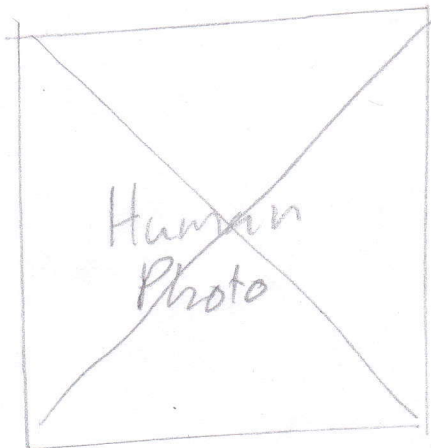


It's A Match

randomized match message



Name
(555) 866-8666
email@server.com
Address

continue

other users
contact info