

development. We believe the book to serve as a reference for larger audience such as systems architects, practitioners, developers, new researchers, and graduate-level students. This book also comes with an associated Web site (hosted at <http://www.manjrasoft.com/CloudBook/>) containing pointers to advanced on-line resources.

ORGANIZATION OF THE BOOK

This book contains chapters authored by several leading experts in the field of cloud computing. The book is presented in a coordinated and integrated manner starting with the fundamentals and followed by the technologies that implement them.

The content of the book is organized into six parts:

- I. Foundations
- II. Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)
- III. Platform and Software as a Service (PaaS/SaaS)
- IV. Monitoring and Management
- V. Applications
- VI. Governance and Case Studies

Part I presents fundamental concepts of cloud computing, charting their evolution from mainframe, cluster, grid, and utility computing. Delivery models such as Infrastructure as a Service, Platform as a Service, and Software as a Service are detailed, as well as deployment models such as Public, Private, and Hybrid Clouds. It also presents models for migrating applications to cloud environments.

Part II covers Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS), from enabling technologies such as virtual machines and virtualized storage, to sophisticated mechanisms for securely storing data in the cloud and managing virtual clusters.

Part III introduces Platform and Software as a Service (PaaS/IaaS), detailing the delivery of cloud hosted software and applications. The design and operation of sophisticated, auto-scaling applications and environments are explored.

Part IV presents monitoring and management mechanisms for cloud computing, which becomes critical as cloud environments become more complex and interoperable. Architectures for federating cloud computing resources are explored, as well as service level agreement (SLA) management and performance prediction.

Part V details some novel applications that have been made possible by the rapid emergence of cloud computing resources. Best practices for architecting cloud applications are covered, describing how to harness the power of loosely coupled cloud resources. The design and execution of applications that leverage

14.4 MapReduce Impacts and Research Directions / 385	
14.5 Conclusion / 387	
Acknowledgments / 387	
References / 387	
PART IV MONITORING AND MANAGEMENT	391
15 An Architecture for Federated Cloud Computing	393
<i>Benny Rochwerger, Constantino Vázquez, David Breitgand, David Hadas, Massimo Villari, Philippe Massonet, Eliezer Levy, Alex Galis, Ignacio M. Llorente, Rubén S. Montero, Yaron Wolfsthal, Kenneth Nagin, Lars Larsson, and Fermín Galán</i>	
15.1 Introduction / 393	
15.2 A Typical Use Case / 394	
15.3 The Basic Principles of Cloud Computing / 398	
15.4 A Model for Federated Cloud Computing / 400	
15.5 Security Considerations / 407	
15.6 Summary and Conclusions / 410	
Acknowledgments / 410	
References / 410	
16 SLA Management in Cloud Computing: A Service Provider's Perspective	413
<i>Sumit Bose, Anjaneyulu Pasala, Dheepak R. A, Sridhar Murthy and Ganesan Malaiyandisamy</i>	
16.1 Inspiration / 413	
16.2 Traditional Approaches to SLO Management / 418	
16.3 Types of SLA / 421	
16.4 Life Cycle of SLA / 424	
16.5 SLA Management in Cloud / 425	
16.6 Automated Policy-based Management / 429	
16.7 Conclusion / 435	
References / 435	
17 Performance Prediction for HPC on Clouds	437
<i>Rocco Aversa, Beniamino Di Martino, Massimiliano Rak, Salvatore Venticinque, and Umberto Villano</i>	
17.1 Introduction / 437	
17.2 Background / 440	

23.3	Homo Sapiens and Digital Information / 575	
23.4	Cloud Computing and Data Security Risk / 576	
23.5	Cloud Computing and Identity / 578	
23.6	The Cloud, Digital Identity, and Data Security / 584	
23.7	Content Level Security—Pros and Cons / 586	
23.8	Future Research Directions / 588	
23.9	Conclusion / 590	
	Acknowledgments / 591	
	Further Reading / 591	
	References / 591	
24	Legal Issues in Cloud Computing	593
	<i>Janine Anthony Bowen</i>	
24.1	Introduction / 593	
24.2	Data Privacy and Security Issues / 596	
24.3	Cloud Contracting models / 601	
24.4	Jurisdictional Issues Raised by Virtualization and Data Location / 603	
24.5	Commercial and Business Considerations—A Cloud User’s Viewpoint / 606	
24.6	Special Topics / 610	
24.7	Conclusion / 611	
24.8	Epilogue / 611	
	References / 612	
25	Achieving Production Readiness for Cloud Services	615
	<i>Wai-Kit Cheah and Henry Kasim</i>	
25.1	Introduction / 615	
25.2	Service Management / 615	
25.3	Producer–Consumer Relationship / 616	
25.4	Cloud Service Life Cycle / 620	
25.5	Production Readiness / 626	
25.6	Assessing Production Readiness / 626	
25.7	Summary / 634	
	References / 634	
Index		635

