

# Mufan (Bill) Li

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## RESEARCH POSITIONS

Postdoctoral Research Associate, Princeton University 2023–Present  
Department of Operations Research and Financial Engineering  
Supervised by Boris Hanin

## DEGREES

Ph.D. Statistics, University of Toronto 2017–2023  
Thesis: *Analysis of Learning Algorithms via Diffusion Limits*  
Supervised by Daniel M. Roy and Murat A. Erdogdu  
M.Sc. Statistics, University of Toronto 2015–2016  
B.A.Sc. Engineering Science, University of Toronto 2010–2015

## PUBLISHED ARTICLES

See also my [Google Scholar](#) or [Semantic Scholar](#) pages.

1. Blake Bordelon, Lorenzo Noci, **M. Li**, Boris Hanin, and Cengiz Pehlevan, *Depthwise Hyperparameter Transfer in Residual Networks: Dynamics and Scaling Limit*. To appear at ICLR 2024. M3L Workshop Oral Presentation. [arXiv:2309.16620](#).
2. Lorenzo Noci\*, Chuning Li\*, **M. Li\***, Bobby He, Thomas Hofmann, Chris Maddison, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Shaped Transformer: Attention Models in the Infinite Depth-and-Width Limit*. NeurIPS 2023. [arXiv:2306.17759](#).
3. Matthew Zhang, Sinho Chewi, **M. Li**, Krishnakumar Balasubramanian, and Murat A. Erdogdu, *Improved Discretization Analysis for Underdamped Langevin Monte Carlo*. COLT 2023. [arXiv:2302.08049](#).
4. **M. Li** and Murat A. Erdogdu, *Riemannian Langevin Algorithm for Solving Semidefinite Programs*. Bernoulli 2023. [arXiv:2010.11176](#).
5. **M. Li**, Mihai Nica, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization*. NeurIPS 2022 (Selected for Oral, Nominated for Outstanding Paper Award). [arXiv:2206.02768](#).
6. Raphaël Berthier and **M. Li**, *Acceleration of Gossip Algorithms through the Euler–Poisson–Darboux Equation*. IMA Journal of Applied Mathematics 2022. [arXiv:2202.10742](#).
7. Sinho Chewi, Murat A. Erdogdu, **M. Li**, Ruoqi Shen, and Matthew Zhang, *Analysis of Langevin Monte Carlo from Poincaré to Log-Sobolev*. COLT 2022 Extended Abstract. [arXiv:2112.12662](#).
8. **M. Li**, Mihai Nica, and Daniel M. Roy, *The Future is Log-Gaussian: ResNets and Their Infinite-Depth-and-Width Limit at Initialization*. NeurIPS 2021. [arXiv:2106.04013](#).

## PREPRINTS

1. **M. Li** and Mihai Nica, *Differential Equation Scaling Limits of Shaped and Unshaped Neural Networks*. Preprint 2023. [arXiv:2310.12079](#).
2. **M. Li**, and Maxime Gazeau, *Higher Order Generalization Error for First Order Discretization of Langevin Diffusion*. Preprint 2021. [arXiv:2102.06229](#).

## AWARDS

Doctoral Award, University of Toronto 2023  
Ontario Graduate Scholarship 2019–2023

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\*Equal Contribution.

	Student Research Presentation Award, Stat. Soc. of Canada	2021
	MITACS Accelerate Fellowship, with Borealis AI	2018–2019
	Undergraduate Summer Research Fellowship, University of Toronto	2012
<b>INVITED TALKS</b>	LCDS Seminar, Brown University <i>Geometric Dyson Brownian Motion and the Free Log-Normal for Minor of Products of Random Matrices</i>	November 2023
	Google DeepMind <i>The Shaped Transformer: Attention Models in the Infinite Depth-and-Width Limit</i>	August 2023
	DeepProb, University of Oxford <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>	Feb 2023
	OPTML++, MIT ( <a href="#">Video</a> ) <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>	Feb 2023
	Layer 6 AI <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>	November 2022
	Deep Learning Foundations, University of Maryland ( <a href="#">Video</a> ) <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>	Sept 2022
<b>CONTRIBUTED TALKS</b>	Statistical Society of Canada Annual Meeting <i>Neural Covariance SDE: Shaped Infinite Depth-and-Width Networks at Initialization</i>	May 2023
	Institute of Mathematical Statistics Annual Meeting <i>Analysis of Langevin Monte Carlo from Poincaré to Log-Sobolev</i>	Jun 2022
	Statistical Society of Canada Annual Meeting <i>Analysis of Langevin Monte Carlo from Poincaré to Log-Sobolev</i>	May 2022
	Statistical Society of Canada Annual Meeting <i>Riemannian Langevin Algorithm for Solving Semidefinite Programs</i>	May 2021
<b>TEACHING ASSISTANT POSITIONS</b>	ESC103 Engineering Math and Computation, University of Toronto	2017–2021
	STA414 Statistical Learning, University of Toronto	2021–2022
	STA286 Probability and Statistics, University of Toronto	2018–2019
	STA410 Statistical Computing, University of Toronto	2017
<b>WORK EXPERIENCE</b>	Research Intern, Borealis AI	Aug 2018–Apr 2019
	Investment Analyst, Ontario Teachers’ Pension Plan	Jul 2016–Jul 2017
	Electronic Trading Intern, RBC Capital Markets	May 2013–Aug 2014
<b>PEER REVIEW</b>	Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)	
	Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR) <a href="#">Expert Reviewer</a>	
	SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science (SIMODS)	
	Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics (JCGS)	
	Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)	
	International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)	
	International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)	