

$$1.1.71. A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\square A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

1.1.72

$$\square A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \quad A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1+4 & 3+8 \\ 3+8 & 9+16 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 11 \\ 11 & 25 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T \cdot A = \begin{pmatrix} 1+9 & 2+12 \\ 2+12 & 9+16 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 14 \\ 14 & 20 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$1.1.73. A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\square A \cdot A^T = (1+4+9+16) = 30$$

$$A^T \cdot A = (1 \ 4 \ 9 \ 16)$$

$$1.1.75. A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T \cdot A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 25 \end{pmatrix}$$

D

$$\square \quad \text{L.I. 97. } A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 7 \\ 2 & 5 & 8 \\ 3 & 6 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \cdot A^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1+4+9 & 4+10+18 & 7+16+27 \\ 4+10+18 & 16+25+36 & 28+40+59 \\ 7+16+27 & 28+40+54 & 49+64+81 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 14 & 32 & 50 \\ 32 & 97 & 121 \\ 50 & 121 & 194 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^T \cdot A = \begin{pmatrix} 1+16+49 & 2+20+56 & 3+24+63 \\ 2+20+56 & 4+25+64 & 6+30+71 \\ 3+24+63 & 6+30+71 & 9+36+81 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 56 & 78 & 90 \\ 78 & 93 & 108 \\ 90 & 108 & 116 \end{pmatrix}$$

L.I. 98.

$$\square \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \quad \boxed{\text{II} - 2\text{I}} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \quad \cancel{\text{I} + 5\text{II} \quad \text{II} - 2\text{I}}$$

$$\boxed{\text{II} - 2\text{I}} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 0 & -3 & -6 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right]$$

L.I. 99

$$\square \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \boxed{\text{II} - \text{III}} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 \\ 1 & -5 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \cancel{\text{II} - \text{III}} \quad \boxed{\text{II} - 1,5\text{II}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \boxed{\text{II} - \text{II}}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \boxed{\text{II} - 1,5\text{II}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -5 & 1 \\ 0 & 6 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\square \quad \text{L.I. 100} \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -4 & 2 \\ 5 & -2 & 2 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \quad \boxed{\text{II} - \text{II}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -4 & 2 \\ 2 & -4 & 6 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \boxed{\text{II} - \text{II}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -4 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{II-3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 8 & -13 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$1.1.81. \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 8 \\ 2 & -1 & -4 & 3 & 1 \\ 4 & -7 & -18 & 11 & -13 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II} \leftrightarrow \text{III}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 4 & -2 & -18 & 11 & -13 \\ 2 & -1 & -9 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 8 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II}-\frac{1}{2}\text{I}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 4 & -2 & -18 & 11 & -13 \\ 0 & 2,5 & 5 & -2,5 & 7,5 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & -1 & 8 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II}-\frac{1}{4}\text{I}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 4 & -2 & -18 & 11 & -13 \\ 0 & 2,5 & 5 & -2,5 & 7,5 \\ 0 & 5,75 & 7,5 & -3,75 & 14,25 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & 2 & 9 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{IV}-\frac{3}{4}\text{I}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 4 & -2 & -18 & 11 & -13 \\ 0 & 2,5 & 5 & -2,5 & 7,5 \\ 0 & 5,75 & 7,5 & -3,75 & 14,25 \\ 0 & 6,25 & 12,5 & 6,25 & 18,75 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{III}-\text{IV}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 4 & -2 & -18 & 11 & -13 \\ 0 & 5,25 & 12,5 & -6,25 & 18,75 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2,5 & 5 & -2,5 & 7,5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{IV}-2\text{II}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 4 & -2 & -18 & 11 & -13 \\ 0 & 6,25 & 12,5 & -6,25 & 18,75 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{III}}$$

1.1.82.

$$D \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & -7 & 0 & 7 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 & 3 & -11 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}\text{II}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & -7 & 0 & 7 \\ 1 & -0,5 & 2 & 3 & -11 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II}-\text{I}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & -12 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & -9,5 & 1 & 1,5 & -5,5 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - \text{I} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & -12 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0,5 & -4 & 4,5 & -9,5 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \text{IV} - \text{I}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & -12 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0,5 & -4 & 4,5 & -9,5 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \frac{1}{3} \text{II} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0,5 & -4 & 4,5 & -9,5 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) 2 \cdot R_3$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -8 & 9 & -19 \\ 0 & 1 & -9 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - \text{II} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 8 & -20 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \text{IV} - \text{II}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -9 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & 8 & -20 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) -\frac{1}{9} \text{II} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 5 & -3 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \text{III}$$

11. 83.

$$A = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 3 & -1 & -7 & -9 & 7 \\ 7 & -1 & -15 & -8 & 11 \\ 1 & -1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \frac{1}{3} \text{II} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & -4 & -8 & -9 & 7 \\ 7 & -1 & -15 & -8 & 11 \\ 1 & -1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \frac{1}{7} \text{III}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & -7 & -\frac{4}{3} & \frac{7}{3} \\ 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{15}{7} & -\frac{8}{7} & \frac{11}{7} \\ 1 & -1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \text{II} - \text{I} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & -4 & -4 & -\frac{5}{3} & \frac{5}{3} \\ 1 & -\frac{4}{3} & -\frac{15}{7} & -\frac{8}{7} & \frac{11}{7} \\ 1 & -1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - \text{I}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & -\frac{4}{3} & -\frac{9}{3} & -\frac{4}{3} & -\frac{5}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{8}{7} & -\frac{8}{7} & -\frac{39}{7} \\ 1 & -1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{IV} - \text{I}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & -\frac{4}{3} & -\frac{9}{3} & -\frac{4}{3} & -\frac{5}{3} \\ 0 & -\frac{8}{7} & -\frac{8}{7} & -\frac{39}{7} & \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{-3 \cdot \frac{1}{4}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & -\frac{8}{7} & -\frac{8}{7} & -\frac{8}{7} & -\frac{39}{7} \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{8} \cdot \text{III}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{39}{8} \\ 0 & -2 & -2 & -2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{IV}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{39}{8} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II} - \text{III}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{29}{8} \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{IV} - \text{I}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{29}{8} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{III} \cdot \frac{8}{29}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{IV} - \text{II}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II} - \text{I}}$$

1.1.85.

$$D \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 8 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 3 & -\frac{1}{4} & \text{III} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{I} \cdot \frac{1}{8}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & \frac{3}{8} & -\frac{3}{4} & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 3 & -\frac{1}{4} & \text{III} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II} - \text{I}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & -\frac{5}{8} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 3 & -\frac{1}{4} & \text{III} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{-\frac{8}{5} \cdot \text{II}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & -\frac{5}{8} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & -1 & 3 & -\frac{1}{4} & \text{III} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{III} \cdot \frac{4}{3}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & -\frac{5}{8} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II} + \frac{2}{5} \cdot \text{III}}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \blacksquare$$

11.87 $\square \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 3 & -2 & 0 & -4 \\ 2 & 2 & 10 & -18 \\ -1 & -2 & -4 & 5 \end{array} \right) \left| \begin{array}{l} I \cdot II \\ \frac{1}{3} \cdot III \\ \frac{1}{2} \cdot IV \\ \end{array} \right. \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -\frac{2}{3} & 0 & -\frac{4}{3} \\ 1 & 1 & 5 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 & -2 & -4 & 5 \end{array} \right) \left| \begin{array}{l} II - I \\ III - I \\ IV - I \\ \end{array} \right. \right)$

$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -\frac{2}{3} & -2 & -\frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -2 & -6 & 6 \end{array} \right) \left| \begin{array}{l} -\frac{1}{2} \cdot IV \\ -\frac{3}{2} \cdot II \\ \end{array} \right. \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & \frac{1}{2} \end{array} \right) \left| \begin{array}{l} III - II \\ IV - II \\ \end{array} \right. \left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right) \right.$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{3}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \blacksquare$$