

Lab 5

DevOps Lab Manual: Monitoring and Logging with Prometheus and Grafana

Objective

- Learn how to set up Prometheus and Grafana for monitoring and logging.
- Monitor a Python application deployed in Kubernetes.
- Visualize metrics using Grafana dashboards.

1. Install Kubectl

```
- curl -LO "https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s  
https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl"
```

Make the binary file executable

```
- chmod +x kubectl
```

Move binary to executable directory

```
- sudo mv kubectl /usr/local/bin/
```

Verify installation

```
- kubectl version --client --output=yaml
```

Configure kubectl for minikube

Do check if minikube is installed and working. If not then go to previous software installation manual and install kubernetes on system. It will work more properly if you restart system after installation

```
- minikube start
```

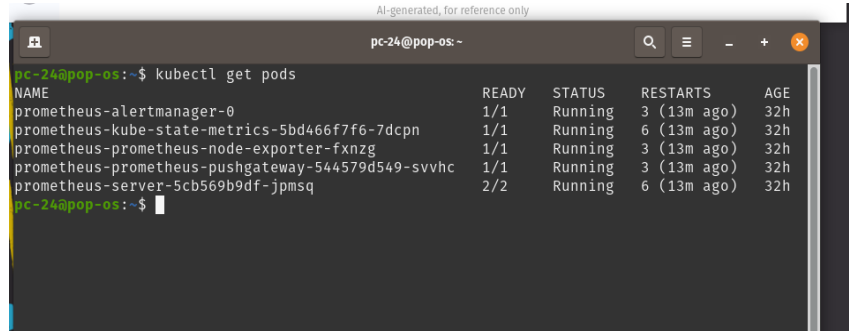
Verify minikube cluster

Check cluster information

- Kubectl cluster-info

List all running nodes

- kubectl get nodes



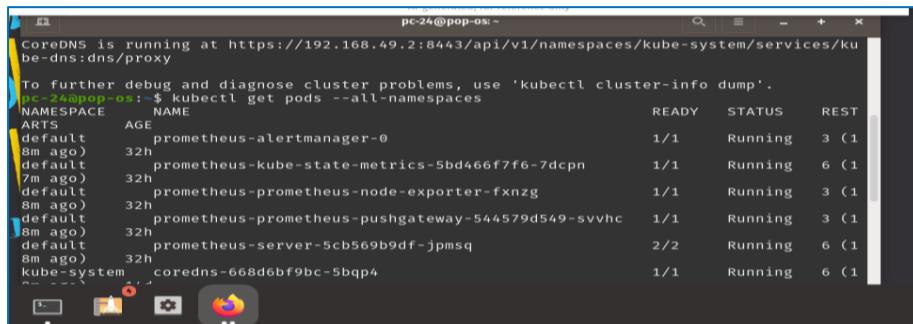
```

pc-24@pop-os: ~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
prometheus-alertmanager-0          1/1     Running   3 (13m ago)  32h
prometheus-kube-state-metrics-5bd466f7f6-7dcpn  1/1     Running   6 (13m ago)  32h
prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter-fxnzg      1/1     Running   3 (13m ago)  32h
prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway-544579d549-svvhc  1/1     Running   3 (13m ago)  32h
prometheus-server-5cb569b9df-jpmsq           2/2     Running   6 (13m ago)  32h
pc-24@pop-os: ~$

```

Check the namespace that kubectl has created for Prometheus , which is 'default' by default.

- kubectl get pods --all-namespaces



```

pc-24@pop-os: ~$ kubectl get pods --all-namespaces
NAMESPACE   NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
default     prometheus-alertmanager-0          1/1     Running   3 (13m ago)  32h
default     prometheus-kube-state-metrics-5bd466f7f6-7dcpn  1/1     Running   6 (13m ago)  32h
default     prometheus-prometheus-node-exporter-fxnzg      1/1     Running   3 (13m ago)  32h
default     prometheus-prometheus-pushgateway-544579d549-svvhc  1/1     Running   3 (13m ago)  32h
default     prometheus-server-5cb569b9df-jpmsq           2/2     Running   6 (13m ago)  32h
kube-system  coredns-668d6bf9bc-5bqp4           1/1     Running   6 (13m ago)  32h

```

2. Install Helm “ required for both Prometheus and Grafana”

- curl
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/helm/helm/main/scripts/get-helm-3 | bash
- 3helm version

3. Install Prometheus using Helm

Add repository for Prometheus Helm

- helm repo add prometheus-community https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-charts
- helm repo update

No need to Install Prometheus as it is already running in kubectl

4. Install Grafana using Helm

Add helm Bitnami repository

```
- helm repo add bitnami https://charts.bitnami.com/bitnami
```

Add Grafana Helm repository

```
- helm repo add grafana https://grafana.github.io/helm-charts
```

Update the Helm repository

```
- helm repo update
```

To access Grafana, get admin password and save it

```
- kubectl get secret grafana-admin --namespace default -o  
  jsonpath="{.data.GF_SECURITY_ADMIN_PASSWORD}" | base64 --decode  
-
```

Expose grafana

```
- kubectl port-forward service/grafana 3000:3000
```

Access Grafana at <http://localhost:3000>

Create application to deploy:

Create a directory and add the following files of applications:

Layout:

```
python-app/  
├─ app.py  
├─ requirements.txt  
├─ Dockerfile  
└─ deployment.yaml
```

App.py:

```
from flask import Flask from prometheus_client import start_http_server, Counter  
  
app = Flask(name) REQUEST_COUNT = Counter('app_request_count', 'Total number of  
requests')  
  
@app.route('/') def hello_world(): REQUEST_COUNT.inc() # Increment the request count  
return 'Hello, DevOps!'  
  
if name == 'main': start_http_server(8000) # Start Prometheus metrics server on port  
8000 app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000) # Run the Flask app on port 5000
```

Dockerfile

Use an official Python runtime as a parent image

FROM python:3.9-slim

Set the working directory in the container

WORKDIR /app

Copy the requirements file into the container

COPY requirements.txt .

Install any needed packages specified in requirements.txt

RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt

Copy the rest of the application code

COPY . .

Make port 5000 available to the world outside this container

EXPOSE 5000

Run the application

CMD ["python", "app.py"]

Requirements.txt

Flask==2.0.1

prometheus-client==0.12.0

Deployment.yaml

apiVersion: apps/v1

kind: Deployment

metadata:

name: python-app

spec:

replicas: 2

selector:

```
matchLabels:
  app: python-app
template:
  metadata:
    labels:
      app: python-app
  spec:
    containers:
      - name: python-app
        image: python-app
        ports:
          - containerPort: 5000
            name: http
          - containerPort: 8000
            name: metrics
    ---
  apiVersion: v1
  kind: Service
  metadata:
    name: python-app
  spec:
    selector:
      app: python-app
    ports:
      - protocol: TCP
        port: 5000
        targetPort: 5000
        name: http
      - protocol: TCP
        port: 8000
        targetPort: 8000
        name: metrics
    type: NodePort
```

rebuild application and deploy the application

Rebuild docker image

```
- docker build -t python-app .
```

Update the kubernetes deployment

```
- kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
```

Lab Task:

Configure Grafana dashboard to visualize metrics using any query:

- Add Prometheus as a Data Source
 - In Grafana, go to **Connection > Data Sources**.
 - Click **Add data source** and select **Prometheus**.
 - Set the URL to <http://prometheus-server:80>.
 - Click **Save & Test**.
- Create a Dashboard in Grafana:
 - Go to **Create > Dashboard**.
 - Add a new panel and select the Prometheus data source.
 - Use the query `app_request_count` to visualize the request count.
 - Customize the panel and save the dashboard.