

## Дакашка падома

[ADH9]

## ПИФ однократные выплаты

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 1. E = ((A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (\bar{A} \cap \bar{C})) \cap ((\bar{A} \cap C) \cup (\bar{A} \cap B)) \\
 &= ((A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (\bar{A} \cap C)) \cap ((\bar{A} \cap \bar{C}) \cap (\bar{A} \cap B) \cup (\bar{A} \cap B)) = \\
 &= ((A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (\bar{A} \cap C)) \cap ((\bar{A} \cap \bar{C}) \cap A) \cup ((\bar{A} \cap \bar{C}) \cap \bar{B}) = \\
 &\geq (A \cap \bar{B}) \cup (\bar{A} \cap C) \cap ((A \cap \bar{A}) \cup (A \cap C)) \cup ((A \cap \bar{C}) \cup (\bar{A} \cap \bar{C})) \cup \\
 &\quad \cup ((A \cap B)) = [A \cap \bar{B}] \cup [\bar{A} \cap C] \cap [A \cap C] \cup [\bar{A} \cap \bar{C}] \cup [A \cap B] = \\
 &= [A \cap \bar{B}] \cup [\bar{A} \cap C] \cap [A \cap C] \cup [A \cap \bar{C}] \cup \overbrace{[A \cap B]}^{\text{cancel}} = \\
 &= [A \cap \bar{B}] \cup (\bar{A} \cap C) \cap (A \cap C) \cap (A \cap \bar{C}) \cup [A \cap B \cap \bar{C}] = \\
 &= [A \cap \bar{B}] \cup [A \cap C \cap \bar{A}] \cup [A \cap C \cap \bar{C}] \cup [A \cap \bar{C} \cap \bar{C}] \cup [A \cap B \cap \bar{C}] = \\
 &= [A \cap \bar{B}] \cup [A \cap C] \cap [A \cap \bar{C}] \cup [A \cap B] \cup [A \cap B \cap \bar{C}] = \\
 &= [A \cap \bar{B}] \cup [A \cap C] \cap [A \cap \bar{C}] \cup [A \cap B] \cup [A \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}] = \\
 &= [A \cap \bar{B}] \cup [A \cap C] \cap [A \cap \bar{C}] \cup [A \cap B] \cup [A \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}] = \\
 &= [A \cap \bar{B}] \cup [A \cap C] \cap [A \cap \bar{C}] \cup [A \cap B] \cup [A \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. E &= ((A \cap B) \cup (\overline{B} \cap \overline{C})) \cap (\overline{(B \cap C)} \cup \overline{A \cap C}) = \\
 &= ((A \cap \overline{B}) \cup (\overline{B} \cup C)) \cap ((\overline{B} \cup \overline{C}) \cap (A \cup \overline{C})) = \\
 &= (A \cap \overline{B}) \cup (\overline{B} \cup C) \cap (A \cap \overline{C}) \cup (\overline{B} \cap \overline{C}) \cup (\overline{C} \cap A) = \\
 &= (\overline{B} \cup C) \cap ((A \cap \overline{B}) \cup \overline{C}) = \overbrace{(\overline{B} \cup C) \cap (\overline{A \cap \overline{B}} \cup \overline{C})}^{\text{De Morgan's law}} = \\
 &= (\overline{B} \cup C) \cap (\overline{A} \cup B) \cup (\overline{B} \cup \overline{C}) = \\
 &= (\overline{B} \cup C) \cap (\overline{A} \cup B) \cup (\overline{B} \cup \overline{C}) = \\
 &= ((C \cap \overline{A}) \cup (\overline{B} \cap B)) \cup ((C \cap \overline{A}) \cup (\overline{B} \cap \overline{C})) = \\
 &= (C \cap \overline{A}) \cup (\overline{B} \cap \overline{C})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= ((C \cap A) \cap (B \cup \bar{A})) \vee ((\bar{B} \cap \bar{C}) \cap (A \cap \bar{A})) = (C \cap A) \cap B \vee \\ (C \cap A) \cap \bar{B} \vee ((\bar{B} \cap \bar{C}) \cap A) \vee (\bar{B} \cap \bar{C}) \cap \bar{A} = \\ = (A \cap B \cap C) \vee (A \cap \bar{B} \cap C) \vee (A \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}) \vee (A \cap B \cap \bar{C})$$

3.

$$(A \cap \bar{B}) \vee (B \cap \bar{C}) \vee (\bar{A} \cap B \cap \bar{C}) = ((A \cap \bar{B}) \cap (C \cap \bar{C})) \vee \\ \vee (B \cap \bar{C}) \cap (A \cap \bar{A}) \vee (\bar{A} \cap B \cap \bar{C}) = (A \cap \bar{B} \cap C) \vee (A \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}) \vee \\ \vee (A \cap B \cap \bar{C}) \vee (\bar{A} \cap B \cap C) \vee (\bar{A} \cap \bar{B} \cap C)$$

Причина корректности доказана  
предположение об отрицании. (ПКНФ)

$$1) A \cup (B \cap \bar{C}) = (A \cup \bar{B}) \cap (A \cup \bar{C}) = ((A \cup B) \vee \emptyset) \cap ((A \cup \bar{C}) \vee \emptyset) = \\ = ((A \cup \bar{B}) \vee (C \cap \bar{C})) \cap ((A \cup \bar{C}) \vee (B \cap \bar{B})) = ((A \cup \bar{B}) \vee \emptyset) \cap ((A \cup \bar{C}) \vee \\ \vee \emptyset) \cap ((A \cup \bar{C}) \vee B) \cap ((A \cup \bar{C}) \vee \bar{B}) = (A \cup \bar{B} \cup C) \cap (A \cup \bar{B} \cup \bar{C}) \cap \\ \cap (A \cup B \cup \bar{C}) \cap (A \cup \bar{B} \cup \bar{C}) = (A \cup \bar{B} \cup C) \cap (A \cup \bar{B} \cup \bar{C}) \cap \\ \cap (A \cup B \cup \bar{C})$$

$$2) (A \vee B) \cap (B \vee C) \cap (\bar{A} \vee B \vee \bar{C}) = (A \vee B) \vee \emptyset \cap \\ (B \vee C) \vee \emptyset \cap (\bar{A} \vee B \vee \bar{C}) = ((A \vee B) \vee (C \cap \bar{C})) \cap ((B \vee C) \vee (A \cap \bar{A})) \cap \\ \cap (\bar{A} \vee B \vee \bar{C}) = (A \vee B \vee C) \cap (A \vee B \vee \bar{C}) \cap (A \vee B \vee \bar{C}) \cap \\ \cap (\bar{A} \vee B \vee C) \cap (\bar{A} \vee B \vee \bar{C}) = (A \vee B \vee C) \cap (A \vee B \vee \bar{C}) \cap \\ \cap (\bar{A} \vee B \vee C) \cap (\bar{A} \vee B \vee \bar{C})$$

$$3). A \vee (\bar{B} \cap \bar{C}) \cdot \bar{\cap} (A \vee \bar{B}) = (A \vee \bar{B}) \cap (A \vee \bar{C}) \cap (A \vee \bar{B}) = \\ = ((A \vee B) \vee \emptyset) \cap ((A \vee \bar{C}) \vee \emptyset) \cap ((A \vee \bar{B}) \vee \emptyset) = ((A \vee B) \vee (C \cap \bar{C})) \cap$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cap ((A \cup \bar{C}) \cup (B \cap \bar{B})) \cap ((A \cup \bar{B}) \cup (C \cap \bar{C})) = (A \cup B \cup C) \cap \\ & \cap (\underline{A \cup B \cup \bar{C}}) \cap (\underline{A \cup B \cup \bar{C}}) \cap (\underline{A \cup \bar{B} \cup \bar{C}}) \cap (\underline{A \cup \bar{B} \cup C}) \cap (\underline{\bar{A} \cup B \cup \bar{C}}) \\ & = (A \cup B \cup C) \cap (A \cup B \cup \bar{C}) \cap (A \cup \bar{B} \cup \bar{C}) \cap (A \cup \bar{B} \cup C) \end{aligned}$$