



CSL-412 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

VNIT

Assignment 2: Genetic Algorithm on TSP

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APPROACH

1. Initialize the population randomly.(Permutations)
2. Determine the fitness of the chromosome. (Cost of path of traversal)
3. Until done repeat: (IN iterations/temperature/saturation)
 1. Select parents (Roulette Wheel Selection)
 2. Perform ordered crossover and select the best child.
 3. Mutate the child (swapping) according to the mutation rate(MR)
 3. Calculate the fitness of the new population and remember the fittest individual
 4. Append it to the gene pool
5. Return the global best individual.

STRUCTURE OF THE CODE

Functions:

```
BT17CSE043_AI_Assignment2.cpp  input1.txt  output2.txt  input2.txt  output1.txt  input3.txt  output3.txt  input4.txt  output4.txt
65 //function to print from a vector of vector
66 void print_pop(vector<vector<int>> pop)
67 {
77
78 //function to print from vector of integers
79 void print(vector<int> vect)
80 {
87
88 //function to print from vector of floats
89 void printf(vector<float> vect)
90 {
97
98 //function to calculate fitness of each member from the population
99 int fitness_calc(vector<int> sol, vector<vector<int>> graph)
100 {
114
115 //function to create initial randomize population
116 vector<int>permute(int n)
117 {
143
144 //function to create intial population
145 vector<vector<int>> create_pop(int n)
146 {
156
157 //select parent according to its fitnesss value
158 vector<int> random_selection (vector<vector<int>> population, vector<int> fitness)
159 {
190
191 //Stochastic Universal Sampling as no negative values of fitness function
192 vector<int> sus (vector<int> x, vector<int> y)
193 {
213
214 //create a child from two parents
215 vector<int> cross_over(vector<int>x, vector<int> y)
216 {
266
267 //function to swap a vector given two indexes
268 vector<int> swap(vector<int> s, int i, int j)
269 {
287
288 //function to create mutation according to given mutation rate
```

```

214 //create a child from two parents
215 vector<int> cross_over(vector<int>x, vector<int> y)
216 {
266
267 //function to swap a vector given two indexes
268 vector<int> swap(vector<int> s, int i, int j)
269 {
287
288 //function to create mutation according to given mutation rate
289 vector<int> mutation(vector<int> vect)
290 {
311
312 //func in case you use temp in place of iterations
313 int cooldown(int temp)
314 {
317
318 //Genetic Algorithm for TSP
319 vector<int> GeneticAlgoTSP(vector<vector<int>>> graph)
320 {
439
440 int main()
441 {

```

PARAMETERS

```

#define SIZE 75
#define START 1
#define NI 1000
#define K 50
#define MR 0.5
#define CR 50

```

SIZE: when you want to create input graph of specified size

START: start node

NI: No of iterations

K: population size

MR: mutation rate

CR: No of children generated from 2 parents. (Best selected)

INPUT FORMAT

First line of the file contains no of nodes.

Second line contains name of cities

Adjacency Matrix

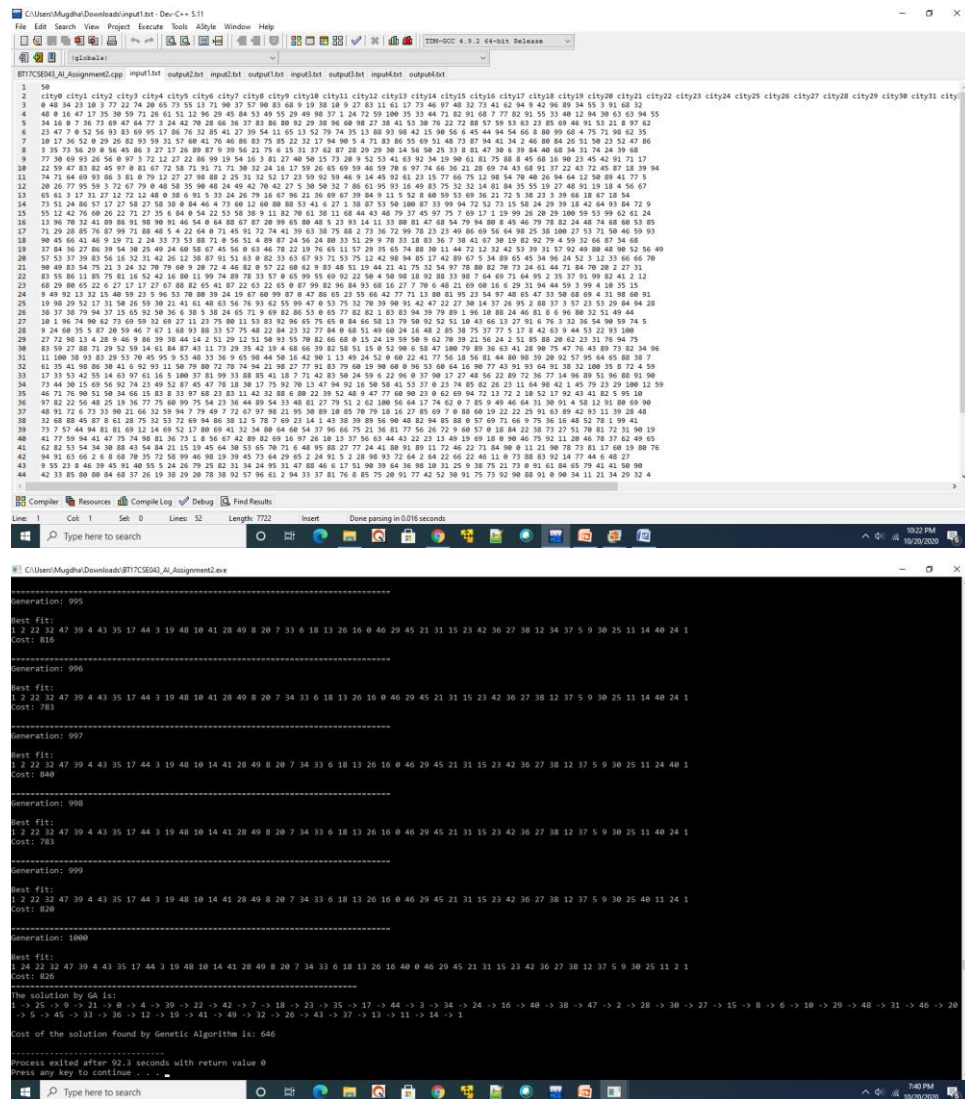
OUTPUT FORMAT

Best Path in each generation

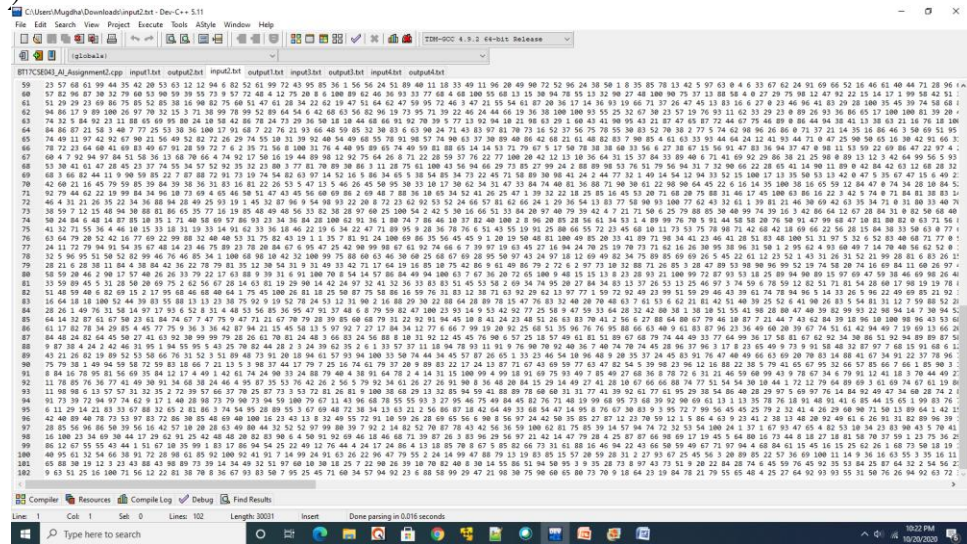
Best sequence obtained(min cost)

SCREENSHOTS OF THE RUNNING APPLICATION (AND THE EXPECTED INPUTS AND OUTPUTS ACHIEVED)

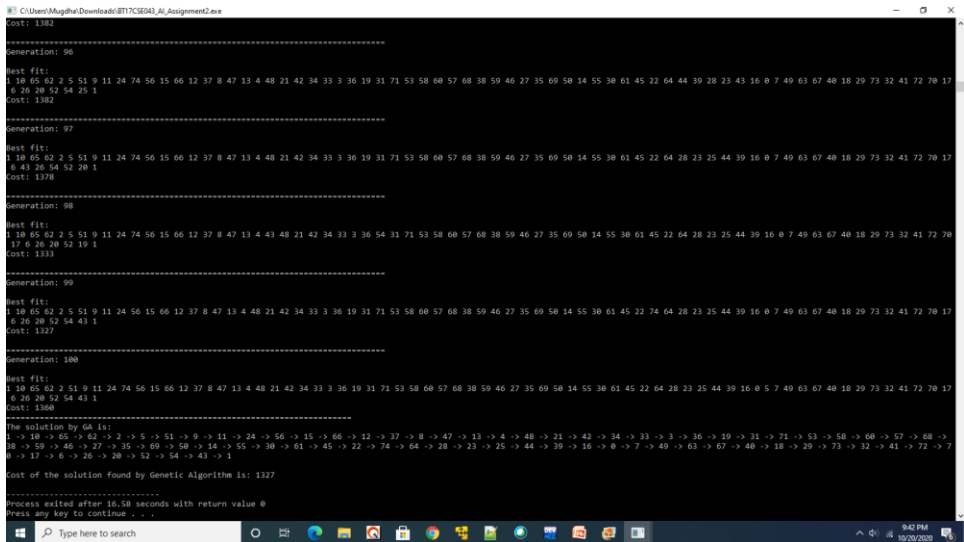
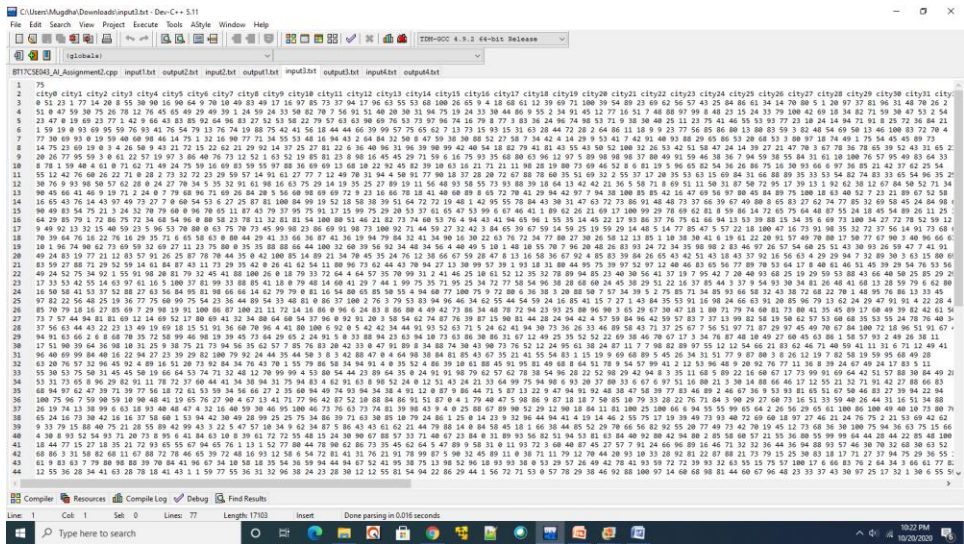
1.



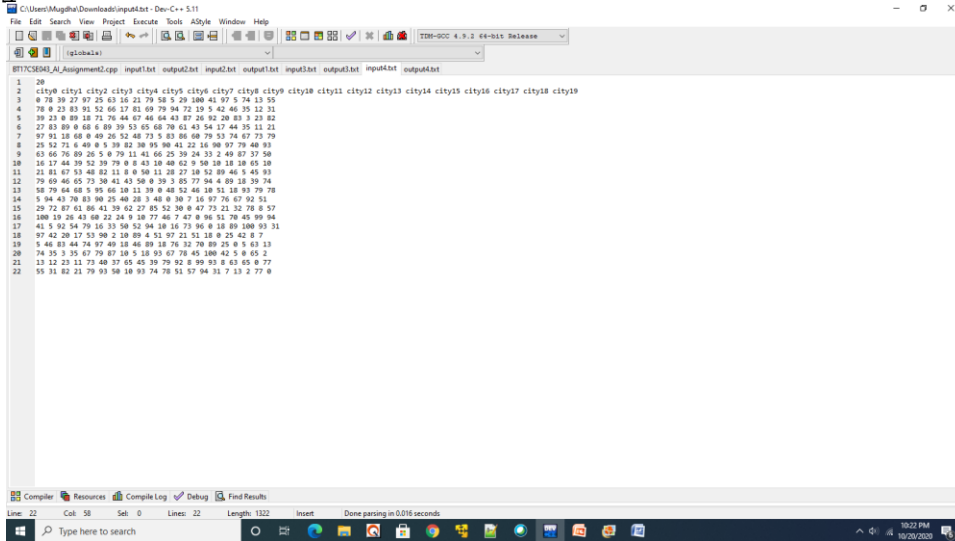
2.



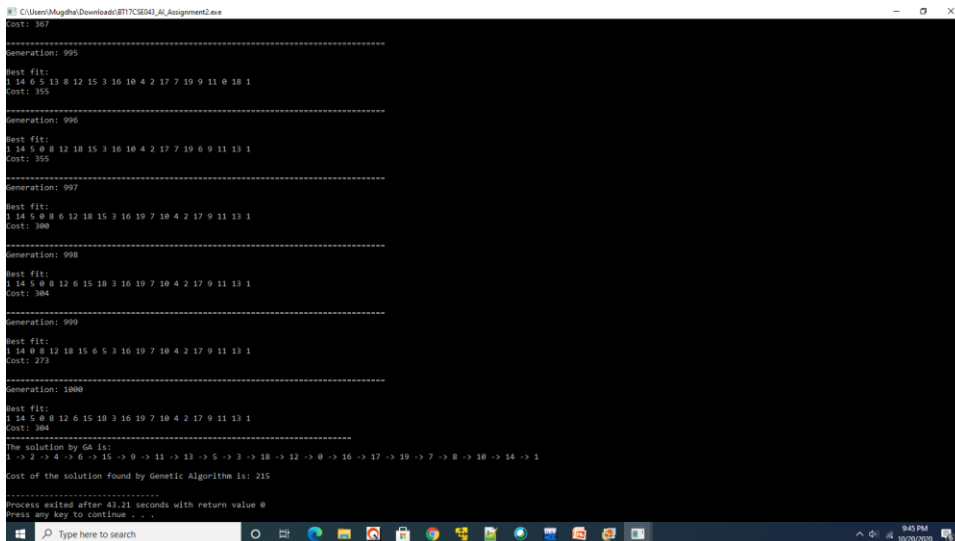
3.



4



```
1 28
2 city0 city1 city2 city3 city4 city5 city6 city7 city8 city9 city10 city11 city12 city13 city14 city15 city16 city17 city18 city19
3 0 78 39 27 97 25 63 16 21 79 58 5 29 180 41 97 5 74 13 55
4 78 0 22 83 51 52 66 17 82 69 79 94 72 19 5 42 46 35 12 31
5 39 23 0 89 18 71 79 44 67 46 64 43 87 26 92 20 83 3 23 82
6 27 83 89 0 68 0 89 39 52 65 68 70 61 43 54 17 44 35 11 21
7 97 51 18 68 0 49 26 52 48 75 5 83 86 49 79 53 74 47 79 79
8 25 52 71 6 49 0 5 39 82 38 95 98 41 22 16 98 97 79 48 93
9 63 66 76 89 26 5 0 79 11 41 66 25 39 54 33 2 49 47 37 58
10 16 17 44 39 52 39 79 0 8 43 18 48 62 9 58 18 18 58 65 18
11 12 81 67 53 48 82 11 0 6 50 11 28 27 18 53 89 46 5 45 93
12 79 69 46 65 73 38 41 43 58 0 39 3 85 77 94 4 89 18 39 74
13 16 79 64 68 5 95 68 18 11 39 0 48 52 48 18 11 14 83 79 78
14 5 94 43 78 83 98 25 48 28 3 48 0 30 7 16 97 76 67 92 51
15 28 72 87 61 88 41 39 42 27 85 52 30 0 47 73 21 32 78 0 57
16 180 18 18 43 68 22 24 9 18 77 46 7 47 8 98 11 78 48 98 94
17 41 5 92 54 79 16 33 58 52 94 18 16 73 96 0 18 89 180 93 11
18 97 42 28 17 13 58 2 10 89 4 51 97 21 51 18 0 25 42 0 7
19 5 48 83 44 74 97 48 18 48 89 18 76 32 78 89 25 0 5 63 13
20 74 19 3 35 67 79 87 18 5 18 39 67 78 45 180 42 5 85 2
21 13 12 23 12 73 48 37 65 45 39 79 92 8 99 93 8 63 85 0 77
22 55 11 82 21 79 93 98 18 93 74 78 51 57 94 31 7 13 2 77 0
```



```
Cost: 367
-----
Generation: 995
Best fit:
1 14 6 5 13 0 12 15 3 16 18 4 2 17 7 19 9 11 0 18 1
Cost: 355
-----
Generation: 996
Best fit:
1 14 5 0 8 12 18 15 3 16 18 4 2 17 7 19 6 9 11 13 1
Cost: 355
-----
Generation: 997
Best fit:
1 14 5 0 8 12 18 15 3 16 19 7 18 4 2 17 9 11 13 1
Cost: 380
-----
Generation: 998
Best fit:
1 14 5 0 8 12 6 15 18 3 16 19 7 18 4 2 17 9 11 13 1
Cost: 384
-----
Generation: 999
Best fit:
1 14 6 8 12 18 15 6 5 3 16 19 7 18 4 2 17 9 11 13 1
Cost: 273
-----
Generation: 1000
Best fit:
1 14 5 0 8 12 6 15 18 3 16 19 7 18 4 2 17 9 11 13 1
Cost: 384
The solution by GA is:
1 -> 2 -> 4 -> 6 -> 15 -> 9 -> 11 -> 13 -> 5 -> 3 -> 18 -> 12 -> 0 -> 16 -> 17 -> 19 -> 7 -> 8 -> 10 -> 14 -> 1
Cost of the solution found by Genetic Algorithm is: 215
-----
Process exited after 43.21 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```