



National University of Computer & Emerging Sciences, Karachi
FAST, School of Computing,
Spring 2022
Mid Term-II
22nd April, 2022, 8:00 – 9:00am



Course Code: MT1004	Course Name: Linear Algebra
Instructor Names: Ms. Amber Shaikh and Ms. Alishba Tariq	
Student Roll No:	Section No:

Instructions:

- Solve all questions and return the question paper.
- Read each question completely before answering it. There are 4 questions and 2 pages.
- Use pen for solution.

Time: 60 minutes.

Total Marks: 30

Q no 1 –

5 Marks

Solve by Cramer's rule

$$\begin{aligned}4x_2 - x_1 - x_3 &= -6 \\ -x_2 + 4x_1 + 2x_3 &= -1 \\ 2x_2 + 2x_1 - 3x_3 &= -20\end{aligned}$$

Q no 2-

(5+5) Marks

a) Let $V = \mathbb{R}^2$ with addition and scalar multiplication as follows.

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v} &= (u_1, u_2) + (v_1, v_2) = (u_1 + v_1 + 1, u_2 + v_2 + 2) \\ k\mathbf{u} &= k(u_1, u_2) = (ku_1, -ku_2)\end{aligned}$$

Determine whether V equipped with the given operations is a vector space.

b) Q no 4- Let $T_A: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ be multiplication by A . and let $\mathbf{u}_1 = (0, 1, 1)$, $\mathbf{u}_2 = (2, -1, 1)$ and $\mathbf{u}_3 = (0, 1, 1)$. Determine whether the set $\{T_A(\mathbf{u}_1), T_A(\mathbf{u}_2), T_A(\mathbf{u}_3)\}$ spans \mathbb{R}^2 .

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q no 3-

(3+2+3+2)Marks

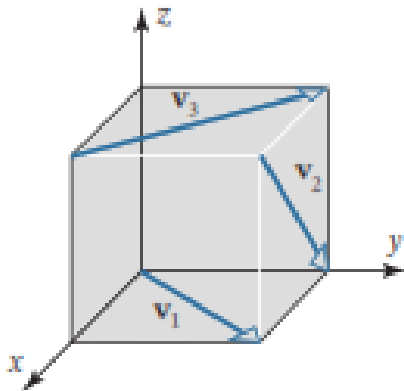
$$\text{For } A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -4 & 5 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & -8 & 9 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & -4 & 3 & -9 & -3 \\ -1 & 4 & -2 & 4 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) Find basis of Row(A)
- b) Find basis of Col(A)
- c) Find basis of Null(A)
- d) Find rank(A) and Nullity(A^T)

Q no 4-

(5) Marks

- a) Determine whether the vectors v_1, v_2 and v_3 are linearly dependent? Give reason of your choice.



- b) Find $\dim(P_5)$.
- c) Find the number of parameters in the general solution of $AX=0$ if A is a 5×7 matrix of rank 3.
- d) C_{33} (Cofactor) of the given matrix will be $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 & 0 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$.
- e) What will be the span of two linearly independent vectors in \mathbb{R}^3 ?

END