

# Mufan (Bill) Li

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## RESEARCH POSITIONS

Postdoctoral Research Associate, Princeton University  
Department of Operations Research and Financial Engineering  
Supervised by Boris Hanin  
2023–Present

## DEGREES

Ph.D. Statistics, University of Toronto  
Thesis: *Analysis of Learning Algorithms via Diffusion Limits*  
Supervised by Daniel M. Roy and Murat A. Erdogdu  
2017–2023  
M.Sc. Statistics, University of Toronto  
2015–2016  
B.A.Sc. Engineering Science, University of Toronto  
2010–2015

## PUBLISHED ARTICLES

See also my [Google Scholar](#) or [Semantic Scholar](#) pages.

1. Sinho Chewi, Murat A. Erdogdu, **M. Li**, Ruoqi Shen, and Matthew Zhang, *Analysis of Langevin Monte Carlo from Poincaré to Log-Sobolev*. [Foundations of Computational Mathematics](#) (2024). [COLT 2022 Extended Abstract](#). [arXiv:2112.12662](#).
2. Yunbum Kook, Matthew S. Zhang, Sinho Chewi, Murat A. Erdogdu, and **M. Li**, *Sampling from the Mean-Field Stationary Distribution*. [COLT 2024](#). [arXiv:2402.07355](#).
3. **M. Li** and Mihai Nica, *Differential Equation Scaling Limits of Shaped and Unshaped Neural Networks*. [TMLR](#) 2024. [arXiv:2310.12079](#).
4. Blake Bordelon, Lorenzo Noci, **M. Li**, Boris Hanin, and Cengiz Pehlevan, *Depthwise Hyperparameter Transfer in Residual Networks: Dynamics and Scaling Limit*. [ICLR 2024](#). M3L Workshop Oral Presentation. [arXiv:2309.16620](#).
5. Lorenzo Noci\*, Chuning Li\*, **M. Li\***, Bobby He, Thomas Hofmann, Chris Maddison, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Shaped Transformer: Attention Models in the Infinite Depth-and-Width Limit*. [NeurIPS 2023](#). [arXiv:2306.17759](#).
6. Matthew Zhang, Sinho Chewi, **M. Li**, Krishnakumar Balasubramanian, and Murat A. Erdogdu, *Improved Discretization Analysis for Underdamped Langevin Monte Carlo*. [COLT 2023](#). [arXiv:2302.08049](#).
7. **M. Li** and Murat A. Erdogdu, *Riemannian Langevin Algorithm for Solving Semidefinite Programs*. [Bernoulli](#) (2023). [arXiv:2010.11176](#).
8. **M. Li**, Mihai Nica, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization*. [NeurIPS 2022](#) (Selected for Oral, Nominated for Outstanding Paper Award). [arXiv:2206.02768](#).
9. Raphaël Berthier and **M. Li**, *Acceleration of Gossip Algorithms through the Euler–Poisson–Darboux Equation*. [IMA Journal of Applied Mathematics](#) (2022). [arXiv:2202.10742](#).
10. **M. Li**, Mihai Nica, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Future is Log-Gaussian: ResNets and Their Infinite-Depth-and-Width Limit at Initialization*. [NeurIPS 2021](#). [arXiv:2106.04013](#).

## PREPRINTS

1. **M. Li**, and Maxime Gazeau, *Higher Order Generalization Error for First Order Discretization of Langevin Diffusion*. Preprint 2021. [arXiv:2102.06229](#).

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\*Equal Contribution.

|                            |   |                   |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------|
| <b>AWARDS</b>              | Princeton DataX Postdoctoral Fellowship   | 2024–2025         |
|                            | NSERC Postdoctoral Fellowship (Declined)  | 2024              |
|                            | Doctoral Award, University of Toronto   | 2023              |
|                            | Ontario Graduate Scholarship  | 2019–2023         |
|                            | Student Research Presentation Award, Stat. Soc. of Canada   | 2021              |
|                            | MITACS Accelerate Fellowship, with Borealis AI  | 2018–2019         |
|                            | Undergraduate Summer Research Fellowship, University of Toronto   | 2012              |
| <b>INVITED<br/>TALKS</b>   | Cerebras Systems  | June 2024         |
|                            | <i>Infinite-Depth Neural Networks as Depthwise Stochastic Processes</i>                                 |                   |
|                            | Transformers Seminar, Flatiron Institute  | April 2024        |
|                            | <i>Neural Covariance SDE and the Shaped Transformer</i>   |                   |
|                            | Alg-ML Seminar, Princeton University  | April 2024        |
|                            | <i>Neural Covariance SDE and Its Limiting Spectrum</i>  |                   |
|                            | One World Mathematics of ML Seminar ( <a href="#">Video</a> )   | April 2024        |
|                            | <i>Infinite-Depth Neural Networks as Depthwise Stochastic Processes</i>                                 |                   |
|                            | LCDS Seminar, Brown University  | November 2023     |
|                            | <i>Geometric Dyson Brownian Motion and the Free Log-Normal for Minor of Products of Random Matrices</i> |                   |
|                            | Google DeepMind   | August 2023       |
|                            | <i>The Shaped Transformer: Attention Models in the Infinite Depth-and-Width Limit</i>                   |                   |
|                            | DeepProb, University of Oxford  | Feb 2023          |
| <b>WORK<br/>EXPERIENCE</b> | <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>                |                   |
|                            | OPTML++, MIT ( <a href="#">Video</a> )  | Feb 2023          |
|                            | <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>                |                   |
|                            | Layer 6 AI  | November 2022     |
|                            | <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>                |                   |
|                            | Deep Learning Foundations, University of Maryland ( <a href="#">Video</a> )                             | Sept 2022         |
|                            | <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>                |                   |
| <b>PEER<br/>REVIEW</b>     | Research Intern, Borealis AI  | Aug 2018–Apr 2019 |
|                            | Investment Analyst, Ontario Teachers’ Pension Plan  | Jul 2016–Jul 2017 |
|                            | Electronic Trading Intern, RBC Capital Markets  | May 2013–Aug 2014 |
|                            | Annals of Applied Probability (AoAP).   |                   |
|                            | Foundations of Computational Mathematics (FoCM)   |                   |
|                            | Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)   |                   |
|                            | Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR) <a href="#">Expert Reviewer</a>                        |                   |
|                            | SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science (SIMODS)  |                   |
|                            | Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics (JCGS)  |                   |
|                            | Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)   |                   |
|                            | International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)   |                   |
|                            | International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)   |                   |