

Mufan Li

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ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Assistant Professor, University of Waterloo Department of Statistics and Actuarial Science	2025–Present
Postdoctoral Research Associate, Princeton University Department of CSML and ORFE Supervised by Boris Hanin	2023–2025

DEGREES

Ph.D. Statistics, University of Toronto Thesis: <i>Analysis of Learning Algorithms via Diffusion Limits</i> Supervised by Daniel M. Roy and Murat A. Erdogdu	2017–2023
M.Sc. Statistics, University of Toronto	2015–2016
B.A.Sc. Engineering Science, University of Toronto	2010–2015

PUBLISHED ARTICLES

See also my [Google Scholar](#) or [Semantic Scholar](#) pages.

1. Nolan Dey, Bin Claire Zhang, Lorenzo Noci, **M. Li**, Blake Bordelon, Shane Bergsma, Cengiz Pehlevan, Boris Hanin, and Joel Hestness, *Don't be lazy: CompleteP enables compute-efficient deep transformers*. NeurIPS (2025). [arXiv:2505.01618](https://arxiv.org/abs/2505.01618).
2. Sinho Chewi, Murat A. Erdogdu, **M. Li**, Ruqi Shen, and Matthew Zhang, *Analysis of Langevin Monte Carlo from Poincaré to Log-Sobolev*. Foundations of Computational Mathematics (2024). COLT 2022 Extended Abstract. [arXiv:2112.12662](https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.12662).
3. Yunbum Kook, Matthew S. Zhang, Sinho Chewi, Murat A. Erdogdu, and **M. Li**, *Sampling from the Mean-Field Stationary Distribution*. COLT 2024. [arXiv:2402.07355](https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.07355).
4. **M. Li** and Mihai Nica, *Differential Equation Scaling Limits of Shaped and Unshaped Neural Networks*. TMLR 2024. [arXiv:2310.12079](https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.12079).
5. Blake Bordelon, Lorenzo Noci, **M. Li**, Boris Hanin, and Cengiz Pehlevan, *Depthwise Hyperparameter Transfer in Residual Networks: Dynamics and Scaling Limit*. ICLR 2024. M3L Workshop Oral Presentation. [arXiv:2309.16620](https://arxiv.org/abs/2309.16620).
6. Lorenzo Noci*, Chuning Li*, **M. Li***, Bobby He, Thomas Hofmann, Chris Maddison, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Shaped Transformer: Attention Models in the Infinite Depth-and-Width Limit*. NeurIPS 2023. [arXiv:2306.17759](https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.17759).
7. Matthew Zhang, Sinho Chewi, **M. Li**, Krishnakumar Balasubramanian, and Murat A. Erdogdu, *Improved Discretization Analysis for Underdamped Langevin Monte Carlo*. COLT 2023. [arXiv:2302.08049](https://arxiv.org/abs/2302.08049).
8. **M. Li** and Murat A. Erdogdu, *Riemannian Langevin Algorithm for Solving Semidefinite Programs*. Bernoulli (2023). [arXiv:2010.11176](https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.11176).
9. **M. Li**, Mihai Nica, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization*. NeurIPS 2022 (Selected for Oral, Nominated for Outstanding Paper Award). [arXiv:2206.02768](https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.02768).
10. Raphaël Berthier and **M. Li**, *Acceleration of Gossip Algorithms through the Euler–Poisson–Darboux Equation*. IMA Journal of Applied Mathematics (2022). [arXiv:2202.10742](https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.10742).

*Equal Contribution.

11. **M. Li**, Mihai Nica, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Future is Log-Gaussian: ResNets and Their Infinite-Depth-and-Width Limit at Initialization.* NeurIPS 2021. [arXiv:2106.04013](https://arxiv.org/abs/2106.04013).

PREPRINTS

1. Yihe Dong, Lorenzo Noci, Mikhail Khodak, and **M. Li**, *Is Random Attention Sufficient for Sequence Modeling? Disentangling Trainable Components in the Transformer.* Preprint (2025). [arXiv:2506.01115](https://arxiv.org/abs/2506.01115).
2. **M. Li**, and Maxime Gazeau, *Higher Order Generalization Error for First Order Discretization of Langevin Diffusion.* Preprint (2021). [arXiv:2102.06229](https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.06229).

AWARDS

Princeton DataX Postdoctoral Fellowship	2024–2025
NSERC Postdoctoral Fellowship (Declined)	2024
Doctoral Award, University of Toronto	2023
Ontario Graduate Scholarship	2019–2023
Student Research Presentation Award, Stat. Soc. of Canada	2021
MITACS Accelerate Fellowship, with Borealis AI	2018–2019
Undergraduate Summer Research Fellowship, University of Toronto	2012

RECENT INVITED TALKS

Math & Stats Colloquium, Guelph University <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	February 2026
High Dimensional Learning Dynamics Workshop, BIRS <i>Depth Scaling of Feature Learning and Hyperparameter Transfer</i>	February 2026
Southern Ontario Learning Theory (SOLT) Workshop <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	November 2025
Gatsby Seminar, University College London <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	October 2025
Stochastic Processes and Applications (SPA) Conference <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	July 2025
CRM Workshop: Random Matrices and High-Dim. Learning Dynamics <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	June 2025
Deep Learning Theory Seminar, University of Tokyo <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	May 2025
Math ML Seminar, MPI MiS and UCLA <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	May 2025
Probability Seminar, University of Washington <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	February 2025
INFORMS Annual Meeting <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	October 2024
STATQAM Seminar, UQAM <i>The Proportional Scaling Limit of Neural Networks</i>	September 2024
Cerebras Systems <i>Infinite-Depth Neural Networks as Depthwise Stochastic Processes</i>	June 2024
Transformers Seminar, Flatiron Institute <i>Neural Covariance SDE and the Shaped Transformer</i>	April 2024
Alg-ML Seminar, Princeton University <i>Neural Covariance SDE and Its Limiting Spectrum</i>	April 2024

	One World Mathematics of ML Seminar (Video) <i>Infinite-Depth Neural Networks as Depthwise Stochastic Processes</i>	April 2024
EDITORIAL SERVICE	International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), Area Chair International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), Area Chair 2024-2025 Algorithmic Learning Theory Conference (ALT), Area Chair	2026 2024-2025
WORK EXPERIENCE	Research Intern, Borealis AI Investment Analyst, Ontario Teachers' Pension Plan Electronic Trading Intern, RBC Capital Markets	Aug 2018–Apr 2019 Jul 2016–Jul 2017 May 2013–Aug 2014
PEER REVIEW	Bernoulli Journal Annals of Applied Probability (AoAP) Foundations of Computational Mathematics (FoCM) Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR) Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR) Expert Reviewer SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science (SIMODS) Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics (JCGS) Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	