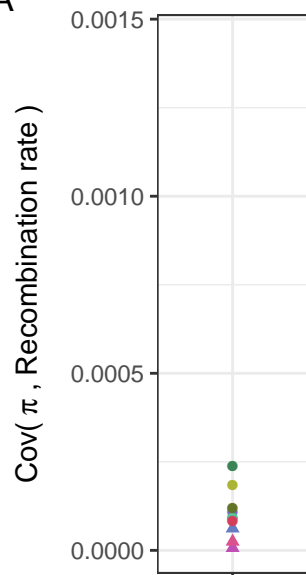
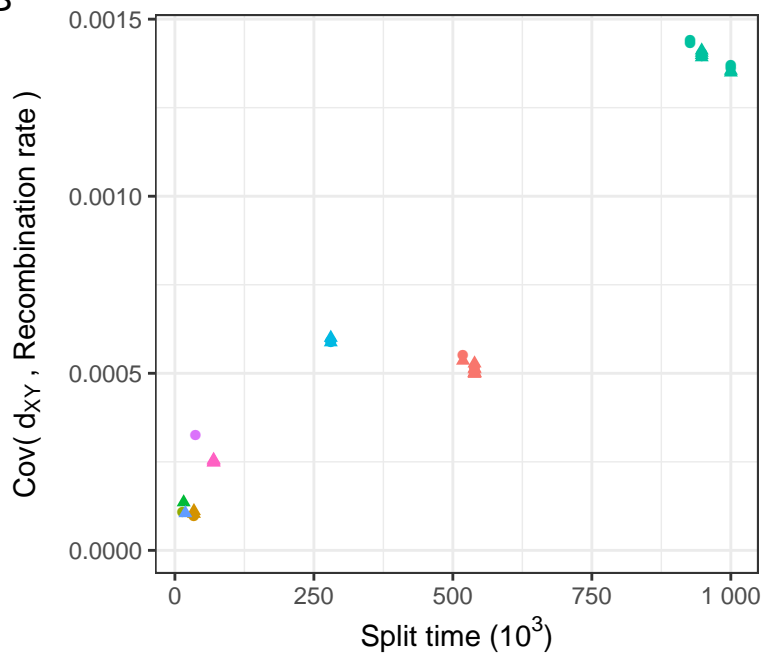


A



B



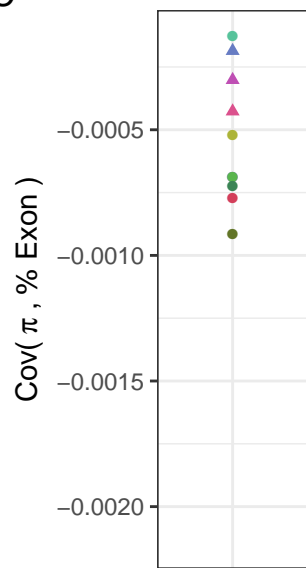
## Species

- bonobo
- bornean-orangutan
- central-chimp
- eastern-chimp
- eastern-gorilla
- humans
- nigerian-chimp
- sumatran-orangutan
- western-chimp
- western-gorilla

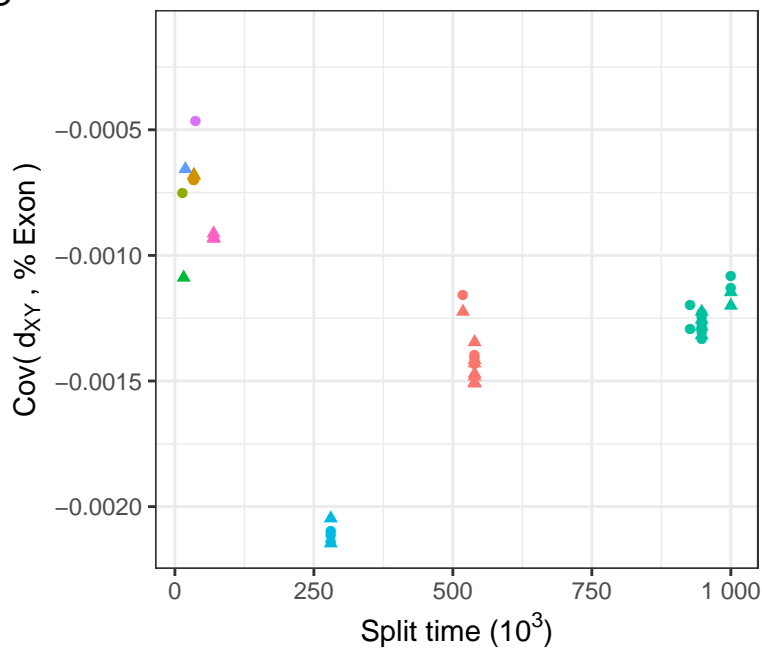
Includes low  $N_e$  species?

- No
- ▲ Yes

C



D



## MRCA

- african-apes
- chimps
- eastern-central
- gorilla
- great-apes
- human-pan
- nigerian-western
- orangutans
- pan