

Terdapat beberapa tugas yang perlu dikerjakan sebagai berikut:

Deploy service demo microservice <https://github.com/docker-archive/swarm-microservice-demo-v1> dengan spesifikasi environment sebagai berikut (Point 80) :

1. Siapkan 3 unit server. Bisa dalam bentuk VM di laptop/PC atau VPS. **(Berhasil)**
2. Setup cluster kubernetes di 3 server diatas. **(Berhasil)**
3. Sample service diatas dirancang untuk dideploy di docker swarm. Sesuaikan agar service berjalan lancar diatas kubernetes. **(Berhasil)**
4. Setup sistem CI untuk service diatas. **(Tidak Berhasil)**
5. Kemudian dokumentasikan secara lengkap langkah-langkah deployment tadi mulai dari instalasi OS VM/VPS, setup kubernetes, deployment service, deployment ci/cd, sampai ke demonstrasi fitur CI.
6. Dokumen diatas bisa dalam bentuk pdf/doc & script deployment harus ikut disertakan dengan ketentuan yang telah dijelaskan di halaman terakhir dokumen soal ini.

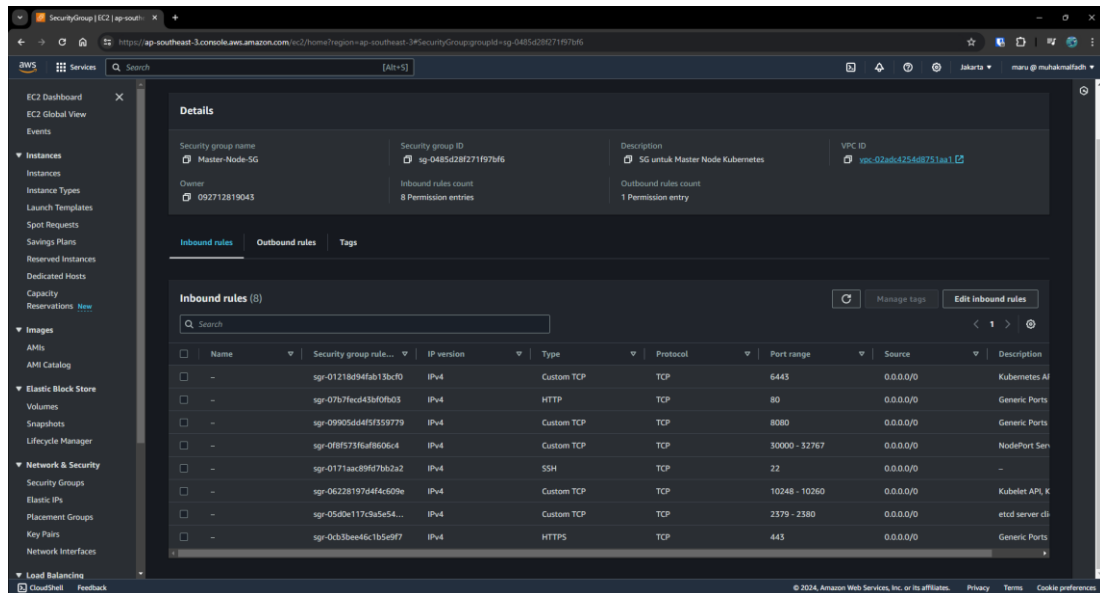
Bonus poin apabila menggunakan :

1. terraform/ansible untuk deployment & setup VM/VPS **(Berhasil)**
2. Rancher untuk deployment Kubernetes
3. Gitlab / jenkins untuk CI
4. Setup logging service dengan ELK/grafana loki
5. Setup monitoring & alerting dengan grafana & Prometheus

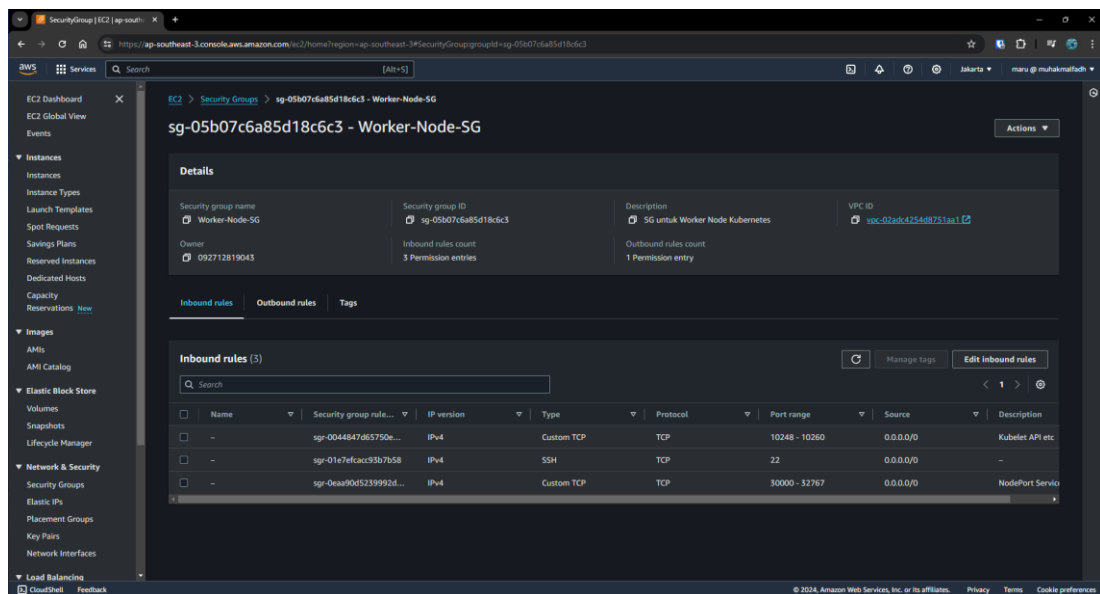
Git Repository: <https://github.com/muhakmalfadh/microservice-demo.git>

Membuat Cluster Kubernetes pada EC2 Instance

1. Membuat Security Group untuk Master Node



2. Membuat Security Group untuk Worker Node



3. Membuat 3 instance (1 Master Node dan 2 Worker Node) serta menginstal docker, kubeadm, kubelet, kubectl, dan kubernetes-cni pada masing-masing instance menggunakan Terraform
4. Inisialisasi Kubernetes Cluster pada Master Node menggunakan command berikut:
`sudo kubeadm init --control-plane-endpoint=172.31.2.82 --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16`

```
[kubeadm] Writing 'scheduler.conf' kubeconfig file
[etcd] Creating static Pod manifest for local etcd in '/etc/kubernetes/manifests'
[control-plane] Using manifest folder '/etc/kubernetes/manifests'
[control-plane] Creating static Pod manifest for 'kube-apiserver'
[control-plane] Creating static Pod manifest for 'kube-controller-manager'
[control-plane] Creating static Pod manifest for 'kube-scheduler'
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet environment file with flags to file '/var/lib/kubelet/kubeadm-flags.env'
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet configuration to file '/var/lib/kubelet/config.yaml'
[kubelet-start] Starting the kubelet
[kubelet-check] Waiting for the kubelet to boot up the control plane as static Pods from directory '/etc/kubernetes/manifests'
[kubelet-check] The kubelet is healthy after 502.761484ms
[api-check] Waiting for a healthy API server. This can take up to 4m0s
[api-check] The API server is healthy after 7.081371448ms
[upload-config] Storing the configuration used in ConfigMap 'kubeadm-config' in the 'kube-system' Namespace
[kubelet] Creating a ConfigMap 'kubelet-config' in namespace kube-system with the configuration for the kubelets in the cluster
[upload-certs] Skipping phase, please see --upload-certs
[mark-control-plane] Marking the node ip-172-31-2-82 as control-plane by adding the labels [node-role.kubernetes.io/control-plane:node.kubernetes.io/exclude-from-external-load-balancers]
[bootstrap-token] Using token: bvguqg.h3992m071jd12at
[bootstrap-token] Configuring bootstrap tokens, cluster-info ConfigMap, RBAC Roles
[bootstrap-token] Configured RBAC rules to allow Node Bootstrap tokens to post CSRs in order for nodes to get long term certificate credentials
[bootstrap-token] Configured RBAC rules to allow the csrapprover controller automatically approve CSRs from a Node Bootstrap Token
[bootstrap-token] Configured RBAC rules to allow certificate rotation for all node client certificates in the cluster
[bootstrap-token] Creating the 'cluster-info' ConfigMap in the 'kube-public' namespace
[kubelet-init] Updating '/etc/kubernetes/kubelet.conf' to point to a rotatable kubelet client certificate and key
[addons] Applied essential addon: kube-proxy

Your Kubernetes control-plane has initialized successfully!

To start using your cluster, you need to run the following as a regular user:

mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config

Alternatively, if you are the root user, you can run:

export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf

You should now deploy a pod network to the cluster.
Run 'kubectl apply -f [podnetwork].yaml' with one of the options listed at:
https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/cluster-administration/addons/.

You can now join any number of control plane nodes by copying certificate authorities
and service account keys on each node and then running the following as root:

kubeadm join 172.31-2-82:6443 --token bvguqg.h3992m071jd12at \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:cdde22947be84bc746534217d143c4b25a101a7623a8da28c95b88bcff5 \
--control-plane

Then you can join any number of worker nodes by running the following on each as root:

kubeadm join 172.31-2-82:6443 --token bvguqg.h3992m071jd12at \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:cdde22947be84bc746534217d143c4b25a101a7623a8da28c95b88bcff5 \
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~$
```

5. Untuk menggunakan cluster, jalankan command berikut:
`mkdir -p $HOME/.kube`
`sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config`
`sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config`
6. Menginstal plugin network Flannel
`kubectl apply -f https://github.com/flannel-io/flannel/releases/latest/download/kube-flannel.yml`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~$ kubectl apply -f https://github.com/flannel-io/flannel/releases/latest/download/kube-flannel.yml
namespace/kube-flannel created
serviceaccount/flannel created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/flannel created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/flannel created
configmap/kube-flannel-cfg created
daemonset.apps/kube-flannel-ds created
```

7. Memastikan seluruh pods telah berjalan dengan baik
`kubectl get pods --all-namespaces`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~$ kubectl get pods --all-namespaces
NAMESPACE      NAME                                     READY    STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
kube-flannel    kube-flannel-ds-2q88d                  1/1      Running   0           100s
kube-system     coredns-7db6d8ff4d-fwnzp               1/1      Running   0           3m7s
kube-system     coredns-7db6d8ff4d-kr5pg               1/1      Running   0           3m7s
kube-system     etcd-ip-172-31-2-82                    1/1      Running   0           3m22s
kube-system     kube-apiserver-ip-172-31-2-82           1/1      Running   0           3m22s
kube-system     kube-controller-manager-ip-172-31-2-82 1/1      Running   0           3m22s
kube-system     kube-proxy-t5ddz                        1/1      Running   0           3m7s
kube-system     kube-scheduler-ip-172-31-2-82           1/1      Running   0           3m22s
```

8. Menggabungkan Worker Node ke dalam cluster menggunakan command berikut dengan user root:
- ```
sudo su -
kubeadm join 172.31.2.82:6443 --token bvgxuq.h399zm07ijdw12at
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash
sha256:cdcde02894fbc84bcb746534217d143c4b25a101a7623a8bda28c95
b88bc0ff8
```

```
root@ip-172-31-8-17:~# kubeadm join 172.31.2.82:6443 --token bvgxuq.h399zm07ijdw12at --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:cdcde02894fbc84bcb746534217d143c4b25a101a7623a8bda28c95b88bc0ff8
[preflight] Running pre-flight checks
[preflight] Reading configuration from the cluster...
[preflight] FYI: You can look at this config file with 'kubectl -n kube-system get cm kubeadm-config -o yaml'
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet configuration to file "/var/lib/kubelet/config.yaml"
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet environment file with flags to file "/var/lib/kubelet/kubeadm-flags.env"
[kubelet-start] Starting the kubelet
[kubelet-check] Waiting for a healthy kubelet. This can take up to 4m0s
[kubelet-check] The kubelet is healthy after 501.05099ms
[kubelet-start] Waiting for the kubelet to perform the TLS Bootstrap

This node has joined the cluster:
* Certificate signing request was sent to apiservert and a response was received.
* The Kubelet was informed of the new secure connection details.

Run 'kubectl get nodes' on the control-plane to see this node join the cluster.

root@ip-172-31-15-85:~# kubeadm join 172.31.2.82:6443 --token bvgxuq.h399zm07ijdw12at --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:cdcde02894fbc84bcb746534217d143c4b25a101a7623a8bda28c95b88bc0ff8
[preflight] Running pre-flight checks
[preflight] Reading configuration from the cluster...
[preflight] FYI: You can look at this config file with 'kubectl -n kube-system get cm kubeadm-config -o yaml'
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet configuration to file "/var/lib/kubelet/config.yaml"
[kubelet-start] Writing kubelet environment file with flags to file "/var/lib/kubelet/kubeadm-flags.env"
[kubelet-start] Starting the kubelet
[kubelet-check] Waiting for a healthy kubelet. This can take up to 4m0s
[kubelet-check] The kubelet is healthy after 509.473885ms
[kubelet-start] Waiting for the kubelet to perform the TLS Bootstrap

This node has joined the cluster:
* Certificate signing request was sent to apiservert and a response was received.
* The Kubelet was informed of the new secure connection details.

Run 'kubectl get nodes' on the control-plane to see this node join the cluster.
```

9. Memastikan Worker Nodes telah masuk ke dalam cluster dengan command:
- ```
kubectl get nodes
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~$ kubectl get nodes  
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE     VERSION  
ip-172-31-15-85     Ready     <none>    117s    v1.30.1  
ip-172-31-2-82      Ready     control-plane 9m2s    v1.30.1  
ip-172-31-8-17      Ready     <none>    2m3s    v1.30.1
```

10. Memberikan ROLES pada worker node:

```
kubectl label node ip-172-31-8-17 node-  
role.kubernetes.io/worker=worker  
kubectl label node ip-172-31-15-85 node-  
role.kubernetes.io/worker=worker
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~$ kubectl get nodes  
NAME                STATUS    ROLES    AGE     VERSION  
ip-172-31-15-85     Ready     worker    5m41s    v1.30.1  
ip-172-31-2-82      Ready     control-plane 12m    v1.30.1  
ip-172-31-8-17      Ready     worker    5m47s    v1.30.1
```

Menginstal Jenkins di Kubernetes

1. Git clone Jenkins Kubernetes Manifest Files yang tersedia di dokumentasi Jenkins:

`git clone https://github.com/scriptcamp/kubernetes-jenkins`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts$ git clone https://github.com/scriptcamp/kubernetes-jenkins
Cloning into 'kubernetes-jenkins'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 16, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Total 16 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 9
Receiving objects: 100% (16/16), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), done.
```

2. Buat Namespace untuk Jenkins:

`kubectl create namespace devops-tools`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts$ kubectl create namespace devops-tools
namespace/devops-tools created
```

3. Buat service account menggunakan script serviceAccount.yaml

`kubectl apply -f serviceAccount.yaml`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-15-78:~/scripts/kubernetes-jenkins$ kubectl apply -f serviceAccount.yaml
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/jenkins-admin created
serviceaccount/jenkins-admin created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/jenkins-admin created
```

4. Membuat volume menggunakan script volume.yaml (ganti “worker-node01” dengan nama worker node yang digunakan)

`kubectl create -f volume.yaml`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts/kubernetes-jenkins$ vim volume.yaml
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts/kubernetes-jenkins$ kubectl create -f volume.yaml
storageclass.storage.k8s.io/local-storage created
persistentvolume/jenkins-pv-volume created
persistentvolumeclaim/jenkins-pv-claim created
```

5. Membuat deployment menggunakan script deployment.yaml

`kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml`

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts/kubernetes-jenkins$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/jenkins created
```

6. Memeriksa status deployment

`kubectl get deployments -n devops-tools`

```
Every 2.0s: kubectl get deployments -n devops-tools

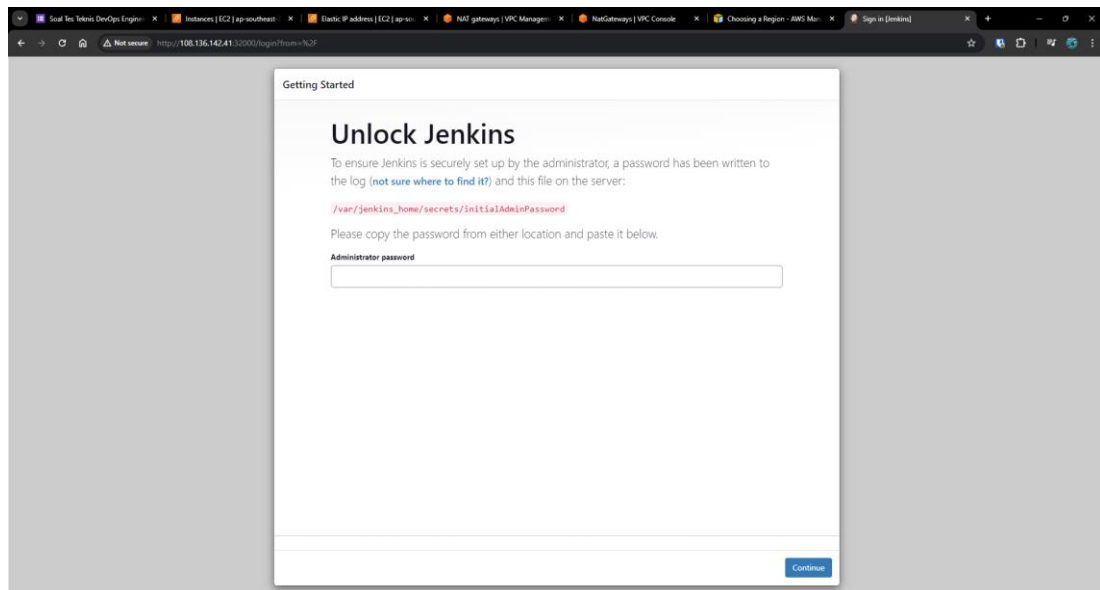
NAME      READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
jenkins   1/1     1            1           2m7s
```

7. Membuat service Jenkins menggunakan kubectl

`kubectl apply -f service.yaml`

```
Normal Service/jenkins-5m27s deployment-controller scaled up replica set
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts/kubernetes-jenkins$ kubectl apply -f service.yaml
service/jenkins-service created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts/kubernetes-jenkins$
```

8. Akses Jenkins melalui Alamat IP Worker Node yang digunakan pada Langkah 4. Akses dilakukan ke alamat port 32000 (<http://<node-ip>:32000>)



9. Administrator password untuk masuk ke dalam Jenkins didapatkan melalui pod yang menjalankan Jenkins

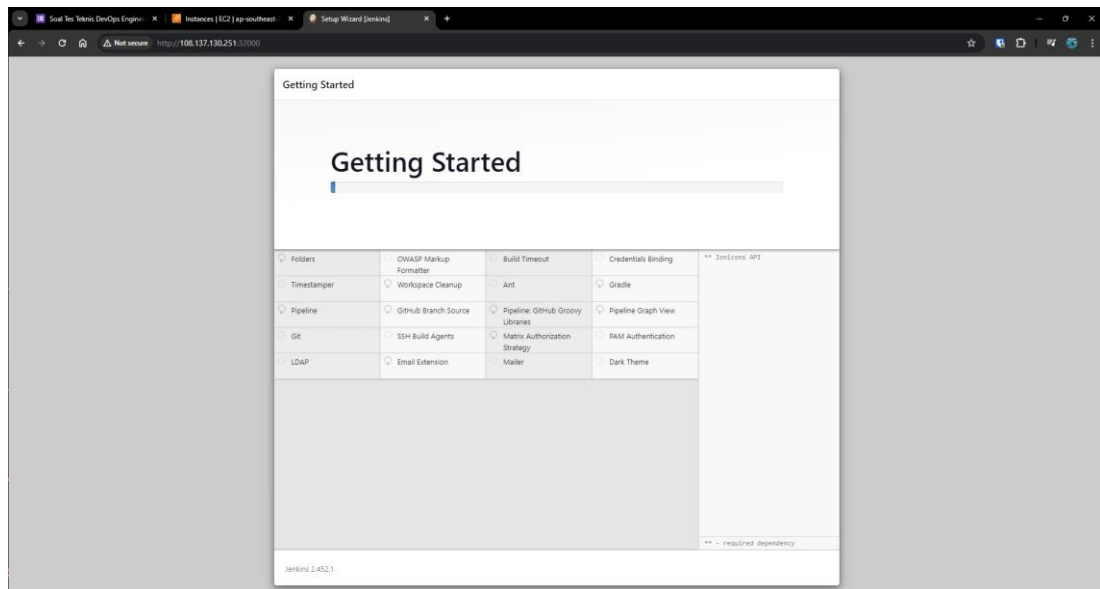
```
kubectl get pods --namespace=devops-tools
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts/kubernetes-jenkins$ kubectl get pods --namespace=devops-tools
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
jenkins-68c8b7f55-qrthg             1/1     Running   0           7m9s
```

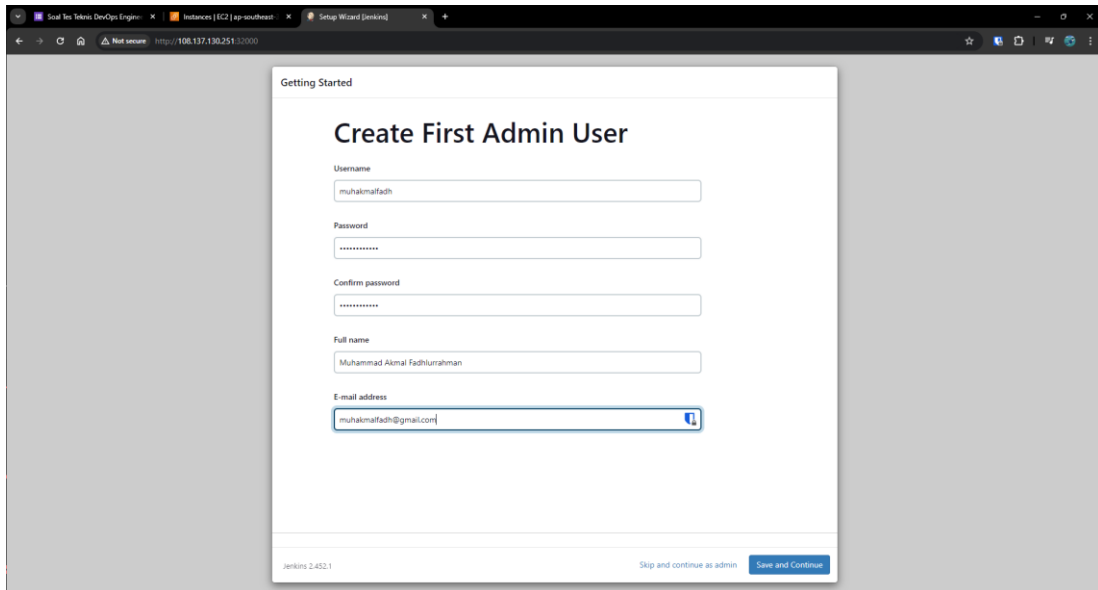
```
kubectl exec -it jenkins-68c8b7f55-lqp9f -n devops-tools --
cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/scripts/kubernetes-jenkins$ kubectl exec -it jenkins-68c8b7f55-qrthg -n devops-tools -- cat /var/jenkins_home/secrets/initialAdminPassword
14264f60efbb4bbfbad49318e732a825
```

10. Menginstal plugins untuk digunakan oleh Jenkins



11. Membuat akun user admin



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Jenkins 'Setup Wizard' open. The page is titled 'Getting Started' and 'Create First Admin User'. It contains a form with the following fields:

- Username:** muhalmalfadh
- Password:** (masked with dots)
- Confirm password:** (masked with dots)
- Full name:** Muhammad Almal Fadhlurrahman
- E-mail address:** muhalmalfadh@gmail.com

At the bottom of the form, there is a 'Save and Continue' button. The footer of the page indicates 'Jenkins 2.452.1' and 'Skip and continue as admin'.

Mencoba menjalankan aplikasi di local

1. Ketika mencoba menjalankan docker compose, terdapat error karena image java:7 sudah tidak bisa digunakan sehingga saya coba ganti menggunakan openjdk:8 dan seluruh image serta container berhasil dibuat

```
C:\Users\muaf1\OneDrive\Documents\Work\6. TLab - DevOps Engineer\microservice-demo\kubernetes> docker image ls
REPOSITORY              TAG                IMAGE ID            SIZE
microservice-demo-web-vote-app   latest             2374ee83ae88       15 minutes ago   907MB
microservice-demo-vote-worker    latest             bfb9162f1279       18 hours ago     844MB
postgres                     9.5               6d176851b77f       3 years ago      197MB
redis                         3                 87856cc39862       5 years ago      76MB

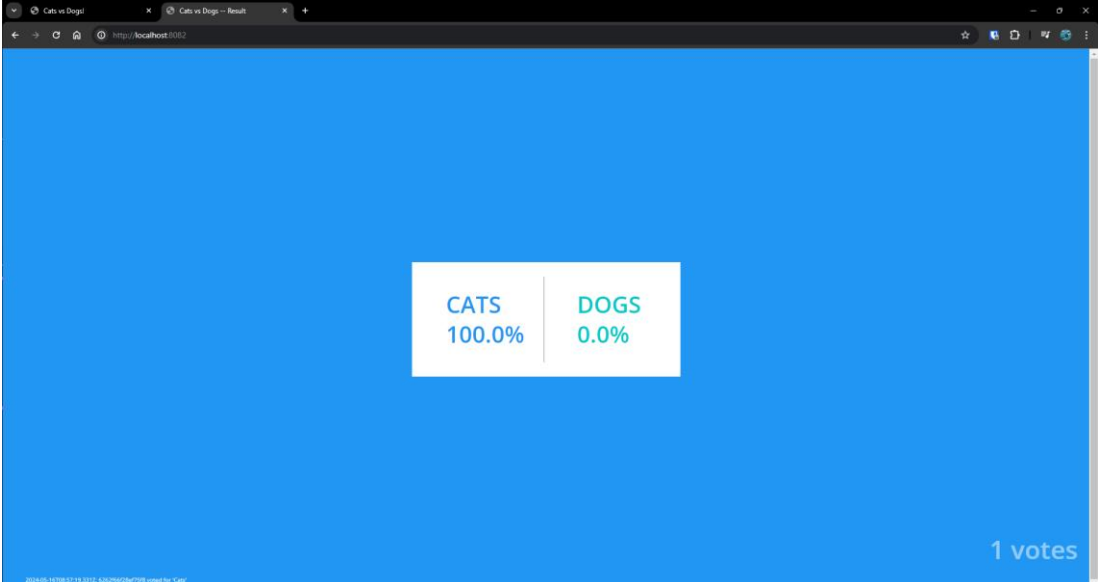
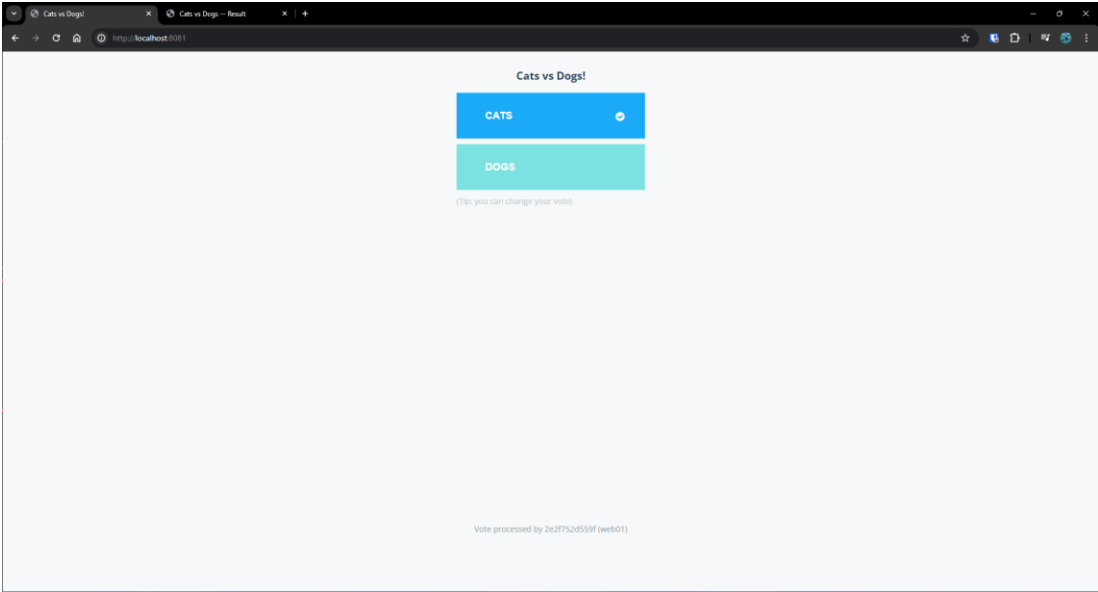
PS C:\Users\muaf1\OneDrive\Documents\Work\6. TLab - DevOps Engineer\microservice-demo> docker container ls -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND              CREATED            STATUS             PORTS              NAMES
31fb85b6e709        redis:3             "docker-entrypoint.s..." 3 minutes ago      Created            microservice-demo-redis01-1
f333ba9a6fe3        microservice-demo-vote-worker    "/usr/lib/jvm/java-7..." 3 minutes ago      Created            microservice-demo-vote-worker-1
658cc355201f        microservice-demo-web-vote-app   "python app.py"         3 minutes ago      Created            microservice-demo-web-vote-app-1
4d1f15848186        microservice-demo-results-app    "node server.js"        3 minutes ago      Created            microservice-demo-results-app-1
01e51dedae64        postgres:9.5        "docker-entrypoint.s..." 3 minutes ago      Created            microservice-demo-store-1
```

2. Adapun ketika dijalankan, container microservice-demo-results-app tidak bisa dijalankan

```
PS C:\Users\muaf1\OneDrive\Documents\Work\6. TLab - DevOps Engineer\microservice-demo> docker compose -f .\docker-compose.yml -f .\docker-compose.override.yml start
[+] Running 5/5
 ✓ Container microservice-demo-redis01-1 Started
 ✓ Container microservice-demo-vote-worker-1 Started
 ✓ Container microservice-demo-store-1 Started
 ✓ Container microservice-demo-web-vote-app-1 Started
 ✓ Container microservice-demo-results-app-1 Started
PS C:\Users\muaf1\OneDrive\Documents\Work\6. TLab - DevOps Engineer\microservice-demo> docker container ls
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND              CREATED            STATUS             PORTS              NAMES
c0685381ddb0        postgres:9.5        "docker-entrypoint.s..." 12 seconds ago     Up 5 seconds       5432/tcp            microservice-demo-store-1
99ac011bf5ea        microservice-demo-vote-worker    "java -jar target/wa..." 12 seconds ago     Up 5 seconds       0.0.0.0:8081->80/tcp microservice-demo-vote-worker-1
9240fe8e55af        microservice-demo-web-vote-app   "python app.py"         12 seconds ago     Up 4 seconds       0.0.0.0:8081->80/tcp microservice-demo-web-vote-app-1
1e892e16164c        redis:3             "docker-entrypoint.s..." 12 seconds ago     Up 5 seconds       0.0.0.0:6379->6379/tcp microservice-demo-redis01-1
PS C:\Users\muaf1\OneDrive\Documents\Work\6. TLab - DevOps Engineer\microservice-demo> docker compose -f .\docker-compose.yml -f .\docker-compose.override.yml start
[+] Running 1/1
 ✓ Container microservice-demo-results-app-1 Started
PS C:\Users\muaf1\OneDrive\Documents\Work\6. TLab - DevOps Engineer\microservice-demo> docker container ls
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND              CREATED            STATUS             PORTS              NAMES
c0685381ddb0        postgres:9.5        "docker-entrypoint.s..." 35 seconds ago     Up 27 seconds       5432/tcp            microservice-demo-store-1
99ac011bf5ea        microservice-demo-vote-worker    "java -jar target/wa..." 35 seconds ago     Up 28 seconds       0.0.0.0:8081->80/tcp microservice-demo-vote-worker-1
9240fe8e55af        microservice-demo-web-vote-app   "python app.py"         35 seconds ago     Up 27 seconds       0.0.0.0:8081->80/tcp microservice-demo-web-vote-app-1
1e892e16164c        redis:3             "docker-entrypoint.s..." 35 seconds ago     Up 27 seconds       0.0.0.0:6379->6379/tcp microservice-demo-redis01-1
```


3. Service results-app menggunakan node:0.10, terdapat penggunaan library yang tidak didukung sehingga saya coba ganti menggunakan node:4.0 sehingga semua service berhasil dijalankan

```
PS C:\Users\muaf1\OneDrive\Documents\Work\6. TLab - DevOps Engineer\microservice-demo> docker compose -f .\docker-compose.yml -f .\docker-compose.override.yml start
[+] Running 5/5
✓ Container microservice-demo-results-app-1 Started
✓ Container microservice-demo-redis01-1 Started
✓ Container microservice-demo-web-vote-app-1 Started
✓ Container microservice-demo-store-1 Started
✓ Container microservice-demo-vote-worker-1 Started
PS C:\Users\muaf1\OneDrive\Documents\Work\6. TLab - DevOps Engineer\microservice-demo> docker container ls
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
dacfd7d72ec   postgres:9.5                        "docker-entrypoint.s..." About a minute ago Up 13 seconds  5432/tcp                               microservice-demo-store-1
2e2f752d559f   microservice-demo-web-vote-app       "python app.py"         About a minute ago Up 13 seconds  0.0.0.0:8081->80/tcp                 microservice-demo-web-vote-app-1
79d102b4d730   microservice-demo-results-app        "node server.js"        About a minute ago Up 13 seconds  0.0.0.0:8082->80/tcp                 microservice-demo-results-app-1
311ee5524cff   microservice-demo-vote-worker        "java -jar target/war..." About a minute ago Up 14 seconds  0.0.0.0:6379->6379/tcp               microservice-demo-vote-worker-1
700602c57440   redis:3                              "docker-entrypoint.s..." About a minute ago Up 14 seconds  0.0.0.0:6379->6379/tcp               microservice-demo-redis01-1
```



Deployment aplikasi ke Kubernetes Cluster

1. Membuat namespace microservice-demo untuk service yang akan di-deploy

kubectl create namespace microservice-demo

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl create namespace microservice-demo
namespace/microservice-demo created
```

2. Membuat file Kubernetes Manifest untuk masing-masing service dan melakukan deployment database dan redis terlebih dahulu

kubectl apply -f <nama-manifest-file>.yaml

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl get all --namespace=microservice-demo
```

| NAME | READY | STATUS | RESTARTS | AGE |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|----------|-------|
| pod/redis01 | 1/1 | Running | 0 | 12m |
| pod/results-app-866d4bdb9-tr798 | 1/1 | Running | 0 | 14s |
| pod/store | 1/1 | Running | 0 | 10m |
| pod/vote-worker-695f6c554-749jd | 1/1 | Running | 0 | 9m34s |
| pod/web-vote-app-66b8bb46bc-jrmn6 | 1/1 | Running | 0 | 4m18s |

| NAME | TYPE | CLUSTER-IP | EXTERNAL-IP | PORT(S) | AGE |
|----------------------|----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------|
| service/results-app | NodePort | 10.99.250.70 | <none> | 80:30081/TCP | 14s |
| service/web-vote-app | NodePort | 10.110.39.48 | <none> | 80:30080/TCP | 4m18s |

| NAME | READY | UP-TO-DATE | AVAILABLE | AGE |
|------------------------------|-------|------------|-----------|-------|
| deployment.apps/results-app | 1/1 | 1 | 1 | 14s |
| deployment.apps/vote-worker | 1/1 | 1 | 1 | 9m34s |
| deployment.apps/web-vote-app | 1/1 | 1 | 1 | 4m18s |

| NAME | DESIRED | CURRENT | READY | AGE |
|---|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| replicaset.apps/results-app-866d4bdb9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14s |
| replicaset.apps/vote-worker-695f6c554 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 9m34s |
| replicaset.apps/web-vote-app-66b8bb46bc | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4m18s |

3. Mendapatkan alamat IP pod milik database dan redis

kubectl get pod -n microservice-demo -o wide

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl get pod -n microservice-demo -o wide
```

| NAME | READY | STATUS | RESTARTS | AGE | IP | NODE | NOMINATED NODE | READINESS GATES |
|---------|-------|---------|----------|-----|-------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| redis01 | 1/1 | Running | 0 | 70m | 10.244.2.12 | ip-172-31-15-85 | <none> | <none> |
| store | 1/1 | Running | 0 | 79m | 10.244.2.11 | ip-172-31-15-85 | <none> | <none> |

4. Perbarui kode service vote-worker untuk terhubung ke database dan redis menggunakan alamat IP (worker.java)

```
static Jedis connectToRedis(String host) {  
  
    //For production  
    String redisServiceHost = "10.244.2.12";  
    Jedis conn = new Jedis(redisServiceHost);
```

```
static Connection connectToDB(String host) throws SQLException {  
    Connection conn = null;  
    String password = "pg8675309";  
  
    try {  
  
        Class.forName(className:"org.postgresql.Driver");  
        //For production  
        String url = "jdbc:postgresql://10.244.2.11/postgres";
```

5. Perbarui kode service web-vote-app untuk terhubung ke redis menggunakan alamat IP (app.py)

```
db_server = "10.244.2.12"
```

6. Perbarui kode service results-app untuk terhubung ke database menggunakan alamat IP (server.js)

```

async.retry(
  {times: 1000, interval: 1000},
  function(callback) {
    //for development
    //pg.connect('postgres://postgres:pg8675309@store/postgres', function(err, client, done) {

    //for production
    pg.connect('postgres://postgres:pg8675309@10.244.2.11/postgres', function(err, client, done) {

```

7. Mengunggah image database dan redis ke Docker Hub
`docker push <nama-image>`

Search by repository name All Content

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| muhalmalfadh / microservice-demo-vote-worker Contains: Image • Last pushed: less than a minute ago | Security unknown ☆ 0 14 Public |
| muhalmalfadh / microservice-demo-reults-app Contains: Image • Last pushed: 1 minute ago | Security unknown ☆ 0 4 Public |
| muhalmalfadh / microservice-demo-web-vote-app Contains: Image • Last pushed: 3 minutes ago | Security unknown ☆ 0 5 Public |

8. Melakukan deployment vote-worker, web-vote-app, dan results-app
`kubectl apply -f <nama-file>.yaml`

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl apply -f vote-worker.yaml
deployment.apps/vote-worker created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl apply -f results-app.yaml
deployment.apps/results-app created
service/results-app created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl apply -f web-vote-app.yaml
deployment.apps/web-vote-app created
service/web-vote-app created
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl get pod -n microservice-demo
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
redis01                             1/1     Running   0           104m
results-app-5cb5cc9f95-n7mp4        1/1     Running   0           38s
store                                1/1     Running   0           112m
vote-worker-64f8d9846f-nckn4        1/1     Running   0           109s
web-vote-app-66d5766794-vc8bq       1/1     Running   0           23s

```

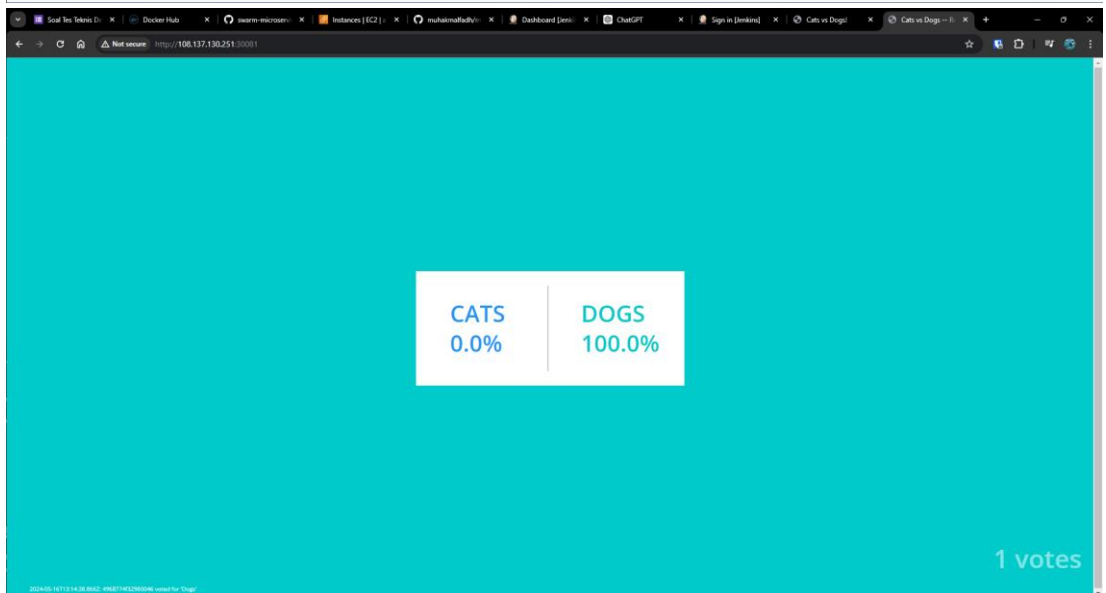
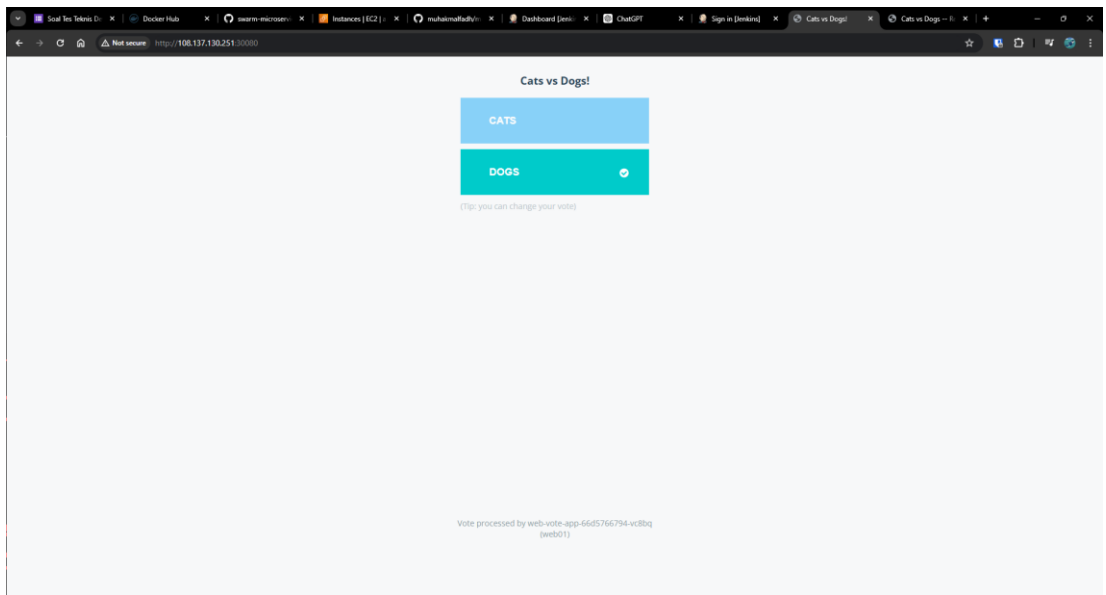
9. Periksa log masing-masing pod dan pastikan berjalan dengan baik
`kubectl logs <nama-pod> -n microservice-demo`

```

ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl logs -n microservice-demo vote-worker-64f8d9846f-nckn4
1 redis hosts
redisHosts[0] = 'redis01'
Connected to redis
Watching vote queue
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl logs -n microservice-demo web-vote-app-66d5766794-vc8bq
Connecting to redis
Connected to redis
* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on
* Running on http://0.0.0.0:80/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 241-128-645
ubuntu@ip-172-31-2-82:~/apps/microservice-demo/kube deployment$ kubectl logs -n microservice-demo results-app-5cb5cc9f95-n7mp4
Thu, 16 May 2024 13:09:17 GMT body-parser deprecated bodyParser: use individual json/urlencoded middlewares at server.js:77:9
Thu, 16 May 2024 13:09:17 GMT body-parser deprecated undefined extended: provide extended option at ../node_modules/body-parser/index.js:104:29
App running on port 80
Connected to db

```

10. Mencoba mengakses dan menggunakan aplikasi



LAMPIRAN

Script main.tf

```
provider "aws" {
  region = "ap-southeast-3"
}

data "aws_security_group" "master_node_sg" {
  id = "sg-0485d28f271f97bf6"
  name = "Master-Node-SG"
}

data "aws_security_group" "worker_node_sg" {
  id = "sg-05b07c6a85d18c6c3"
  name = "Worker-Node-SG"
}

data "aws_ami" "ubuntu" {
  most_recent = true

  filter {
    name = "name"
    values = ["ubuntu/images/hvm-ssd/ubuntu-jammy-22.04-amd64-server-*"]
  }

  filter {
    name = "virtualization-type"
    values = ["hvm"]
  }

  owners = ["099720109477"] # Canonical
}

resource "aws_instance" "master_node" {
  count          = 1
  ami           = data.aws_ami.ubuntu.id
  instance_type = "t3.medium"
  key_name      = "TLab"
  security_groups = [data.aws_security_group.master_node_sg.name]

  root_block_device {
    volume_size = 20
    volume_type = "gp2"
  }

  connection {
    host = self.public_ip
    type = "ssh"
    user = "ubuntu"
    private_key = file("../TLab.pem")
    timeout = "2m"
  }
}
```

```

provisioner "remote-exec" {
  inline = [
    "echo 'net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1' | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf >
/dev/null",
    "sudo sysctl --system",
    "sysctl net.ipv4.ip_forward",
    "sudo apt-get update",
    "sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl -y",
    "sudo install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings",
    "sudo curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg -o
/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc",
    "sudo chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc",
    "echo \"deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-
by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(.
/etc/os-release && echo \"${VERSION_CODENAME}\" stable\" | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null",
    "sudo sed -i 's/\"//g' /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list",
    "sudo apt-get update",
    "sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-
buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin -y",
    "containerd config default | sudo tee /etc/containerd/config.toml
>/dev/null 2>&1",
    "sudo sed -i 's/SystemdCgroup = false/SystemdCgroup = true/g'
/etc/containerd/config.toml",
    "sudo systemctl restart containerd",
    "sudo systemctl enable containerd",
    "sudo apt-get update",
    "sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl gpg",
    "curl -fsSL https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.30/deb/Release.key |
sudo gpg --dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg",
    "echo 'deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg]
https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.30/deb/ /' | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list",
    "sudo apt-get update",
    "sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl kubernetes-cni",
    "sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl",
    "sudo systemctl enable --now kubelet",
    "swapoff -a",
    "sudo echo 'overlay' | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/containerd.conf >
/dev/null",
    "sudo echo 'br_netfilter' | sudo tee -a /etc/modules-
load.d/containerd.conf > /dev/null",
    "sudo modprobe overlay",
    "sudo modprobe br_netfilter",
    "sudo echo 'net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1' | sudo tee
/etc/sysctl.d/kubernetes.conf > /dev/null",
    "sudo echo 'net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1' | sudo tee -a
/etc/sysctl.d/kubernetes.conf > /dev/null",
    "sudo echo 'net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1' | sudo tee -a
/etc/sysctl.d/kubernetes.conf > /dev/null",
    "sudo sysctl --system"
  ]
}

tags = {
  Name = "Master-Node"
}
}

```

```

resource "aws_instance" "worker_node" {
  count          = 2
  ami            = data.aws_ami.ubuntu.id
  instance_type = "t3.medium"
  key_name       = "TLab"
  security_groups = [data.aws_security_group.worker_node_sg.name]

  root_block_device {
    volume_size = 20
    volume_type = "gp2"
  }

  connection {
    host = self.public_ip
    type = "ssh"
    user = "ubuntu"
    private_key = file("../TLab.pem")
    timeout = "2m"
  }

  provisioner "remote-exec" {
    inline = [
      "echo 'net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1' | sudo tee /etc/sysctl.d/k8s.conf >
/dev/null",
      "sudo sysctl --system",
      "sysctl net.ipv4.ip_forward",
      "sudo apt-get update",
      "sudo apt-get install ca-certificates curl -y",
      "sudo install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings",
      "sudo curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg -o
/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc",
      "sudo chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc",
      "echo \"deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-
by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.asc] https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(.
/etc/os-release && echo \"${VERSION_CODENAME}\" stable\" | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null",
      "sudo sed -i 's/\"//g' /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list",
      "sudo apt-get update",
      "sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-
buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin -y",
      "containerd config default | sudo tee /etc/containerd/config.toml
>/dev/null 2>&1",
      "sudo sed -i 's/SystemdCgroup = false/SystemdCgroup = true/g'
/etc/containerd/config.toml",
      "sudo systemctl restart containerd",
      "sudo systemctl enable containerd",
      "sudo apt-get update",
      "sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl gpg",
      "curl -fsSL https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.30/deb/Release.key |
sudo gpg --dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg",
      "echo 'deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg]
https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.30/deb/ /' | sudo tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list",
      "sudo apt-get update",
      "sudo apt-get install -y kubelet kubeadm kubectl kubernetes-cni",
      "sudo apt-mark hold kubelet kubeadm kubectl",
      "sudo systemctl enable --now kubelet",
      "swapoff -a",
    ]
  }
}

```

```
    "sudo echo 'overlay' | sudo tee /etc/modules-load.d/containerd.conf >
/dev/null",
    "sudo echo 'br_netfilter' | sudo tee -a /etc/modules-
load.d/containerd.conf > /dev/null",
    "sudo modprobe overlay",
    "sudo modprobe br_netfilter",
    "sudo echo 'net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-ip6tables = 1' | sudo tee
/etc/sysctl.d/kubernetes.conf > /dev/null",
    "sudo echo 'net.bridge.bridge-nf-call-iptables = 1' | sudo tee -a
/etc/sysctl.d/kubernetes.conf > /dev/null",
    "sudo echo 'net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1' | sudo tee -a
/etc/sysctl.d/kubernetes.conf > /dev/null",
    "sudo sysctl --system"
  ]
}

tags = {
  Name = "Worker-Node-${count.index + 1}"
}
}
```


Script redis01.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: redis01
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  containers:
    - name: redis01
      image: redis:3
      ports:
        - containerPort: 6379
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: redis01
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  selector:
    app: redis01
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 6379
      targetPort: 6379
```

Script store.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: store
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  containers:
    - name: store
      image: postgres:9.5
      env:
        - name: POSTGRES_USER
          value: postgres
        - name: POSTGRES_PASSWORD
          value: pg8675309
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: store-service
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  selector:
    app: store
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 5432
      targetPort: 5432
```

Script results-app.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: results-app
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: results-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: results-app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: results-app
          image: muhakmalfadh/microservice-demo-reults-app:latest
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
          env:
            - name: REDIS_HOST
              value: "redis01.microservice-demo.svc.cluster.local"
            - name: DATABASE_HOST
              value: "store-service.microservice-demo.svc.cluster.local"
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: results-app
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  type: NodePort
  selector:
    app: results-app
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
      nodePort: 30081
```

Script vote-worker.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: vote-worker
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: vote-worker
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: vote-worker
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: vote-worker
          image: muhakmalfadh/microservice-demo-vote-worker:latest
          imagePullPolicy: Always
          env:
            - name: FROM_REDIS_HOST
              value: "1"
            - name: TO_REDIS_HOST
              value: "1"
            - name: REDIS_HOST
              value: "redis01.microservice-demo.svc.cluster.local"
            - name: DATABASE_HOST
              value: "store-service.microservice-demo.svc.cluster.local"
```

Script web-vote-app.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: web-vote-app
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: web-vote-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: web-vote-app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: web-vote-app
          image: muhakmalfadh/microservice-demo-web-vote-app:latest
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
          env:
            - name: WEB_VOTE_NUMBER
              value: "01"
            - name: REDIS_HOST
              value: "redis01.microservice-demo.svc.cluster.local"
            - name: DATABASE_HOST
              value: "store-service.microservice-demo.svc.cluster.local"
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: web-vote-app
  namespace: microservice-demo
spec:
  type: NodePort
  selector:
    app: web-vote-app
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
      nodePort: 30080
```