Postgres 13

https://blog.mindmeldwithminesh.com/how-to-install-postgresql-13-on-ubuntu-20-04-18-04-93f5 50f78cce

systemctl status postgresql.service

sudo systemctl enable postgresql

Follow the above guid from here if postgres 17 isnt getting installed with the given command in odoo doc. So postgresql 13 will be installed and during the odoo package installation postgresql will be upgraded to the latest version

Package installer:

https://www.odoo.com/documentation/18.0/administration/on_premise/packages.html

Python gets installed during the odoo package installation, but if somehow python is not installed then python should be installed manually Python version > 3.10 Following installation guide for ubuntu