

Assignment - 11 (C1)

Problem Definition:

Write C++ program to draw 3D cube & perform following transformations using OpenGL

- a) Scaling
- b) Translation
- c) Rotation about one axis.

Objective:

- To understand concept & features of OpenGL
- To understand basic graphic functions in OpenGL
- To understand and implement 3D transformations using OpenGL library functions.

Outcome:

- Student will be able to
- understand concepts and implement features of OpenGL
 - To implement 3D transformations using OpenGL functions.

Theory:

OpenGL -

Open Graphics Library is a specification defining a cross-platform API for writing applications that render 3D computer graphics.

The interface consists of over 250 different functions which can be used to draw complex three-dimensional scenes from simple primitives.

It is very popular in video games industry. OpenGL is widely used in CAD, virtual reality, scientific & under game development.

In order to start with a black canvas
`glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);`

Input Analysis -

I be the input to system S

S takes x & y coordinates of vertices V

Function

Strengths of OpenGL:

- Highly portable - porting between WebGL & OpenGL is usually really easy.
- Adaptive to new technology - When a new GPU generation is introduced in the market, its extensions are immediately available for OpenGL.

Weakness:

- Poor documentation - The specifications are great but the documentation is poor which leads to difficulties for new comers.
- Varying implementation - The implementation of OpenGL varies with every graphics company such as Nvidia, AMD, intel.

Conclusion :

We hence learned to understand & create animation using OpenGL, and implemented certain concepts & features to create 3D globe.