro.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Ujyanishije no kubabara mu nda y'epfo, inkari zishyushya cyangwa zirimo amaraso, umuriro mwinshi.
- Umutwe ukabije no kubabara mu mugongo munsi.

1.7 icyo wakora mugihe watangiye kwanga impumuro cyangwa ibiryo bimwe

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Irinde impumuro/ibiryo bikubangamira; funguza inzu cyangwa ukorete umwuka mwiza mu gikoni.
- Hitamo ibindi byasimbura ukabona intungamubiri (urugero: niba wanze inyama, ushobora gufata ibishyimbo, amagi, amata).

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Komeza gufata inyunganiramirire za mbere y'inda/zo mu nda nk'uko muganga abiteganyaga.
- Saba inama z'imirire niba uri gutakaza ibiro.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Watakaje ibiro byinshi mu gihe gito cyangwa utabasha gufata indyo yuzuye.
- Ufite isesemi rikomeye rikumara igihe kinini.

1.8 icyo wakora mugihe utangiyeye kubona amashereka make agaragara kare

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Ntugahangayike; bishobora kubaho. Koresha agapira ko kubyitwaramo niba bikubangamiye.
- Irinde gukanda ibere kenshi cyangwa kugikama udasabwe n'umuganga.

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Komeza isuku y'amabere; hamagara umuganga niba bitera uburibwe.
- Genzura niba atari isohoka ridasanzwe.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Amashereka ari menshi cyane, arimo amaraso, cyangwa uharekejwe n'umuriro/uburibwe bukabije.

1.9 icyo wakora mugihe wumva ububabare bukabije cyangwa kuva bidasanzwe

Icyo wakora ako kanya:

- Hagarika imirimo; shyira agapira mu myenda ukurikire umubare w'amaraso asohoka (ntukinjize ikintu mu gitsina).
- Tegura ibyangombwa byawe (ikarita y'ubwisungane, andi makuru) maze ujye ku ivuriro ryo hafi.

Ibyiza ukora mu minsi ya vuba:

- Vugisha umuganga n'iyo byagabanutse kugira ngo amenye ibyabaye.
- Andika igihe byatangiye, uko byiyongera n'ibindi bimenyetso bikurikirana.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba:

- Uva amaraso menshi, ufite ibise bikomeye, isereri cyangwa gutitira.
- Utekereza ko waba usama nabi (inda iri hanze y'umura) cyangwa wigeze kubigiraho ikibazo mbere.

1.10 Ibimenyetso by'Ibibazo Bikomeye mugihe utwite—Jya kwa Muganga Ako Kanya

- Kuva menshi cyangwa kumara igihe kirekire, nko gusimbuza amapira menshi mu masaha make.
- Kubabara bikabije mu nda y'epfo, umuriro mwinshi, cyangwa umutwe ukabije uherekejwe n'ijoro rirerire.
- Kuruka bituma ntacyo ubasha gufata mu masaha 24 no kumva ufite umwuma.
- Inkari zirimo amaraso cyangwa zishyushya cyane.
- Guhumeka nabi, umutima wihuta cyangwa isereri ikabije.

1.11 Muri make: icyo wakora mugihe umwnye ko utwite icyitonderwa n'Inama Rusange

- Tangira kwipimisha (ANC) kare, ukurikize gahunda zose z'isuzuma.
- Fata acide folique na fer/iron nk'uko muganga abigutegeka; irinde inzoga n'itabi.
- Kurya indyo yuzuye no kunywa amazi ahagije; kora imyitozo yoroshye kandi wirinde imirimo iremereye.
- Iyi nyandiko ntiyabisimbura kwa muganga; niba ushidikanya, jya ku ivuriro ryo hafi cyangwa ikigo nderabuzima kikwegereye.

2.1 Imirire myiza y'umugore utwite

Imirire myiza ku mugore utwite bisobanura gufata **ibiribwa bitandukanye kandi byuzuye intungamubiri**, kugira ngo umubyeyi abone imbaraga zo gukomeza kubungabunga ubuzima bwe no gutunga umwana uri mu nda.

Ibyo biribwa bigomba kuba byuzuye:

- **Poroteyine** (amagi, amafi, inyama, ibishyimbo) – zifasha umwana gukura neza.
- **Ibiribwa bitanga ingufu** (umuceri, kawunga, uburo) – bituma umubyeyi akora imirimo idahutaza ubuzima.
- **Vitamini n'imyunyu** (imboga, imbuto) – birinda indwara kandi bigafasha amaraso n'imitsi y'umwana gukura.
- **Calcium** (amata, yogati, fromaji) – ikomeza amagufa n'amenyo y'umwana.
- **Amazi meza** – afasha igogora no kwirinda umwuma.

Muri make, **imirire myiza ku mugore utwite** ni ugutegura indyo yuzuye buri muni, igizwe n'ibi byiciro byose, kugira ngo umubyeyi n'umwana babe bazima kandi barindwe ibibazo by'imirire mibi.

2.2 Muri make: imirire myiza ku mugore utwite

Muri make, **imirire myiza ku mugore utwite** ni ugutegura indyo yuzuye buri muni, igizwe n'ibi byiciro byose, kugira ngo umubyeyi n'umwana babe bazima kandi barindwe ibibazo by'imirire mibi.

2.3 Ibikomoka ku matungo umugore utwite yafata

Ingero:

- Amagi, amafi ateguye neza, inyama zidafite amavuta menshi.

Akamaro:

- Bitanga poroteyine nziza ikenerwa mu gukura kw’umwana no gusana umubiri.

Icyo wakora:

- Rya amagi atetse neza, amafi yokeje cyangwa atetse, inyama zidafite amavuta. Irinde inyama zidashegesheje neza.

2.4 Ibinyamisogwe umugore utwite ashobora gufata

Ingero:

- Ibishyimbo, amashaza, soya.

Akamaro:

- Bitanga poroteyine kandi bikungahaye ku fiber.

Icyo wakora:

- Tegura ibishyimbo neza kandi ubishyire mu ifunguro rya buri muni.

2.5 Ibinyampeke umugore utwite ashobora gufata

Ingero:

- Umuceri, kawunga, amasaka, uburo.

Akamaro:

- Bitanga ingufu zo gukura imirimo y’umunsi ku muni.

Icyo wakora:

- Hinduranya ibinyampeke; ntukomeze ku biribwa bimwe gusa.

2.6 Imboga z’icyatsi umugore utwite ashobora gufata

Ingero:

- Isombe, dodo, epinari, amashu y’icyatsi.

Akamaro:

- Zikungahaye kuri folate n’imyungu ngugu ikenerwa mu gukura kw’ingingo z’umwana.

Icyo wakora:

- Rya imboga buri muni, byibura ikiyiko kinini ku ifunguro.

2.7 Imbuto umugore utwite ashobora gufata

Ingero:

- Amacunga, inanasi, watermelon, ibinyomoro.

Akamaro:

- Zikungahaye kuri vitamin C ifasha umubiri kumira icyuma.

Icyo wakora:

- Rya imbuto zitandukanye buri muni, nibura kabiri ku muni.

2.8 Ibikomoka ku mata umugore utwite ashobora gufata

Ingero:

- Amata, yogati, fromaji.

Akamaro:

- Bitanga calcium ifasha amagufa n’amenyo y’umwana gukomera.

Icyo wakora:

- Nywa amata cyangwa yogati nibura igikombe kimwe ku muni.

2.9 Kunywa amazi ku mugore utwite

Ingero:

- Amazi meza kandi atetse cyangwa apfundikiwe.

Akamaro:

- Afasha mu igogora no gukwirakwiza intungamubiri mu mubiri.

Icyo wakora:

- Nywa ibikombe 6–8 ku munsu. Irinde inzoga n'ibinyobwa birimo caffeine.

2.10 Uburyo bwo kurya mugihe utwite

Ingero:

- Kurya duke kenshi.
- Hinduranya ibyiciro by'ibiribwa buri munsu.

Akamaro:

- Bigabanya isesemi, bikarinda kubura intungamubiri zimwe.

Icyo wakora:

- Tegura gahunda y'indyo inyuranye buri munsu.

3.1 Ibiribwa bitemewe mu gihe utwite

Umugore utwite agomba kwitwararika ku biribwa n'ibinyobwa afata, kuko hari ibyo bishobora guteza ibibazo ku buzima bwe cyangwa ku mwana atwite. Iyi nyandiko isobanura ibyo kwirinda n'icyo wakora.

Ibiryo byanduye cyangwa byataye igihe

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Irinde ibiryo byanduye, bidafunze neza cyangwa byataye igihe.

Impamvu:

- Bitera indwara z'igifu n'udukoko twangiza umwana.

Icyo wakora:

- Rya ibiryo bishya kandi byateguwe neza; reba itariki y'ifunguro riboze.

Inyama n'amagi bidahiye neza

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Inyama zidahiye neza, amagi atari atetse neza.

Impamvu:

- Bishobora kuba bifite udukoko twatera indwara z'inda.

Icyo wakora:

- Teka inyama kugeza zihindutse neza; teka amagi kugeza umutobe w'imbere wumutse.

Imitobe y'isukari nyinshi n'ibinyobwa bya energy

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Imitobe irimo isukari nyinshi, ibinyobwa byongera imbaraga (energy drinks).

Impamvu:

- Bitera isukari nyinshi mu maraso, bikongera ibyago byo kubyibuha no kurwara diyabete y'inda.

Icyo wakora:

- Simbuza imbuto nzima cyangwa imitobe yateguwe mu rugo idafite isukari nyinshi.

Umunyu n'amavuta menshi atatunganyijwe

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Umunyu mwinshi, amavuta y'ikirungo atunganyijwe cyane.

Impamvu:

- Byongera ibyago by'umuvuduko w'amaraso (hypertension) n'indwara z'umutima.

Icyo wakora:

- Gabanya umunyu n'amavuta; hitamo amavuta meza nk'ay'inyanya, amacunga cyangwa avoka.

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Icyo wakora:

- Rya ibiryo bishya kandi byateguwe neza; reba itariki y'ifunguro riboze.

Inyama n'amagi bidahiye neza

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Inyama zidahiye neza, amagi atari atetse neza.

Impamvu:

- Bishobora kuba bifite udukoko twatera indwara z'inda.

Icyo wakora:

- Teka inyama kugeza zihindutse neza; teka amagi kugeza umutobe w'imbere wumutse.

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Icyo wakora:

- Gabanya umunyu n'amavuta; hitamo amavuta meza nk'ay'inyanya, amacunga cyangwa avoka.

Imitobe irimo isukari nyinshi (n'ibinyobwa byaswe isukari, sodas)

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Imitobe yongeretsemo isukari, sodas, “juice drinks” zidakomoka ku mbuto 100%.

Impamvu:

- Isukari nyinshi izamura cyane glucose mu maraso, ikongera ibyago bya diyabete y'inda no kubyibuha bikabije.

Icyo wakora:

- Hitamo imbuto nzima uko ziri cyangwa “juice” witeguriye mu rugo udashyizemo isukari; shyira imbere amazi meza.
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Inzoga (alcohol)

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Inzoga zose (divayi, bierre, spirit...).

Impamvu:

- Inzoga zinjira ku mwana nta kizuzi, zikangiza ubwonko n'imikurire (nta gipimo cy'“umutekano” gihari ku mugore utwite).

Icyo wakora:

- Subiza inzoga amazi, amata, cyangwa imitobe y'imbuta wateguye mu rugo.
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Itabi (harimo n'umwotsi w'itabi w'abandi)

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Kunywa itabi n'uko kose kwihorera mu mwotsi w'itabi (passive smoking).

Impamvu:

- Nikotine na carbon monoxide bigabanya umwuka n'amaraso agera ku nda, bigadindiza imikurire y'umwana.

Icyo wakora:

- Kureka itabi burundu; gusaba abo mubana/aho ukorera kutatandika hafi yawe.
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Ibiyobyabwenge (urumogi, cocaine, heroin, meth, n'imiti ikoresheya nabi)

Ibyo kwirinda:

- Ibiyobyabwenge byose n'imiti ikoresheya mu buryo butanditswe n'umuganga.

Impamvu:

- Byangiza ubwonko, imitsi n'umutima; binyura ku mwana biciye mu maraso/placenta.

Icyo wakora:

- Irinde rwose; niba hari ikibazo cyo kubireka, shaka ubufasha kwa muganga.

3.2 Ibiryo byanduye cyangwa byataye igihe

- **Impamvu:** Iyo ibiryo byanduye cyangwa byapfuye, bigira udukoko (microbes) dutera indwara z'igifu nka *salmonella* cyangwa *E.coli*.
 - **Ku mubyeyi:** ashobora kurwara isesemi rikomeye, guhitwa, umuriro mwinshi cyangwa dehydration.
 - **Ku mwana:** ashobora kutabona amaraso n'intungamubiri zihagije, bikamudindiza mu mikurire cyangwa inda igacika.
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3.3 Inyama n'amagi bidahiye neza

- **Impamvu:** Inyama zidahiye neza cyangwa amagi atarimo gushya neza bishobora kubamo udukoko nka *toxoplasma gondii* cyangwa *salmonella*.
 - **Ku mubyeyi:** bishobora gutera infection, umuriro no kuribwa mu nda.
 - **Ku mwana:** ashobora kugira ubumuga bw'amaso, ubwonko cyangwa kuvuka afite intege nke.
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3.4 Imitobe y'isukari nyinshi n'ibinyobwa bya energy

- **Impamvu:** Isukari nyinshi ituma igipimo cy'isukari mu maraso gihora kiri hejuru, naho ibinyobwa bya energy bikaba bifite caffeine nyinshi n'amavuta.
 - **Ku mubyeyi:** byongera ibyago byo kurwara diyabete y'inda, kubyibuha bikabije no kugira umuvuduko w'amaraso.
 - **Ku mwana:** ashobora kuvuka afite ibiro byinshi cyane cyangwa imirire mibi, ndetse bikamutera kuvuka kare.
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3.5 Umunyu n'amavuta menshi atunganyijwe cyane

- **Impamvu:** Umunyu mwinshi utuma amazi afata mu mubiri, naho amavuta menshi atunganyijwe cyane (processed oils) agatera cholesterol nyinshi.
 - **Ku mubyeyi:** byongera ibyago bya *pre-eclampsia* (umuvuduko mwinshi w'amaraso n'inkari zirimo proteyine), indwara z'umutima.
 - **Ku mwana:** ashobora kubura amaraso amukwiye no kudakura neza mu nda.
-

3.6 Ikawa na caffeine nyinshi

- **Impamvu:** Caffeine ishyira umubiri ku murimo mwinshi (stimulant), ikagabanya gusinzira no gukora k'umutima. Umwana nta bushobozi afite bwo kuyisohora mu maraso ye.

- **Ku mubyeyi:** atakaza amazi menshi, akagira isereri, umutima ukihuta no gusinzira gake.
 - **Ku mwana:** akura buhoro, ashobora kuvuka ari muto cyane, bikongera ibyago byo kubura inda.
-

3.7 Inzoga

- **Impamvu:** Inzoga zose zinjira mu maraso ya mama zikagera ku mwana nta kizuzi, zikangiza ubwonko n'imikaya ye.
 - **Ku mubyeyi:** ashobora kugira intege nke, kubura amaraso no kugira ibibazo by'amarangamutima.
 - **Ku mwana:** ashobora kuvuka afite *Fetal Alcohol Syndrome* (ubumuga bw'ubwonko n'isura idasanzwe), kuvuka kare cyangwa inda igacika.
-

3.8 Itabi

- **Impamvu:** Itabi ririmo nikotine na carbon monoxide bikabuza amaraso gutembera neza ku nda. Ndetse n'umwotsi w'itabi wo ku bandi (passive smoking) ufite ingaruka.
 - **Ku mubyeyi:** atangira kugira umuvuduko w'amaraso, indwara z'umutima no guhumeka nabi.
 - **Ku mwana:** abura umwuka uhagije, akavuka ari muto, imburagihe cyangwa inda igacika.
-

3.9 Ibiyobyabwenge (urumogi, cocaine, heroin n'ibindi)

- **Impamvu:** Ibiyobyabwenge bikangiza ubwonko, imitsi n'umutima. Byinjira mu maraso ya mama bikagera ku mwana mu nda.
- **Ku mubyeyi:** agira intege nke, ashobora kubura amaraso, indwara z'umutima no kwiyongera kwa stress.
- **Ku mwana:** ashobora kuvuka afite addiction (yamenyereye ibiyobyabwenge akiri mu nda), kuba afite ubumuga bw'ubwonko, indwara y'imitima cyangwa kuvuka kare.

3.11 Ikawa na Caffeine nyinshi

- **Impamvu bitemewe:**
 - Caffeine ni ikinyabutabire gishyira umubiri ku murimo mwinshi (stimulant). Iyo ikawa ibaye nyinshi, ishobora gutera **umuvuduko w'amaraso no kwihuta k'umutima**.
 - Ku mwana uri mu nda, caffeine yinjira mu maraso ya nyina ikagera ku mwana. Umwana nta bushobozi afite bwo kuyisohora, bigatuma **atangira kugaragaza ibibazo byo gukura**.
 - Ibyago byiyongera byo **gukuramo inda** cyangwa **kubura ibiro byinshi ku mwana avuka**.

- **Icyo wakora:**
 - Gabanya ikawa n'ibinyobwa bifite caffeine (nk'icyayi gikaze, energy drinks).
 - Simbuza amazi meza, imitobe y'imbuta cyangwa icyayi cya **herbal** kitagira caffeine.
-

3.12 Inzoga

- **Impamvu zibuza:**
 - Inzoga (alcohol) nta gipimo cyemewe cy'umutekano ku mugore utwite: *inzoga nkeya cyangwa nyinshi byose byangiza*.
 - Zishobora gutera **ibibazo bikomeye ku mikurire y'ubwonko bw'umwana** (Fetal Alcohol Syndrome).
 - Byongera ibyago byo **gukuramo inda, kuvuka imburagihe cyangwa umwana ufite ubumuga bwo mu mutwe n'ubwenge**.
 - **Icyo wakora:**
 - Irinde inzoga zose (cyane cyane divayi, bierre, ibinyobwa bikomeye).
 - Simbuza amazi, imitobe y'imbuta cyangwa amata.
-

3.13 Itabi

- **Impamvu zibuza:**
 - Itabi ririmo **nikotine na carbon monoxide** bihagarika umwuka mwiza kugera ku mwana.
 - Bitera **kugabanuka k'amaraso ajya ku nda**, bigatuma umwana adakura neza.
 - Byongera ibyago byo **kubura inda (miscarriage), kuvuka imburagihe, cyangwa umwana ufite ibiro bikeya cyane**.
 - No guhumeka umwotsi w'itabi rituruka ku bandi (*passive smoking*) nabyo bigira ingaruka zimwe.
- **Icyo wakora:**
 - Kureka itabi burundu.
 - Gusaba abo mubana kudatandika hafi yawe.
 - Niba bikugoye kureka, shaka ubufasha ku muganga cyangwa mu matsinda y'abafasha kureka itabi.

3.14 Ibiyobyabwenge (nk'urumogi, cocaine, heroin, n'ibindi)

- **Impamvu zibuza:**
 - Byangiza ubwonko n'imitsi by'umwana mu nda.
 - Byongera ibyago byo **kubura inda, kubura amaraso ku mugore, kuvuka imburagihe n'ubumuga bukomeye ku mwana**.
 - Umwana ashobora kuvuka afite **kwiyumvisha inzoga cyangwa ibiyobyabwenge mu maraso (addiction)** bigatuma arwara kuva akivuka.
- **Icyo wakora:**
 - Irinde ibiyobyabwenge byose.
 - Niba hari ikibazo cyo kubireka, shaka ubufasha ku muganga cyangwa ku kigo cy'ubuvuzi.

3.15 ibinyobwa bitemewe mugihe utwite

Imitobe y'isukari nyinshi n'ibinyobwa bya energy

- **Impamvu:** Isukari nyinshi ituma igipimo cy'isukari mu maraso gihora kiri hejuru, naho ibinyobwa bya energy bikaba bifite caffeine nyinshi n'amavuta.
- **Ku mubyeyi:** byongera ibyago byo kurwara diyabete y'inda, kubyibuha bikabije no kugira umuvuduko w'amaraso.
- **Ku mwana:** ashobora kuvuka afite ibiro byinshi cyane cyangwa imirire mibi, ndetse bikamutera kuvuka kare.

Ikawa na Caffeine nyinshi

- **Impamvu bitemewe:**
 - Caffeine ni ikinyabutabire gishyira umubiri ku murimo mwinshi (stimulant). Iyo ikawa ibaye nyinshi, ishobora gutera **umuvuduko w'amaraso no kwihuta k'umutima**.
 - Ku mwana uri mu nda, caffeine yinjira mu maraso ya nyina ikagera ku mwana. Umwana nta bushobozi afite bwo kuyisohora, bigatuma **atangira kugaragaza ibibazo byo gukura**.
 - Ibyago byiyongera byo **gukuramo inda** cyangwa **kubura ibiro byinshi ku mwana avuka**.
 - **Icyo wakora:**
 - Gabanya ikawa n'ibinyobwa bifite caffeine (nk'icyayi gikaze, energy drinks).
 - Simbuza amazi meza, imitobe y'imbuta cyangwa icyayi cya **herbal** kitagira caffeine.
-

Inzoga

- **Impamvu zibuza:**
 - Inzoga (alcohol) nta gipimo cyemewe cy'umutekano ku mugore utwite: *inzoga nkeya cyangwa nyinshi byose byangiza*.
 - Zishobora gutera **ibibazo bikomeye ku mikurire y'ubwonko bw'umwana** (Fetal Alcohol Syndrome).
 - Byongera ibyago byo **gukuramo inda, kuvuka imburagihe cyangwa umwana ufite ubumuga bwo mu mutwe n'ubwenge**.
- **Icyo wakora:**
 - Irinde inzoga zose (cyane cyane divayi, bierre, ibinyobwa bikomeye).
 - Simbuza amazi, imitobe y'imbuta cyangwa amata.

Itabi

- **Impamvu zibuza:**
 - Itabi ririmo **nikotine na carbon monoxide** bihagarika umwuka mwiza kugera ku mwana.
 - Bitera **kugabanuka k'amaraso ajya ku nda**, bigatuma umwana adakura neza.

- Byongera ibyago byo **kubura inda (miscarriage), kuvuka imburagihe, cyangwa umwana ufite ibiro bikeya cyane.**
- No guhumeka umwotsi w'itabi rituruka ku bandi (*passive smoking*) nabyo bigira ingaruka zimwe.
- **Icyo wakora:**
 - Kureka itabi burundu.
 - Gusaba abo mubana kudatandika hafi yawe.
 - Niba bikugoye kureka, shaka ubufasha ku muganga cyangwa mu matsinda y'abafasha kureka itabi.

Ibiyobyabwenge (nk'urumogi, cocaine, heroin, n'ibindi)

- **Impamvu zibuza:**
 - Byangiza ubwonko n'imitsi by'umwana mu nda.
 - Byongera ibyago byo **kubura inda, kubura amaraso ku mugore, kuvuka imburagihe n'ubumuga bukomaye ku mwana.**
 - Umwana ashobora kuvuka afite **kwiyumvisha inzoga cyangwa ibiyobyabwenge mu maraso (addiction)** bigatuma arwara kuva akivuka.
- **Icyo wakora:**
 - Irinde ibiyobyabwenge byose.
 - Niba hari ikibazo cyo kubireka, shaka ubufasha ku muganga cyangwa ku kigo cy'ubuvuzi.

4.1 Ibibazo biterwa no gutwita

Mu gihe umugore atwite, ubudahangarwa bw'umubiri ndetse n'ubw'amarangamutima buragabanuka, ni yo mpamvu agomba kwirinda icyamuhungabanya cyose. dore bimwe mu bibazo bishobora kugaragara mu gihe cyo gutwita

Ibimenyetso Mpuruza (Danger Signs)

Mugihe utwite kandi ukabona ibimenyetso bikurikira bisaba kwihutira kujya kwa muganga kuko bishobora gushyira ubuzima bw'umubyeyi ndetse n'ubw'umwana mu kaga:

- Kuva amaraso menshi mu gitsina: bishobora gusobanura gukuramo inda kare, placenta yashwanyutse cyangwa indi ndwara ikomeye.
- Kuribwa umutwe bikabije: bishobora kuba ikimenyetso cya umuvuduko w'amaraso mwinshi (pre-eclampsia) n'ibindi bibazo bikomeye.
- Kuribwa mu kiziba cy'inda: bishobora kwerekana ko inda ifite ikibazo, harimo kuba hari inda iri hanze y'umura cyangwa placenta yamanutse.
- Gucika intege cyane cyangwa kugira isereri: bishobora kuba ikimenyetso cyo kubura amaraso (anémie) cyangwa izindi ndwara zikeneye kwitabwaho.
- Umuriro mwinshi cyangwa guhumeka nabi: bishobora gusobanura infection cyangwa ikibazo ku bihaha.

Iyo kimwe muri ibi bibaye, umugore agomba guhita atabaza muganga cyangwa umujyanama w'ubuzima.

4.2 Ibyo Umugore Agomba Kwitwararika mu gihe atwite

- **Kwirinda umuhangayiko:** Stress ishobora gutera ibibazo ku misemburo no ku mikurire y'umwana.

- **Kwirinda malariya:** Malariya ku mugore utwite ishobora gutera kubura inda cyangwa umwana kuvuka ari muto cyane. Ni yo mpamvu inzitiramibu iteye umuti ari ngombwa.
- **Isuku:** Gukora isuku y’umubiri n’aho atuye birinda indwara ziterwa n’umwanda nko guhitwa no kurwara urwuma.
- **Kuruhuka bihagije:** Kuba utaruhutse bihagije bishobora gutera umunaniro ukabije no kubura imbaraga.
- **Kwirinda imirimo ivunanye:** Imirimo iremereye ishobora gutera gukuramo inda cyangwa kugera ku nda kare.
- **Imyitozo yoroshye:** Nko kugenda buhoro, yoga yoroshye, guhumeka neza – bifasha umubiri kugira imbaraga no kurinda kubyimba amaguru.
- **Uburyo bwo kuryama:** Kuryamira urubavu rw’ibumoso ni bwo bwiza kuko bituma amaraso atembera neza ajya ku nda n’umwana. Kuryama ugaramye cyangwa ububitse inda byongera ibyago byo kugira isereri no kugabanya amaraso agera ku mwana.

4.3 Uburyo bwo Kuryama mugihe utwite

Kuryamira urubavu rw’ibumoso (ni bwo bwiza cyane)

- **Impamvu:** bigabanya igitutu ku mutsi munini w’amaraso (vena cava) n’umwijima w’inkari, bikongera **amaraso n’umwuka** bigera ku mwana no ku mpyiko za mama; bigafasha no kugabanya **kubyimba amaguru**.
- **Uko wabikora:** funga amavi gake; shyira **umuriro/pilo** hagati y’amavi, undi muni y’inda n’undi inyuma y’umugongo kugira ngo utayigarama utabishatse.

Kuryamira urubavu rw’iburyo (ni byiza nk’impalturnativa)

- **Impamvu:** nta kibazo gikomeye, ariko urubavu rw’ibumoso ruba rufite inyungu nyinshi; gusimburanya impande zombi birinda kubabara mu mugongo no gupfukirana.

Kuryama ugaramye (flat on the back) – wirinde cyane ugiye hejuru y’ibyumweru 20

- **Impamvu:** inda ikura igakanda **vena cava**, bigatera isereri, umutima kugenda buhoro, no guhanagura amaraso agera ku mwana.
- **Icyitonderwa:** nibiba ukabyuka wisanze ugaramye, **hindukira ucyeye** usubire ku rubavu; ushobora no gukoresha **pilo y’akabambano** (wedge) ku ruhande rw’iburyo kugira ngo umubiri ube ufite **ikizenguruko gito** (atari flat).

Kuryama wubitse inda (wubitse umusaya) – birahinduka uko inda ikura

- **Mu ntangiriro:** bishobora kutagira ingaruka zikomeye niba byoroheye mama.
- **Nyuma:** ntibikunda no kworoha bitewe n’uko inda iba nini; wirinde **gucinya inda**.

Kuzamura igihimba cy’hejuru (semi-recline)

- **Impamvu:** bigabanya isesemi n’induru mu muhogo (reflux/heartburn) kandi bifasha abumva **kubura umwuka nijoro**.
- **Uko ubikora:** shyira amapilo menshi ku mutwe n’igitsina cyo hejuru; wirinde kuryama **muri saa 2–3** za mbere nyuma yo kurya.

Uburyo bwo kuruhuka neza nijoro

- **Gahunda y’ibitotsi:** gerageza amasaha **8–9**; jya kuryama no kubyuka **igihe kimwe** buri muni.
- **Amazi:** nywa menshi ku manywa, **ugabanye nijoro** kugira ngo kujya ku bwihereho kenshi bitaguhungabanya.
- **Umwuka na pilo:** funguza icyumba, koresha amapilo afasha uruti rw’umugongo (spine) **kuguma mu murongo**.

Ibyo wirinda nijoro

- **Kwicara/kwirambika umwanya muremure** utimukiye → biha amazi gufata mu maguru; wimuke gake-gake (stretching).
- **Ibiryo biremereye mbere yo kuryama** → byongera **reflux/heartburn**.

Aho wihutira gusaba ubufasha

- **Isereri ikabije** iyo ugaramye, **guhumeke nabi, ububabare bukomere mu gituzo**, cyangwa **ikimenyetso cy’akabombambari k’akaguru** (urwara rudahemuka, akaguru kababaye, kabyimbye kurusha akandi): **jya kwa muganga ako kanya**.

4.4 Uburyo bwiza bwo kuryama igihe utwite

• Uburyo bwiza: ni kuryamira urubavu cyane cyane urubavu rw’ibumoso. Ibi bifasha amaraso kugera neza ku nda n’umwana, bigabanya ibyago byo kugira umuvuduko w’amaraso mwinshi.

- **Impamvu:** bigabanya igitutu ku mutsi munini w’amaraso (vena cava) n’umwijima w’inkari, bikongera **amaraso n’umwuka** bigera ku mwana no ku mpyiko za mama; bigafasha no kugabanya **kubyimba amaguru**.
- **Uko wabikora:** funga amavi gake; shyira **umuriro/pilo** hagati y’amavi, undi muni y’inda n’undi inyuma y’umugongo kugira ngo utayigarama utabishatse.

4.5 Kuryamira urubavu rw’ibumoso (ni bwo bwiza cyane)

- **Impamvu:** bigabanya igitutu ku mutsi munini w’amaraso (vena cava) n’umwijima w’inkari, bikongera **amaraso n’umwuka** bigera ku mwana no ku mpyiko za mama; bigafasha no kugabanya **kubyimba amaguru**.
- **Uko wabikora:** funga amavi gake; shyira **umuriro/pilo** hagati y’amavi, undi muni y’inda n’undi inyuma y’umugongo kugira ngo utayigarama utabishatse.

Kuryamira urubavu rw'iburyo (ni byiza nk'impaltrativa)

- **Impamvu:** nta kibazo gikomeye, ariko urubavu rw'ibumoso ruba rufite inyungu nyinshi; **gusimburanya** impande zombi birinda kubabara mu mugongo no gupfukirana.

4.6 Kuryama ugaramye (flat on the back) – wirinde cyane ugiye hejuru y'ibyumweru 20

- **Impamvu:** inda ikura igakanda **vena cava**, bigatera isereri, umutima kugenda buhoro, no guhanagura amaraso agera ku mwana.
- **Icyitonderwa:** nibiba ukabyuka wisanze ugaramye, **hindukira ucyeye** usubire ku rubavu; ushobora no gukoresha **pilo y'akabambano** (wedge) ku ruhande rw'iburyo kugira ngo umubiri ube ufite **ikizenguruko gito** (atari flat).

4.7 Kuryama wubitse inda (wubitse umusaya) – birahinduka uko inda ikura

- **Mu ntangiriro:** bishobora kutagira ingaruka zikomeye niba byoroheye mama.
- **Nyuma:** ntibikunda no kworoha bitewe n'uko inda iba nini; wirinde **gucinya inda**.

4.8 Kuzamura igihimba cy'hejuru (semi-recline)

- **Impamvu:** bigabanya **isesemi n'induru mu muhogo (reflux/heartburn)** kandi bifasha abumva **kubura umwuka nijoro**.
- **Uko ubikora:** shyira amapilo menshi ku mutwe n'igitsina cyo hejuru; wirinde kuryama **muri saa 2–3** za mbere nyuma yo kurya.

4.9 Uburyo bwo kuruhuka neza nijoro

- **Gahunda y'ibitotsi:** gergeza amasaha **8–9**; jya kuryama no kubyuka **igihe kimwe** buri munsu.
- **Amazi:** nywa menshi ku manywa, **ugabanye nijoro** kugira ngo kujya ku bwihereho kenshi bitaguhungabanya.
- **Umwuka na pilo:** funguza icyumba, koresha amapilo afasha uruti rw'umugongo (spine) **kuguma mu murongo**.

5.1 Uruhare rw'Umugabo mu Gihe Umugore we Atwite

Umugabo ufasha umugore we mu gihe cyo gutwita atuma umugore agira umutuzo w'amarangamutima, bikagabanya stress no kongera ubusabane hagati yabo. Kumuherekeza kwisuzumisha (ANC) bituma ibibazo bikemurwa hakiri kare kandi bigatanga umutekano. Iyo umugabo amuba hafi igihe cyo kubyara, umugore agira ubutwari n'amahoro, ububabare buragabanuka kandi yumva akunzwe. Kugirana umubano n'umwana akiri mu nda binyuze mu kumuganiriza, kumuririmbira no gukoraho inda bimufasha gukura neza mu bwenge, mu mibanire n'amarangamutima.

Ibyo umugabo ashobora gukora

- Kumuherekeza kwa muganga no kumushyigikira mu isuzuma.
- Gufasha mu mirimo yo mu rugo kugira ngo umugore aruhuke.

- Kumuganiriza no kumwumva.
- Gushyikirana n’umwana akiri mu nda (kumurimbira, kumuganiriza, gukoraho inda buhoro).

5.2 Ibyiciro by’Ingenzi by’Imikurire y’Umwana uri mu nda

- Ukwezi kwa 1: Isura itangira kwirema, ahazajya amaso hagaragara utuziga twijimye.
- Ukwezi kwa 2: Ubwonko butangira kwirema.
- Ukwezi kwa 3: Amaboko, ibiganza, intoki, ibirenge n’ino biba byamaze kwirema. Ibice byose by’umubiri biba byarangiye kurema.
- Ukwezi kwa 4: Umutima ushobora kumvwa n’igikoreshe cyabugenewe.
- Ukwezi kwa 5: Umwana atangira kwinyagambura mu nda.
- Ukwezi kwa 6: Amaso atangira gufunguka.
- Ukwezi kwa 7: Ubushobozi bwo kumva (amatwi) buba bwuzuye neza.
- Ukwezi kwa 8: Umwana ashobora kumva no kureba, ubwonko bukura vuba cyane.
- Ukwezi kwa 9: Ibihaha biba byarangiye kurema neza. Umwana ashobora kumva ijwi, kubona urumuri no kumva gukorwaho.
- Ukwezi kwa 10: Umwana aba ageze igihe cyo kuvuka; kwinyagambura kwe kuragabanuka kuko aba amaze kuba munini.

5.3 Urutonde rw’Ibiribwa Bikungahaye ku Butare (Fer)

- Amagi (umuhondo)
- Amafi
- Udushyimbo duto twa rantiye
- Sesame
- Ingano, porici, igikoma, kinowa
- Umuceri, uburo
- Ibishyimbo, amashaza
- Imboga rwatsi (epinari)
- Imbutu z’amasaka nka cashew, almonde, ubunyobwa, pisitaciyo
- Inyama zitukura, inkoko
- Tangawizi
- Imbuto zimwe
- Tofu
- Umugati ukungahaye ku butare

Fer ni ingenzi mu gukora amaraso mashya, kugabanya umunaniro no gufasha umwana gukura neza.

5.4 Ibyokurya Bikungahaye kuri Vitamine C

- Icunga
- Papayi
- Indimu
- Urusenda rutukura
- Imbutu zitukura (inkeri)
- Shufureri
- Amashu atukura
- Brokoli
- Ibirayi by’umweru

Vitamine C ifasha umubiri kumira neza fer kandi irinda umubiri indwara.

Icyitonderwa: icyayi gikomeye kigabanya uko fer imirwa. Ntukinywe mu gihe uri kurya ibiribwa bikungahaye ku butare.

5.5 Ibiribwa Bikungahaye kuri Kalisiyumu

- Shufureri
- Celeri
- Imiteja
- Imboga rwatsi
- Inzuzi
- Beterave
- Coconati
- Avoka
- Amashu
- Sesame
- Ibitunguru

Kalisiyumu ikomeza amagufa n’amenyo y’umwana, kandi irinda umubyeyi kubura ibinyabutabire by’ingenzi.

6.1 Gushyikirana hagati y’umubyeyi utwite n’umwana we

Gushyikirana hagati y’umubyeyi utwite n’umwana we bikubiyemo guhererekanya no kwakira amakuru hagati y’umwana uri mu nda na nyina, bitanyuze mu magambo gusa, ahubwo biciye mu **amaraso, amarangamutima, amajwi, imisemburo, no gukorakora inda.**

Umwana aba ashobora **kumva no kwiyumvisha** ibibera hanze n’iby’umubyeyi kuva mu mezi ya mbere y’inda.

6.2 Uburyo butandukanye umubyeyi utwite ashobora gushyikirana n’umwana we

Gushyikirana hagati y’umubyeyi utwite n’umwana we bikubiyemo guhererekanya no kwakira amakuru hagati y’umwana uri mu nda na nyina, bitanyuze mu magambo gusa, ahubwo biciye mu **amaraso, amarangamutima, amajwi, imisemburo, no gukorakora inda.**

Umwana aba ashobora **kumva no kwiyumvisha** ibibera hanze n’iby’umubyeyi kuva mu mezi ya mbere y’inda.

1. Biciye mu maraso n’imisemburo

- Placenta itwara **umwuka n’itungamubiri** biva ku mubyeyi bikagera ku mwana, kandi isubizayo imyanda.
- Iyo mama afite stress cyangwa ibyishimo, **imisemburo y’umubiri** (hormones) ihinduka, bikagera no ku mwana.

2. Biciye mu majwi n’amagambo

- Kuva ku mezi 5–6, umwana atangira **kumva amajwi**; yumva ijwi rya mama we nk’iryo hafi cyane.
- Iyo mama aririmba indirimbo zimwe kenshi, umwana azikomeza kumenya no nyuma avutse.

3. Biciye mu gukoraho inda

- Iyo mama cyangwa se bamukoraho inda buhoro, umwana ashobora kwinyagambura cyangwa kwitura aho bamukoze.
- Ibi bituma yumva ahuje n’ababyeyi be.

4. Biciye mu amarangamutima

- Iyo mama afite amahoro, umwana aba atuje. Iyo afite stress cyangwa agahinda, umwana ashobora kubyiyumvamo (nko gukubita umutima vuba).
- 5. **Biciye mu rumuri n'urusaku**
 - Nubwo inda imucyingiriza rumuri ruke, umwana ashobora gutandukanya **umucyo n'umwijima**.
 - Ashobora no kumva urusaku rukabije arwumvise (nk'umuziki w'urusaku).

6.3 Akamaro KO kuba hari imishyikirano hagati y'umubyeyi utwite n'umwana uri mu nda

1. **Kongera ubusabane (bonding) mbere yo kuvuka**
 - Umwana amenya ijwi rya mama n'umuryango, bikamufasha kumenyera urukundo n'umutekano akivuka.
2. **Guteza imbere ubwonko n'imikurire**
 - Gushyikirana na mama bigira uruhare mu mikorere y'**ubwonko bw'umwana** (cognitive development).
 - Byongera ubushobozi bwo kumva, kumenya amajwi, no kumva ibidukikije.
3. **Kurinda umubyeyi stress nyinshi**
 - Iyo umubyeyi aganiriza cyangwa aririmbira umwana, nawe araruhuka, amaraso atembera neza, kandi amarangamutima ye aba meza.
4. **Kongerera umwana amahirwe yo kuvuka afite ubuzima bwiza**
 - Uko amarangamutima n'imibereho myiza ya mama ari meza, niko umwana akura neza mu mitsi, mu magufa no mu bwenge.
5. **Kwereka umwana ko ari uw'agaciro kuva akiri mu nda**
 - Ibi bituma umuryango wose (umugabo, abavandimwe, ababyeyi) uha agaciro uwo mwana akiri mu nda, bigatuma avuka afite umubano mwiza n'ababyeyi be.

6.4 Ingero z'ibyo wakora kugira ngo ushyikirane n'umwana wawe uri munda

- Mama aririmbira indirimbo za gakondo buhoro → umwana aratuza.
- Se akora ku nda, akavuga amagambo meza → umwana akanyeganyega cyangwa akiturira aho amajwi aturuka.
- Mama arimo gusenga cyangwa asoma amagambo y'amahoro → umwana aba mu mutuzo.
- Mu gihe hari indirimbo ikomeye cyangwa urusaku rukabije → umwana ashobora kwinyagambura cyane.

6.5 Kuki umugore utwite agomba kwirinda stress?

- **Stress izamura imisemburo mibi (cortisol)** ishobora guhungabanya imikurire y'umwana.
- **Ishobora gutera umuvuduko mwinshi w'amaraso (pre-eclampsia)** no kudatembera neza k'amaraso ku nda.
- **Ituma umubyeyi atakaza imbaraga**, agasiba kurya cyangwa gusinzira neza.
- **Yongera ibyago byo kubura inda cyangwa kuvuka imburagihe.**
- **Ishobora kugira ingaruka ku bwenge n'imibanire y'umwana akivuka.**

6.6 Kongera ubusabane (bonding) mbere yo kuvuka

- **Ibisobanuro:** Iyo umubyeyi aganiriza cyangwa aririmbira umwana, uwo mwana atangira kumenyera ijwi rya mama ndetse n'ay'abandi bo mu muryango.
- **Impamvu:** Uko kumenyera amajwi bituma umwana akura yumva afite umutekano, kandi igihe avutse yumva ibidukikije bimurimo urukundo n'ubusabane. Ibi bituma umubano we n'ababyeyi uhera ku rukundo rufatika.

6.7 Guteza imbere ubwonko n'imikurire

- **Ibisobanuro:** Ubutumwa, indirimbo n'ijwi rya mama bituma ubwonko bw'umwana butangira gukora imikoranire (neural connections).
- **Impamvu:** Ibi bituma umwana agira ubushobozi bwo gutangira kumva, gutandukanya amajwi, no kumenya ibidukikije hakiri kare. Byongera amahirwe yo kugira imikurire myiza mu bwenge (cognitive development) no mu mikorere y'ubuzima bwe bwose.

6.8 Kurinda umubyeyi stress nyinshi

- **Ibisobanuro:** Iyo mama aririmbira cyangwa aganiriza umwana, nawe araruhuka, umutima ugakora neza, amaraso akatembera neza kandi akagira amarangamutima meza.
- **Impamvu:** Kugabanya stress ku mugore utwite birinda indwara nko kugira umuvuduko w'amaraso mwinshi cyangwa kubura amaraso. Uko mama afite umutuzo, niko n'umwana amera neza mu nda.

6.9 Kongerera umwana amahirwe yo kuvuka afite ubuzima bwiza

- **Ibisobanuro:** Uko amarangamutima ya mama ari meza kandi atuje, niko n'imikurire y'umwana mu nda igenda neza mu magufa, mu mitsi ndetse no mu bwonko.
- **Impamvu:** Ubuzima bwiza bwa mama butuma umwana abonera intungamubiri n'amaraso ahagije, bigatuma avuka afite ubuzima buzira umuze kandi afite imbaraga.

6.10 Kwereka umwana ko ari uw'agaciro kuva akiri mu nda

- **Ibisobanuro:** Iyo umuryango wose ugashyikirana cyangwa ugashyikirana n'umwana akiri mu nda, uwo mwana atangira gufatwa nk'uw'agaciro mbere y'uko avuka.
- **Impamvu:** Ibi byubaka umubano mwiza hagati y'umwana n'umuryango we. Bituma akura azi ko akunzwe, ko ahawe umwanya, kandi bikamufasha kugira imibanire myiza akivuka ndetse no mu buzima bwe bw'igihe kirekire.
-

6.11 Muri make : kubijyanye n'imishyikirano iri hagati y'umubyeyi utwite n'umwana we:

Gushyikirana hagati y'umubyeyi n'umwana we si amagambo gusa, ahubwo ni **itumanaho ry'umubiri, amarangamutima n'amajwi** rifasha umwana kumenya, gukura neza no kwiyumvamo ko akundwa mbere y'uko avuka.

6.12 imiti gakondo mu gihe utwite

Imiti gakondo ntiyemewe ku mugore utwite keretse iyo yemejwe n'umuganga.

Kuyikoresha ku giti cyawe ni **ingorabahizi** kuko ishobora gutera **ibibazo bikomeye ku buzima bwa mama no ku mwana.**

Imiti gakondo ikozwe mu byatsi cyangwa ibimera ishobora kuba ikaze cyane ku mubiri, ikagira ingaruka zitazwi kuko idapimwa nk'imiti isanzwe yemewe na muganga.

Ku mugore utwite:

- **Gukuramo inda (miscarriage):** bimwe mu byatsi bizwiho gutera ibise bikomeye bikaba byakurura inda.
- **Kubyara imburagihe:** imiti ibangura igifu cyangwa igatera imbarurira ishobora gutuma inda isohoka kare.
- **Kubura amaraso cyangwa umuvuduko w'amaraso:** bimwe bigabanya amaraso cyangwa bikazamura cyane umuvuduko w'amaraso.
- **Indwara z'igifu n'impayiko:** imiti iteguwe mu buryo budafite isuku ishobora kwanduza bagiteri cyangwa kwangiza impayiko.
- **Kwivanga n'imiti ya muganga:** ishobora kugabanya cyangwa kongera imbaraga z'imiti muganga yaguhaye, bikaba bibi cyane.

Ku mwana uri mu nda:

- **Kudakura neza:** imiti igabanya intungamubiri cyangwa amaraso agera ku nda, bigatuma umwana akura nabi.
- **Ubumuga bw'ubwonko n'imitsi:** bimwe mu bigize imiti byinjira mu maraso ya mama bikagera ku mwana bigahungabanya ubwonko.
- **Kuvuka ari muto cyane (low birth weight):** kubera kubura amaraso cyangwa intungamubiri zihagije.
- **Kuvuka imburagihe:** kubera ibise bitungurwa n'imiti gakondo.
- **Urupfu rw'umwana akiri mu nda:** mu gihe imiti ifite ingaruka zikaze.

6.13 Inkingo umugore utwite agomba gufata

- **Tetanus/Td vaccine** – irinda mama n'umwana indwara ya tetanus igihe cyo kubyara.
- **Malaria prevention (SP/Fansidar)** – ahantu hari malaria, abagore batwite bahabwa imiti yo kuyirinda.
- **Indi nkingo:** bitewe n'aho uri n'inama za muganga (urugero: Hepatite B, influenza).

Kuki ari ngombwa kuzifata?

- Zirinda indwara ziremba ku mugore utwite.
- Zirinda umwana uri mu nda n'igihe avutse.
- Zigabanya ibyago byo gupfa kwa mama cyangwa umwana.

6.14 Kuki ari ngombwa kwipimisha hakiri kare mu gihe utwite (ANC)

- Kumenya kare niba inda iri mu buryo bwiza.
- Kugenzura amaraso, inkari, ibipimo by'umuvuduko w'amaraso, fer/iron, acide folique.
- Kugenzura uko umwana akura mu nda.
- Gutegura gahunda yo kubyara (birth plan).
- Kugabanya ibyago byo kubura inda cyangwa kugira ibibazo bikomeye.

Icyo bitanga: umutekano ku buzima bwa mama n’umwana, kumenya kare ibibazo bishobora kubaho.

6.14. Wakora iki mugihe umenye ko utwite cyangwa usanze utwite

- **Kora ikizamini cy’inda (pregnancy test)** ukimara gutinda imihango.
- **Jya ku kigo nderabuzima** uandikishe inda (ANC) mbere y’ibyumweru 12.
- **Tangira gufata acide folique na fer/iron** buri munsu nk’uko muganga abigutegeka.
- **Irinde inzoga, itabi, ibiyobyabwenge, imiti gakondo** n’ibiribwa bitemewe.
- **Kurya indyo yuzuye:** ibiribwa bikungahaye kuri proteyine, imboga, imbuto, amata, ibinyampeke.
- **Kumenya ibimenyetso mpuruza** (kuribwa bikabije, kuva amaraso, umuriro mwinshi, kutumva umwana anyeganyega).
- **Shaka inkunga y’umuryango n’umugabo:** kuba hafi, kugufasha mu mirimo, kukuganiriza.

Muri make

- **Inkingo:** zirinda mama n’umwana indwara zikomeye.
- **Kwipimisha kare:** bituma bamenya ibibazo hakiri kare kandi bigakemurwa.
- **Iyo umenye ko utwite:** andikisha inda, fata imiti y’inyunganiramirire, irinde ibyangiza umwana, kurya neza no gukurikiza inama za muganga.

6.15 Ingaruka zo kudafata ibinini mbonezabuzima (Fer/iron na Acide folique) igihe utwite

Ibinini mbonezimirire (inyunganiramirire) bigizwe ahanini na **Fer/iron** n’**Acide folique**. Umugore utwite abihabwa kugira ngo afashe umubiri we n’umwana gukura neza, kurinda indwara no kubura amaraso.

Ingaruka ku mubyeyi:

- **Anemia (kubura amaraso)** → umubyeyi ahora ananiwe, acika intege, ashobora kugira umutwe ukabije n’isereri.
- **Kubyara imburagihe** kubera kubura intungamubiri zihagiye.
- **Kubura imbaraga igihe cyo kubyara** (labor complications).
- **Kwiyongera ibyago byo gupfa ku mugore** igihe cyo kubyara kubera kubura amaraso ahagiye.

Ingaruka ku mwana uri mu nda:

- **Kudakura neza mu nda** (growth restriction).
- **Kuvuka ari muto cyane** (low birth weight).
- **Kuvuka imburagihe** (premature birth).
- **Ubumuga bwo mu bwonko n’umugongo** (neural tube defects) bitewe no kubura acide folique.
- **Kwiyongera ibyago byo gupfa akiri mu nda cyangwa akivuka.**

Umwanzuro

Kunywa **fer/iron na acide folique buri munsu** kuva utangira kwipimisha kugeza ubyaye ni ingenzi cyane:

- Birinda kubura amaraso,
- Bituma umwana akura neza,
- Birinda ubumuga bukomeye ku mwana.

6.16 Wabwirwa n'iki ko umugore utwite afite ikibazo cy'imirire?

Ibimenyetso ku mubiri wa mama

- **Kunanuka cyane cyangwa kubura ibiro** (BMI iri hasi).
- **Guhora ananiwe, isereri kenshi** – bishobora kwerekana kubura amaraso (anemia).
- **Uruhu rwumye cyangwa rucikagurika**, imisatsi itangiye kugwa.
- **Amaguru n'ibirenge byabyimbye** (bishobora kwerekana ikibazo cya proteyine).
- **Amenyo ashobora gutangira kwangirika** kubera kubura calcium na vitamini.
- **Umunwa ugaragaza ibisebe cyangwa ururimi ruryaryata** (kubura vitamini B cyangwa C).

Ibimenyetso mu mikorere

- **Kutagira imbaraga** zo gukora imirimo isanzwe.
- **Kugira isesemi ikabije n'ibibazo byo kutabona ibyo kurya bihagije.**
- **Kurwara kenshi** kubera kugabanuka k'ubudahangarwa.

Ibimenyetso ku mwana uri mu nda

- **Kudakura neza mu nda** (fetal growth restriction).
- **Kuvuka ari muto cyane cyangwa imburagihe.**
- **Ibyago byo kugira ubumuga bw'ubwonko cyangwa amagufa** bitewe no kubura intungamubiri (nk'acide folique, calcium).

6.17 Wakora iki niba umugore utwite afite ikibazo cy'imirire

1. Kwipimisha no gukurikirana kwa muganga

- Jya ku kigo nderabuzima cyangwa kwa muganga **hakiri kare** kugira ngo bamenye imiterere y'ikibazo.
- Muganga ashobora **gupima amaraso** (anemia, fer/iron) no kugenzura imikurire y'umwana.
- Ukurikize gahunda zose za **ANC (Antenatal Care)**.

2. Indyo yuzuye buri munsu

- **Proteyine:** amagi, inyama zidafite amavuta menshi, amafi, ibishyimbo, amashaza, soya.

- **Imboga n’imbuto:** imboga z’icyatsi (isombe, dodo, epinari), imbuto zifite vitamin C (icunga, indimu, inanasi, papayi).
- **Ibinyampeke:** umuceri, kawunga, amasaka, uburo.
- **Ibikomoka ku mata:** amata, yogati, fromaji (byongera calcium).
- **Amazi meza:** ibikombe 6–8 ku munsu.

3. Inyunganiramirire

- Fata buri munsu **fer/iron na acide folique** nk’uko muganga abigutegeka.
- Ahandi hakenewe, muganga ashobora kongeraho **vitamini cyangwa kalisiyumu**.

4. Kwirinda ibyangiza

- Irinde **inzoga, itabi, ibiyobyabwenge, imiti gakondo** n’ibiryo byanduye.
- Gabanya **ikawa na caffeine nyinshi**.

5. Inkunga y’umuryango

- Umugabo n’umuryango bagomba gufasha umugore kubona indyo yuzuye, kumuha akaruhuko, no kumushyigikira mu rugendo rwo gutwita.

Jya kwa muganga ako kanya niba

- Hari **kubura amaraso gukabije** (isereri, gucika intege cyane, umutwe ukabije).
- Umugore **atabona ibiro bihagije** cyangwa abura ibiro byinshi.
- Umwana **ntakomeza kugaragaza imikurire** (ntanyeganyega uko byari bisanzwe).

6.18 Ingaruka z’imirire mibi mu gihe umugore atwite

Ku mugore utwite

1. **Kubura amaraso (anemia)**
 - Umugore ahora ananiwe, agira isereri kenshi, umutwe ukabije.
 - Byongera ibyago byo kugira amaraso make cyane igihe cyo kubyara.
2. **Kunanuka cyangwa kubura ibiro bikenewe**
 - Umubiri we ubura ubushobozi bwo kwihanganira inzira yo kubyara.
 - Gucika intege no guhora ananiwe.
3. **Kugabanuka k’ubudahangarwa**
 - Ashobora kurwara indwara zoroheje kenshi (z’igifu, z’ubuhumekero, iz’uruhu).
4. **Umunanira n’agahinda gakabije**
 - Stress ikiyongera, rimwe na rimwe bigatera agahinda gakabije (depression).
5. **Ibibazo mu gihe cyo kubyara**
 - Kubura imbaraga zo kubyara.
 - Kwiyongera k’ibyago byo gupfa igihe cyo kubyara.
 - Kugira ibibazo mu kukira nyuma yo kubyara.

Ku mwana uri mu nda

1. **Kudakura neza (growth restriction)**
 - Umwana ashobora kuvuka ari muto cyane (low birth weight).
2. **Kuvuka imburagihe (premature birth)**
 - Inda ikarangira kare, umwana akavuka adakuriye neza.
3. **Ibibazo mu mikurire y'ubwonko n'umugongo**
 - Kubura **acide folique** bishobora gutera ubumuga bwo mu bwonko cyangwa mu mugongo (neural tube defects).
4. **Intege nke cyangwa ubumuga**
 - Kubura intungamubiri (fer, vitamini, kalisiyumu) bigatera amagufa adakomera cyangwa ubwonko budakura neza.
5. **Kwiyongera k'icyago cyo gupfa**
 - Umwana ashobora gupfa akiri mu nda cyangwa akivuka.

6.19 Icyo wakora wakora mu gihe ufite imirire mibi kandi utwite

Ku mugore utwite

- **Kwipimisha kare no gukurikirana ANC** ku kigo nderabuzima.
- **Kurya indyo yuzuye** buri munsu: ibinyampeke, ibikomoka ku matungo, imboga, imbuto, amata n'amafi.
- **Kunywa fer/iron na acide folique** buri munsu nk'uko muganga abigutegeka.
- **Kunywa amazi meza ahagije.**
- **Kwirinda ibyangiza:** inzoga, itabi, ibiyobyabwenge, imiti gakondo.

Ku mwana uri mu nda

- Iyo mama akurikiranye imirire ye neza, umwana ahabwa intungamubiri zimufasha **gukura neza mu magufa, mu bwonko no mu mubiri wose.**
- Gukurikirana kwa muganga (ANC) bituma **ibibazo bamenyekana kare** kandi umwana akarindwa ingaruka z'imirire mibi.

Muri make

Imirire mibi ku mugore utwite itera kubura amaraso, gucika intege, kurwara kenshi, no kugira ibyago byinshi igihe cyo kubyara.

Ku mwana, itera kudakura neza, kuvuka ari muto cyangwa imburagihe, ndetse n'ubumuga bukomeye.

Igisubizo: kwipimisha hakiri kare, kurya indyo yuzuye, gufata inyunganiramirire (fer/iron na acide folique), no kwirinda ibyangiza.

7.0 Kwitegura kubyara

Mugihe witegura kubyara Tangira gutegura ibikoresho uzitwaza mu gihe cyo kubyara, uburyo uzagerayo, uzaguherekeza, kandi witegure hakiri kare uko wifuza ibintu bizagenda ku munsu uzabyariraho.

Mugabo, herekeza umugore wawe kwa muganga agiye kubyara kugirango umufashe kandi umube hafi.

7.1 Niriyari wamenyako ugomba kwihutira kujya kwamuganga kubyarirayo

Ushobora gusabwa kujya kwa muganga igihe cyose uteganya kubyara, ariko kubyara mbere cyangwa nyuma y'itariki yari yarateganyijwe

- Niba utuye hafi yo kwa muganga, uragirwa ina ma yo guhita ujjayo ukibona ibimenye by'ibise bya mbere.

Niba uba kure kure yo kwa muganga, ukwiye kujyayo mbere y'icyumweru kimwe cyangwa 2 ugereranyije n'itariki uteganyirijwe kuzabyariraho, noneho ukaguma kwa muganga mu gihe ugiyegereje kubyara uri witaweho n'inshuti cyangwa umuvandimwe

- Niyo yaba ari umwana wa kabiri cyangwa wa bucuza, buri igihe ugomba kujya kwa muganga mbere y'uko igihe wahawe cyo kubyara kigera kuko hari amahirwe ko umwana ashobora kuvuka mu buryo bwihuse mbere y'igihe cyateganyijwe

. • Niba ufite ikarita yo kwa muganga ifasha gukurikirana umubyeyi utwite, wibuke kuyitwaza ubwo ugiye kwa muganga.

- Buri mugore ibise bitangira kumufata mu buryo butandukanye

7.2 Ibyo wamenya ku bise by'umugore ugiye kubyara

- Ushobora kuba ujya wumvaga kwivumbaga tanya mu nda (ukabona ku gice cy'inda yo hasi uruhande rumwe rurabyimbye, ubundi hahise habyimbuka/hararekuye) mu gihembwe cya kabiri hagati, ibyo n'ibisanzwe, bibaho kandi ntabwo bimara igihe kirekire.

• Ibise bya nyabyo bishobora kurangwa no kwiwira/kwifora kw'inda (ukabona ku gice cy'inda yo hasi uruhande harabyimbe kandi harakomeye) bikamara nk'igihe cy'amasegonda 30 kandi bikaba bikomeye, bikaba byarushaho ndetse bikaba kenshi.

- Ibindi bimenyetso by'ibise ni:

- (1) Kuzana ibisanza (ururenda) ndetse harimo n'ibisa nkaho hari mu amaraso.
- (2) Kuva ibintu bimeze nk'amazi.

(3) Kuribwa umugongo.

(4) Kugira isesemi no kuruka.

(5) Guhitwa.

• Gukoresha ibimera cyangwa imiti ya kinyar wanda ntabwo byafasha umubyeyi kugirango ibise bize neza, kuko bishobora gutera umwana ibibazo cyangwa se na nyina

7.3 Akamaro ko kubyarira kwa muganga

Kubyarira kwa muganga ni ingirakamaro kuko uhabwa ubufasha bw'abaganga bikarinda umubyeyi n'umwana uvuka ingorane zishobora kubaho mu gihe cyo kubyara zirimo ubumuga nk' indwara yo kujojoba, kuva cyane k'umugore cyangwa urupfu.

Ni ngombwa kubyarira kwa muganga kuko basuzuma uko umwana ameze mu nda bagakumira hakiri kare inzitizi zabaho, umubyeyi akabyara atekanye.

Nanone

- Kubyarira kwa muganga ukabyazwa n'umuganga wabyigiyeye ufite ubumenyi mu buryo bwemewe n'amategako
- Umwana ahita yandikwa mu bitabo by'irangamimerere akivuka
 - Iyo uri kwa muganga bamenya neza ubufasha ukeneye kugirango ubyare neza, cyane nk'iyi wakurikiranwaga by'umwihariko/ufite uburwayi bakuvuye ubwo wabaga wisuzumisha utwite.
 - Iyo uri kwa muganga biroroha kwitabwaho igihe ukeneye ubutabazi byihuse ngo ubyare

7.4 Kwita ku ruhinja rukimara kuvuka

Uruhinja rukimara kuvuka rushyirwa mu gituzi cy'umubyeyi, bikarufasha gukomeza kuba rushyushye ndetse no komatana neza na nyina, bikanatuma abasha kumwonsa mu isaha ya mbere yo kuvuka.

Uruhinja rugomba gusuzumwa nyuma yo kuvuka na mbere y'uko musezererwa kwa muganga.

Niba hari Impungenge mugize k'ubuzima bw'umwana, nk'ubumuga bukomeye cyangwa bworoshye uruhinja rushobora kuvukana, ugomba kubaza muganga kugirango agusobanurire ku bibazo byose mwibaza bigendanye n'ubuzima bw'uruhinja n'ubw'umubyeyi.

Itabaze muganga niba hari ibimenyetso mpuruzi ubonye ku ruhinja rwawe nko kugira umuhondo, kuva amaraso mu mukondo, kuzana icyena mu mbavu, amashyira mu maso n'ibindi.

- Uruhinja rukimara kuvuka rugomba guhitwa rushyirwa mu gituzi, rugahanagurwa neza kandi vuba hakoreshejwe igitambaro gifite isuku, rugomba gufubikwa ikigoma cyangwa igitambaro/umwenda wumutse ndetse rugomba kuguma mu gituzi cya nyina mu gihe cy'isaha byibuze kandi aba ari mugituzi cy'umubyeyi ku buryo abasha kuba amureba mu maso.

Akamaro:

Ibi bifasha umwana gukomeza kuba ashushye ndetse binafashe umwana n'umubyeyi komatana ndetse bikanatuma abasha kumwonsa hakiri kare.

Iyo umubyeyi w'umugore atameze neza nyu ma yo kubyara kuburyo atashobora gushyira uruhinja mu gituzi umubiri ku wundi, se w'umwana ashobora kubikora neza uko bikwiye.

- Konsa uruhinja bigomba gukorwa byibuze mu gihe kitarenze isaha nyuma y'uko uruhinja ruvutse

Uko biri kose, (keretse bibaye ngombwa ko uruhinja rushyirwa mu cyuma gikomeza kumuha ubushyuhe nkaho akiri mu nda ya nyina (couveuse), ntampamvu iyo ariyo yose yatuma utaba kumwe n'uruhinja rwawe kandi ukarwonsa bikwiriye ndetse ukanamukurikirana ukanamwitaho uko bikwiriye.

7.5 Ni ryari umubyeyi agomba gutangira konsa umwana

Konsa uruhinja bigomba gukorwa byibuze mu gihe kitarenze isaha nyuma y'uko uruhinja ruvutse

7.6 Ese biremewe koza umwana ukivuka

Umwana ntabwo akarabywa akivuka. Impinja ntabwo zishobora guhita zihangana n'impindu ka z'ubushyuhe, bitewe n'amazi biragoye cyane ko uruhinja rusubirana ubushyuhe bukwiye. Ni ngombwa gutegereza nk'umunsi umwe cyangwa ibiri aho ubushyuhe bw'umwana buba bumaze kugira ubushobozi bwo gahindagurika.

Umwana ukivuka ntagomba kuhagirwa kuko biba bigoye kugenzura igipimo cy'ubushyuhe bw'umwana.

7.7 Niriyari watangira koza uruhinja

Ni ngombwa gutegereza nk'umunsi umwe cyangwa ibiri aho ubushyuhe bw'umwana buba bumaze kugira ubushobozi bwo gahindagurika.

7.8 impamvu ari ngombwa gusuzuma/ kugenzura buri kintu cyose ku mwana ukivuka? Ukeka ko ari ibihe bintu by'ingenzi uba ushaka kumenya cyangwa ukeneye kugenzura?

- Umubyaza asuzuma ubuzima bw'uruhinja rukivuka kugira ngo agenzure ko nta kibazo na kimwe kidasanzwe kihutirwa ku buzima bw'umwana ku buryo kigomba guhita gikemurwa.
- Umwana wawe agomba gusuzumwa ku buryo bwuzuye mbere yo kugusezerera kwa muganga aho wabyariye.
- Iri genzura ni isuzuma muri rusange ry'ubuzima bw'uruhinja harimo kureba uko uruhinja runyeganye ga, rufata, niba nta bimenyetso bigaragara by'indwara y'umuhondo, kureba niba nta kibazo cy'amaso, umuti ma ndetse n'ingingo zo ku kukibuno.
- Uburebure n'ibiro by'abana bizahora bigenzurwa kugira ngo hizerwe ko umwana akura uko bikwiye.
- Gusuzuma umwana bishobora gutanga amaku ru hakiri kare ko umwana agaragaza ibimenyetso by'ubumuga bw'amaso ndetse n'amatwi (kutabona no kutumva).
- Guhora usuzumisha uruhinja ni ingenzi kuko bifasha gutahura hakiri kare ibibazo by'ubuzima uruhinja rushobora kuba rufite harimo nko kubura amaraso (anaemia)

7.9 Ubumuga bukomereye cyangwa buhoroshye uruhinja rushobora kuvukana

- Impinja zimwe zikunze gukomereka zivuka kubera ibibazo byabaye mu gihe cyo kubyara. Ganiriza muganga w'abana cyangwa se uwakubyaaje ku bikomere umwana yavukanye ndetse n'uburyo bwo kubivura.
- Ibibazo byoroheje nk'uduheri/utubyimba umwana ashobora kuvukana. Biganirize umuganga.
- Ibikomere bukomereye ntibikunze kubaho ariko iyo bibayeho bisaba gukurikiranwa cyane cyangwa kubaga igice gifite ikibazo.

7.10 Ibibazo uruhinja rukivuka rushobora kugira

- Ku bw'amahirwe, abana bagejeje igihe cyo kuvuka bahumeka kandi bakarira mu masegonda 90 nyuma yo kuvuka iyo bakanguye ibyumviro byabo bifashishije inkosha/igitambaro gifite isuku gishyushye mu rugero.
- Abana bamwe bananirwa guhita batangira guhumeka nyuma yo kuvuka bihuriye/byihuse (urugero iyo umubyeyi abazwe) cyangwa bigatinda cyane wenda se umwana yahungabanyijwe no gutinda munda cyangwa yahuye n'ibindi bibazo akiri mu nda.

- Muganga niwe wenyine ugomba gutanga ubu fasha. Ushobora gusaba kugumana n’umwana cyangwa kumuba hafi kugira ngo hagenzurwe ibirimo kuba ku mwana. Ushobora gusaba ibisobanuro by’ibigenda bikorwa cyangwa biba ku mwana.

7.11 Impinja zikeneye kurushaho gukurikiranwa

Ababyeyi basanganywe ibibazo byihariye bivuze ko n’iyo babyaye impinja zabo zigenzurwa kandi zikitabwaho kuburyo bw’umwihariko nyuma yo kuvuka.

Ingero:

- Impinja z’ababyeyi barwaye diyabeti.
- Impinja z’ababyeyi bahuye n’ ubwandu runaka cyane cyane mu gihembwe giheruka cyangwa se mu gihe bari ku bise.
- Abana bavutse igihe kitageze ndetse n’abavu kana ibiro bidashyitse.

Uko biri kose, (keretse bibaye ngombwa ko uruhinja rushyirwa mu cyuma gikomeza kumuha ubushyuhe nkaho akiri mu nda ya nyina (couveuse), ntampamvu iyo ariyo yose yatuma utaba kumwe n’uruhinja rwawe kandi ukarwonsa bikwiriye ndetse ukanamukurikirana ukanamwitaho uko bikwiriye.

7.12 Inshuro umubyeyi n’uruhinja bisuzumisha nyuma yo kubyara

Nyuma yo kubyara, umubyeyi n’uruhinja bisuzumisha inshuro eshatu:

inshuro ya 1: Basuzumwa na muganga mbere yo gutaha.

inshuro ya 2: Basuzumwa n’ umujyanama w’ubuzima ku munsu wa gatatu ageze mu rugo.

inshuro ya 3: Basuzumwa na muganga ku munsu wa 42 basubiye ku kigo nderabuzima guhabwa inkingo z’umwana.

Ariko hari izindi inshuro 2 ziyongera ku mwana wavukanye ibiro bikeya, aho asurwa n’ umujyanama w’ ubuzima ku munsu wa 7 ndetse n’ umunsu wa 28 ageze mu rugo.

7.13 Akamaro ko kwisuzumisha nyuma yo kubyara

Bifasha gutahura hakiri kare ikibazo icyo aricyo cyose cyahungabanya ubuzima bw’uruhinja n’ubw’umubyeyi.

7.14 Icyo wakora uruhinja rukimara kuvuka

Urwo ruhinja rushyirwa mu gituza cya nyina cyangwa cya se, umubiri ku mubiri mu minsi ya mbere rukivuka, bituma rukura vuba rukagira n’ubuzima bwiza.

7.15 Ibyo umubyeyi wabyaye agomba kuzirikana

Umubyeyi agomba kuruhuka bihagije, akarya indyo yuzuye, akonsa umwana kenshi uko bikwiye.

7.16 Igihe cyiza cyo gukurikiza umwana

Ni byiza gukurikiza umwana afite byibura imyaka ibiri, bifasha umubiri w’umubyeyi kwisubiranya, umwana akonka igihe gihagije n’umuryango ugatera imbere. Ganira na muganga ku buryo bwo kuboneza urubyaro wahitamo gukoresha.

7.17 Gukomeza kwita ku bana bato cyangwa impinja

Umwana agomba guhabwa inkingo z’ingenzi zagenwe kuri buri cyiciro agezemo, kandi hakubahirizwa amatariki yatanzwe na muganga.

Buri gihe ihutire kuvuza uruhinja igihe rugaragaza ibimenyetso by'uburwayi. Komeza kwita ku mwana umwonsa bihagije, umugaburira indyo yuzuye, umugirira isuku, kandi witabira kumusuzumisha imikurire ye buri kwezi mu mudugudu cyangwa kwa muganga.

Ujye uha umwana gusa imiti yandikiwe na muganga, kandi ukayikura kwa muganga cyangwa amaguriro y'imiti (farumasi) yemewe unirinde kumuvurisha imiti ya gakondo. Niba ubona hari ikimenyetso mpuruzi afite mwihutire kujya kwa muganga.

7.18 Imbindo z'umwana – Pampegisi

Ugomba guhindurira umwana kabiri ku munsu (inshuro 2 mu masaha 24) kuva ku munsu wa 6 avu tse. Namara kugira ibyumweru 6, inshuro yituma zizagenda zigabanuka, imbindo ze atakizanduza cyane.

- Umubare w'imbindo umwana yanduje ugomba kungana n'umubare w'iminsi uruhinja rumaze ruvutse. Urugero, imbindo 3 ku munsu wa 3 umwana avutse, n'imbindo 6 umwana amaze iminsi 6.

7.19 IBYO WAMENYA KU MWANDA UMWANA YITUMA

Ubusanzwe umwana ukivuka yituma ibintu bisa n'icyatsi cyangwa umukara mu masaha 24 ya mbere. Niba utabibonye ku mwana wawe, baza muganga.

Mu minsi ya mbere ushobora kubona ibintu bimeze nk'ibitukura cyangwa iroza mu mwanda uruhinja rwitumye. Ariko uko arushaho konka bi genda bishira. Mu mbindo z'impinza z'abakobwa ushobora kubonamo utuntu tw'uturaso mu minsi mike akivuka, ariko humura, ntibigutere impun genge birashira.

7.20 Uruhu rw'uruhinja

Ni ibisanzwe ko impinza zisesa uduheri ku mubiri mu minsi ya mbere ya mbere.

- Umwana wawe ashobora gusesa uduheri tusa n'umutuku ku mubiri, ku maboko no ku maguru. Uduheri dukunda kurangirana mu cyumweru cya mbere avutse.
- Uruhinja rushobora nanone gusesa uduheri mu gahanga, ku bitsike no mu ijosi igihe arize cyangwa hari ubushyuhe bwinshi. Ibi ariko birashira iyo haje amafu n'umwana yacecetse.
- Uruhu rw'umwana rushobora gukanyarara cya ne ku bana bavutse barengeje igihe gisanzwe. Ushobora kubasiga amavuta. Ugomba kubaza abashinzwe ubuzima amavuta akwiye.

7.21 Urureri

uko wafata urureri Urureri

Ntukagire ikintu na kimwe usiga ku rureri cyangwa ngo urufubike mu mwenda. Rureke ruzahuguta ubundi rwivanaho umwana amaze hagati y'iminsi 5 -10 avutse. rugifite urureri Igengesere mu gihe uhindurira imbindo uruhinja rugifite urureri. Niba ubona rutangiye kuva ama raso, ruhindutse umutuku cyangwa ku mukondo hameze nk'ahandujwe n'udukoko dutera indwara, ihutire kubibwira muganga.

7.22 Ibyo ugomba kuzirikana ku mpinza zavutse igihe kitageze

- Baza muganga uko wakwitwararika igihe uruhinja Umwihariko ku mpinja zavukanye ibiro bidashyitse n'izavutse igihe kitageze
- Impinja zivutse igihe kitageze n'izavukanye ibiro bidashyitse zikunze kugira ibibazo kandi ziba zishobora kurwara kurusha cyane.

• Izi mpinja zikonja vuba kurusha izavukiye igihe n'izavukanye ibiro bishyitse. Dore ibimenyetso by'uko uruhinja rwakonje : kutonka/kutarya neza, kutarira, kumukora ukumva yakonje no kuba igiti ntiyite ku byo umukorera.

• Ababyeyi bagomba kwitwararika ku buryo uruhinja rwavutse igihe kitageze, urwavukanye ibiro bidashyitse n'urwavukanye ibiro bike ruhorana ubushyuhe, cyane bamuheka mu gituzza utam baye, ari byo byitwa Kangaro.

7.23 Uburyo bwiza bwo gufata uruhinja

Uburyo bwa Kangaro bwo gufatira uruhinja mu gituzza butuma ruhorana ubushyuhe. Ubu kandi ni n'uburyo bwiza bwo konsa umwana kuko byongerera urugwiro akomatana n'umubyeyi.

7.24 Uko wakwita ku mwana muto

Ni ngombwa gukingiza abana Gusobanukirwa n'indwara z'abana no kubajyana kwa muganga. Gusukura ibigoma n'ibyo babindisha umwana.

Kunanura uruhu rw'umwana umusiga amavuta aho biri ngombwa.

Kugenzura urureri rw'umwana.

Gushyira umwana mu gituzza, cyane uwavutse atageje igihe n'uwavukanye ibiro bidashyitse.

Kuvuza umwana vuba na bwangu igihe agaragaza ibimenyetso by'uburwayi

7.25 Kuki abana baato bakunda kurwaragurika

- Abana bakunda kurwara iyo bakiri munsu y'umwa ka umwe kubera ko umubiri wabo uba utaragira ubudahangarwa, nubwo amashereka n'inkingo bibongerera ubwirinzi cyane.
- Indwara zisanze zishobora kurembya abana cya ne bitunguranye
- Ugomba kwigengesera ku buzima bw'umwana wawe kandi ukihutira kumuvuza igihe agaragaza ibimenyetso by'uburwayi.

7.26 Gusinzira k'uruhinja cyangwa gusinziriza uruhinja

- Impinja zisinzira mu buryo butandukanye kandi birahindagurika. Mu byumweru bya mbere nyuma yo kuvuka, bisa nkaho bahora basinziriye usibye mu bihe byo konka. Bamwe babasha kwikangura. Nk'uko biba ku Bantu bakuru, impinja nazo zigira ibihe byazo bikagera ubwo nawe nk'umubyeyi/ umurezi ubisobanukirwa.
- Ni byiza cyane ko umubyeyi atangira kumenyereza uruhinja kugira igihe gihoraho cyo gusinzira. Urugero nk'igihe cyo kumukarabya/kumwuhagira, igihe cyo konsa umwana mu masaha adahinduka mu gihe cya nijoro no kugira uburyo bwo ku musinziriza.

7.27 Ese nibyiza ko uruhinja rurarana n'ababyeyi barwo

Ahantu hatekanye umwana akwiye kuryamishwa mu mezi atandatu ye ya mbere ni mu akamoyize cyangwa mu gatanda kagenewe abana ariko kakaba kari mucyumba ababyeyi bararamo.

Ntabwo ari byiza kuryama ku buriri bumwe n'uruhinja

7.28 Impamvu zituma abana bakunda kurira

Abana barira kubera impamvu nyinshi, ariko higanjemo kuba bashonje, bafite ubushyuhe bwinshi, banyaye cyangwa bitumye bashaka ko mubahindurira imbindo, bakeneye ko mubitaho cyangwa se babangamiwe n’umuyaga.

- Impinja zigaragaza ibyifuzo byazo zirira, gusa ntabwo baba bagambiriye gutera ababyeyi babo umujinya.
- Baba bakeneye guterurwa, guhozwa no guhuguzwa. Ntabwo bisobanuye ko ari kurera bajeyi, ahubwo ni uko uko urushaho kubikora niko arushaho kumva atekanye, yitaweho noneho bigatuma ubwo yumva ko agomba gutuza.

Kurira ni ibisanzwe ku mpinja ariko iyo bi komeje kabone n’ubwo wamuhoza haba harimo ikibazo. Ganiriza umuganga niba umwana adahora kugira ngo akugire inama niba hari ikibazo kidasanzwe gikeneye ubuvuzi.

Ushobora kunanirwa gukomeza guhoza umwana igihe atari guceceka, kuburyo ushobora no kumva wamukubita cyangwa wamuzunguza kandi uko kumuzunguza cyangwa kumukubita bitari butume arekeraho kurira, ahubwo bishobora kumukomeretsa cyane.

Ntuzigere na rimwe uzunguza uruhinja cyangwa ngo urukubite; ahubwo mushyire ahatekanye cyangwa umuterure mu buryo yumva ko atekanye nyuma nyuma y’iminota mike urabona acecetse kuko bituma yumva atekanye.

7.29 Indwara y’Umuhondo

Ni gute ushobora kumenya ko umwana wawe arwaye umuhondo ? (Umuhondo ahasanzwe hari umweru mu maso y’uruhinja).

Iyo umwana wawe agaragaje ikimenyetso mpuruza ntukazuyaze ushakira ahandi ahubwo hita ujyana umwana kwa muganga kuko uruhinja ruremba mu mwanya muto. Niba wumva umwana wawe afite umuriro, wimufubika cyane, mwambike utwenda tworoshye ubwo umujyanye kwa muganga

7.30 Impinja zikeneye kurushaho gukurikiranwa

Ababyeyi basanganywe ibibazo byihariye bivuze ko n’iyo babyaye impinja zabo zigenzurwa kandi zikitabwaho kuburyo bw’umwihariko nyuma yo kuvuka.

Ingero:

- Impinja z’ababyeyi barwaye diyabeti.
- Impinja z’ababyeyi bahuye n’ ubwandu runaka cyane cyane mu gihembwe giheruka cyangwa se mu gihe bari ku bise.
- Abana bavutse igihe kitageze ndetse n’abavu kana ibiro bidashyitse.
Uko biri kose, (keretse bibaye ngombwa ko uruhinja rushyirwa mu cyuma gikomeza kumuha ubushyuhe nkaho akiri mu nda ya nyina (couveuse), ntampamvu iyo ariyo yose yatuma utaba kumwe n’uruhinja rwawe kandi ukarwonsa bikwiriye ndetse ukanamukurikirana ukanamwitaho uko bikwiriye.

8.1 Uruhare rw’umugabo mugihe mugore utwite

Umugabo ashobora gufasha umugore utwite:

- Amuherekeza kwisuzumisha kwa muganga.
- Amuba hafi mu rugo no kwa muganga.
- Bituma umugore agira ubuzima bwiza, agira ituze, kandi yumva ashyigikiwe.

8.2 Uruhare rw'umugabo mu gihe cyo kubyara

Iyo umugabo ari kumwe n'umugore igihe abyara:

- Bituma umugore agira ituze n'umutekano.
- Ububabare bwe bugabanuka.
- Yumva afite urukundo n'ubufasha.

8.3 Uko ababyeyi bashyikirana n'umwana uri mu nda

Ababyeyi bombi bashobora gutangira gushyikirana n'umwana akiri mu nda:

- Binyuze mu kumuganiriza.
- Kumuririmbira no gukuyakuya inda.
- Bifasha umwana gukura neza mu bwenge, imbamutima, n'imibanire.

8.4 Akamaro ko kuba ababyeyi bashyikirana n'umwana uri mu nda

Bifasha umwana gukura neza mu bwenge, imbamutima, n'imibanire.

8.5 Uruhare rw'umubyeyi w'umugabo mu mikurire y'umwana

Iyo umubyeyi w'umugabo yita ku mwana no ku byo akeneye:

- Bituma umwana akura neza, akunda ababyeyi be.
- Umwana agira ubushobozi bwo kwiga neza no gutsinda.
- Bimufasha kubana neza n'abandi.

8.6 Kuba intangarugero n'uruhare rw'umugabo mu burere bw'umwana

Iyo umubyeyi w'umugabo yita ku mwana akanita ku byo akeneye akagerageza kubikemura mu bushobozi bwe uko bungana kose, bituma umwana akura neza akunda ababyeyi be, bikamwongerera ubushobozi bwo kwiga no gutsinda, no kubana neza n'abandi.

Umubyeyi w'umugabo, agomba kuba intangarugero mu bana be, akaberekera uko afatanya n'uwo bashakanye mu nshingano zabo zo kwita ku bana babo

Uurugero nko:

- Gufasha abana kwiga no gukora imikoro y'ishuri.
- Gukunda guterura no gukina n'abana bato.
- Kubaganiriza, kubakorera ibikinisho, no kubafasha kuvumbura ibidukikije.

Umubyeyi w'umugabo afite uruhare runini mu mikurire, umunezero n'umutekano w'umwana we ndetse n'uw'umuryango wose

8.7 akamaro ko kuba umugabo ari intangarugero mu muryango

Iyo umubyeyi w'umugabo yita ku mwana akanita ku byo akeneye akagerageza kubikemura mu bushobozi bwe uko bungana kose, bituma umwana akura neza akunda ababyeyi be, bikamwongerera ubushobozi bwo kwiga no gutsinda, no kubana neza n'abandi.

Umubyeyi w'umugabo afite uruhare runini mu:

- Mikurire y'umwana.
- Umunezero w'umuryango.
- Kugarura icyizere n'umutekano mu rugo.

8.8 Gufatanya inshingano z'urugo

Kwita ku mwana kuva agisamwa ni inshingano y'ababyeyi bombi ndetse n'abandi bantu bose bari mu rugo.

Kugira ngo abagabo babashe kwita ku bana babo bagomba kwirengagiza igitutu bashobora gushyirwaho n'umuryango mugari babita inganzwa, ngo bararozwe n'ibindi.

8.9 Uruhare rw'abagore mu gushyigikira abagabo

Abagore bakwiye guha abagabo umwanya ndetse no kubashyigikira igihe biga kwita ku bana babo. Igihe ababyeyi bombi bafatanyije imirimo yo mu rugo, bituma bombi bagira umwanya uhagije wo kwita ku yindi mirimo ishobora guteza umuryango imbere.

8.10 Gufatanya imirimo yo mu rugo n'iyita ku mwana

Igihe ababyeyi bombi bafatanya imirimo yo mu rugo:

- Bombi babona umwanya uhagije wo kwita ku yindi mirimo iteza imbere umuryango.

Imirimo yo kwita ku mwana igomba gusaranganywa:

- Guterura umwana, kumuhindurira imyenda/ibyo yitumyemo.
- Kumugaburira, kumuvugisha, kumurimbira, no gukina na we.
- No mu gihe cyo konsa, umugabo:
- Yunganira umugore akora indi mirimo y'urugo kugira ngo amworoherenze.

8.11 Ubwoko bw'ihohoterwa rikunze kugaragara

Ihohoterwa rikunze kugaragara mu muryango:

- Gukubitwa
- Guhutazwa
- Gucirwa mu maso
- Gutukwa
- Guteshwa agaciro
- Ihohoterwa rishingiye ku gitsina
- Ihohoterwa rishingiye ku mitungo

Ibi byose bigira ingaruka ku mubyeyi utwite n'umwana atwite mu mitekerezwe n'amarangamutima.

8.12 Ingaruka z'ihohoterwa ku bana n'umuryango

Abana biga bigana, iyo ababyeyi bakora ihohoterwa, bibagiraho ingaruka, bakabona ko ari uburyo bwemewe kandi bukoreshwa igihe umuntu arakaye. Abana baba mu ngo zirimo amakimbirane, barahangayika cyane bikaba byabaviramo no guhunga urugo bakajya kwibera mu muhanda, ndetse no kugira imico mibi izabakurikirana mu mikurire yabo.

Guhohotera umwana umukubita, umukankamira cyangwa umutesha agaciro bimugiraho ingaruka mbi nko kwigunga, agahinda gakabije, kurwana, kwiyahura n'ibindi. Babyeyi mwirinde impamvu zose zikurura amakimbirane mu rugo kandi mwirinde kubigaragariza abana. Ingaruka ziterwa no kuba bana

8.13 Ingaruka zagera ku mwana mugihe ahohotewe

Guhohotera umwana umukubita, umukankamira cyangwa umutesha agaciro bimugiraho ingaruka mbi nko kwigunga, agahinda gakabije, kurwana, kwiyahura n'ibindi. Babyeyi mwirinde impamvu zose zikurura amakimbirane mu rugo kandi mwirinde kubigaragariza abana. Ingaruka ziterwa no kuba bana

8.14 Uburyo bwo gukumira ihohoterwa no kurinda abana

- Gukumira ihohoterwa birinda:
 - Imibanire mibi hagati y'ababyeyi.
 - Ingaruka mbi ku bana no ku muryango.
- Ababyeyi bakwiye:
 - Kwirinda impamvu zose z'amakimbirane mu rugo.
 - Kwirinda kubigaragariza imbere y'abana.
 - Kwita ku mibanire myiza n'umutekano w'abagize umuryango bose.

8.15 Uruhare rw'umugabo mu gufasha umuryango kugira ubuzima bwiza

Umubyeyi w'umugabo agomba guharanira ko umuryango we urya indyo yuzuye, ugira isuku ihagije, ndetse akita ku mikurire y'umwana n'abagize umuryango.

Azirikana ko umugore utwite, umubyeyi wonsa, ndeste n'umwana muto bakenera ifunguro ry'umwihariko rigizwe n'indyo yuzuye, ndeste no kugira buzima bwiza bavuzwa hakiri kare.

Kujyana n'umugore gupimisha inda, gukingiza no kuvuza umwana mu gihe yarwaye biri mu nshingano z'umugabo. Ibyo bibera abana urugero rwiza bazakurikiza, kandi bigatuma umuryango urushaho komatana.

8.16 akamaro ko kuba umugabo yita ku muryango we

Iyo umugabo yitabira ibikorwa byo kwita ku muryango we: bibera abana urugero rwiza bazakurikiza, kandi bigatuma umuryango urushaho komatana.

8.17 uko umugabo yafasha umugore wonsa

No mu gihe cyo konsa, umugabo: Yunganira umugore akora indi mirimo y'urugo kugira ngo amworohereze.

9.1 Ubumuga ni iki

Ubumuga ni imbogamizi mu miterere n'ubushobozi buke umubiri w'umuntu ufite, bigatuma atabasha gukora inshingano cyangwa se imirimo nk'iyi abandi badafite ubumuga bakora; cyangwa se kuba umuntu abura urugingo rw'umubiri, cyangwa afite urugingo rudakora neza umugereranyije n'abandi bantu.

Impamvu zitera ubumuga ziratandukanye, ariko ubumuga bwinshi bwakwirindwa mu gihe ababyeyi bombi babigize inshingano zabo, kandi nta n'umwe witiriwe kuba nyirabayazana w'ubumuga bw'umwana.

9.2 ubumuga bushobora kubaho igihe umubyeyi atwite

igihe umubyeyi atwite, hari ubumuga buva ku gisanira ku babyeyi bombi, kwirema nabi k'utunyangingo, kunywa inzoga nyinshi, itabi n'ibindi biyobyabwenge, gukoresha nabi imiti utandikiwe na muganga, gukoresha imiti ya gakondo, impanuka, indyo ituzuye, umuvuduko w'amaraso uri hejuru, guhumeka umwuka wanduye, indwara zandura harimo Mburugu, SIDA, Rubewole n'izindi.

9.3 ubumuga bushobora kubaho igihe umugore abyara

, umubyeyi yabyariye mu rugo, gutinda ku bise, umwana uvutse atagejeje igihe, kugira umwuka muke, kubyara umwana ufite ibiro byinshi cyangwa bike, kubyara umubyeyi akuze, ihungabana mu gihe cyo kubyara, kuvukana indwara y'umuhondo

9.4 ubumuga bushobora kubaho nyuma yo kubyara

Nyuma yo kubyara, umwana yagize ikibazo cyo guhagarara kw'amaraso mu bwonko, kutikingiza cyangwa gukingirwa nabi utubahiriza gahunda za muganga, imirire mibi, indwara nka mugiga na maraliya, kwigunga ntuhure n'abandi no kudakangurwa ubwonko hakiri kare.

9.5 Uko twakwirinda abana ubumuga

Babyeyi, twarinda umwana ubumuga umubyeyi utwite yisuzumisha kwa muganga byibura inshuro 8, afata inyunganiramirire zikomatanyije yahawe na muganga, aya indyo yuzuye, agira isuku, yirinda itabi, inzoga, imiti atandikiwe na muganga ndetse n'imiti ya gakondo, yirinda guhumeka imyuka ihumanya, yirinda impanuka zo mu rugo no mu muhanda, yirinda amakimbirane, kandi akabyarira kwa Muganga.

Umwana agomba konka neza uko bikwiye, gukingirwa inkingo zose zateganyijwe, kugaburirwa indyo yuzuye no kumuvuza hakiri kare ku baganga bemewe, gukunda kumukinisha, kumuganiriza no gukangura ubwonko bw'umwana hakiri kare

9.6 Kwita ku bana bafite ubumuga no kubafasha kwiga

Abana bafite ubumuga ni abana nk'abandi, bafite uburenganzira bwo kwiga mu ngo mbonezamikurire ndetse n'amashuri atandukanye

- Ababyeyi bagomba gufasha umwana ufite ubumuga kugira amahirwe yo kwiga, gutsinda no kurangiza ishuri.
- Bagomba no kumufasha kubona insimburangingo n'ubufasha bwihariye bafatanyije n'abarezi be.
- Ni ngombwa kumenyekanisha umwihariko wabo kugira ngo bafashwe uko bikwiye kandi babashe kugendana n'abandi.
- Abana bafite ubumuga bagomba kwinjizwa mu mikino n'ibikorwa rusange kugira ngo batigunga cyangwa ngo biyange.
- Ntihakwiye kubaho uhejwe cyangwa usigaye inyuma mu bikorwa by'abana.

9.7 Abana bafite ibibazo by'idindira mu mikurire

Ibyiciro by'ingenzi mu mikurire y'umwana

Kwitegereza imikurire y'umwana wabo kugirango batahure hakiri kare ibimenyetso by'idindira mu mikurire. Kuja kwa muganga igihe ubona ikibazo gikomeye cy'idindira mu mikurire y'umwana.

Gutahura hakiri kare ibibazo by' idindira mu mi kurire y'umwana

- Ibyiciro by'imikurire biduha ishusho rusange y'igihe umwana aba akwiye gukora ikintu runaka mu mikurire ye, nko gutangira kugenda.
- icyiciro gitinze kugaragara mu mikurire bikagera mu mezi abiri kuzamura, bifatwa nk'idindira rikabi je bitewe n'icyiciro umwana yakabaye agezeho.
- Iyo imikurire y' umwana ku kiciro runaka idindiyeho gato ntibiba bisobanuye ako kanya ko ari ikibazo cy'ubumuga. Ariko iyo idindiye cyane, birashoboka ko bwaba ari ubumuga.
- Igihe cyose umwana agize ubukerererwe bukabije bwo gukora ikintu ku cyiciro runaka, ugomba kumujyana kwa muganga.
- Gutahura ikibazo no kugukurikira hakiri kare ni ingirakamaro.

9.8 umwana ufite ikibazo mu mivugire:

- Uruhinja rutivugisha/rutiganiriza nkuko bisanzwe iyo ruri mu kigero cy'amezi 6 - Umwana w'igitambambuga utabasha gutobora ngo avuge ijamba na rimwe ku myaka 2

- Umwana w'incuke utarabasha kuvuga amagambo ngo wumve icyo avuze.

9.9 ibibazo bishobora kuvuka ku bijyanye no kumva k'umwana :

- Umwana utinyeganyeza iyo hari ijwi cyangwa urusaku byumvikanye
- Ntagutega amatwi iyo umuvugishije cyangwa ngo amwenyure iyo umukinishije
- Umwana iyo akubonye arahindukira ariko wamuhamagara wigiye hirya gato aho atakureba ntiyitabe
- Ntiyita ku ndirimbo
- Ku mwaka 1, umwana yaradindiye mu gusubiramo cyangwa kuvuga amagambo yoroheje ubundi abana baheraho biga kuvuga nka "mama" cyangwa "dada" Saba ababyeyi barebe ku bijyanye no kureba

9.10 ibimenyetso by' ubumuga bwo kutabona ku mwana:-

Uruhinja rurengeje amezi 3 rukaba rudashobora gukurikiza amaso ikintu umunyujije imbere, uva iburyo ugana ibumoso.

- Amaso ataringaniye (areba imirari, amaso yigaragura, cyangwa agenda rubiriki iyo umwana yitegereza ikintu), kandi umwana arengeje amezi 4
- Iyo imboni yeruruka cyane cyangwa isa nk'ikijuju
- Amaso yizunguza cyane impande n'impande
- Kubona umwana agaragaza ko aribwa mu maso, yibyiringira cyangwa akuba amaso
- Gutukura ijisho cyangwa yombi bikamara iminsi byaranze gushira
- Imirishyi/amashyira mu jisho cyangwa yombi
- Amaso ahora abungamo amarira/ amatembabuzi menshi- Ibitsike byenda gutwikira ijisho
- Amaso atinya urumuri cyane.

9.11 Uko twagenzura imikorere y'ingingo z'umwana

uko umwana akoresha amaboko n'amaguru, n'uburyo yifasha gukora ibintu:

- Muje mukurikiranira hafi cyane uko uruhinja rwanyu rugenda rukura mugenzure niba hari icyiciro ki garagaza kudukirira.
- Jya kwa muganga umutekerereze uko umwana ameze, amuzume akugire inama, cyane ko hari igihe byasaba kukohereza aho yabona ubufasha bukwije.

- Ibyiciro by'imikurire biduha ishusho rusange y'igihe umwana aba akwiye gukora ikintu runaka mu mikurire ye, nko gutangira kugenda.
- Niba hari ikiguhangayikishije ku byiciro by'imikurire y'umwana, baza muganga.

9.12 Ubumuga buvukanwa

: Umwana wavukanye umutwe munini (amazi ku bwonko).

Indwara yo kuvukana amazi ku bwonko ituma umutwe w'umwana uba munini cyane ntunakomere. Umwana agomba guhita ajyanwa byihutirwa ku bitaro byihari ye.

Indwara yo kugagara kw'imikaya y'ubwonko

umwana ntabashe guhagarara no kugenda (Cerebral Palsy) Indwara yo kugagara kw'imikaya y'ubwonko iterwa no kugira ibibazo ku bwonko mu minsi ya mbere y'uruhinja ; bibaho kenshi mu gihe cyo kuvuka.

Ibimenyetso biyigaragaza cyane ni ukwizunguza no kwikaraga kw'ingingo bikabije ndetse no kugagara kw'ingingo zimwe na zimwe.

Ibibari

Ibibari ni indwara umwana avukana umubiri w'igice cyo hejuru cy'umunwa kikaba gisadutse. Ibibari ni ukuvuka umunwa wo hejuru cyangwa hasi usadutse. Bishobora no kuba mu gisenge cy'akanwa. Ibibari bishobora gukora abuzima-fatizo/chromosome (down syndrome) Ni ubumuga buterwa n'imikorere itari kumurongo y'utunyabuzima-fatizo (chromosome) igatuma twi yongera bigatuma umwana agira ubukererwe mu mikurire n'imikorere y'ubwonko.

Iyi ndwara itera abana ubumuga bugaragara ku mubiri ndetse no mu bwenge. N'ubwo ubumuga budakira, iyo butangiye gukurikiranwa hakiri kare buroroha ubuzima buga komeza. Abana bavukanye ubumuga bakavurwa hakiri kare bashobora kubaho ubuzima bwisanzuye bakagera kuri byinshi mu buzima.

Indwara ifata imyakura y'ahagana hasi ku ruti rw'umugongo ntirwifunge neza (Spina Bifida)

Iyi ni indwara ifata imyakura y'ahagana hasi ku ruti rw'umugongo.

Genzura ku mugongo w'uruhinja rwawe. Niba hariho ikibyimba kinini, igisebe cyangwa ikintu kidasanzwe gishobora no kuba nk'ubwoya bwinshi budasanzwe bukoze agatsiko, ishobora kuba ari iyi ndwara.

Ubumuga bw'ingingo (amaboko n'amaguru)

Abana bashobora kuvuka hari igice cy'ingingo (ak aboko cyangwa akaguru) batavukanye, katuzuye cyangwa kamugaye.

Abana bafite ibi bibazo bashobora gukurikiranirwa mu bigo byihariye mu kuvura ubumu ga bw'ingingo.

Ubumuga bw'uruhu rwera

Uruhu rw'umwana rubura utunyangingo dutuma rukomera noneho rukagira ibara ryera kandi rubasha kwangizwa mu buryo bworoshye n'imirasire y'izuba. Ufite ubumuga ahorana ikibazo cy'amaso, ariko ntibigira ingaruka ku mikorere y'ubwonko.

Ikirenge kitarunganiye

Ikirenge ntikiba kiringaniye uko cyakagombye kuba kimeze.

Ubumuga bwo kudakomera mu mavi (imitego)

Mu mavi ntihaba hakomeye (imitego), amavi ashobora gutagarana cyangwa akenda kugongana

Ubumuga bw'intoki n'amano

Kwa muganga bashobora kubaga ahafite ikibazo bakaringaniza bigakemuka

- Ganira na muganga ku bumuga umwana yavukanye, kandi wihutire no kumugeza ku bitaro byabugenewe.

- Wumvire inama za muganga kandi wihutire kuvuza umwana ubumuga yavukanye.
- Bumwe mu bumuga buvukanwa bushobora kuvurwa hakiri kare ariko umwana agakenere kwitabwa ho na nyuma yaho. Urugero, uruhinja rwavukanye ibibari [bikabagwa] rushobora gukomeza gukenere gufashwa mu kugaburirwa ndetse no kubona ubufasha bwihariye butuma abasha kuvuga uko agenda akura.

imbogamizi mubona zatuma umwana wavukanye ubumuga atavuzwa ?

(Urugero nko kuba kure y'ibitaro bitanga ubwo buvuzi bwihariye, kubura amafaranga, kubura umwanya...).

9.13 Gahunda yo gufashiriza murugo abana bafite ubumuga

Ni iki ababyeyi bashobora gukora ngo bafashe umwana ufite ubumuga? Ni nde ushobora gufasha ababyeyi bafite umwana ufite ubumuga kwita ku mwana wabo?

- Iyo gahunda yo gukurikiranira umwana mu rugo iba igamije gufasha umwana wamaze gusuzumwa ubumuga runaka bwihariye.
- Gahunda yo gukurikiranira mu rugo umwana ufite ubumuga ikorwa n'impuguke mu buvuzi, umuryango w'umwana n'abandi baturanyi bahuriza hamwe guha umwana ufite ubumuga ubufasha bwihariye akeneye haba mu myigire cyangwa ubuzima busanzwe.
- Gira inama abagize umuryango ndetse n'umwana ufite ubumuga kumenya uko bazajya bitwara, uko begenzura imbamutima zabo ku bijyanye n'ikibazo cyo kugira ubumuga.
- Igisha abana bafite ubumuga kujya bamenya icyo bakeneye no kukimenyekanisha kugirango babone ubufasha.
- Igisha abagize umuryango ubumenyi bw'ibanze bwo gufasha abana bafite ubumuga kugirango bajye bafashiriza abo bana mu rugo.
- Shishikariza ababyeyi kujyana abana bafite ubumuga ku ishuri no kubafasha mu myigire

9.14 Inzitizi abana bafite ubumuga bakunda kugira

- Abana bafite ubumuga baba bagira inzitizi :
- Mu miterere y'umubiri wabo : ingingo zimwe zigize umubiri (amaguru, amaboko, ijosi,) cyangwa ingingo z'imbere mu mubiri (umutima, ibihaha, ubwonko) ; cyangwa
- Mu mikorere y'umubiri wabo : imikorere y'umubiri w'umuntu (guhumeke, gutekereza, amarangamutima, kureba,)
- Izo nzitizi zishobora kubabuza gukora ibikorwa dusanzwe tumenyereye nko kugenda, kwicara, kurya, guteka, n'ibindi, no gukora ibikorwa bisanzwe mu buzima nko kujya ku ishuri, guki na, kujya ku rusengeri n'ibindi.
- Abana bafite ubumuga ni abana nk'abandi. Bakeneye gukundwa no guhabwa agaciro.
- Bakura ku rwego rw'imiterere yabo. Mu mikurire yabo bahura n'imbogamizi nyinshi ugereranyije n'abandi bana; ni yo mpamvu bakenera ubufasha burenze ubw'abandi

9.15 Impamvu zitera ubumuga

- Impamvu zitera ubumuga zishobora kubaho mbere yo gusama, umwana akiri mu nda, arimo kuvuka, cyangwa amaze kuvuka.
- Ubumuga si urupfu ; Ubumuga bwinshi bwakwirindwa.
- Hari impamvu zitandukanye zitera ubumuga. Kwirinda ibitera ubumuga ni inshingano z'ababyeyi bombi, kandi nta n'umwe ukwiye kwitirirwa kuba nyirabayazana w'ubumuga bw'umwana

9.16 Ingaruka z'ubumuga ku mwana

Ubumuga cyangwa idindira mu mikurire bigira ingaruka zinyuranye ku buzima bw'umwana. Zimwe muri izo ni :

- Kudashobora kwiyitaho : kwiyambika, kwiga burira, gukoresha ubwiherero.

- Kudashobora kuganira n'abandi : kudashobora gusobanurira abandi igitekerezo cye, ibyifuzo ndetse imbamutima ze.
- Kubura amahirwe nk'ay'abandi bana mu buto bwe, nko kwiga no gukina
- Ubumuga butuma umwana adakora icyo ashaka cyangwa yifuza
- Guhabwa akato n'abandi
- Kubura urukundo rw'ababyeyi cyangwa kwi tabwaho

9.17 Umuryango ufite umwana ufite ubumuga

- **Akato n'ihazwa** : umuryango ufite umwana ufite ubumuga ushobora kudatumirwa mu bikorwa/ibi rori by'aho atuye cyangwa ubwawo ukiheza.
- **Ibibazo by'amikoro** : ubushobozi busabwa ku buvuzi bw'umwana burabahenda, kutabona umwanya wo gukora kubera ubufasha bwihariye umwana akenera, ...
- Umuryango ubaho udatuje : buri wese aba afite igishyika cyo gusiga umwana wenyine ; n'iyo yaba ari mukuru.
 - Bishobora guteza ubwumvikane buke hagati y'ababyeyi n'imiryango yabo, gutandukana kw'abashakanye kandi akenshi ababirenganiramo ni abagore.

Ubufasha bw'abaturanyi ku mwana ufite ubumuga.

ni iki abaturanyi bakora kugirango bafashe umuryango kwita ku mwana ufite ubumuga ?

- Habaho amatsinda y'ababyeyi yo gushyigikira umuryango ufite umwana ufite ubumuga. Ba umwe muri bo cyangwa uhamagarire abandi babyeyi uzi kugana ayo matsinda.
- Kugira umwana ufite ubumuga bishobora kutubaho twese. Aho guha akato umuryango bya bayeho, ahubwo nimuze tubafashe. Urugero: twanyuzamo tukajya tubafasha kwita kuri wa mwa na, kubazanira ibiribwa aho bikenewe, kubasura tukabaganiriza

9.18 Uburenganzira bwo kwiga ku mwana

- Buri mwana afite uburenganzira bwo kwiga
- Leta y'u Rwanda yiyemeje guteza imbere uburen ganzira bwo kwiga ku bana bafite ubumuga ;
- Amahame na politike rusange agenewe abana bafite ubumuga n'abakeneye kwitabwaho by'um wihariko akena ko aho bishoboka bajya biga mu mashuri asanzwe bakigana n'abandi.
- Umwana ufite ubumuga ashobora kwiga kandi ak aguka mu bumenyi. Ubumuga bucyeye gusa ni bwo buba inzitizi ku myigire y'abana babufite, ariko nubundi ntibibuza ko abo bana bashobora kwiga ku rwego rw'ubushobozi bwabo.
- Umwana ufite ubumuga aramutse agiye mu urugo mbonezamikurire cyangwa ishuri umwana wawe yigamo. Wabyakira ute?
- Buri mwana afite uburenganzira bwo kwiga.
- Leta y'u Rwanda yiyemeje guteza imbere uburenganzira bwo kwiga ku bana bafite ubumuga ;
- Amahame na politike rusange agenewe abana bafite ubumuga n'abakeneye kwitabwaho by'umwihariko akena ko aho bishoboka bajya biga mu mashuri asanzwe bakigana n'abandi.
- Umwana ufite ubumuga ashobora kwiga kandi akaguka mu bumenyi. Ubumuga bucyeye gusa ni bwo buba inzitizi ku myigire y'abana babufite, ariko nubundi ntibibuza ko abo bana bashobora kwiga ku rwego rw'ubushobozi bwabo

9.19 Umwana ufite ubumuga aramutse agiye mu urugo mbonezamikurire cyangwa ishuri umwana wawe yigamo. Wabyakira ute?

- Abana bafite ubumuga ni abana nk'abandi. Bakeneye gukundwa no guhabwa agaciro no kwitabwaho. Bagomba kujya mu marerero no mu ishuri, gukina n'abandi bana no kwiga.

- Ubumuga ntibwandura. Umwana ntiyabwanduza abandi

9.20 Uburezi budaheza ku bana bafite ubumuga

• Uburezi budaheza busobanuye ko abana bose bagomba kwigana mu kigo kimwe. Abana bose bagomba kwakirwa bagafashwa kwiga.

- Ingo mbonezamikurire n’amashuri bagomba :

Kubaka inyubako mu buryo butabangamiye abanyeshuri bafite ubumuga butandukanye.

Kugira imfashanyigisho zigenewe abana bakeneye ubufasha bwihariye mu kwiga

- o Kugira abarezi n’abarimu bahuguwe ku burezi budaheza mu marerero n’amashuri.

• Abana bakeneye ubufasha bwihariye mu kwiga ni abafite imbogamizi z’igihe gito cyangwa kirekire zituma atabasha kwiga mu buryo busanzwe.

9.21 Gufasha abana bafite ubumuga kugana ishuri no gutsinda amasomo

Urugo mbonezamikurire/urugo mbonezamikurire cyangwa ishuri bigomba gukora isesengura ku bufasha bwihariye bukenewe mu myigishirize ; abarezi n’ababyeyi bagatanga amakuru ku rwego ubumuga bw’umwana buriho, ubufasha bwihariye akeneye, inzitizi ahura na zo, n’ubushobozi bwe mu myigire.

Aho bikenewe, hakorwa gahunda yihariye ku mwana bigaragara ko ayikeneye (Individual Education Plan - IEP). Ababyeyi ubwabo baba ku isonga mu gushyigikira umwana mu myigire yihariye, bamufasha gusubiramo amasomo.

9.22 Uko abana bafite ubumuga bahabwa Uburezi budaheza

Gushyira abana bafite ubumuga bwo kwiga mu marerero; cyangwa gushishikariza ababyeyi bafite umwana ufite ubumuga kumwohereza mu ngo mbonezamikurire n’amashuri.

Gufasha umwana ufite ubumuga gutsinda no kurangiza ishuri.

Kwakira neza abana bafite ubumuga ku marerero/ingo mbonezamikurire n’amashuri Gukoresha ururimi rw’amarenga aho bikenewe, no gukangurira abana kurukoresha kugirango babashe kuvugana n’umwana bigana ufite ubumuga busaba kuganira ari uko akoresheje amarenga.

9.23 Gufasha abana bafite ubumuga bwo kutavuga

• Abana bafite ubumuga bwo kutavuga cyangwa ibindi bibazo mu mikurire bakunda kugira ipfunwe.

• Ashobora kubabara cyane iyo abona atabashije gutanga igitekerezo uko babyifuzaga cyangwa gukora ikintu uko yabishakaga, cyangwa iyo ata bonye icyo yifuzaga

• Ihanganire umwana wawe, umureke ntumuce mu ijamba umwunganira igihe arimo arwana no kukubwira icyo yifuza.

• Muhe umwana uhagije igihe arimo kukuganiriza, kandi ugerageze gutahura ibyo ashaka kukubwira.

• Gerageza uburyo bunyuranye bwakoroshya ikiganiro, nko gukoresha ibimenyetso, gutunga urutoki ku kintu ashaka, n’ururimi rw’amarenga

9.24 Ese abana bato bashobora kumenya amarenga

Abana bashobora kwiga ururimi rw’amarenga kuva bakiri impinja. Uruhinja rufite amezi 6 rushobora kwiga amarenga amwe n’amwe noneho ku mezi 12 rukaba rubasha kuvuga ibintu runaka cyoroheje no kwerekana ibyo rukeneye mu marenga. Urugero “Ndashaka”, “Nyongera”, “Kurya”, “Nyabuna”

9.25 Ese ni gute umwana ufite ubumuga (kutumva, kutabona, mu myitwarire) ashobora gukina?

- Gukina bifasha abana gukura neza no kwiga
- Abana bafite ubumuga bagomba guhabwa uburyo bunyuranye bwo gukina nk'abandi bana
- Gukina n'abandi bana bitera abana bafite ubumuga kumva bisanzuye

10.1 Kugira isuku

Kugira isuku ni ukwita ku mubiri wacu, ndetse no gu tunganya aho dutuye no mu nkengero zaho

- Isuku tuvuga ni nko gukaraba intoki, kwiyogoshe sha, guca inzara, kwambara inkweto, kwiuhagira, gusukura mu nzu no mu mbuga, kugira umusa rane/ubwiherero no kuwubungabunga.
- Isuku ni isoko y'ubuzima ku bana n'ababyeyi.

10.2 Ingaruka zo kutagira isuku no kutituma mu musarane

Kutagira isuku ikwiye no kutituma mu musarane bishobora gutuma imyanda yanduza abantu indwara z'impiswi, macinya, tifoyide na korera.

- Impiswi ituma umwana abura amazi mu mubiri, akagira umwuma n'imirire mibi, akadindira mu mikurire
- Iyo umwana akunda guhura n'umwanda abantu bituma cyangwa watawe n'inyamaswa, ashobora kuhandurira udukoko dutera indwara mu zo mu nda, amara ntashobora kugogora no gutunganya neza intungamubiri umwana akenera mu mikurire y'ubwonko n'igihagararo.

10.3 Umwanda abantu bituma ahadukwiye wongera ugakwirakwizwa mu bantu binyuze:

- Mu mazi : imigezi, amariba adaturanyije neza, imivu y'imvura...
- Mu ntoki : kuko akenshi mu bihuru nta hantu ho gukarabira intoki hahari
- Isazi zishobora kuva ku mwanda zikaza kwanduza ibiribwa
- Ahadukikije : hasi ku butaka, mu busitani, aho gukinira n'ahandi Binyuze mu buryo tumaze kubona, umwanda ugera ku biribwa umuntu akabirya, na we akaba yanduye atyo !

10.4 Gukaraba intoki

Kuki ari ngombwa gukaraba intoki?

- Gukaraba intoki biturinda indwara dushora kwandura twe n'abana bacu.
- Gukaraba intoki birinda ikwirakwira ry'icyorezo cya COVID-19

10.5 Ibihe by'ingenzi byo gukaraba intoki

Ugomba gukaraba intoki iteka ukoresheje isabune n'amazi meza mu bihe by'ingenzi bikurikira :

- mbere yo gutekura amafunguro na mbere yo kurya;
- mbere yo konsa no kugaburira abana
- nyuma yo kuva ku musarane, gusukura umwana witumye no kumuhindurira
- nyuma yo gusukura/gufasha umuntu urwaye
- nyuma yo gukora ku itungo/innyamaswa
- nyuma yo gukora ahagenewe umwanda/inga rane

10.6 Ni ryari ugomba gukaraba intoki ngo wirinde COVID-19

- nyuma yo kwimya, gukorora no kwitsamura
- nyuma yo kuva mu ihuriro ry'abantu benshi
- nyuma yo gufasha/kwita/gusukura umuntu urwaye
- nyuma yo gukora ahantu hakorwa n'abantu benshi cyangwa nyuma yo gukora ku kintu cyanduye, kiriho ivumbi cyangwa amatembabuzi

10.7 uburyo buboneye bwo gukaraba intoki

1Tosa intoki wisukira amazi meza

2. Siga isabune ihagije ku ntoki

3. Kuba ku biganza n'ibikonjo byombi, hagati y'intoki, no mu nzara mu gihe cy'amasegonda 20.

4. Ongerera wunyuguze intoki ukoresheje amazi meza Atari ayo wari uri gukarabiramo.

5. Umutsa intoki ukoresheje igitambaro gisukuye cyangwa impapuro zabugenewe (Ntukoreshe ibitamba ro byihanaguzwa n'abandi niba nta cyawe ufite).

6. Funga amazi ufatishije agatambaro gafite isuku cyangwa se urupapuro rwagenewe kwihanagura. Kugira ngo umuntu abe amaze gukaraba intoki neza nk'uko tubibonye bifata hagati y'amasegonda 40 na 60

10.8 Kuki ari ngombwa ko gukaraba intoki

Gukaraba intoki neza ni ingenzi kuko byica udukoko dutera indwara dushobora kuba turi ku ntoki zawe

Gukaraba intoki n'amazi meza n'isabune bigabanya ibyago byo kurwara impiswi n'izindi ndwara ; kandi ni inkingi y'ubuzima bwiza, cyane ku bana bato.

10.9 Gukarabya abana intoki

- Abana b'impinja n'ibitambambuga bakenera ko ababyeyi babakarabya intoki
- Abana b'inshuke bakenera ko ababyeyi baberekera uburyo bwo gukaraba kugirango babashe gukaraba intoki neza

10.10 Sobanurira abana impamvu bagomba gukaraba intoki n'amazi meza ndetse n'isabune

Sobanurira abana ko bagomba gukaraba intoki n'amazi meza ndetse n'isabune nyuma yo kuva mu bwihereho na mbere yo kurya kuko byica udukoko dutera indwara.

Basobanurire ko batagomba gutamira intoki kuko ziba zanduye ziriho udukoko

Basobanurire ko udukoko dutera indwara n'ubwo tutaboneshwa ijisho ariko tuba turi mu nzara no mu biganza byabo.

Bibutse ko udukoko dutera indwara dushobora kudutera kuremba. Nidukaraba intoki n'amazi meza n'isabune tuzica utwo dukoko.

Bamenyeshe ko igikorwa cyo gukaraba intoki cyangwa ikindi gikorwa cy'isuku bishobora gukorwa mu buryo bwo gukina.

10.11 Urukarabiro/Kandagira ukarabe

Urukarabiro/Kandagira ukarabe ni uburyo bwiza bwo gushimangira umuco wo gukaraba intoki

- Ushobora gushyira kandagira ukarabe hafi y'umusarane cyangwa ahagereye akarima k'igikoni

- Ahari urukarabiro/Kandagira ukarabe hagomba guhora isabune yo kwifashisha igihe cyo gukaraba

- Ushobora gukora kandagira ukarabe mu kajerekani ukajya wuzuzamo amazi uko bikenewe. Abantu bakuze baba mu rugo bagomba guhora bagenzura ko kandagira ukarabe irimo amazi ahagije.

- Kandagira ukarabe igomba kuba ikoze ku buryo bworohera abana kuyishyikira bagakaraba intoki biboroheye.

10.12 Kunywa amazi asukuye no gutegurana amafunguro isuku

Teka amazi yo kunywa abire akanya cyangwa uyasukure mu bundi buryo Kurikiza amabwiriza yo gutegurana amafunguro isuku Bika ibiryo mu kabati cyangwa mu kintu gipfundikiye

10.13 Isuku yaho tuvomera

Amasoko amwe n'amwe, imigezi, amariba atubakiye, ashobora kuba yanduye cyangwa ashobora kwandura mu buryo bworoshye.

- Amazi meza yavomwe ku iriba risukuye ashobora kwandurira mu kivomesho uyatwayemo. Genzura niba amazi apfundikiye neza, n'umupfundikizo usukuye.

- Ibigeza byo gufata amazi y'imvura mu ngo bifasha urugo kubona amazi

- Muzitire ivomero ryanyu kugira ngo muririnde kwanduzwa n'amatungo cyangwa izindi nyamaswa.

- Ntimukogere mu ivomero, ntimugatekere hafi yaryo cyangwa ngo mwicire inyamaswa hafi yaryo kuko biryanduza

- Kirazira kwihagarika, kwituma cyangwa kubaka umusarane mu ntera iri hasi ya metero 30 uvuye ku ivomero.

10.14 Amazi yo kunywa asukuye

Amazi yo kunywa agomba kuvomwa ku isoko itunganyijwe kandi agatekwa cyangwa agatun ganywa mu bundi buryo kugira ngo ashiremo udukoko dutera indwara mbere yo kuyanywa.

- Amazi yo kunywa agomba gutekwa akabira akanya cyangwa agasukurwa mu bundi buryo nko kuyayungurura ukoresha ibikoresho byabugenewe (filtre) cyangwa kuyatunganya ku bundi buryo kugira ngo abe nta myanda n'udu koko bitera indwara n'impiswi birimo.

- o Amazi ugomba kuyabiza agaserura igihe cy'umunota kandi agakomeza kuba apfundikiye kugirango atandura o Koresha imiti yica udukoko nka siro na P&G usukure amazi mbere yo kuyanywa

- o Gukoresha ibikoresho byabugenewe biyungurura amazi (filtre)

- o Kubika amazi yo kunywa mu gikoresho gipfundikirwa kandi gisukurwa ku buryo buhoraho.

- Igihe mubonye amazi yanduye, yajemo ibirohwa, nk'urugero imvura ihise, mugomba kubanza kuyareka agacyuka mbere yo kuyateka cyangwa kuyasukura mu bundi buryo bwica udukoko.

1015 Gukoresha umuti wica udukoko wa siro cyangwa P&G

uburyo bwo gusukura amazi hakore shejwe imiti yica udukoko nka siro cyangwa P&G :

- 1 Voma ijerekani y'amazi (litiro 20)

- 2 Pima umuti wuzuye agapfundikizo k'icupa rya siro

3. Suka wa muti wuzuye agapfundikizo muri ya jerekani ya litiro 20 z'amazi

4. Cugusa neza ya jerekani mu gihe cy'umunota umwe kugirango umuti wivange n'amazi neza

5. Tegereza iminota 30 mbere yo gukoresha cyangwa kunywa ayo mazi

6. Nyuma y'iminota 30, tangira gukoresha ya mazi wasukuje siro

10.16 ESE dushobora guha amazi abana

Abana barengeje amezi 6 y'amavuko bashobora kunywa amazi make asukuye yiyongera ku mashereka. Abana bamaze gukura nabo banywa amazi.

Menya neza ko asukuye ku buryo nta ngaruka yabagiraho.

Koresha amazi asukuye no mu gihe cyo gutegura amafunguro.

10.17 Gutegurana isuku amafunguro

Banza ukarabe intoki n'amazi meza n'isabune mbere yo gutegura amafunguro

- Tegurira amafunguro ahantu hafite isuku. Genzura neza ko icyo ukatiraho ibintu, amasa hane, amasorori yose, ibikombe, amasafuriya, inkono, ibiyiko n'amakanya byogeshajwe amazi meza n'isabune.

- Ibyuma ukoresha utetse n'ibindi bikoresho byo mu gikoni bigomba kuba bisukuye
- Ugomba kuronga imboga n'imbutu ukoresheje amazi meza mbere yo kuzikata no kuzirya
- Amagi mabisi agomba kozwa mbere yo kugira icyo akoresha
- Ibiribwa bikomoka ku matungo bidatetse ntu kabyegereze ibindi biribwa mbere yo kubiteka kugirango bitandura
- Teka inyama, amafi n'amagi kugeza bihiye neza
- Amata y'inshyushyu yateke abire akanya mbere yo kuyakuraho
- Gerageza gutekera hanze cyangwa utekere mu nzu niba imvura iri kugwa ariko amadirishya akinguye kubera ko umwotsi ushobora gutera abana bato indwara.
- Ni byiza kugabura amafunguro akimara gutegurwa.
- Niba ibiryo birengeje isaha biteguwe, ni byiza kubanza kubishyushya neza mbere yo kubigabura
- Amasafuriya/inkono mutekamo n'ibindi bikoresho byo mu gikoni bigomba kuba bisukuye kandi bidateretse hasi.

10.18 Agatanda ko kumutsa amasahane

- Ibiryo bihiye n'imbutu nyuma yo kuzironga n'amazi meza bibikwa ahantu hasukuye. Ntimugatereke hasi ibiryo bihiye ngo abe ariho mubibika.
- Niba ibiryo uteste utari buhite ubigabura, ubiteguriye abana cyangwa abo mu rugo, nibimara gushya ubibike mu kabati cyangwa ahandi hantu heza bibe bipfundikiye. bibutse ubutumwa bw'ingenzi:
- Voma amazi ku isoko isukuye uyavomere mu kintu gisukuye
- Ugomba kunywera amazi mu kintu gisukuye kandi yaravomwe ku isoko isukuye ndetse aba akwiye gutunganywa neza mu kwirinda ikwirakwizwa ry'udukoko dutera indwara.
- Gutegurana amafunguro isuku ni ingirakamaro mu gutuma abagize umuryango bagira umbuzima buzira umuze.

Umusarane

10.19 Kwituma hanze/ku gasozi

Umwanda wose witumwe, harimo n'uw'abana, ni mubi ; ni ngombwa ko uwo mwanda utagira aho uhurira n'abantu.

- Iyo hari umuntu witumye hanze/ku gasozi aba adushyize mu kaga ko kwanduzwa n'uwo mwanda binyuze mu mazi tunywa
- Dukwiye kugira umusarane utunganyije neza kandi uhora usukuye

10.20 Kugira umusarane

Buri rugo rugomba kugira umusarane

- Umusarane ntugomba kubakwa ahagereye cyane inzu abantu batuyemo cyangwa muni ya metero 30 uvuye aho ivomero riri.
- Iyo umusarane wubatse neza ufite inkuta, ukinze ufite urugi cyangwa ukinzeho umwenda ku muryango, bituma uwukoresha yisanzura cyane-cyane abakobwa n'abagore.
- Hagomba kuba hageramo urumuri kugira ngo abana batagira ubwoba bwo kujyayo
- Urugi rw'umusarane rugomba kuba rukinguka neza kugirango abana batifungiranamo

10.21 Uko umusarane ugomba kuba umeze

Umusarane ugomba kuba ufite ibintu bitatu by'ingenzi :

Umwobo : Umwobo ugomba kuba wagutse/muremure ku buryo wamara imyaka 10 ntacyo uhungabanyeho .

Ibitinze umusarane : Tindisha umwobo beto cyangwa ibiti neza ku buryo nta n'aho akaguru k'umwana kaca ndetse n'isazi ntizibone aho zica Inkuta n'isakaro : bigomba kuba bibasha

gukingira uwukoresha ku buryo aba yisanzuye neza, utamushyira ku karubanda kandi atanyagirwa.

10.22 Isuku y'umusarane

Musukure umusarane buri gihe kugira ngo utazana umwuka mubi ugakurura isazi n'utundi dukoko

- Umusarane ugomba guhora iteka upfundikiye
- Gushyira ivu ku muzenguruko w'umwobo birin da isazi kwijira
- Umusarane ugomba guhora ukinze kandi ntiha gire amatungo yinjiramo.
- Mujye muhora mwateguye impapuro z'isuku, amazi n'isabune kugirango abana n'abakuru bisukure nyuma yo gukoresha ubwiherero.
- Igihe hari umwanda abantu basize iruhande rw'umwobo, mujye mwihutira kuhasukura.

10.23 Uko abana bakoresha umusarane

Ni gute twafasha abana gukoresha umusarane nta bwoba bafite?

- Umwobo ugomba kuba ari mugari bihagije kugira ngo umwanda ubashe gucamo byoro shyeye, ariko nanone udakabije kugira ngo abana batagira ubwoba bwo kugwamo
- Abana bagomba buri gihe kwituma mu musarane kandi bakajyanamo inkweto
- Igihe umwana atangiye gukoresha umusarane, mujye mumuherekeza kugeza igihe amenyereye kwijyana.

10.24 Gusukura imbuga y'urugo n'aharukikije

Gusukura murugo no mu nkengeri zarwo no gukura mu nzira ibyahungabanyaga umwana bisobanuye gusukura mu nzu, uburiri, imbuga abana bakinira mo, ubwiherero, igikoni, agatanda ko kumukirizaho ibikoreshe byo mu gikoni, amasahane, n'ibindi.

- Mugomba kurwanya ibintu bikurura udukoko dutera indwara bikanatuma twororoka, nk'isazi, imibu, ibinyenzi n'imbeba mukuraho ibituma byororoka nko gutema ibigunda, gukuraho ibiziba bireka hafi y'urugo no kumena imyanda ahabugenewe.
- Imyanda ibora igomba kujugunywa mu ngarane kugira ngo ivemo ifumbire.
- Aho umwana akinira cyangwa gukambakamba hagomba guhora hasukuye kandi hatekanywe nta cyahutaza umwana kiharangwa.
- Mbere yo kwinjira aho umwana ariyameye, yicaye cyangwa ari gukambakamba, mugomba kubanza gusuzuma niba ibirenge byanyu cyangwa inkweto bisukuye, byaba ngombwa mukubanza gukuramo inkweto.

10.25 GUCUKURA INGARANE

Imikoreshereze y'ingarane

o Imyanda ibora nk'ibishishwa by'ibiribwa ishobora kubyazwamo ifumbire y'imborera o Hari n'ibindi mu rugo bifatwa nk'imyanda bishobora kuvugururwa bikaba byakongera gukoreshe o Mwirinde gushyira za batiri n'ibindi bintu bihumanya mu ngarane kuko byanduza ubutaka n'amasoko y'amazi.

10.26 Uko bacukura ingarane

o Ingarane ishobora kuba ifite metero 2 cyangwa 3 z'ubugari cyangwa uburebure, mu bujya kuzimu ari metero 1 cyangwa 1.5 by'ubujyakuzimu

o Guhitamo aho ingarane icukurwa : o Ingarane igomba kuba kure y'imigezi, ivomero n'amasoko y'amazi kugira ngo itanduza amazi.

Nibura intera ingana na metero 30 ni yo itegereye.

o Ingarane igomba kuba kure y'urugo kugira ngo hatagira umuntu ushobora kugwamo, ariko na none atari kure cyane ku buryo byagorana kuyigezaho imyanda.

Hagati ya metero 20 na 100 ni yo ntera isabwa. o Ingarane ntigomba gucukurwa ku butaka bwiza nk'ubutaka bwera

o Ntigomba gucukurwa ku butaka buhorana amazi kuko byatuma irekura umwuka mubi
o Indiba y'ingarane igomba kuba byibuze kuri metero 1 hejuru y'amazi yo munsu y'ubutaka
o Ubutaka bwavuye ahacukuwe ingarane ntimukabukureho kuko bushobora kuzongera
gukenerwa igihe cyo gusubiranya ingarane ubwo izaba yuzuye.

10.27 Kurinda abana

Ingarane igomba kuzitirwa mu rwego rwo kurinda abana ko bagwamo.

10.28 Kubana n'amatungo

Ibiraro by'amatungo bigomba kuba ukwabyo, byitaruye aho abagize umuryango bakunda ku mara umwanya kandi kure y'aho abana bakinira

- Amatungo ntagomba kurara mu nzu imwe n'abantu
- Ntugatume abana bakora mu mase cyangwa amahurunguru cyangwa undi mwanda witumwe n'amatungo kuko byabatera indwara
- Mujye mwibuka gukukira inka/gusukura mu kiraro cy'amatungo nibura buri munsu.

10.29 Kujugunya umwanda witumwe n'umwana ahabugenewe

Uburyo bwizewe bwo kujugunya umwanda witumwe n'umwana ni ukuwujugunya mu musarane

- Umwanda witumwe n'umwana ni kimwe n'uwi tumwe n'umuntu mukuru

10.30 Gukura mu nzira ibyakomeretsa abana mu rugo

Ibikomere n'imvune bikabije bishobora kwirindwa igihe ababyeyi n'abita ku bana babungabunze umutekano w'umwana bakura mu nzira icyamuhutaza cyose.

- Abana ntibagomba gukinira mu muhanda cyangwa hafi yawo. Bagomba kandi kwambutsa umuhanda n'umuntu mukuru
 - Umwana ashobora kugwa mu kizenga gito cy'amazi agahera umwuka mu minota itageze no kuri ibiri. Ababyeyi bagomba kubahozaho ijisho igihe bege reye amazi.
 - Abana bagomba kwigizwa kure y'umuriro, imba bura, amazi/ibintu bishyushye, ibiryo bishyushye n'insinga z'amashanyarazi.
 - Imiti ivura abantu n'amatungo, imiti yica udukoko, imiti isukura, uburozi (aside), ifumbire mvaruganda, peteroli n'ibiyikomokaho, bigomba kubikwa aho abana batagera
 - Amasashi n'utundi dukoreshe duto bigomba kubikwa kure y'aho abana babasha kugera
 - Ibyuma, imikasi n'ibindi bintu bifite ubugi cyangwa bisongoye bigomba kubikwa kure y'aho abana babasha kugera
 - Abana ntibagomba gusigara mu rugo bonyine cyangwa ngo bitabweho n'abandi bana nta wundi muntu mukuru wo kubitaho uhari.
- ubutumwa bw'in genzi:
- Mugomba kurwanya ibintu bikurura udukoko dutera indwara bikanatuma twororoka. Isazi, imibu, ibinyenzi n'imbeba mwabirwanya mutema ibigunda, mutwikira amafunguro, mwirinda amazi areka hafi y'urugo, mu mena imyanda ahabugenewe no mu ngarane yujuje ibisabwa.
 - Mugomba kurwanya mu rugo n'aharukikije ibintu bikurura udukoko dutera indwara nk'Isazi, imibu, ibinyenzi n'imbeba.
 - Urugo rwanyu rugomba kuba rufite ikimoteri
 - Amatungo ntagomba kurara mu nzu imwe n'abantu
 - Mu rugo rwanyu kura mu nzira ikintu cyose cya komeretsa umwana

Isuku yo ku mubiri

10.31 Umumaro w'isuku yo ku mubiri

Kugirira abana isuku bituma basa neza, bagira ubuzima buzira umuze ndetse bakarushaho kumererwa neza. Isuku bakeneye ikubiyemo

: o Kwiuhagira

o Koza amenyo

o Guca inzara no kuzoza neza o gukaraba mu maso buri munsu ukoreshe isabune o Gusokoza

• Kurangwa n'isuku iteka byongerera umubiri ubudahangarwa mu guhangana n'udukoko dutera indwara. Isuku irinda indwara n'ibyozezo

. • Ingaruka zo kutagira isuku harimo kugira umwuka mubi ku mubiri, mu kanwa, indwara ziterwa n'umwanda mu rwungano rw'inkari, indwara z'amenyo n'izo mu kanwa, kurwara inda mu mutwe no ku mubiri, indwara z'uruhu, amavunja, ubuheri...

10.32 Kwiuhagira/Kuhagira umwana

Uruhinja rukivuka

• Uruhinja rukivuka rugomba guhanaguzwa gusa agatambaro kabugenewe (gant/eponge) kugeza igihe amaze gukungura. Akenshi umwana akungura nyuma y'ibyumweru 2.

• Uhagira uruhinja incuro 1 cyangwa 2 mu cyumweru ukoresheje amazi y'akazuyazi kandi ugume kwitwararika isuku yarwo na nyuma yuko warwuhagiye.

• Nta kintu na kimwe umubyeyi cyangwa undi muntu wese agomba gushyira ku mukondo w'umwana, uretse gusa umuganga cyangwa utanga serivisi z'ubuzima ushobora gusigaho umuti wo kurinda umwana kwandura uburwayi.

10.33 Guhanagura uruhinja

Kuramo umwana imyenda.

Muryamishe ku kigoma agaramye. Mworose ikindi kigoma.

2. Tosa udutambaro tubiri dusukuye noneho uhanagure buri jisho ry'umwana, uturutse ku zuru ujyana ku ruhande rw'ijisho. Buri jisho urihanaguze agatambaro karyo.

3. Tosa agatambaro uhanagure umwana mu maso no ku matwi. Uhanagure n'inyuma y'amatwi kuko hari igihe umwana aboga bikumiraho.

4. Hanagura umwana mu mutwe no ku ijosi wigengesereye ukoresheje agatambaro kabugenewe (gant); uhumutse witonze.

5. Noneho nanura umwana. Mworosore gahoro gahoro umuhanagure igihimba, amaguru n'amaboko ukoresheje agatambaro kabugenewe (gant) wasize isabune. Wibuke gusukura mu mihiho uruhinja ruba rufite ku kibero, ku maboko no hagati y'intoki n'amano.

6. Noneho tosa akandi gatambaro umuhanagureho isabune, ariko umworosora uruhande rumwe rumwe.

7. Inama ni uko ku gice cy'umukondo n'urureri hahora hasukuye kandi humutse. Nubona hari amaraso yumiyeho cyangwa ibindi bintu, bihanagure ukoresheje agatambaro uhumutse witonze.

8. Umutsa umwana ukoresheje ikigoma ariyanyeho 9. Noneho binda uruhinjaurwambike imyenda isukuye

10.34 Impinja zishobora kuhagirirwa mu ibase yabu genewe hakoreshejwe amazi y'akazuyazi.

Ibase isanzwe ishobora gukoreshwa ku bana bisum buyeho.

• Umutsa umwana wawe ukimara kumwuhagira kugira ngo adakonja

• Ntuzigere na rimwe usiga umwana wawe mu mazi yaba ari make cyangwa menshi; habe n'isekonda rimwe.

• Jya wuhagira uruhinja byibuze rimwe cyangwa 2 mu cyumweru.

• Ntabwo ari byiza kuhagira umwana nyuma yo kumugaburira cyangwa igihe ashonje cyangwa ananiwe.

• Irinde kuhagira umwana w'uruhinja isabune zikomeye kuko zishobora kumwangiriza uruhu.

- Boneraho umwanya wo kuganiriza umwana wawe igihe urimo kumwuhagira. Ku bana bamaze kwigira hejuru, ho fata igihe cyo kumwuhagira nk'umwanya wo gusabana na we, wifashishije imikino n'ibikinisho binyuranye.

10.35 Kuhagira impinja

agatambaro ko kumwuhagiza (gant), ikigoma, ibyo uza kumubindisha bitarakoreshwa n'imyenda isukuye. Niwiyegere za ibi byangombwa kare, ntuzakenera kumusiga wenyine iruhande rw'amazi ugiye kubizana.

2. Uzuza amazi mu ibase. Amazi agomba kuba ari akazuyazi. Genzura ko adashyushye cyane ukoreshe igikonjo cyangwa inkokora.

3. Shyira uruhinja rwawe mu mazi buhoro- buhoro ukoresheje akaboko kamwe.

4. Witonze, fatira uruhinja rwawe hejuru y'ibase, akaboko gafashe ijosi ry'umwana unagashyigikize igihimba cye n'umutwe, akandi ugakoreshe umwuhagira. Noneho akaboko katamufashe ugakoreshe umushyiraho utuzi gake- gake nta kuyamumenaho

5. Ntugire ibindi bintu bisukura ushyira mu mazi ugiye kuhagiza umwana. Amazi yonyine ni yo meza ku mubiri w'uruhinja rwawe mu kwezi kwarwo kwa mbere.

6. Ntushyire umutwe w'uruhinja mu mazi. Umutwe ugume uwufatire hejuru y'amazi

7. Kura uruhinja mu ibase noneho uruhanagure neza utibagiwe n'imihoro iri ku mubiri warwo.

8. Iki ni igihe kiza cyo kunanura umwana wawe. Kunanura umwana wawe biramuruhura bikanatuma asinzira neza. Irinde gusiga umwana amavuta ubonye yose mbere yuko yuzuza nibura ukwezi kumwe.

10.36 Ku bana bamaze gukura :

1. Uzuza amazi mu ibase ku buryo umwana nayicaramo amugera ku mukondo

2. Ku bijyanye no kureba niba amazi adashyushye cyane, kumutsa umwana umaze kumwuhagira ndetse no kumunanura, amabwiriza akurikizwa ni nk'ayo twabonye mbere ajyanye no kuhagira impinja.

3. Mena amazi umaze kuhagiza umwana kugira ngo wirinde impanuka yose yaterwa n'ayo mazi.

10.37 Isuku yo mu kanwa

- Ni ngombwa guhora usukura ishinya n'amenyo by'impinja n'ibitambambuga kuva batangira kumera amenyo y'imbere no kuyarisha •

Ushobora gukoresha agatambaro koroshye, ipamba cyangwa uburoso bw'amenyo

- Ntugakoreshe umuti woza amenyo ku mwana utaruzuzwa imyaka 2 y'amavuko, tegereza kugeza igihe azamenyera gucira no kwiyunguguza mu kanwa.

- Abana b'inshuke bagomba koza amenyo yabo nibura kabiri ku munsu

- Mureke abana banyu b'ibitambambuga n'ins huke biyogereze amenyo ubwabo ariko mu genzura ko babikora uko bikwiye kugira ngo nibiba ngombwa mubunganire

- Kirazira kogesha amenyo uburoso bw'undi muntu, kuko mushobora kwanduzanya indwara zo mu kanwa igihe muri mwe haba hari uyifite, kandi ni byiza guhindura uburoso buri mezi atatu cyangwa mbere yaho.

- Irinde guha umwana ibintu bikozwe mu isukari nka bombo, shokola, ibisuguti, Keke, ubuki kuko bishobora gutera umwana uburwayi bwo mu kanwa.

- Wibuke ko abana bigana ibyo babonanye ku bakuru. Jya woza amenyo kugira ngo umwana akwigireho.

- Irinde umuco utari mwiza wo gukuza abana IBYINYO, kuko bigira ingaruka mbi ku buzima bw'umwana.

10.38 Koza amenyo

10.39 Ibimenyetso by'uko umwana abasha kwerekana ko ashaka kwihagarika/kwituma

• Kwigisha umwana gukoresha ubwiherero ni ugufasha umwana kumenya ibimenyetso by'uko akeneye kwihagarika cyangwa kwituma no kumenya gukoresha agatebe abana bitumamo (pot) cyangwa umusarane.

?: Ibimenyetso 8 byerekana ko umwana ashaka kwituma/ kwihagarika

• Igihe uketse ko umwana wawe ari kunyara cyangwa kwituma mu mbindo yambaye, mubaze uti se: “uri gushaka kwituma?”

• Igisha umwana gukoresha umusarane wifashishije agatebe kabugenewe (pot) aho kwifashisha umusarane nyirizina. Kuko gukoresha ako gatebe wigisha umwana gukoresha umusarane bituma aba yicaye neza ibirenge bigera hasi, atanikanga kugwa mu musarane.

• Ntukarakarire umwana cyangwa ngo umuhane igihe atihumye cyangwa ngo yihagarike mu gakore sho kabugenwe (pot). Mushimire cyane nubwo atakoze ibyo washakaga

• Niba umwana wawe agira igihe gihoraho cyo kwituma; urugero nka nyuma yo kurya, ushobora kubi menyera ukajya umushyira ku gatebe ko kwituma icyo gihe kigeze.

• Mu gihe ugitangira kwigisha umwana w'umuhungu kwihagarika, mu ntangiriro, mwigishe kubikora asutanye kuko bigorana kumenya igihe atangiriye cyangwa arangirije kwihagarika mu gihe ahaga ze.

• Gushyira umwana wawe kuri po bigire akamenyero kawe buri munsu. Nka buri gitondo uko abyutse, amaze kurya ku manywa na nijoro mbere yo kuryama.

10.40 Kwita ku isuku y'ibiribwa n'amazi yo kunywa

: • Karaba intoki buri gihe amasegonda 40 ukoresheje isabune n'amazi meza.

• Amazi yo kunywa ahomba gutekwa akabira kugirango abe ari meza, asukuye kanfi atatera ampiswi.

• Koresha amazi atetse yabanje kubira mu kuronga imbuto n'imboga mbere yo kuzikata no kuzirya. • Buri gihe, gira isuku y'intoki, iy'ibikombe n'ibindi bikoreshe ukenera ugaburira umwana.

• Itwararike ku isuku yaho utegurira ibiribwa, ibintu ukatiraho ibiribwa, amasahani, amasafuriya (ibyombo), ibimamiyo n'ibindi bikoreshe ubyogeshya isabune n'amazi meza.

• Ronga amagi ukoresheje isabune n'amazi meza.

• Ibiribwa bikomoko ku matungo nk'inyama n'amafi bigomba kubikwa kure y'ibindi biribwa kugirango bitabyabduza.

• Teka inyama, amafi, amagi kugeza bihiye neza.

• Hita ugabura ibiryo bigishya/ ukimara kubitegura.

• Shyushya ibiryo byose bimaze isaha irenga biteguwe, mbere yo kubirya cyangwa kubigaburira umwana.

• Irinde guha umwana ibinyobwa n'ibiribwa byo munganda nk'imitobe (Jus) na za fanta byongerwamo isukari, bombo, ibisuguti, amafiriti n'ibindii biribwa n'ibinyobwa bidafite intungamubiri

10.42 Umusarane

Kutituma mu musarane bishobora gutuma imyanda yanduza abantu indwara z'impiswi ziterwa n'inzoka zo mu nda, macinya, tifoyide na korera. Impiswi kandi ituma umwana abura amazi mu mubiri, akagira umwuma n'imirire mibi, akadindira mu mikurire. Umwana wose witumwe, harimo n'uw'abana, ugomba kujugunywa mu musarane. Urugo rwanyu rugomba kuba rufite umusarane kandi ugahora usukuye.

10.42 Gusukura imbuga y'urugo n'aharukikije

Tugomba gutunganya aho dutuye no mu nkengero zaho, dutema ibigunda, dutwikira amafunguro n'ibyombo, twirinda amazi areka hafi y'urugo no mu nkengero zarwo, tumena imyanda ahabugenewe no mu ngarane yujuje ibisabwa. Biturinda gukurura udukoko dutera

indwara bikanatuma twororoka nk'isazi, imibu, ibinyenzi n'imbeba, amatungo ntagomba kurara mu nzu imwe n'abantu.

11.1 Gutangira konsa

Konsa ni uguha umwana amashereka gusa. Konsa ni ingirakamaro ku mwana na nyina. Konsa bikwiye gukorwa bitarenze isaha imwe umubyeyi amaze kubyara, igihe umwana abishatse, na buri masaha 3 nibura, umwana agatungwa n'amashereka gusa kugeza ku mezi 6.

11.2 Ibyo ababyeyi bagomba gukoramu gihe bashaka Konsa umwana

mu gihe kitarenze isaha avutse.

Konsa umwana umuhondo mu minsi ye ya mbere.

Guha umwana amashereka YONYINE kugeza ku mezi 6.

Kumenya ibimenyetso byibanze by'uko umwana ashonje Konsa umwana hagati y'amasaha 2 n'atatu, nubwo yaba arwaye cyangwa asinziriye Ababyeyi bombi bagomba gufatira umwana mu gituzo.

Kumwenyurira umwana, kumuvugiriza ubuhuha/ ubuguriguri igihe arimo konka

- Konsa gusa bivuze guha umwana amashereka YONYINE mu mezi 6 ya mbere.
- Ntugahwe amazi cyangwa ibindi binyobwa cyangwa ibiribwa umwana atarageza amezi 6. Bishobo ra kumutera indwara.
- Amashereka ubwayo akubiyemo intungamubiri zose umwana akeneye, arimo indyo zose n'amazi umwana wawe akeneye mu mezi 6 ya mbere y'ubuzima bwe.

Nubwo haba hari ubushyuye bu kaze, amashereka atsirika inyota y'umwana wawe

. • Guha umwana wawe ikindi kintu kitari amashereka atarageza amezi 6 bimutera ubunabwoba bwo konka bikanagabanya amashereka umubiri w'umubyeyi ukora.

- Usabwe guha umwana wawe imiti yandikiwe na muganga GUSA; ukayikura kwa muganga cyangwa amaguriro y'imiti (farumasi) yemewe

Ingano y'igifu cy'umwana

- Ingano y'igifu cy'umwana. Saba ababyeyi bafunge igipfunsi. Babwire ko igifu cy'umwana kingana n'igipfunsi cye.

- Igifu cy'uruhinja ni gito cyane ku buryo mu minsi ye ya mbere aba akeneye make gusa

11.3 Ni gute wamenya ko umwana yijuse?

- Iyo umwana atangiye konka, agapfunsi ke agashyira mu isura. Iyo yijuse, afungura igipfunsi amaboko akayarambura.

Iyo umwana wawe yonka bihagije bigaragazwa nuko:

- Yiyongera ibiro n'igihagararo

- Ubona ashabutse, akina bijyanye n'imyaka ye

- Yihagarika inkari zikye nibura inshuro 6 ku munsu cyangwa kuzamura iyo yonka GUSA.

11.4 Umumaro wo konsa umwana

Ibyiza byo konsa umwana GUSA mu mezi 6 ya mbere

- Guha umwana amashereka yonyine mu mezi 6 ya mbere bimurinda indwara nyinshi nk'impis wi n'indwara zo mu myanya y'ubuhumekero.
- Bifasha umwana kwiyongera mu biro, igihagararo no mu mikurire myiza y'ubwonko
- Konsa ukimara kubyara bituma nyababyeyi yisubiranya bikagabanya kuva
- Konsa bituma habaho komatana hagati y'umwana n'umubyeyi, kandi umwana aba akeneye cyane

11.5 Umuhondo ni iki

Umuhondo ni amashereka y'umubyeyi ukibyara, akaba ingirakamaro cyane ku ruhinja. Gushyira umwana mu gituza bifasha ubwiyongere bw'amashereka. Umumaro wo gukuyakuya umwana igihe urimo kumwonsa

Muzi impamvu amashereka y'umuhondo agereranywa na zahabu? Umuhondo ni amashereka y'umubyeyi ukibyara; aba asa n'umuhondo kandi ni meza cyane ku mwana wawe. Ntakwiriye kwirengagizwa.

- Arinda uruhinja rwawe indwara. Afasha uruhinja kwituma bwa mbere no gusohora indurwe yashoboraga gutera umwana indwara yo kuba umuhondo (Jaundice).
- Amashereka y'umuhondo akubiyemo intun gamubiri z'ingirakamaro ku mikurire y'umwana, harimo n'izifasha imikurire y'imyakura.

11.6 Ni ryari ugomba konsa?

Konsa ukimara kubyara Tangira konsa mu isaha ya mbere ukibyara. Konsa uruhinja rukivuka birufasha kumenya konka kuko ibere riba ricyoroshye.

Konsa umwana igihe kigenwe:

- Onsa umwana kenshi. Uko umwana akurura ni ko amashereka arushaho kwihembera akaza ari menshi.
- Ibwirize konsa umwana ku manywa na nijoro.
- Impinja zikeneye konsa nibura buri masa ha atatu (3).
- Niba umwana wawe arwaye cyangwa asinziriye, hari ubwo byaba ngombwa ku mukangura

Nyuma yo konka, akenshi uruhinja ruba rukeneye gutura umubi ukanaguma kurukikira neza kugira ngo rwongere rusinzire.

Kwikangura ukonsa nijoro ni ingirakamaro ku mikurire y’umwana wawe no komatana na we, no kongera ikorwa ry’amashereka

11.7 Uko umugabo yafasha umugore we mugihe babyaye cyangwa bafite uruhinja

Umugabo ashobora gufasha nyina w’umwana kumubikira agasinzira.

- Umugabo azinduke kare yite ku mwana kugirango nyina w’umwana abe aruhutse gake.
- Hindura gahunda kugirango ubashe kuruhuka bihagije - urugero wajya uryama ku manywa cyangwa ugasinzira igihe umwana nawe asinziriye cyane.

11.8 Ibimenyetso bigaragaza ko umwana ashaka konka

Ubwirwa n’iki ko umwana wawe ashonje ashaka konka?

- Arasama ubundi akajya akebuka hirya no hino
- Gusohora ururimi ubudatuza
- Konka intoki n’ibipfushi Ntugategereze ko umwana arira ngo ukunde umwonse. Kurira bishobora kuba ikimenyetso cya nyuma cy’uko umwana akeneye konka, ashonje cyangwa atisanzuye ashaka ko umwitaho.

11.9 Uko wakwonsa cyangwa uko wakuyakuya umwana arimo konka

Igihe urimo konsa ite ku mwana wawe:

mwigereze mu maso, umuganirize gake-gake, umumwenyurire unamuririmbiye. Umwana abashakuk witegereza mu maso akanumva ijwi ryawe. Nubwo yaba ari uruhinja rukivuka anezeswa no kumva ijwi ryawe no kukwigereza mu maso.

- Reka umwana azunguze amaboko n’amaguru yisanzuye, anagukorakore uko ashaka. Muvugirize ubuhaha/ubuguriguri, umubyinirire, umukuyakuye gahoro- gahoro. Gufatira umwana mu gituzo ak ensi bifasha mu ikorwa ry’amashereka

11.10 Ibyiza byo konsa umwana gusa mu mezi 6 ya mbere

- Guha umwana amashereka yonyine mu mezi 6 ya mbere bimurinda indwara nyinshi nk’impiswi n’indwara zo mu myanya y’ubuhumekero.

- Bifasha umwana kwiyongera mu biro, igihagararo no mu mikurire myiza y’ubwonko.

Baza ababyeyi ibyo bibuka mu nyigisho y’uyu muni. Niba ari ngombwa bibutse ibi:

- Ni ngombwa konsa umwana gusa mu mezi atandatu ye ya mbere. Ibi bivuze kumuha amashereka YONYINE kuva avutse kugeza afite amezi 6.

- Umubyeyi agomba konsa akimara kubyara n'ikindi gihe cyose biri ngombwa
- Uko wonsa umwana, jya umureba mu maso umusekere, umuvugirize ubuhuha... Gushimira ababyeyi Indirimbo isoza

11.11 Konsa mu buryo bwisanzuye

Gukikira umwana neza bimufasha kumva neza, bikanafasha umubyeyi kumwonsa bombi bisanzuye. Uburyo butandukanye umwana yonkamo

Icyo ababyeyi bagomba gukora Guhitamo uburyo buboneye bwo konsa umwana Kumenya gufata ibere neza Gukura umwana ku ibere akimara konka. Kwimenyereza konsa umwana umukuyakuya, umubyinirira

11.12 Uburyo bwo gukikira umwana arimo konka

- Nta buryo bumwe BWIHARIYE bwo gukikiramo umwana arimo konka, ahubwo habaho uburyo bunyuranye bushobora kunogera buri mubyeyi n'umwana we, bukanahinduka bitewe n'ibihe.
- Umwana wawe yifitemo ibyiyumvo bimufasha konka mu buryo bwisanzuye.
- Jya mu mwanya mwiza igihe urimo konsa
- Umva neza ko amaboko yawe afite ikiyashyigikiye kandi ko umwana umukikiye neza. Ushobora gukoresha nk'umusego kugirango wonse wisanzuye neza.
- Fata umwana uhagije wonse umwana
- Buri gihe ujye ubanza ukarabe ukoresheje isabune mbere yo konsa

Uburyo bwo gukikira umwana arimo konka

- Konsa umwana ijosi rye urishyigikiye ukuboko gutandukanye n'ibere arimo konka
- Gukikira umwana akonka umushyigikiye am aboko abiri
- Konsa umwana uryamishije urubavu
- Konsa umwana weganye Fasha ababyeyi kwimenyereza ubu buryo bwo konsa bifashishije igikinisho cyangwa umwana wabo ny irizina

Reka umwana abanze ahumaze ibere rimwe mbere yo kumuha irindi.

- Bifasha umwana konka amashereka y'imbere n'ay'inyuma. Amashereka y'imbere abamo amazi amara umwana inyota. Amashereka y'inyuma yo aba akungahaye ku binure kandi amara umwana inzara.

11.13 Gusabana no kwiye gereza umwana mu gihe cyo kumwonsa

Kwiye gereza umwana neza bituma atakuruma n'imoko zigahora ziheherereye

Hari ibimenyetso 4 byerekana ko umwana yegereye ibere neza:

- Umwana arasama bihagije.
- Umwana ntatamira imoko yose.
- Umwana w'umwana ubona uhehereye, yasamye
- Akananwa k'umwana gakora ku ibere ry'umubyeyi.

Konsa umwana neza bituma amashereka yihembera akaba menshi agahaza umwana.

11.14 Ibimenyetso byerekana ko umwana akurura amashereka neza ni:

- Umwana akurura amashereka yitonze, akananyuzamo akaruhuka.
- Nyuma yo gukurura amashereka nk'inshuro 4 cyangwa 5 ushobora kumva cyangwa kubona umwana amira
- Umwana akurura amashereka yitonze kandi ntibibabaze umubyeyi.
- Umwana amara konka akarekura ibere ukabona aranezerewe kandi yisanzuye
- Iyo umaze konsa, amabere aba yoroshye ahe hereye

11.15 Igihe umwana wawe afite ikibazo cyo kudatamira ibere neza

Igihe umwana wawe afite ikibazo cyo kudatamira ibere neza cyangwa ngo akurure neza, geregeza kumwonsa mu buryo butandukanye

• Nibikomeza kumugora cyangwa akaguma gusonga kandi amaze konka, mujyane kwa muganga. Abana benshi bakunda kunanirwa konka kubera ikibazo cy'akugara k'ururimi abaganga bashobora kuvura byoroheje.

Irinde gukoresha inkongoro zifite udupfundikizo twa purasitike (bibero) n'utundi dukoreshe bashyira mu kanwa k'umwana. Bitera umwana urujijo kuko uburyo bwo gukurura amashereka butandukanye n'ubwo dukoreshe buri

Ibyo wakwibuka:

- Hitamo uburyo wonsa wowe n'uruhinja mwisanzuye, kandi ujye uhinduranya uburyo ukikira umwana urimo kumwonsa
- Jya ureka uruhinja rwonke ibere rimwe rurihumuza neza, mbere yo kuruha irindi
- Genzura niba uruhinja rufite imbogamizi mu konka neza/gukurura amashereka, ubundi ugishye inama abaganga.

11.16 Imbogamizi mu gihe cyo konsa

Imbogamizi zikunda kubaho mu gihe cyo konsa ni ukubabara imoko, kurwara amabere, kuzana udusebe ku mabere Guhesha umwana amashereka agakombe

Kujya kwa muganga kwisuzumisha Gusobanukirwa ibimenyetso by'uko warwaye imoko cyangwa ibere nk'igihe ryabyimbye, hajeho udusebe. Kwirinda uburwayi bw'ibere Gukomeza konsa umwana cyangwa rimwe na rimwe ukamuhesha amashereka agakombe.

- Niba imoko zawe zikubabaza cyangwa amabere akakurya igihe umwana arimo konka, genzura uko umwana afashe ibere maze umukikire mu bundi buryo, nihatagira igihinduka jya kwisuzumisha kwa muganga.
- Komeza wonse umwana cyangwa wikame umuheshe agakombe ubundi ujye kwisuzumisha

11.17 Kwikama amashereka

- Ushobora kugira impamvu zituma wikama amashereka ugahesha umwana agakombe:
- Kubabara amabere cyangwa izindi mbogamizi mu konsa
- Kuba utari kumwe n'umwana
- Kuba umwana arwaye

Karaba intoki unasukure ibikoresho n'amazi meza n'isabune

Sukura igikoresho uri bukamiremo amashereka ndetse unagiteke mu mazi abire Isanzure Rimwe na rimwe gusa nk'ukandakanda amabere yawe birafasha.

Gukoresha agatambaro gashyushye bifa sha imiyoboro guhembera amashereka.

- Fata ibere ku buryo igikumwe kifata agace ko hejuru k'imoko, izindi ntoki ziri munsu y'ibere.
- Ukoresheje igikumwe n'intoki byegeranye ebyiri, kanda agace kirabura k'imoko
- Kamira amashereka mu gikoresho gisukuye
- Genda wimura intoki zawe mu gace gakikije imoko. Kama ibere rimwe hagati y'iminot 3-5 kugeza igihe amashereka atakirimo kuza, noneho ubikore no ku rindi bere; umare hagati y'iminota 20 na 30 uyasimburanya.

Tereka amashereka wikamye mu gikoresho gisukuye gipfundikiye.

Amashereka ushobora kuyatereka ahantu:

- Amasaha 6 kugeza ku 8 ahantu hafite ubushyuhe busanzwe
- Amasaha 24 mu cyuma gikonjesha- firigo
- Hagati y'amezi 3 n'atandatu ari ku gipimo cyo hejuru cy'ubukonje bwa dogere 20 munsu ya zeru muri firigo Guhesha umwana amashereka agakombe

11.18 Guhesha umwana amashereka agakombe

- Niba amashereka yakonje, yashyushye mbere yo kuyaha uruhinja.

Tereka igikoresho arimo mu mazi ashyushye ashyuhe ahereye ku ndiba

- Noneho shyira amashereka ahagije mu ga kombe gasukuye ugiye guhesha umwana
- Inkongoro zipfundikije za purasitike (bibero) n’utundi dukombe dufite imipfundikizo ifun ganye ntabwo ari byiza kubihesha umwana amashereka kuko byandura mu buryo bworo shyeye kandi bigorana kubisukura.

11.19 Konsa umwana mu bihe bitoroshye

Igihe umwana wawe arwaye:

- Mwonse inshuro nyinshi kurusha mbere: bifasha umwana gukira kandi bikamuhumuriza.
- Muhe imiti yandikiwe na muganga gusa.
- Niba umwana yacitse intege cyane ku buryo adashobora konka, kama amashereka umuheshe agakombe cyangwa ikiyiko.
- Umwana wawe namara koroherwa, ongera inshuro umwonsa ubikore iminsi myinshi. Ibi bifasha umwana kwijajara agasubirana ibiro, akagira imbaraga. Igihe ari wowe mubyeyi urwaye:
- Jya kwa muganga bakugire inama niba wako meza konsa umwana cyangwa wabihagarika. Ushobora gukenera amafunguro y’inyongera no kunganirwa n’umuryango wawe. Niba ubona amashereka yawe adahagije, gisha inama muganga.

11.20 konsa mugihe urwaye

Igihe wumve ufite uburibwe igihe wonsa, gerageza kuguma konsa cyangwa wikame uheshye umwana agakombe;

- Niba urwaye cyangwa umwana wawe arwaye, komeza umwonse cyangwa wikame amashereka umuheshe agakombe

11.21 Guha abana imfashabere icyo ababyeyi bagomba gukora

Gutangira guha umwana imfashabere afite amezi 6.

Komeza kumwonsa Mugaburire hagati y’inshuro 2-5 kumunsi .

uko umwana agenda akura Ha umwana imfashabere ifashe kandi ihagije bitewe n’amezi umwana afite.

Hinduranya indyo uha umwana ugendeye ku ntungamubiri ziri mu moko y’ibiribwa Ziririza guha umwana muto ibiryo byo mu nganda

- Umwana wawe nagira amezi 6, tangira kumuha imfashabere
- Komeza konsa umwana wawe uko abikeneye haba kumanywa na nijoro kugeza yujuje imyaka 2.

- Uko umwana akura niko arushaho kudahazwa n’amashereka, niyo mpamvu kugirango abone imbaraga akeneye aba agomba kunganirwa n’imfashabere.

11.22 Kuki umwana akeneye imfashabere uko akura

- Uko umwana akura niko arushaho kudahazwa n’amashereka, niyo mpamvu kugirango abone imbaraga akeneye aba agomba kunganirwa n’imfashabere.

Ibintu 4 biranga imfashabere:

inshuro [itangwamo],

ingano,

kuba ifashe ndetse inanyuranye

Inshuro umwana agaburirwa:

Tangira guha umwana wawe ibiryo

- Inshuro 2 ku muni ku mwana w’amezi 6, Noneho ukomeze umuhe imfashabere
- nibura inshuro 2 cyangwa 3 ku muni kuva ku mezi 6 kugeza ku 9,
- nibura inshuro 3 cyangwa 4 ku muni kuva ku mezi 9 kugeza kuri 12,
- nibura inshuro 5 ku muni kuva ku mezi 12 kugeza kuri 24

Ingano y’imfashabere

- Tangirira ku tuyiko duto 2 cyangwa 3 kuri buri funguro.
- Genda wongera ingano yabyo ugeze kuri
- Kimwe cya kabiri ($1/2$) cy’igikombe kuri buri fun guro (igikombe cya miliritiro 250) kuva ku mezi 6 kugeza kuri 12
- Bitatu bya kane kugeza ku gikombe cyuzuye kuri buri funguro kuva ku mezi 12 kugeza kuri 24.

Imfashabere ifashe:

- Kuva ku mezi 6 kugeza ku 9: muhe ibiryo bi nombye umuryango usanzwe urya;
- Kuva ku mezi 9 kugeza kuri 12: muhe ibiryo bisanzwe, binombye cyangwa bikasemo uduce duto cyane;
- Kuva ku mezi 12 kugeza kuri 24: muhe ibiryo bisanzwe mu muryango, bikasemo uduce duto, bivungaguye, bikasemo uduce dufite umubyim ba muto.
- Ifunguro rikwiye kuba rifashe bihagije kugirango bitameneka biri ku kiyiko. Kwitoza ibyizwe – Indyo inyuranye: Mushyire ibiribwa mu matsinda yabyo hakurikijwe intungamubiri ziyabonekamo.
- Shyira ibiribwa bitandukanye ku mukeka (bishobora kuba ibiribwa nyabyo muri bukore she mwimenyereza cyangwa akaba amashusho yabyo)

Mu gutangira guha umwana imfashabere, tangirira ku mafunguro y'ibanze nk'igikoma gifashe (byaba byiza iyo ari icyongewemo intungamubiri cyangwa icy'ibigori, umuceri, ingano n'amasaka), ibijumba cyangwa ibitoki binombye.

- Tangirira ku kiribwa kimwe ugihe umwana iminsi 2 kugeza kuri 3 ubone kumuha ikindi kiribwa. Umwana wawe akeneye umwanya wo kumenyera uburyohe bwa buri kiribwa.
- Gerageza kugaburira umwana ubwoko butandu kanye bw'amafunguro bwavuzwe muri iyi mfasha nyigisho

Kwitoza ibyizwe – Indyo inyuranye: Mushyire ibiribwa mu matsinda yabyo hakurikijwe intungamubiri ziyabonekamo.

- Shyira ibiribwa bitandukanye ku mukeka (bishobora kuba ibiribwa nyabyo muri bukore she mwimenyereza cyangwa akaba amashusho yabyo)
- Saba ababyeyi kubishyira mu matsinda atan dukanye: Ibiribwa by'ibikomoka ku matungo, ibinyamisogwe, imboga, imbuto, ibinyampeke, ibikomoka ku mata n'ibirimo ibinure
- Reka babiganireho, ibyo bemeranya n'ibyo batemeranyaho
- Nyuma y'iminota 5, muganire ku moko atandu kanye y'ibiribwa hifashishijwe imfashanyigisho ya 1

11.23 Uko twaha umwana Imfashabere inyuranye

• Mu gutangira guha umwana imfashabere, tangirira ku mafunguro y'ibanze nk'igikoma gifashe (byaba byiza iyo ari icyongewemo intungamubiri cyangwa icy'ibigori, umuceri, ingano n'amasaka), ibijumba cyangwa ibitoki binombye.

- Tangirira ku kiribwa kimwe ugihe umwana iminsi 2 kugeza kuri 3 ubone kumuha ikindi kiribwa. Umwana wawe akeneye umwanya wo kumenyera uburyohe bwa buri kiribwa.
- Gerageza kugaburira umwana ubwoko butandu kanye bw'amafunguro bwavuzwe muri iyi mfasha nyigisho

11.24 Gutangira kugaburira umwana imfashabere.

- Mushobora gutekereza nk'imboga n'imbuta kuko byoroshye kubinomba noneho akaba aribyo utangiriraho (urugero: Karoti, ibihaza, imineke, ipapayi, avoka n'ibindi)
- Mushobora gutekereza iminsi ya mbere yo gutangira guha abana banyu imfashabere, ese n'iki mwazatangiriraho? (Urugero, ababyeyi bashobora gutangira kugaburira abana babo imineke nk'iminsi 3 ya mbere, noneho indi minsi 3 umuhe imineke inombye n'igikoma nk'ikibigori, umuhe n'avoka inombye, indi minsi 3, umuhe nk'igikoma cy'ibigori, avoka inombye n'ipapayi inombye, n'ibindi.
- Ushobora gutangira guha umwana amazi make kuva yujuje amezi 6
- Ntabwo ari byiza guha umwana amata y'inka ata ruzuza umwaka
- Konsa umwana ntibisaba ibindi binyobwa uretse amashereka n'amazi

- Irinde guha umwana ibinyobwa birimo intun gamubiri nke cyane cyane nk'icyayi, ikawa, ibinya masukari nka fanta cyangwa imitobe yatunganyijwe mu nganda (Jus).
- Irinde guha umwana wawe inzoga
- Irinde guha umwana wawe ibiribwa n'ibinyobwa byatunganyijwe mu nganda, ibinyamasukari cyangwa amabombo n'ibindi byose byongewemo isukari.
- Irinde kongera umunyu cyangwa isukari ku biryo cyangwa ibinyobwa by'umwana utaruzuzwa imyaka 2.

Ikiganiro kiyobowe – Ibiryo byatunganyirijwe mu nganda: Ni gute umenya ko ibiribwa byatunganyirijwe mu ruganda? (urutonde rw'ibigize icyo kiribwa/kinyobwa rukunze kuba ari rurerure cyane, harimo amavuta, umunyu n'isukari byinshi. Urugero: Fanta ziryohereye, imitobe y'imbutu (jus), ifiriti, imitsima/Keke, bombo).

Ku bana batonka (kubera impamvu zihariye za vuzwe haruguru), mukurikiza amabwiriza asanzwe ajyanye n'imfashabere.

- Azakenera amata agenewe abana (igikombe cya mL 250 ku munsu) n'amafunguro y'inyongera (ifunguro rimwe ku mwana w'amezi 6 kugeza ku 9, amafunguro 2 ku w'amezi 9 kugeza kuri 24).
- Kuva ku mezi 12, amata agenewe abana ashobora gusimbuzwa ay'inka ariko agakomeza guhabwa ingano imwe. Amata y'inka umwana ahabwa agomba kuba atetse, agahozwa, akabikwa neza.

11.25 Indyo yuzuye igenewe umwana ufite umwaka umwe

Indyo yuzuye ku mwana w'umwaka 1 Tegura ifunguro ry'umwana w'umwaka 1 ukoresheje ibiribwa byo muri buri bwoko bw'amafunguro bigize indyo yuzuye hagendewe ku ntungamubiri zirimo. Kwibutsa amahame 4 agenga imiterere y'imfashabere: inshuro [itangwamo], ingano, kuba ifashe no kuba inyuranye.

- Karaba intoki ukoresheje isabune n'amazi meza mbere yo gutegura amafunguro
- Shyushya ibiryo mbere yo kubigaburira umwana kugirango mwirinde udukoko ndetse unarinde umwana kurwara impiswi.
- Gaburira umwana ku isahane ye kugirango ubashe kumenya ingano y'amafunguro abasha kurya.

11.26 Kubura ubutare (Feri) ku bana bari munsu y'imyaka 2

Kubura Ubutare (Feri) ku bana bari munsu y'imyaka 2 bishobora kugira ingaruka zikomeye zitazana kosorwa ku mikurire y'ubwonko bw'umwana.

- Vanga ibiribwa bikungahaye ku butare (Feri) mu ifunguro ry'umwana wawe.
- Vitamine C ifasha umubiri kwakira ubutare (Feri). Ni yo mpamvu amafunguro yanyu akwiye kuba akungahaye kuri Vitamine C n'ubutare (Feri).

: Ifunguro rikungahaye kuri butare (Fer) na Vitamine C Ese uzi amafunguro akungahaye ku butare (Feri) na Vitamine C? Fasha ababyeyi gusobanukirwa urutonde rw' amafunguro akubiye mu mfashanyigisho ya 18

11.27 Imbogamizi mu kugaburira umwana.

Hari abana bagira ubushake buke bwo kurya:

- Gerageza kugaburira umwana amafunguro akunda
- Gerageza kumuha ibiteguye mu buryo butan dukanye, ibyoroshye, ibicagaguyemo uduce n'ibindi
- Gerageza kumugaburira mu buryo butandu kanye, ashobora gusangira na bakuru be aho gusangira na nyina cyangwa undi umwitaho.
- Ihangane igihe atarimo guhita aya, komeza ugerageze kumugaburira; ntukigere uhatira umwana wawe kurya.
- Emerera umwana wawe kurya ibiryo bike, ariko umugaburire inshuro nyinshi
- Komeza kumwonsa unamushishikariza gufata imfashabere.
- Niba umwana wawe afite imbogamizi mu kurya cyangwa kumira, mujyane kwa muganga kugirango harebwe ikibazo yaba afite.
- Abana batabasha kurya babashobora kugira ikibazo cy'imirire mibi mu buryo bwihuse, ni yo mpamvu baba bakwiye gukurikiranwa mu buryo bwihuse n'ushinzwe ubuzima ushobora kubaha inama z'inyunganiramirire.

11.28 Indyo yuzuye ku bana bigiye hejuru

Icyo ababyeyi bagomba gukora

Gaburira umwana inshuro 5 ku munsu, bihagije kandi bijyanye n'ikigero cy'ubukure cy'umwana kandi bidakomeye cyangwa se bikasemo uduce duto

Hinduranya indyo umuha kandi ibe igizwe n'amoko atandukanye y'ibiribwa Sabana n'umwana cyane mu gihe urimo kumugaburira

11.29 Amafunguro agenewe abana kuva ku myaka 2 kugera kuri 6

Kugaburira abana kuva ku mya ka 2 kugeza kuri 6 Abana bawe bari hejuru y’imyaka ibiri barya bate? Barya iki? Barya kangahe ku muni?

- Komeza kumwonsa igihe cyose abikeneye. ntu kamuhatire konka
- Kuva ku myaka 2 kugera kuri 6, muri rusange abana buri muni bagomba kurya amafunguro 3 y’ingenzi n’amafunguro 2 yoroheje.
- Gabura ubwoko butandukanye bw’amafunguro
- Umwana agaburirwa ibiribwa bikasemo uduce duto
- Igihe ugaburiye umwana ibinyampeke, bimuhe mu rugero, kuko byuzura igifu cye vuba, bigatuma ku yandi mafunguro aya bike.
- Abana bari hagati y’imyaka 2-6 bagomba kunywa amazi menshi kandi meza n’amata. Teka amata abire neza mbere yo kuyaha umwana.
- Ibiribwa n’ibinyobwa by’ibinyamasukari [byatun ganyirijwe mu nganda] ntibigomba kunyobwa cyangwa kuribwa buri muni. Bikwiye gukoreshwa by’amaburakindi.
- Imitobe y’imbuto (Jus) yatunganyirijwe mu ngan da igira intungamubiri nke cyane ugereranyije no kurya imbuto ubwazo.
- Jya witabira gahunda zijyanye no gupima imikuri re y’abana ndetse unakurikize inama uhabwa ku bijyanye n’imirire ikwiye kugirango umwana wawe akure neza.

11.30 abana kuva ku myaka 2 kugera kuri 6 Barya kangahe ku muni?

Kuva ku myaka 2 kugera kuri 6, muri rusange abana buri muni bagomba kurya amafunguro 3 y’ingenzi n’amafunguro 2 yoroheje.

11.31 gusabana n’umwana urimo kumugaburira.

Mushobora kutwereka uko mugaburira umwana wanyu n’uburyo musabana na we igihe arimo kurya?

- Saba umwana gukaraba intoki mbere yo kurya
- Ihangane kandi ukomeze ushishikarize umwana kurya. Wihatira umwana kurya ku ngufu.
- Gaburira umwana ku isahane ye kugirango umenye neza niba amara ibiryo yahawe.
- Umwana agomba kuba yicaye neza igihe arimo kurya kugirango abashe kumira bitamugoye
- Igihe umwana arimo kurya ugomba kumuba hafi kuko hari igishobora kumuniga mu buryo bworoshye
- Igihe urimo kugaburira umwana, huza amaso na we, umusekere, umuganirize, umuvugirize ubuhaha musabane
- Ushobora gushishikariza umwana kurisha intoki cyangwa ikiyiko

11.32 Imirire y'ababyeyi bonsa

- Mu gihe wonsa, jya ufata buri muni amafunguro abiri yoroheje yiyongera ku yo usanzwe ufata buri muni, kugirango akongerere imbaraga anafashe umwana wawe gukura neza
- Rya amafunguro y'ubwoko bwose akungahaye ku ntungamubiri
- Nywa amazi menshi, nibura litiro zisaga 2 ku muni (zingana n'ibikombe 8 binini)
- Gabanya icyayi n'ikawa unywa kuko bishobora kubangamira uburyo umubiri wawe ukoresha amafunguro wafashe.
- Reka inzoga, itabi n'ibiyobyabwenge mu gihe wonsa.

Mu gihe wonsa, intungamubiri zihariye zifasha umwana wawe gukura neza kandi akagira ubuzima bwiza. Ubutare (Feri) na Vitamine B ni ingi rakamaro.

- Fata ku buryo buhoraho ibikomoka ku mata, kandi ukoreshe umunyu ukungahaye kuri Iyode kugirango bifashe ubwonko bw'umwana wawe gukura neza, no mu gihagararo
- Fata ibinini bivura inzoka zo mu nda kugirango urwanye kubura amaraso.
- Ganira na muganga ibijyanye na Vitamine z'inyun ganiramirire ushobora kuba wafata, maze ukurikize amabwiriza aguha.
- Ku babyeyi b'abangavu: mukeneye kurya cyane kuruta ababyeyi bakuze. Mukeneye kurya kugirango mukomeze gukura kandi munafashe n'abana banyu gukura neza.

Gukora umurima w'igikoni n'ibiti by'imbuta no korora amatungo magufi

- Imbuta n'imboga ni bimwe mu bigize indyo yuzuye.
- Amafunguro akomoka ku matungo nk'inyama, amagi, amafi, amata, ni bimwe mu bigize indyo yuzuye kandi bikungahaye ku ntungamubiri. Ibinyamisogwe nk'ibishyimbo bishobora gusimbura ibikomoka ku matungo rimwe na rimwe
- Mutunganye umurima w'igikoni mushobora guhingamo ubwoko butandukanye bw'imboga umuryango uzakenera umwaka wose.
- Imbuta nk'imineke, ipapayi, indimu, avoka zikungahaye ku ma vitamine. Nimuhinge amoko anyuranye y'imbuta.
- Mushake uko mwakorora amatungo magufi nk'ingurube, inkwavu cyangwa inkoko Mushake uko mwakora ikidendezi cyo kororera mu amafi.
- Niba mwabasha kubona inka n'uburyo mwayita ho byabafasha kujya mubona amata ku buryo buhoraho.

11.34 Incuro umugore wonsa agomba kurya

- Mu gihe wonsa, jya ufata buri muni amafunguro abiri yoroheje yiyongera ku yo usanzwe ufata buri muni, kugirango akongerere imbaraga anafashe umwana wawe gukura neza.

11.35 Ibiribwa bukungahaye ku butare abababyeyi bafata

Amagi (by'umwihariko umuhondo w'igi), ifi, ranti ye, sezame, ingano, oats, amasaka, umureti, rye, ibishyimbo, uburo, imboga rwatsi/epinari, ubunyobwa (ibibiringanya, almond, imbuto, pistaciyo), inyama zitukura, inkoko, tangawizi. Ibiribwa bikungahaye kuri vitamins C Icunga, ipapayi, kiwi, indimu, urusenda rwa piripiri, imbuto zitukura, inkeri, amashu, amashu atukura, imizabibu, ubundi bwoko

bw'imboga nka borokori, amashu ameze Icunga, ipapayi, kiwi, indimu, urusenda rwa piripiri, imbu to zitukura, inkeri, amashu, amashu atukura, imiz abibu. Imbuto zihuguse nk'imizabibu, umutini, ibinyomoro, dattes, na apricots. Haimo na tofu, n'umugati ukungahaye ku butare

11.36 Ibiribwa bikungahaye kuri vitamins C ababyeyi bafata

Icunga, ipapayi, kiwi, indimu, urusenda rwa piripiri, imbuto zitukura, inkeri, amashu, amashu atukura, imizabibu, ubundi bwoko bw'imboga nka borokori, amashu ameze n'amababi (choux fleurs), amashu yitiriwe Buruseli, ibirayi by'umweru.

13.1 Ibimenyetso bigaragaza ko uruhinja rufite umuriro

Genzura ubushyuhe bw'umubiri w'umwana, waba kugabanya umuriro. Muhe umuti wa parasitamoro usukika wagenewe abana Rwanya ibishobora gutuma aruka no gutuma ahitwa. Shaka ubufasha

bw'umujyanama w'ubuzima

Ese wabwirwa n'iki ko uruhinja cyangwa umwana wawe afite

umuriro ? Ibimenyetso by'umuriro :

- Gushyuha ku ruhu
- Kubira ibyuya
- Kumva ukonje
- Uruhu rureruruka
- Kurwara umutwe
- Kumva unaniwe
- Iminwa ikuma

- Guhumeka nabi

Bivugwa ko umuntu afite umuriro iyo igipimo cy'ubushyuhe cyazamutse kikarenga dogere selisi yusi 38, igipimo gisanzwe.

- Akenshi kugira umuriro biterwa n'udukoko dutera indwara twinjira mu mubiri (infection), dushobora gutera ububabare mu matwi cyangwa mu muhogo.
- Ukwiye kugenzura igipimo cy'ubushyuhe umwana afite ndetse ukanashaka inama za muganga cyangwa umujyanama w'ubuzima.

13.2 Gupima ubushyuhe bw'umwana ukoresheje igipimo cy'umuriro

- Kikira umwana wawe neza cyangwa umuryamishe
- Shyira igipimo mu kwaha kw'umwana
- Noneho manura akaboko k'umwana kugira ngo igipimo kitanyeganyega kitaramara igihe cyagenwe (amasegonda 15)
- Mu gipimo cy'umuriro hiyandikamo igipimo cy'ubushyuhe umwana afite. Igipimo cy'ubushyuhe busanzwe ku mubiri w'umuntu ni dogere selisiyusi 37.

Byitwa ko umuntu afite umuriro iyo igipimo cy'ubushyuhe kirenze dogere selisiyusi 38°. Gupima ubushyuhe bw'umubiri udakoresheje igipimo

- Shyira igikonjo mu gahanga cyangwa ku ijosi ry'umwana Reba niba umwana afite ibimenyetso by'umunaniro nko kuvuga gake ugereranyije n'ibisanzwe, kumva adashaka kuva mu buriri cyangwa ku bibero byawe, yananiwe kurya. Baza umwana wawe niba hari aho yumva ari kubabara.

13.3 Gufasha Umwana ufite umuriro mwinshi

Dore bimwe mubyo wakora mugihe umwana agize umuriro mwinshi:

- Mukuremo imyenda yifubitse (Wifubika cyangwa ngo worose umwana ikiringiti cyangwa ngo umufubike ikindi kintu gituma arushaho gushyura ha n'iyi yaba akubwira ko akonje)
- Ha umwana ibyonywe byinshi nk'amazi cyangwa umutobe w'imbuta ufunguye. Genzura ko nta bimenyetso by'umwuma afite.
- Tosa igitambaro ariko kidakonje cyane, noneho ugishyire mu gahanga k'umwana, bifasha kugabanya umuriro.

Shaka ubufasha bwa muganga niba umwana afite umuriro.

Ntugurire umwana imiti ivura indwara ziterwa n'ukoko duhumanya amaraso n'imyanya y'ubuhumekero (antibiyotike) igihe afite umuriro cyangwa se ngo umuhe imiti uhawe n'inshuti cyangwa iyari yarasigaye yakoreshejweho mu gihe cyashize.

Imiti y'antibiyotike iba ishobora kugira ingaruka mbi, niyo mpamvu igomba kunyobwa igihe byategetwe na muganga gusa.

13.4 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa umwana urimo kuruka no guhitwa

Ese mwakora iki iyo impinja cyangwa abana banyu baruka cyangwa bafite impiswi?

1. Kurwara impiswi byakwirindwa iyo isuku yitaweho nko gukaraba intoki, gutegurana amafunguro isuku no kuyabika neza mu bikorereho bifite isuku. Ikindi kandi Isoko y'amazi ikitabwaho ndetse amazi yavomwe akabikwa mu bikorereho bisukuye ; umwanda witumwe n'amatungo cyangwa abantu harimo n'abana ukajugunywa ahabugenewe.
 2. Ha umwana umuti w'amazi uvura impiswi (SRO) ugizwe n'uruvange rw'umunyonyi n'isukari utangwa n'umuganga cyangwa umujyanama w'ubuzima cyangwa se umuhe amazi atetse ariko yahoze
 - Shishikariza umwana wawe kunywa uwo muti cyangwa ayo mazi buhoro buhoro ariko kenshi.
 - Niba umwana ari muni y'amezi 6 y'amavuko, ni ukumwonsa gusa.
 - Kunywa amazi, amata bifasha umubiri gusimbuza amazi watakaje mu gihe umwana ari kuruka cyangwa guhitwa.
 3. Mureke aruhuke Shyira nk'ibase cyangwa indobo hafi kugirango ibe yakoreshejwe igihe yaramuka yongeye kuruka
 4. Niba ubona umwana akomeje kumererwa nabi, gusa muganga Kuruka no guhitwa ni bibi cyane kuko bishobora gutera umwuma, igihe umubiri uba udafite amazi ahagije kugira ngo ubashe gukora neza.
- Igihe cyose umwana w'uruhinja ari kuruka cyangwa guhitwa, ihutire gushaka ubufasha kwa muganga kuko impinja ziba zifite ibyago byinshi byo kugira umwuma.

Umusozo w'inyigisho:

- Igihe umwana wawe afite umuriro genzura igipimo cy'ubushyuhe umwana afite ndetse unashake inama za muganga cyangwa umujyanama w'ubuzima.
- Igihe umwana arwaye impiswi, muhe umuti w'amazi uvura impiswi (SRO) ugizwe n'uruvange rw'umunyu n'isukari utangwa n'umuganga cyangwa umujyanama w'ubuzima. Mureke aruhuke hanyuma umujyane kwa muganga nubona impiswi idakize. Indirimbo isoza

13.5 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa uruhinje cyangwa umwana muto unizwe n'ikintu

Kunigwa n'ikintu ugahera umwuka bisobanuye iki? Ubutabazi bw'ibanze bukenewe igihe umwana anizwe n'ikintu Ubutabazi bw'ibanze bukenewe ku mwana umize ikintu cyamugwa nabi

- Guhera umwuka bibaho iyo hari ikintu kikunze bigatuma umwuka utagenda neza.
- Bishobora guterwa n'ibiryo biheze mu muho go, ibinyobwa cyangwa ikindi kintu umwana yatamira.
- Iyo hari ikitunze umwuka ntugera ku bwonko neza. Ni yo mpamvu ubutabazi bwihuse ari ngombwa.
- Ababyeyi bagomba kwigiza kure ibintu byose abana bashobora gutamira.

13.5 Nigute mwakwirinda ibishobora kuniga umwana akabura umwuka?

- Kwigiza kure ibintu byose abana bashobora gutamira bikabaheza umwuka
- Gaburira abana bato ibiryo binombye, ntuka bahe ibiryo bikomeye. Ku bana bigiye hejuru gato, bahe ibyo wabanje gukatamo uduce cyangwa wabamanyuriye.
- Bwira abana barye bicaye, birinde kuvugana ibiryo mu kanwa cyangwa guseka bataramira.

13.6 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze bukorwa ku mwana wanizwe n'ikintu atarengeje umwaka umwe

Uruhinje runizwe n'ikintu ntirubasha kurira, gukorora, guhumeka cyangwa se ngo rubashe gutaka.

- Mukomange mu mugongo kugeza ku nshuro eshanu
- Niba kumukomanga mu mugongo nta cyo bitanze, mukomange mu gituza inshuro eshanu.
- Komeza gukurikiza amabwiriza yo gukomanga mu mugongo, ubisimburanya no gukoman ga mu gituza kugeza ubwo icyanize umwana kirekuye. Niba bikunaniye ukabura n'ukugoba ka hafi aho, ihutane umwana kwa muganga.

Ihutire kujya ku mujyanama w'ubuzima cyangwa kwa muganga igihe icyanize umwana cyanze kurekura.

- Ryamisha umwana wawe ku bibero yubitse inda ku buryo asa nk'ucuramye. Mukomange ukomeje mu gihumbi (mu rutugu) nibura inshuro eshanu.
- Mu gihe ufashe umwana muri ubwo buryo, komeza umufate umutwe.
- Ugomba gukomanga mu bitugu by'umwana ukuriye ikigero cye: Niba ari agahinja gato uroroshya ugereranyije n'uruhinja rumaze kwigira ejuru. Ni ngombwa gukomanga mu bitugu by'umwana cyane ku buryo bigera mu myanya y'ubuhumekero bigasunika icyamunize.

13.7 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa umwana wanizwe n'ikintu afite umwaka umwe kuzamura

Umwana unizwe n'ikintu ushobora kubona arimo kwikora mu gatuza cyangwa mu ijosi ariko atabasha kuvuga ahubwo arwana n'umwuka, atabasha guhume ka cyangwa ngo akorore.

1. Mukomange mu mugongo kugeza ku nshuro eshanu
2. Niba kumukomanga mu mugongo nta cyo bitanze, mukomange mu gituzo inshuro eshanu.
3. Komeza gukurikiza uburyo bwo gukomanga mu mugongo, ubusimburanya no gukanda mu gituzo kugeza ubwo icyanize umwana gisogo tse. Niba bikunaniye ukabura n'ukugoboka hafi aho, ihutane umwana kwa muganga.
4. Ihutire kwa muganga niba icyanize umwana cyanze kurekura

13.8 Ibyo ugomba kwirinda mu gihe umwana yanizwe n'ikintu

- Ntugahye amazi cyangwa ikintu cyo kurya umwana wanizwe n'ikintu kuko bishobora kongera ikibazo aha hera umwuka kurushaho

13.9 icyo wakora mugihe umwana yisesetsemo ikintu mu matwi cyangwa mu mazuru

Abana bashobora kwisesekamo ibintu mu mazuru cyangwa mu matwi. Igihe bibaye, ugomba iteka kwihutira kwa muganga bakaba ari bo bamufasha. Shyira kure ibintu byose umwana yakwicengeza mu zuru, mu matwi cyangwa yatamira.

13.10 umwana umize ikintu cyamugwa nabi

Ibinini, imiti, ibikoresho by'isuku n'ibimera bimwe na bimwe bishobora kugwa nabi umwana igihe abimize. Bishyire kure aho umwana adashyikira, ubifungirane. Igihe umwana amize ikintu cyamugwa nabi, ihutire gukora ibintu bikurikira :

1. Menya ubwoko bw'ikintu umwana yamize/yanyoye, igihe yakimiriye n'ingano y' icyo yamize
2. Mwihutane kwa muganga
3. Ntugerageze kumuhaga ngo aruke icyo yamize kuko ushobora guteza ibindi bibazo nko kumuheza umwuka cyangwa kumwangiza mu muhogo.

: • Ababyeyi bagomba kwigiza kure ibintu byose abana bashobora gutamira bikabaheza umwuka cyangwa ibindi byose bishobora kubagiraho ingaruka mbi.

- Kurikiza uburyo bukurikizwa mu gutabara umwana wanizwe n'ikintu cyangwa wamize ikintu cy'uburozi ndetse unashake ubufasha bwa muganga.

13.11 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze bukorwa ku ruhinja cyangwa umwana urimo kuva amaraso

Ubutabazi bw'ibanze bukorwa ku mwana wakomeretse bidakabije Ubutabazi bw'ibanze bukorwa ku mwana urimo kuva cyane Kujyana umwana kwa muganga

Ese aho mutuye ni ibihe bintu by'ingenzi byashyira umwana mu kaga ko gukomere ka akava cyane ? Ni gute mwabyirinda ?

Ni iki ababyeyi bakora ngo barinde abana babo kuba bakomeretswa n'ibintu

ababyeyi bagomba : Kubika aho umwana atashyikira icyuma/umushyo, inzembe n'ibindi byakomeretsa, gutunganya ahatuzengurutse tukahavana ibyakomeretsa umwana

13.12 Igihe umwana afite igikomere kidakabije:

1. Mbere yo gufasha umwana, banza ukarabe intoki n'amazi meza n'isabune kugira ngo utamwanduza udukoko dutera indwara ahakomeretse;
2. Hanagura igikomere neza ukoresheje amazi asukuye;
3. Igikomere kidakabije akenshi amaraso yihagarika kuva, ariko ubonye amaraso atinze guhagarara wagipfukisha agatambaro gasukuye;
4. Hanyuma wakwiyambaza umujyanama w'ubuzima akaguha umuti wumisha igikomere, ubundi ukagipfuka. Igikomere kidakabije gishobora kwiyegegeranya kigakira bidasabye kugipfuka

13.13 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa umwana urimo kuva amaraso cyane

- 1- Hambira ahantu hakomeretse ukoresheje ikin tu gisukuye ubasha kubona hafi yawe kugira ngo uhagarike cyangwa ugabanye kuva.
- 2- • Nuhambira ahakomeretse bizatuma kuva kw'amaraso bihagarara.
- 3- • Igihe hari ikintu cyajombye kikinjira mu mubiri, ntugikuremo, kuko gifunga ahakomeretse bigatuma amaraso atava. Ahubwo hambira ahakomeretse.
- 4- • Nta koza igikomere kirimo kuva cyane kuko ushobora gutuma kuva birushaho kwiyongera 2- Jya kwa muganga mu buryo bwihuse
- 5- • Komeza uzirike ahakomeretse kugeza igihe ubonye ubufasha bwumujyanama w'ubuzima cyangwa bwa muganga.
- 6- • Niba igipfuko wahambirije cyuzuyeho amaraso, gihindure.
- 7- • Niba ubona umwana yerurutse, akonje cyangwa abira ibyuya, bisobanuye ko amaraso yabaye make mu mubiri we.
- 8- • Komeza uzirike ahakomeretse kugirango uhagarike kuva ;
- 9- • Jyana umwana kwa muganga ;
- 10- • Niba umwana yakomeretse akaguru, muterure cyangwa umuryamishe ku buryo amanitse akaguru.
- 11- • Muhumurize kandi umufubike kugirango ashyuhe Ntukwiye kugira impungenge zo kwandura cyangwa kumwanduza niba nta gikomere wowe ufite. Ariko niba ufite impungenge zo kwandura ushobora kwam bara uturindantoki twabugenewe.

13.14 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa umwana urimo kuva imyuna

1. Fata ku gice cyoroshye cyo kuzuru rye noneho umubwire arebe imbere.
2. Musabe guhumekera mu kanwa kandi acire amaraso ashobora kuba yaciye mu kanwa
3. Komeza gufata ku zuru ry'umwana nibura iminota 10
4. Jyana umwana ku mujyanama w'ubuzima cyangwa kwa muganga niba ku amaraso mu mazuru bikomeje igihe kirenze iminota 30.

13.15 Uko warinda bana kurumwa n'inzoka

Kurumwa n'inzoka: ubusanzwe inzoka ntabwo ziyenza. Iyo zibonye abantu zirahunga. Ni byiza kutazisagarira mu rwego rwo kwirinda kurumwa nazo.

13.16 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa umwana urumwe n'inzoka:

- Mujiyane kwa muganga aho bakirira indembe kugira ngo yitabweho mu buryo bwihutirwa
- Mbere yo kujya kwa muganga
- Oza igikomere n'amazi meza n'isabune ku girango umwanda cyangwa iryinyo rishobo ra kuba ryavunikiyemo bivemo.
- Menya ubwoko bw'inzoka yamurumye ku girango bifashe kumubonera umuti ukwiye (gusa ntushake kuyifata)
- Mukuremo ibintu ashobora kuba yambaye bimufashe cyane nk'ibikomo, n'ibindi.
- Kurumwa n'izindi nyamaswa nk'imbwa, injangwe, udusimba tuguruka, n'ibindi : Mu kurinda umwana kurumwa n'inyamaswa, cunga umwana wawe igihe hari inyamaswa hafi aho, ndetse n'iyi zaba ari inyamaswa mutunze mu rugo.
- Igisha umwana ko akwiye kwirinda gucokoza inyamaswa zo mu rugo, ko agomba kuzitondera kandi akagendera kure inyamaswa yose y'ishyamba.

13.17 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa umwana urumwe n'inyamaswa :

- Oza aho akomeretse n'amazi meza n'is abune
- Niba aho arumwe hari kuva amaraso, pfuka igikomere ukoreshe ibipfuko byabugenewe cyangwa igitambaro gisukuye.
- Niba kuva amaraso byahagaze, shyira umuti wahawe na muganga ku gikomere
- Hanyuma upfuke n'igitambaro cyabuge newe(bande) cyangwa igipfuko gifite isuku.

13.18 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze ku mwana uhiye

1. Hoza ubushye usukaho amazi akonje nibura iminota 10.

- Suka amazi ahaheye gusa, ntumusukeho amazi umubiri wose adakonja ;
- Ntukoreshe barafu ;
- Niba nta mazi ufite, koresha ikindi gisukika ariko gikonje, nk'inzoga, amata cyangwa umutobe. Ntukoreshe inzoga zikaze cyane
- Ntukoreshe amavuta cyangwa ikindi kintu kirimo amavuta kuko amavuta ahembera ubushyuhe mu gihe wowe ushaka kubugabanya ;
- Ntumukuremo umwenda yahiye yambaye ugafatira ku bushye kuko byatuma igikomere kirushaho gukomera. Wamukuramo gusa um wenda utafashe ku bushye ;
- Mukuremo ikintu cyose kimufashe cyegereye ahaheye nk'ibikomo cyangwa impeta kuko ashobora kubyimbirwa ahantu hose hegereye ubushye.

2. Nyuma y'uko umuriro ugabanutse mu bushye, mupfukishe ikintu nk'ishashi isukuye kugirango ahaheye hataza kwanduzwa n'udukoko dutera indwara.

3. Ihutire iteka kujyana umwana wahiye ku mujyanama w'ubuzima cyangwa kwa muganga.

Ababyeyi bagomba kugenzura ahantu hose kandi bagatunganya ibintu byose ku buryo hatagira uwo ari we wese hakururira ibyago byo gushya.

13.19 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa uruhinja cyangwa umwana wakomeretse ku mutwe

1. Fasha umwana gutuza aruhuke, niba arimo kuva mufashe bishire, umukandishe ikintu gikonje

2. Itegereze uko umwana ameze. Niba ubona azungera, akomeje guhondobera, kuruka buri mwanya agakomerezwa, mujyane kwa muganga. Ibi bishobora kuba ibimenyetso by'uko yakomere tse bikomeye mu mutwe.

Niba umwana yahise azungera akimara gukubita umutwe ku kintu cyangwa ukimara kumukubita ku mutwe, ugomba kumujyana kwa muganga vuba na bwangu !

Gukandisha umwana ikintu gikonje

Shaka aho ushobora gukura ikintu gikonje (barafu cyangwa igitambaro batoheje mu mazi afutse) kugira ngo ukande ku mutwe aho umwana yabyimbiwe.

13.20 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa uruhinja cyangwa umwana wakomeretse ku mutwe

Niba uruhinja cyangwa umwana agaragaza ububabare bukabije cyane cyangwa akaryama mu buryo budasanzwe nyuma yo kwitura hasi cyangwa kugonga ikintu runaka, ashobora kuba yavunitse igufwa.

1. Hagarika kuva kw'amaraso. Niba igufwa ryasohotse hanze, zirika ku mpande zaryo ahatari ku igufwa nyirizina kugira ngo kuva bihagarare.

2. Tegesha umusego cyangwa umwenda igice cy'umubiri cyakomeretse kugirango hatinyeganyeze bitari ngombwa. Niba bishoboka, hambira munsu no hejuru y'ahakomeretse.

3. Shyira ikintu gikonje (barafu) ahakomeretse.

4. Jyana umwana kwa muganga – Niba ugomba kujyana umwana kwa muganga, gageza kumugezayo utanyeganyeye igice cy'umubiri cy'aho igufwa ryavunitse - koresha igitambaro cyo mu rugo uhambire ahavunitse.

13.21 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa uruhinja cyangwa umwana wakomeretse mu jisho Utuntu duto cyangwa ibintu bisukika bishobora gutarukira mu jisho ry'umwana bigatuma atamererwa neza.

Akenshi igihe ijisho rigize ikirikomeretsa cyangwa ikiritokozza riraturukira ukumvamo uburyaryate.

Niba umwana wawe hari ikintu cyatokoje ijisho rye kikagumamo, mubwire ahumirize. Noneho, witonze pfuka iryo jisho ukoresheje igipfuko/ igitambaro gisukuye. Nturikande ahubwo umwi hutane kwa muganga.

Niba umwana wawe hari ikinyabutabire gihumanya kimutarukiye mu jisho, mufashe kuriha naguza amazi nibura iminota 10; uhite umujya na kwa muganga byihuse.

13.22 umwana ufashwe n'igicuri

Mu gihe uruhinja cyangwa umwana wituye hasi arimo kwigaragura.

Ashobora no kuzana urufuzi:

1. Mushyire ahantu hatuje hatari icyamukomeretsa. Museguze ikiringiti cyangwa umwenda kugira ngo usigasire umutwe we. Irinde kumupfukirana.
2. Kura mu nzira ibintu byose bishobora kumu komeretsa muri icyo gihe arimo kuzungera.
3. Mureke kugeza igihe kuzungera bishiriye.
4. Kuzungera nibishira, mufashe kuruhuka neza aryamiye urubavu, asa nk'uraramye.
5. Vugisha umwana cyangwa umurimbire mu ijwi rituje kugeza igihe agaruye ubwenge neza. Mubwire ahantu muri, mubwire uti humura nta kibazo turagumana hano.

Jyana umwana kwa muganga niba:

- Ari ubwa mbere agize ikibazo cyo guta ubwenge;
- Guta ubwenge bimaze igihe kirenze iminota 5;
- Ubona yakomeretse;
- Utazi icyamuteye guta ubwenge

13.23 Ubutabazi bw'ibanze buhabwa uruhinja cyangwa umwana wataye ubwenge ariko ahumeka

Igihe uruhinja cyangwa umwana atarimo kwinyeganyeza, wamuvugisha ntasubize, aba yataye ubwenge. Ku ruhinja (munsi y'umwaka), gergeza kumushimashima mu bworo bw'ikirenge urebe ko yakwinyeganyeza.

Ku mwana w'igitambambuga (urengeje umwaka), gergeza gucugusa intugu ze urebe ko . Shyira ikiganza mu gahanga k'uruhinja, usubize inyuma umutwe we amere nk'uraramye, ikindi kiganza gifate akananwa k'umwana uje uganisha umutwe inyuma uhereye ku kananwa. Niba umwana ahumeka, urabona mu gatuza hinyeganyeza ndetse ushobora kumva ahumeka. Niba uruhinja cyangwa umwana wawe yataye ubwenge :

1. Genzura ko ahumeka mu gihe kitarenze amasegonda 10 Niba arimo guhumeka :
2. Muteruze amaboko yombi yitambitse, urubavu rumwe ruri hasi urundi hejuru, ameze nk'ucuramye ho gato.
3. Jyana umwana kwa muganga. Mu gihe utegereje ubutabazi, gergeza kuvugi sha umwana mu ijwi rituje cyangwa umuririmbi re, umuhumurize. Niba umwana atarimo guhumeka
4. Mujiyane kwa muganga vuba na bwangu : umwana akeneye ubuhanga bw'abaganga cyangwa impuguke mu butabazi bw'ibanze kugira ngo bamwongerere umwuka

13.24 Agasanduku k'ibikoresho by'ubutabazi

ese haba harimo ibihe bikoresho ? Ni byiza kugira agasanduku k'ibikoresho by'ubutabazi bw'ibanze mu rugo kuko byakugoboka mu gihe habaye ikibazo gitunguranye cyangwa uburwayi.

ibikoresho biba biri muri ako gasanduku k'ubutabazi:

- Igipimo cy'umuriro
- Umuti usukika w'abana uvura umuriro n'ububabare witwa Parasetamoro
- Umuti wumisha ibisebe
- Umuti usukika w'abana ubavura umwuma
- Igipfuko gikoresheya igihe habayeho ubushye
- Igitambaro cyo guhambira ahavunitse (Bande)

Nanone, ku babyeyi bafite firigo, bajye bateganya agafuka karimo barafu bakwifashisha mu gihe bakeneye gukonjesha ahakomeretse. Akenshi umujyanama w'ubuzima aba afite agasanduku k'ibikoresho by'ubutabazi bw'ibanze.

14.1 Uburere buboneye budahutaza umwana

Uburere buboneye budahutaza umwana ni ukumuyobora mu nzira iboneye hadakoreshejwe ibihano bibabaza cyangwa igihembo cyo gushimisha umwana kugira ngo akore neza cyangwa kuko yitwaye neza.

Uburere budahutaza bufasha abana kwifatira icyemezo bwite bidasabye kwishingikiriza ku bandi.

14.2 UKO WATOZA UMWANA WAVE

Uburyo umwana atozwa uburere buboneye bijyana n'icyiciro cy'ubukure agezemo. Uko umwana wawe agize imyitwarire idahwitse, ni umwanya mwiza wo kumufasha kwikosora ugamije kumutegura kuzaba uwo umwifuzamo ku myaka 20.

Uko watoza umwana wawe uburere buboneye bijyana n'icyiciro cy'ubukure agezemo. Toza umwana wawe kumvira, kubaha no kumenya gutandukanya imigirire myiza ndetse n'imibi,ndetse no kumva ko

ibintu bimureba atishingikirije ku wundi, umutoze kumenya kwikorera uturimo tumwe na tumwe hakiri kare.

14.3 Uko wakwitwara mugihe umwana agize imyifatire idahwitse

Uko umwana wawe agize imyitwarire idahwitse, ni umwanya mwiza wo kumufasha kwikosora, utamuhutaje ugamije kumutegura kuzaba uwo umwifuzamo mu myaka iri imbere. Mufashe kugira imyitwarire myiza ushyiraho umurongo ngenderwaho mu rugo, mwegere muganire ku

migenzerereze idahwitse yamugaragayeho, ugerageza gusobanukirwa icyabimuteye n'imbamutima ze, ndetse ugerageze kwishyira mu mwanya we, maze umwereke igikwiye kuba yakoze.

Uburere buboneye budahutaza bufasha abana kwifatira icyemezo bo ubwabo bidasabye kwishingikiriza ku bandi.

14.4 Guhana umwana cyangwa guha umwana igihano

Dore uburyo bwiza bwagufasha guha umwana igihano.

Mugihe umwana yakoze ibidakwiye mwegere ufate umwanya uhagije wo kuganira nawe ku ikosa yakoze umwereka ingaruka mbi zabyo ndetse mufate ingamba yo kutazabisubira.

Mu gihe habayeho isubiracyaha, umwibutsa ingamba mwari mwarafashe byaba ngombwa agahanwa mu bundi buryo butari ugukubitwa cyangwa gutukwa.

Ushobora kumuha umurimo akora nk'igihano ariko utavunanye, kumwima uruhushya rwo gukinana n'abandi cyangwa gukora ibyo yakundaga gukora nko kureba television n'ibindi.

14.5 Ibihano bibabaza umubiri

Ibihano bibabaza umubiri n'ibitesha agaciro, bitera abana kwiyumva nk'abatereranywe n'abantu bakabaye babitaho kurusha abandi.

Iyo umwana abwiwe nabi cyangwa atonganyijwe cyangwa agakubitwa kubera ko hari ibyo akoze bitari byo cyangwa agaragaje imyitwarire idahwitse, bishobora gutuma atangira kujya abikora yihishe, bikaba byanamutera agahinda gakabije, kwigunga kubahahamura, kwitakariza ikizere bikaba byamuviramo no kwiyahura cyangwa guhunga mu rugo no kubagabanyiriza imibanire myiza n'abandi.

Gukoresha ibihano bibabaza ni uburyo bwo kubahohotera butagira na kimwe bubigisha uretse kubagira ibikange. bakabimenyera nk'uburyo bwemewe bwo kwimara umujinya, bakabyigana mu buzima bwose.

Ibihano bituma umwana yiyumva nk'aho ari umuntu mubi, bishobora kandi gutuma abana bazinukwa ababyeyi bakanabarwara inzika n'ubwo batabyerekana mu buryo butaziguye.

Binatuma abana batinya ababyeyi bikaba byabatera kujya bababeshya.

Ibihano bitera abana impagarara zishobora kudindiza imikurire y'ubwonko bwabo, bikaba byabatera kugira umuze/uburwayi/urupfu, kudindira mu buryo bw'imitekerereze no kutabasha guhangana n'ibibazo; bikamukurikirana yaranabaye umuntu mukuru.

Ibihano by'ubwoko bwose bibabaza umubiri n'ibibabaza imbamutima bihanwa n'amategeko kandi ntibikwiye gukoreshwa mu gukosora abana.

14.6 icyo wakora ngo umwana wawe akwizere cyangwa icyo wakora ngo umwana wawe akumvire

niba ushaka ko umwana wawe akwizera cyangwa aba umunyakuri, ukwiye gukora ku buryo atagugutinya: agomba kumva ko igihe agize imyitwarire idahwitse ataba aciyе inka amabere.

Niba ushaka ko umwana wawe ahagarara kigabo igihe hari ikimuhangayikishije cyangwa atishimye, ubwo na we ntukamwereke umujinya igihe agize imyitwarire idahwitse.

Iyo ababyeyi bahana abana mu buryo bubabaza umubiri cyangwa imbamutima zabo, bituma abana babona ko ababyeyi babo atari abantu bo kwizerwa mu kuba bungabungira umutekano/ituze.

Ibihano bibabaza umubiri n'ibitesha agaciro bitera abana kwiyumva nk'abaterereranwe n'abantu bakabaye ubundi babitaho kurusha abandi. Ibihano bituma umwana yiyumva nk'aho ari umuntu mubi.

Ibihano bibabaza umubiri n'ibitesha agaciro bishobora gutuma abana bazinukwa ababyeyi bakanabarwara inzika n'ubwo batabyerekana mu buryo butaziguye. Binatuma abana batinya ababyeyi bikaba byabatera kujya bababeshya

Ibihano bibabaza umubiri n'ibitesha umwana aga ciro bimubera imbogamizi yo kugera ku by'ingenzi akeneye mu mukurire

14.7 Kwereka umwana urukundo n'urugwiro

Abana bato bisanga cyane ku murezi ubagaburira, ubaterura, umarana umwanya na bo abaganiriza anabereka ubwuzu n'urukundo.

Iyo ushatse kugerageza gusobanukirwa n'icyo umwana wawe arimo kukubwira cyangwa icyo akeneye, ubasha gusubiza ibyifuzo bye. Iyo witaye ku cyo umwana wawe ashaka kukwereka ako kanya, ukagikemura byihuse, uba uri umurezi wita ku byifuzo by'umwana we. Bituma umwana wawe yumva ko akwiye kukugirira ikizere.

Ugomba kwereka umwana urukundo n’urugwiro rwinshi kugirango icyizere akugirira gishinge imizi:

- Kora uko ushoboye umwana wawe yumve atuje, atekanye yumva ko nta cyamuhungabanya (yumva ko atari bukubitwe, atari buhimbwe amazina asu zuguritse, atari buteshwe agaciro, cyangwa ngo ahinduke igikange kubera mwebwe).

Kora ibishoboka byose umwana wawe yumve akunzwe, uko byaba bimeze kose! Icyo umwana yakora cyose agomba kukwisangaho kandi ukam wereka urukundo. Urugero, igihe urimo kumu kosora ushobora kumubwira uti: “Ndagukunda mwana wange, ariko sinkunda iyo myitwarire...”.

Abana bakeneye kumva ko bitwara neza, ko ba gutera ishemu kandi ko wishimira kubana na bo.

- Iyo abana biyumvamo umutuzo no gukundwa, bumva bakomeza gusigasira uwo mubano mwiza n’ababyeyi. Ntibababifuza gukora icyazana icyasha muri uwo mubano, bababashakira ko biko meza kuba byiza; bivuze ko ababyeyi bagomba gushimangira no gusigasira uwo mubano mwiza no kwizerana n’abana babo mu buryo buhoraho

14.8 Uburyo bwo kwigisha umwana

Ni ubuhe buryo bwiza bwo gufasha umwana kwiga?

Uburyo bwo gufasha umwana kwiga Fata umwana nkaho ari umunyeshuri. Uburyo bwiza bwo gufasha umwana kwiga, ni ukumuha umwana uhagije wo kwiga, mu buryo butuje akaganirizwa ku myitwarire idahwitse agaragaje, akerekwa uburyo yabihindira kugirango atangire kwitwara neza. Iyo abwiwe nabi cyangwa atonganyijwe igihe agaragaje imyitwarire idahwitse, bishobora gutuma atangira kujya abikora yihisha

Jya wihutira kumenya icyo umwana wawe yifuza ukimufashe, bizatuma arushaho kukwizera

- Kora uko ushoboye kose umwana wawe yumve ko iyo muri kumwe aba atekanye kandi akunzwe
- Ibihano bibabaza umubiri no guhamamuka umwana bimubera inzitizi yo kugera ku byo yifuza by’ingenzi

14.9 Umuryango wishimye - umwana wishimye

Ni ibiki biranga umuryango wishimye?

Umuryango wishimye ni umuryango abawugize basangira amafunguro, bafatanyaga gusenga, bafatanyaga gukina, bizerana, ababyeyi bombi bagafatanyaga inshingano Iyo mu muryango harangwa ibyishimo, n’umwana arishima

14.10 imihangayiko mu muryango

Umuhangayiko ni ukubura ituze mu mitekerereze bite we n’ibibazo ufite mu buzima, mu kazi, mu muryango, mu baturanyi, amikoro, ubwumvikane buke n’uwo mwashakanye, n’ibindi

Abakibyara ubwa mbere bo bakunze kugira umuhangayiko kurusha abandi kubera kubura ibitotsi, ihindagurika rya gahunda bari bamenyereye, ku tamenyera konsa, kurira k’uruhinja n’ibindi

Umujagararo/Umuhangayiko ukabije utera impagarara mu muryango, ibyishimo bikaba ingume kubera ibibazo.

- Ababyeyi bashobora kurakara igihe umwana atitwaye uko bikwiye, cyane-cyane igihe bafite umuhangayiko/impagarara

14.11 Urugero rugaragaza uko abana bashobora gutuma ababyeyi bahangayika

Umwana wawe afite umuguru w'inkweto nshya agomba kujya ajyana ku ishuri. Avuye ku ishuri yanga kuzikuramo ngo yambare izo asanzwe akinana. Umusabye inshuro nyinshi ukomeje ngo azikuremo ariko akubera ibamba, yigira gukina ari zo yambaye. Uhita umererwa ute muri wowe? (Wumva ubuze uko wifata, ucika intege)? Ijwi ryawe rimera rite? (Uvugira hejuru)? Wumva umerewe ute mu mutima? (Kamere irabyuka, urarakara)? Ubikoraho iki? Birangira umutonganyije - umukubise - umubwiye amagambo

amutesha agaciro...? Uramufata ukazimukuramo ku ngufu, uramutonganya uti wa mwana we wumva nabi, uramuhana ukanamubuza kongera kurenga irembo ngo agiye gukina...

14.12 Imyitozo igufasha kwishyira mu mutuzo

ni iki wakora ngo wishyire mu mutuzo mu gihe wabuze amahwemo, kugirango ub wonko bwawe budafata imyanzuro ihubukiwe?

- Banza uhumeke gahoro- gahoro- winjize umwuka- uwusohore, witse umutima mu nda nk'uwiruhutsa
- Bara gahoro kugeza ku icumi. Shyira umutima ku kubara cyangwa ikindi kintu kigushimisha aho gute kereza ku myitwarire y'umwana wawe.
- Shyira amaboko mu mifuka, bizagufasha kutayakoresha ukanga umwana wawe cyangwa ngo umuku bite.
- Humiriza, winjize umwuka mwinshi ubundi uwusohore nk'urimo gufata akayaga.
- Gerageza kuva iruhande rw'umwana ujye mu kindi cyumba cyangwa utembere gake. Ibi wabikora gusa igihe umwana ari ahantu hatekanye cyangwa hari urimo kumukurebera.
- Ganiriza ibyawe umufasha wawe, inshuti cyangwa umuvandimwe.

Iga kugenzura neza ibigutera umuhangayiko n'impagarara mu buryo bwiza bufasha ubuzima bwawe.

- Banza ucishe make, utuze mbere yo gukosora umwana wawe.
- Ababyeyi bamwe bahana abana babo mu buryo bukakaye kuko nta bundi buryo bwo gukosora umwana bazi.

14.13 Ingaruka z'ihohoterwa rikorerwa abana

- Iyo abana bahanishwa ibihano bibabaza umubiri/ bahura n'ihohoterwa, iyo batitaweho cyangwa abantu babannyega, bishobora kubatera guhora na impagarara zangiza ubwonko
- Impagarara zishobora kudindiza imikurire y'ub wonko bw'umwana, bikaba byamutera kugira umuze, kudindira mu buryo bw'imitekerereze no kutabasha guhangana n'ibibazo; bikamukuriki-ra na yaranabaye umuntu mukuru.
- Guhohotera abana bituma babimenyera nk'uburyo bwemewe bwo kwimara umujinya. Kora

ndebe iruta vuga numwe: abana bigira ku byo ababyeyi bakora kuruta ibyo bababwira. Niba ababyeyi bigisha

umwana kwitwara neza ariko bamukankamiye, banamwuka inabi; ubwo baba babigishije ko gutontoma no kuka abandi inabi ari inzira yemewe yo kwimara umujinya

itandukaniro hagati y'ubwonko bukora neza n'ubwonko bwadindijwe n'impagarara

- Ibihano by'ingeri zose bibabaza umubiri n'imbamutima birabujijwe mu Rwanda.
- Ibihano ibyo ari byo byose nta cyo byigisha impinja n'abana bato. Bibatera urujijo kuko baba batara menya ururo n'iyatsi ngo basobanukirwe impamvu itumye bahanwa.
- Ntukigere ukubita umwana wawe urushyi cyangwa ikindi kintu cyose, cyangwa ngo umushikanuze. Gukubita umwana ni ihohotera ribabaza umubiri. Gukubita abana bituma baba ibikange bagatinya ababyeyi n'ababitaho. Koresha ubundi buryo bwo kuyobora umwana.
- Ntugahimbe umwana wawe amazina yo kumunnyega kubera imyitwarire ye: guhimba umwana wawe amazina amupfobya ni ihohotera ribabaza umuti ma.
- Kumuhimba amazina cyangwa kumutuka ngo uri igicucu, usakuza nk'isandi, uri inka, bikomeretsa umwana bikanamutera gutinyuka amakosa cyangwa kwiyumvamo ko hari ikibura muri we. Yobora umwana na mu bundi buryo buboneye

Babyeyi ni iki gitara abana umuhangayiko cyangwa impagarara?

- Kutamuhoza/kutamwitaho igihe arize (cyane-cyane impinja)
- Kurwana kw'ababyeyi mu rugo
- Kubona impagarara z'ababyeyi ziterwa n'ubukene bukabije bwo kutabona amafunguro cyangwa icumbi...
- Ababyeyi b'abasinzi
- Ibihano by'ingeri zose bibabaza umubiri n'im bamutima birabujijwe mu Rwanda.
- Ibihano ibyo ari byo byose nta cyo byigisha impinja n'abana bato.
- Bibatera urujijo kuko baba batara menya ururo n'iyatsi ngo basobanukirwe impamvu itumye bahanwa.
- • Ntukigere ukubita umwana wawe urushyi cyangwa ikindi kintu cyose, cyangwa ngo umushikanuze.

Gukubita umwana ni ihohotera ribabaza umubiri. Gukubita abana bituma baba ibikange bagatinya ababyeyi n'ababitaho. Koresha ubundi buryo bwo kuyobora umwana.

- Ntugahimbe umwana wawe amazina yo kumunnyega kubera imyitwarire ye: guhimba umwana wawe amazina amupfobya ni ihohotera ribabaza umuti ma. Kumuhimba amazina cyangwa kumutuka ngo uri igicucu, usakuza nk'isandi, uri inka, bikomeretsa umwana bikanamutera gutinyuka amakosa cyangwa kwiyumvamo ko hari ikibura muri we. Yobora umwana na mu bundi buryo buboneye.

- Igihe umwana wawe agutesheje umutwe, akakurakaza, banza ukore umwitozo wo kwiha

umutuzo kugirango ubimuganirizeho wamaze gucururuka

- Kirazira gutuka cyangwa gukubita umwana wawe :
- o Birabangiza bigatuma ubwonko bwabo budakura neza
- o Ni uburyo bwo kubahohotera butagira na kimwe bubigisha uretse kubagira ibikange, gutuma batakwizera...

14.16 Gusobanukirwa ibiyumviro n'imatekerereze y'abana b'impinja n'uburyo buboneye bwo kubayobora Uruhinja cyangwa impinja ni abana bakivuka kuva ku mezi 0-12

Kurira ni uburyo impinja zikoresha zitubwira ibyo zishaka n'uko zimerewe. Iyo barira ntabwo ari uko baba bashaka gutesha umutwe ababyeyi babo.

- Uko iminsi ihita ni ko abana bagenda biga niba uri umubyeyi wo kwizerwa uzajya ubatega amatwi ukanabafasha mu byo bakeneye. Umwana akeneye ko umuterura, umuhobera, umuvugiriza ubuhaha ukanamuheka. Si ukumurera bajeyi, ahubwo uko umwitaho ni ko arushaho kumva atekanye kandi yisanzuye, bikamwigisha kujya yishyira mu mutuzo ubwe/yihoza.
- Imikurire y'abana bafite ubumuga yo iba yihariye, muba mugomba kubihanganira ndetse ari nako mu bitaho cyane munabereka urukundo

14.17 Uko wifata iyo uruhinja rurira

Ese ukora iki ngo uhoze uruhinja rwawe iyo rurira? Hari ubwo ujya wumva bikurenze ?

Ubumuga bw'ubwonko buterwa no kuzunguza uruhinja Rimwe na rimwe ushobora kumva ushaka gukubita umwana cyangwa ngo umuzunguze igihe umuhojeje agakomeza kurira, ariko menya ko bishobora kumutera ubumuga bukomaye cyane.

- Ubwonko bw'uruhinja burizunguza, bukikoma ku magufa y'umutwe
- Udutsi tw'uruhinja dushobora guturika bikamutera kuva amaraso
- Hashobora kubaho utubumbe tw'amaraso ku bwonko bw'uruhinja
- Ijosi ry'uruhinja riba ritarakomera, rishobora guhora ryizunguza, uruti rw'umugongo rushobora kwangi rika. Ni yo mpamvu nta narimwe ugomba kumuzu nguza.

Gukomereka bishobora kubyara ubumuga bw'ubwonko, kudindira mu mikurire, kugagara (paralyze), ubumuga bwo kutabona, kutumva ndetse n'urupfu.

Ni yo mpamvu ababyeyi n'abandi bose bita ku bana batagomba na rimwe gukubita, kuzunguza, gusunika cyangwa ngo bashikanuze uruhinja.

Niba wumva wihebye, ukwiye kuzirikana kubanza gushyira umwana wawe ahantu hatekanye nko ku buriri bwe (agatanda kagenewe impinja), noneho ukabanza ugatuza. Niba hari umuntu wakwiyambaza, nagufashe kwita ku mwana muri icyo gihe wumva utameze neza.

14.18 kwigana ijwi ry' uruhinja

Uko uruhinja rugenda rukura niko rugenda rumenya uburyo bwo kuvuga ibyifuzo n'ibyo rushaka aho gu koresha amarira. Kenshi impinja zigana kuvuga zivuga mu ndimi z'abana nka “ba”, “da” cyangwa “ma” Iyo ababyeyi bikirije amajwi ya mbere y'impinja bituma nazo zumva ko nizivuga abantu bazumva bikazubakamo ubushobozi bwo gushyira ahagaragara ibizibangamira zibivuze aho kubivugisha imbamutima zazo.

Ku mezi 6 umwana atangira gukambakamba, yagira umwaka agatangira kugenda. Bituma atangira gusa nk'uwigenga agatangira inzira ye yo kuvumbura ibintu bitandukanye.

Kuvumbura ni ingirakamaro ku mikurire y'ubwonko bw'abana.

14.19 Ahantu hateza umwana ingorane mu rugo cyangwa mu gace mutuyemo

Ese hari ahantu mu rugo rwanyu cyangwa mu gace mutuyemo mubuza umwana wanyu kugera kubera ko hamuteza ingorane? Mwakora iki kugira ngo aho hantu hatungane? Ababyeyi bagomba kubungabunga umutekano w’abana babo.

Igihe umwana yumva atagikeneye umuba iruhande, ni byiza kumureka agakora icyo ashaka ariko ukamurinda ukura mu nzira ikintu cyose cyamuhungabanya.

- Kura mu nzira ibintu byose umwana yatamira bika muniga/bikamuheza umwuka
- Ibintu byose bisongoye, bifite ubugi ndetse n’ubu mara byahumanya umwana cyangwa ibimeneka ubusa, bifungirane mu kabati cyangwa ahandi ha bugenewe.
- Imyenge yose ducomekaho ibijyanye n’amashan yarazi muyitwikire cyangwa ibe ikoze mu buryo bu takorohera umwana kugira icyo acengezamo.
- Ibyuma/umushyo, ibikoresho n’imiti mubifungirane
- Imikondo y’amasafuriya muyihindukize arebe hirya ku mashyamba, cyangwa amashyamba yandururwe.
- Menya neza niba ibikoresho biremereye bidashobora guhanuka ngo bigwire umwana. Uko umwana akura ni ko mugenda mumushakira umutekano aho anyura cyangwa se akinira, mukura mu nzira ibyamuhungabanya aho abasha kugera hose. Mugomba guhora mugenzura ibyo mwigizayo cyangwa mwigiza hejuru mukurikije ikigero umwana ageze mo. Gukura mu nzira ibyateza impanuka umwana bigomba gutangira akiri uruhinja kugeza ari mu kigero k’inshuke yenda gutangira ishuri

14.20 Impinja zigira amatsiko

- Kuki abana bakunda kujugunya ibikinisho buri mwanya? (ntabwo ari ukukurushya ahubwo ni amatsiko yo gusobanukirwa uko kwitwaga hasi kw’ikin tu, “kwidunda” cyangwa se “kumeneka
- Kuki abana bakunda gukora mu biryo? (arashaka kuvumbuza intoki ze kugirango yumve imiterere yabyo)
- Kuki abana bakunda gushyira ibikinisho mu kanwa (baba bashakira kumva icyanga ndetse n’imitere yabyo)
- Kuki abana bakunda gucira ibiryo? (kugirango yumve uko bimera)
- Impinja ntizigambirira kugira imyitwarire idahwitse - ahubwo ni uko ari abanyamatsiko cyane!
- Umwana agomba kugira amatsiko yo kuvumbura ibimuzengurutse akoresheje imyanya

myumviro ye. Ababyeyi na bo bafite inshingano zo kubibafasha mu bavana mu nzira ibyahungabanya umutekano w'abana bityo bakavumbura bisanzuye.

- Igihe umwana agaragaje imyitwarire idahwitse, ababyeyi bagomba gushaka uburyo babyima amaso bakivugira ku bindi bintu.

Urugero, niba umwana arize kuko umubyeyi amwatse igikinisho cya mu genzi we; umubyeyi ashobora gutangira kwivugira ku bindi bintu kugirango bihuzahuze umwana.

Aha

yakwivugira nk'iby'itungo riri hafi cyangwa se cyangwa se mu rwuri, cyangwa akamuha ikindi gikinisho, ukamuha ikindi gikinisho, cyangwa akamubwira ati “Ese Teta, wabonye ibiryo mukecuru/nyogokuru

atetse ?”

- Impinja zigaragaza ibyifuzo byazo zikoresheje kurira. Gerageza kumenya ibyo uruhinja rukeneye urufashe. Uruhinja rukeneye ko urukuyakuya cyane kugirango rwumve rutekanye runarusheho kukwibonamo.
- Kirazira kuzunguza uruhinja kuko ushobora ku rutera ubumuga bukomeye. Shyira uruhinja ahantu hatekanye maze ubanze ucururuke, utuze cyangwa usabe ubufasha
- Impinja zigira mu kuvumbura kuko ari abanyamat siko muri kamere. Tunganya aho umwana ashobora gukinira hose kugirango hatagira inkomyi yamushy ira mu kaga
- Umukoro : Igana umwana wawe, mu rugo iwanyu habe ahantu hanezeza umwana • Muririmbe indirimbo isoz

14.21 Gusobanukirwa ibyiyumviro n'imatekerereze y'ibitambambuga, n'uburyo buboneye bwo kubereka imyitwarire ikwiye

Abana b'ibitambambuga (amezi 12 - 36)

- Abana b'ibitambambuga ni abanyamatsiko. Nta kindi baba bifuza kitari ukuvumbura no kumenya ibibazengurutse. Iyo tugerageje kubabwira ubu vumbuzi bwabo birabarakaza cyane. Bahita barira bagasiribanga hasi cyane kubera ko twitambitse ibyo bashaka kwiga.
- Abana b'ibitambambuga bakeneye kugerageza byose no kuvumbura. Ni bwo buryo biga.
- Abana bafite ubumuga bashobora kugira imbogamizi zo kwiga ku muvuduko usanzwe. Gira kwi hangana ufatanye na bo urwo rugendo, ubereka urukundo n'ubwuzu biruseho.

14.22 Kubuza umwana imyitwarire idahwitse no kumwerekera ikwiye

Urugero rwo kubuza umwana imyifatire idahwitse : umwana wawe w’igitambambuga arimo kuzenguruka hirya no hino mu nzu n’ubwira bwinshi, afata icyo ahuye na cyo cyose. Noneho ageze ku meza asanga mwibagiriweho umukasi cyangwa icyuma aragifata. Ni iki wahita ukora?

Mbere na mbere tekereza impamvu umwana atoye umukasi cyangwa icyuma. (– umwana afite amatsiko kandi arashaka kumenya icyo kintu afashe, ntazi ko ashobora kwikeya) Noneho tekereza intego ufiteye umwana wawe. Ese ni uwuhe mubano wifuza kugirana n’umwana wawe mu gihe

kirambye? Ese ni iyihe mico ushaka ko umwana wawe akurana? (– ntushaka ko umwana wawe azajya agutinye – ko azajya agufata nk’umujyanama umufasha mu byo akeneye, ko azaba umunyamatsiko

cyane ugira umuhati wo kumenya ibintu binyuranye...)

tekereza ku bisubizo bikurikira by’icyo umubyeyi yakora noneho muvuge ikiboneye, n’impamvu yabyo: 1. Gukubita urushyi ku ntoki z’umwana kugira ngo umwigishe ko atagomba gufata ibintu byamukomeretsa.

2. Kumutonganya uvugira hejuru, kugira ngo umucyahe agire ubwoba aje agendera kure imikasi n’ibintu bikebana.

3. Kumwaka umukasi/icyuma witonze, ukamusobanurira ko ibyuma bishobora kudukomeretsa, bityo ko ugiye kubika uwo mukasi ahantu hatekanye. Noneho uhite umujijisha umuhe igikinisho cyangwa undi mukino ahugireho. Uramutse ufite umwanya uhagije wamwigisha amazina y’ibyo bikoresho n’akamaro kabyo: umukasi ukata impapuro... Ese muri ibi bisubizo bitatu (3), ni ikihe cyuje ubwuzu, gituma umwana yumva akunzwe kandi yitaweho? Ni ikihe gisubizo muri ibi 3 cyakwereka umwana inzira y’ibintu: kumwerekera, kumusobaurira neza icyo umwifuzaho nk’umwana, n’urugero ugomba kumwerekera nk’umurezi (kutavugira hejuru, kutamukankamira, kutamukubita...)

: • Urashaka kubuza umwana wawe muto gukinisha umufuka urimo ifu y’ibigori. Shaka uburyo wamubuza gukinisha uwo mufuka, witonze/utuje; byaba kumuterura cyangwa kwimura uwo mufuka w’ifu.

- Nturakare cyangwa ngo umukankamire.

- Mubwire uti iyi fu rero ni iyo mama atekamo igikoma/ubugari, si byiza kuyikinisha. Niba ufite umwanya uhagije, ushobora gusobanurira umwana wawe ko ifu bayikoramo amandazi, capati n’bindi biribwa bityo ko atari byiza kuyangiza. Umwana muto ntazahita asobanukirwa n’ibyo umubwiye ako kanya, ariko ni byiza gutangira kubimumenyereza kare.

- Mushakire ikindi kintu kiboneye akinisha. Shakira umwana icyo yaba ahugiyeho. Urugero nko gukina nyirankono

14.23 Uburyo buboneye bwo kwereka umwana imyitwarire iboneye:

Kugenzura uburakari

- Imbamutima zikabije no ‘kurakara ubusa’ ni ibisanzwe ku mwana w’igitambambuga. Ni ubura kari umwana akunda guterwa n’uko tumubujije icyo yashakaga gukora cyangwa gufata.
- Abana b’ibitambambuga bakeneye gufashwa kumva ndetse no kugenzura imbamutima zabo; ni kimwe mu byo bakeneye kwiga.

Ha agaciro imbamutima z’umwana wawe Kureka umwana akagaragaza imbamutima ze ni ingenzi kuri we kuko bituma abona ko yumvwa kandi yitaweho Ndabibona ko urakaye mwana wange.

Ndakumva cyane rwose bibaho!

Ndabyumva ntiwishimye kubera ko udashaka kuryama.

Biragoye cyane kuba ushaka gukomeza gukina. Ndabibona ko urakajwe n’aka gasorori k’icyatsi. Urababaye kandi ndakumva ufite impamvu !

Mwibutse imbibi atagomba kurenga Nubona umwana amaze kumva ko umuri hafi, uhite umwibutsa imbibi atagomba kurenga.

Ukimara kumwereka ko wumva rwose impamvu y’imbamutima ze, hita

umwibutsa imbibi atagomba kurenga : Ndabyumva ntiwishimye kuko udashaka kuryama.

Ntibyoroshye kuko ushaka gukomeza gukina, ariko nonaha ugomba kujya kuryama ukaruhuka.

Ndabibona ko urakajwe n’aka gasorori k’icyatsi. Urababaye kandi ndakumva ufite impamvu, ariko ubu nonaha nta kandi gasorori wabona. Ntabwo ari ukumusobanurira imbibi atagomba kurenga cyangwa kubijyamo inama. Ni ukuzimusubiriramo kugirango yige kutarengera.

2- Gutera umwana amatsiko no kumusezeranya ikintu ari buhitemo

Guhora ubwira umwana w’igitambambuga ngo “oya, sigaho, have” bimubuza amahwemo. Tera umwana amatsiko y’ikintu ashobora kuza kwihitiramo hagati y’ibintu bibiri. Ndabyumva ntiwishimye kuko udashaka kuryama. Biragoye cyane kuko ushaka gukomeza gukina, ariko nonaha ni igihe cyo kuryama ukaruhuka. Ese urashaka gukina agapira nubyuka, cyangwa muraza gukina mabigibigi

? Ndabibona ko urakajwe n'aka gasorori k'icyatsi. Urababaye kandi ndakumva ufite impamvu, ariko ubu nta kandi gasorori wabona nonaha. Urumva ushaka ikihe gikinisho nitumara kurya?

Ushobora gukumira uburakari bw’umwana:

- Umuganiriza ku bijyanye n’imbamutima
- Umusezeranya ikintu yihiteyemo

14.24 Gusobanukirwa ibiyumviro n’imitekerereze y’abana b’inshuke n’uburyo buboneye bwo kubereka imyitwarire ikwiye

Gusobanukirwa imitekerereze ndetse n’ibiyumviro by’abana Gusobanukirwa uko abana batekereza ndetse n’ibiyumviro byabo (icyo baba bibaza mu bwonko bwabo) ;

bifasha ababyeyi kubereka urugwiro n’ubusabane bigatuma bakemura ibibazo bya hato na hato bijya bitera ababyeyi kurakara.

- Inshuke(Imyaka 3 kugeza ku 6

) • Abana b’inshuke baba bashaka kumenya buri kintu! Iyo hari ikintu babonye batari bazi bashaka kukimenya, kumenya icyo gikora, uko gikora, kuki kigenda kuriya/cyangwa se kimeze kuriya... Baba bafite ibibazo byinshi cyane. Baba bashaka kwigira no gusobanukirwa.

- Ujye usubiza ibibazo byabo kenshi gashoboka birabashimisha bigatuma barushaho kugira umuhati wo kwiga. Niba ikibazo akubajije udashoboye kugisubiza, ushobora kumwerekana uko tubona amakuru y’ibintu ukanamushishikariza kujya gushaka igisubizo.

- Rimwe na rimwe abana bashaka kwigira ibintu byabateza ingorane nko gucana itara rya buji.

Abana ntibagomba kwemererwa gukora ibintu byashyira ubuzima bwabo mu kaga, ni yo mpamvu baba bakeneye guhabwa amabwiriza y’ibyo bemerewe gukora bijyanye n’ikigero cy’ubukure cyabo.

Abana bafite ubumuga bagira imbogamizi nyinshi mu myigire yabo. Mujye mubihanganira, mubiteho n’urukundo rwinshi muberekere muri byose uko bikorwa..

Uburyo mukoresha bwo kubayobora mu gukora ibikwiye bube bujyanye n’ikigero cy’amarangamutima yabo

14.25 Uburyo buboneye bwo kuyobora umwana: gushyiraho amabwiriza mu rugo (inshuke)

- Abana b'inshuke bagomba kumenyeshwa amabwiriza abagenga. Niba hari imyitwarire ababyeyi bifuza ko umwana agira, bagomba kumusobanurira uko akwiriye kwitwara akabimenya. Ababyeyi kandi bagomba gushyiraho amabwiriza y'urugo igihe barimo kuganira n'abana babo.

- Umwana niyubahiriza amabwiriza, mumushimire mumubwira ibyo yakoze neza.

- Niba umwana wawe atabashije kwitwara uko amabwiriza wamuhaye ameze/uko wamutoje, mubwirane ijwi rituje ko agutsengushye agateshuka ku masezerano. Ariko ubimubwire mu mvugo yorojeho abasha kumva kandi ubivugane ineza.

14.26 Gusobanukirwa n'ibiyumviro ndetse n'imatekerereze y'abana

- Abana b'inshuke baba bageze mu kigero cyo gutangira gukoresha ubwenge bwabo. Bakunda kwisanisha/kwigana n'ibintu byose. Urugero nk'inyamaswa, impinja, abantu bakuze. Iyo bakina iyi mikino, kuri bo babifata nkaho ari impamo. Ni ingenzi cyane kuri bo gukina biganana gutyo, kuko bigiramo byinshi cyane.

- Abana b'inshuke baba bamaze kumenya byinshi byabateza ibibazo. Uko bagenda bakura mu buryo bw'imatekerereze, ni ko barushaho gutinya ibyabashyira mu kaga byose; batinya ibikoko na za baringa.

- Abana b'inshuke bakenere gufashwa no gushyigikirwa cyane. Bakeneye kumva ko dushyigikiye kandi ko twubaha amarangamutima yabo, kandi ko tubitaho ndetse tukanabarinda ikintu cyose cyabahungabanya

14.27 Kwishyira mu kigwi cy'umwana

Kwishyira mu kigwi w'umuntu ni ugufata amarangamutima n'ibyifuzo bye bigasa nk'aho ari wowe biriho. Ni uburyo bwo kwishyira mu kigwi cya mugenzi wawe, ukagerageza kwiyumva nkuko nawe ari kwiyumva.

- Tubisanishije no kurera, ni ukwishyira mu kigwi cy'umwana, amarangamutima n'ibyifuzo bye ugasa nk'ubigize ibyawewe. Ni uburyo bwo gufasha umwana cyangwa kumukemurira ibibazo mu buryo bumwubaka ugamije ko amererwa neza.

- Kwishyira mu kigwi cy’umwana (gusobanukirwa neza ibyiyumvo/imbamutima n’ibyo umwana akeneye) bifasha ababyeyi gusobanukirwa impamvu abana bagira imyitwarire runaka, bityo ntibabarakarire ahubwo bakabafasha mu buryo bububaka

14.28 Kumenya no kubahiriza ibyiyumviro by’ umwana

Gutahura imbamutima z’umwana ukanazivuga mu izina “Ganza, rwose ufite ubwoba, si byo ?” Bifasha abana gutahura imbamutima zabo.

Gusobanukirwa impamvu zateye umwana kugira izo mbamutima. “None se Ganza, ni iki cyaguteye ubwoba gutya ?” Rimwe na rimwe abana ntibababwira gusa gusobanura impamvu y’uko bari kwiyumva.

Ita cyane ku cyateye umwana wawe ubwoba. “Mu cyumba/mu kabati harimo igikoko giteye ubwoba.” Ntuhinyure impamvu akubwiye. Niba umwana ari mu rujijo rw’icyamuteye ubwoba, bihe agaciro. umubwirako “Ndabizi ko ufite ubwoba, ariko humura ndahari ndakurinda, wigira ubwoba.” Witesha agaciro ibyo akubwiye umwerekako ko ari umwana, nko kumubwira uti: nta kintu ukwiye gutinya, nta gikoko gihari, cyangwa wabirose, biri mu ntekerezo zawe gusa!”

Rimwe na rimwe bishobora kuba ngombwa ko umubyeyi aganiriza umwana kugirango bashake igisubizo cy’ikibazo umwana yagize: “Reka turebe icyo twakora kugirango umwerekane neza kandi wumve utekanye.” Hari n’ubwo usanga bisaba umubyeyi guhumuriza umwana gusa cyangwa kwishimana nawe igihe hari ibyamunejeje “Wa gize neza kwiraza iri joro. Ndizera ko wishimye cyane!”

14.27 Kubuza umwana gukora ibidahwitse no kumwerekako inzira

Ababyeyi bashobora gukoresha uburyo buboneye bwo kubuza umwana gukora ibidahwitse no kumwerekako inzira, igihe barimo kuyobora umwana w’incuke.

Kuyobora umwana no kumwerekako inzira

Urugero

Umaze kwitegura ngo ujye ku kazi. Umwana wawe ufite imyaka 4 ahugiye ku gikinisho cye akunda cyane. Wenda kugenda uhamagaye umwana ngo umubwire ko ugiye, ariko ntakwitayeho yatwawe n’igikinisho cye. Ukomeje kumuhamagara ariko ntakuye amaso ku gikinisho cye; akomeje kwikinira. Ese wakora iki?

Baza ababyeyi uti: Kuki umwana umuhamagara ariko ntakwitabe? Kurikirana ibisubizo byabo ubunganire aho bikenewe: Umwana aba yatwawe n'igikinisho cye, ibigendanye n'amasaha na gahunda nta byo azi... Noneho tekereza intego ufitiye umwana wawe. Ese ni uwuhe mubano wifuza kugirana n'umwana wawe mu gihe kirambye? Ese ni iyihe mico ushaka ko umwana wawe agira?

Tekereza ku cyo wakora umwana yanze kwita ku byo umubwira ngo mugende, noneho muvuge ikiboneye n'impamvu:

1. Umwana nadahita aza ako kanya; uramusiga wigendere.
2. Urakurubana umwana umusohore ku ngufu mugende.
3. Urasutama iruhande rw'umwana wawe umuganirize utuje; umubwire uti:” Ndabona umukino wak uryoheye cyane! Birashimishije! Uraza kongera ukine tugarutse, ariko ubu tugomba kugenda nonaha. Cyo ngaho bika igikinisho cyawe vuba tugende nonaha.”

Ese muri ibi bisubizo bitatu, ni ikihe cyafasha umwana kumva afitiwe ubwuzu n'urugwiro? Wibuke ko ubwuzu n'urugwiro bifasha umwana kumva amereye neza mu buryo bw'umubiri n'imbamutima. Ese muri ibi bisubizo bitatu, ni ikihe umwana wawe yakwigiramo kugira gahunda? Wibuke ko “Kwigisha” umwana ari ukumuha ibyamufasha byose kugira ubumenyi akeneye. Ese ni ikihe gisubizo wahitamo muri bitatu byatanze haruguru?

14.28 Guha agaciro imbamutima z'umwana Ita cyane ku cyateye umwana

wawe ubwoba. “Mu cyumba/mu kabati harimo igikoko giteye ubwoba.” Ntuhinyure impamvu akubwiye. Niba umwana ari mu rujijo rw'icyamuteye ubwoba, bihe agaciro. umub wire “Ndabizi ko ufite ubwoba,

ariko humura ndahari ndakurinda, wigira ubwoba.” Witesha agaciro ibyo akubwiye umwerekako ari umwana, nko kumubwira uti: nta kintu ukwiye gutinya, nta gikoko gihari, cyangwa wabirose, biri mu ntekerezo zawe gusa!” Intambwe ya 4 : Gira icyo ukora:

Fasha umwana muri ibyo byiyumviro bye/ imbamutima ze Rimwe na rimwe bishobora kuba ngombwa ko umubyeyi aganiriza umwana kugirango bashake igisubizo cy'ikibazo umwana yagize: “Reka turebe icyo twakora kugirango umererwe neza kandi wumve utekanye.” Hari n'ubwo usanga bisaba umubyeyi guhumuriza umwana gusa cyangwa

kwishimana nawe igihe hari ibyamunejeje “Wa gize neza kwiraza iri joro. Ndizera ko wishimye cyane!”: Gusobanukirwa n'ibiyumviro by' umwana “Yoo ! ndabona wababaye.”

Kumenya impamvu yatumye umwana agira ibyumviro nk'ibyo. Umubyeyi ashobora kubaza umwana ati “Cyo mbwira, byagenze bite?” Umwana ashobora gusubiza ati “Natonganye n'umwana w'inshuti yange, ...ni umwana na mubi.”

Guha agaciro ibyo byiyumviro Gutongana/gushwana n'inshuti birababaza. Ndimu kwiyumvisha ukuntu umerewe, ko bishobora kuba byakubabaje.

Gusobanukirwa uburyo abana b'ibitambambuga (kuva ku mezi 12 kugeza kuri 36) n'inshuke (kuva ku myaka 3 kugeza kuri 6) batekereza ndetse n'ibiyumviro byabo

14.29 Gushimira umwana w'igitambambuga n'incuke

- Abana bakunda ko ababyeyi n'abandi barezi bamenyeranye babereka ko babakunda kandi ko babitayeho cyane
- Mushobora kumushishikariza gukora no kwitwara neza mwita kandi mukanashima ibyo umwana akora neza kandi mukanamushyigikira
- Iyo umubyeyi ashimiye umwana imyitwarire myiza nko gutanga/kutimana/gusangira, uwo mubyeyi aba arimo kumushishikariza kurushaho kubikora
- Uko ababyeyi barushaho gushimira umwana igihe yitwaye neza, ni na ko umwana azarushaho guha ranira kureka imyitwarire mibi

Urugero rwo kumushimira:

- Nezezwa cyane n'ukuntu ushyira umutima ku mukoro wawe.
- Urakoze kuvugana ikinyabupfura
- Wagaragaje umuco mwiza wo gukina n'abandi bana umupira wawe

2. Gushimira umwana bivugwa mu ijwi ryiza bikanagaragarira mu maso h'umubyeyi, ukavuga mu izina icyo umwana ashimirwa yakoze neza.

14.30 Uburyo buboneye bwo gukosora abana:

Kwirengagiza imyitwarire idahwitse y'ibitambambuga n'incuke

- Iyo ababyeyi bitaye ku rusaku, gutongana ndetse no gushondana by'umwana cyangwa ubundi bukubaganyi na bagenzi be, baba bamweretse ko iyo myitwarire itari myiza bayicungira hafi, ko agomba kuwitwararika kubikora.
- Iyo ababyeyi bakubise umwana kubera ikosa akoze, bishobora gutuma iryo kosa arikomeza kuko gukubita umwana ari ikimenyetso kimwera ka ko baba bari kumucungira hafi.
- Igihe umwana akubagana ku buryo butashyira ubuzima bwe cyangwa ubwa bagenzi be mu kaga, cyangwa ngo bibe hari ikindi byakwangiza, umubeyeyi ashobora kubirenga ingohi akabyima amaso.

kizira kwima amaso imyitwarire yashyira umwana mu kaga cyangwa yatuma hari ibyo yangiza.

kwirengagiza rimwe na rimwe imyitwarire idahwitse y'umwana ni ukutita cyane kuri buri kintu cyose umwana akoze (kiza cyangwa kibi), igihe atari icyamushyira mu kaga.

14.31 Ibi bireba abana bafite imyaka 2 kuzamura.

Ku bari muni y'imyaka 2, umubeyeyi ntiyakwirengagiza uruhinja rurimo kurira. Irengagize (imyitwarire idahwitse (amakosa) y'umwana ako kanya abibone. Gutinda kubyima amaso bimushyira mu rujijo rwo kumenya niba hari icyo uri bubikoreho cyangwa wabyirengagije.

- Jya ukunda kugira ibyo wirengagiza kenshi
- Niba wirengagije bikore ku buryo umwana adakeka ko hari n'icyo waba wamenye.

Igihe wirengagije ugomba:

- o Kwima amaso ibyo umwana arimo
- o Kudahindura isura [kudakambya agahanga, kudaca isiri.
- o Kuganira n'abandi n'umwana ahari
- o Kutamuhora iruhande cyangwa ngo uhore umuteruye
- o Kwigira mu mirimo isanzwe
- o Kwereka umwana ko uhari, ako kanya akimara kureka ibyo yari arimo bitari byiza.

14.33 Uburyo buboneye bwo kubuza umwana imyitwarire idahwitse

Imyitwarire idahwitse y'umwana wawe ni uburyo bwiza bwo kumufasha guhinduka umuntu umwifuzamo Mu gihe nk'iki rero usabwa gutekereza kuri bi:

- Intego/icyerekezo ufitiye umwana wawe
- Uko umwana atekereza n'uko yiyumva
- Uko wamwereka urugwiro kugirango yumve kandi anasobanukirwe
- Ni ayahe makuru n'ubufasha akeneye?

14.34 Uburyo buboneye bwo kubuza umwana imyitwarire idahwitse urugero rwa 1

Wanitse imyenda y'umweru noneho umwana urimo gukinira hanze ayihanura ku mugozi yantseho irongera irandura. Umwana wawe yitwaye nabi. Iki ni cyo gihe ubonye cyo kumuha inama zo kumufasha kuba umuntu umwifuzamo. Baza ababyeyi uti: Ni izihe ntego z'igihe kirekire ufitiye umwana wawe? Ushobora kubunganira niba ari ngombwa uti: Kumwigisha impamvu atagomba kubikora, kumwigisha ko agomba guha guha agaciro umurimo ukomeye wakozwe n'abandi.

Ese umwana ahanuye imyenda atekereza iki, yibaza iki? Ushobora kunganira ababyeyi aho bikenewe uti: umwana agira amatsiko yo kumenya byose; akunda gukina; ntazi ibijyanye no kumesa imyenda cyanywa ko hasi hari umwanda.

Ese ni ubuhe bumenyi umwana akeneye?

Musobanurire ko hasi haba handuye, umubwire kumesa imyenda byagusabye imbaraga nyinshi kuva mu gitondo, mwigishe uko yakwikosora umwereke uruhare rwe mu gutunganya ibyo yangije

afasha mama gutoragura imyenda yatakaye hasi, akayikunkumura ivumbi rikagabanukamo, gufasha mama kongera kuyunyuguza no kuyanika bushya; kubwira umwana uti ngaho hobera mama kugirango umutere imbaraga zo kongera kumesa iyi myenda no kuyanika

urugero rwa 2

Uvuye ku isoko, waguze isukari n'umuceri wo guteka ifunguro rya nijoro. Ubishyize ku meza mato ujya gukingurira umushyitsi. Ugarutse mu gikoni usanga umwana yavanze wa muceri n'isukari arimo kubikinira mo.

Shyira ababyeyi mu matsinda ubasabe gutekereza ku ntego z'igihe kirekire bafitiye umwana wabo; icyo umwana yatekereaga avanga umuceri n'isukari; uko mwamufasha gusobanukirwa ibyo yakoze n'ubumenyi akeneye. Noneho, saba itsinda rimwe cyangwa abiri abwire abandi ibitekerezo yunguranye. Wabunganira n'ingero zikurikira aho bibaye ngombwa:

Ese ni izihe ntego zanjye z'igihe kirekire ?

Kwigisha umwana impamvu adakwiriye kubikora. Kumwigisha ko adakwiriye kujya kwiha ibiryo mu gikoni. Kumwigisha ko agomba kubaha ibiribwa kuko nibyo turya tukabaho.

Ese yabivanze atekereza iki ?

Agira amatsiko yo kumenya byose, akunda gukina, ntazi ibijyanye n'ibiciro by'ibiribwa, ntazi gutandukanya ifu n'isukari.

14.35 Ese ni gute namufasha kumenya gutega amatwi no gusobanukirwa?

Ugomba kumubwirana ituze, utamukankamiye, utamwutse inabi, umwerekana urukundo n'ubwuzu uti humura.

Ese ni iki akwiriye kumenya ?

Musobanurire ko umwizewe atajya gufata ku biribwa washyize ku meza. Umubwire ko atagomba kujya kwiha ibiryo mu gikoni kandi ko agomba gukurikiza ibyo umubwiye.

Niba ushaka kumusobanurira birambuye wakongeraho ku: Umumaro w'ibiribwa: ni byo turya kandi iyo tubuze ibiryo turasonza Ibiribwa biragurwa: uburyo ugomba gukora kugirango mubone amafaranga yo kugura ibyo muteka. Nitwangiza amafunguro, bizan saba gukora igihe kirekire kurushaho bitume mbura umwanya wo gukina na we.

Kwikosora: agomba kwikosora afasha mama gutunganya ibyo yangije; urugero nko kuyora ifu n'isukari yamennye hasi.

