Pronunciation:

Wednesday - Wenzday

Photography Photog raphy

Democracy -Democ racy

Pronunciation -

Towel - Taul

Receipt - Receet

Tuition - tovi shun

Bury - bairy

Buried - bairried

Plumber - Plumer

Tomb - Toom

Thumb - Thum

Debt -Det

Sour - Sau war

Dessert -De zurt

Vegetable -Veg table

Pizza -Pit sa

Women -womun

Breakfast - brek fust

Cucumer –kyu kumber

Tomato –ta may to

Police – pa leece

Determine – detur min

Miscellaneous -mis Lanius

Chocolate -choc lut

Epitome –eh PITohme (a person or thing that is perfect example for something)

Almond -ah muhnd

Specific -spah sifik

Guage -gayj(make estimate)

Mischievous -miss ch vus (playful, naughty kids)

Albeit –awl bee uht (although)

Genre -zhon ra (type/category)

Forte – fortay (area of interest)

Supremacist – soo prah misist (superior attitude/ego)

Tenet –the nuht (core talent)

Heinous -hay nuhs (cruel)

Voucher -wo chur

Envelope -en vuh lohp

Cache - kash

Bass - base

Jalapeno - hah la peh nyoh

Tortillas - tor tii yaahs

Salmon –sam uhn Salon – sa lawn Banquet – ban kwet Iron – ion Vehicle – ve e kul Lettuce – letis

Mortgage - mor gij (a loan financing the purchase of some property)

Clothes - kloz

Epitome – i pi ti mee (a perfect example of something)

Transition Words:

TRANSITION WORDS

Because of this Before

- Similarly
- Since
- · So
- Yet
- Besides
- Briefly
- But
- Consequently
- Another

- Or
- Presently
- Second
- Hence
- However
- In addition
- In conclusion
- Conversely
- Finally
- · As a result
- As soon as

- A minute later
- Accordingly
- To illustrate
- To repeat
- To sum up
- Actually
- In spite of this
- In summary
- Soon
- Still
- Subsequently

- Also
- And
- Third
- Least
- Last
- Thereafter
- Therefore
- Afterward
- Last of all
- · At last
- At length

- → After
- → Although
- → As
- → As if
- → As long as
- → As much as
- → As soon as
- → As though
- → Because
- → Before
- → By the time
- → Even if
- → Even though
- → Every time

- → If
- → In case
- → In order that
- → In the event that
- → Just in case
- → Lest
- → Now that
- → Once
- → Only
- → Only if
- → Provided that
- → Rather than
- → Since
- → So that

- → Supposing
- → Than
- → That
- → Though
- → Till
- → Unless
- → Until
- → When
- → Whenever
- → Where
- → Whereas
- → Wherever
- → Whether or not
- → Whether

Sentence Starters:

Essay Writing Phrases

1. Introduction Phrases:

- "It is widely acknowledged that..."
- "In contemporary society, the issue of _____ has become increasingly prevalent."
- "This essay seeks to explore/discuss/analyze..."
- o "The purpose of this paper is to examine/explain/evaluate..."

2. Body Paragraph Phrases:

- o "Furthermore, it is important to consider..."
- "Another key point to note is..."
- "Moreover, evidence suggests that..."
- This is corroborated by the fact that..."
- In addition to this..."
- On the contrary..."
- "Conversely..."

3. Transition Phrases:

- "Moving on to the next aspect..."
- "Transitioning from this point to..."
- "Shifting the focus to..."
- "This leads us to the next important factor..."
- "Building upon this idea..."
- o "Related to this is..."

4. Conclusion Phrases:

- o "In conclusion, it can be inferred that..."
- "To summarize the key points..."
- o "Ultimately, it is clear that..."
- "In light of these arguments, it can be concluded that..."
- "This essay has examined/illustrated/demonstrated..."

5. General Phrases:

- "It is imperative to note that..."
- "A compelling argument in favor of/against..."
- "This aligns with the notion that..."
- "It is evident that..."
- "This serves to emphasize..."
- "It is essential to consider both sides of the argument..."



Personality Adjectives:

شخصیت سے متعلق اہم انگلش الفاظ

Gentleman	شريف آدمي	Jovial	منس مکھ
Generous	سخی	Grateful	مشكور
Egotist	خودپپند	Guilty	قصور وار
Emotional	جذباتي	Liar	حجصوطا
Accused	ملز	Impatient	بے صبر
Henpecked	رن مرید	Jolly	مزاحیه
Backbiter	چغل خور	Reticent	ا 88 ا 88
Devotee	پرستار	Sincere	englis
Donor	عطيه دينے والا	Intellectual	مرگو مخلص دانشور لاچی لاچی مهمان نواز زمین
Disloyal	بے و فا	Greedy	ا/spods/ر
Glutton	پيڻو	Hospitable	مهمان نواز
Afraid	خو فنر ده	Intelligent	و پین
Addicted	عادي	Mature	ع پخته زهن یخته زهن
Forgetful	بملكره	Innocent	معصوم
Confident	پراعتاد	Naughty	شرارتی
Careful	محتاط	Proud	مغرور
Careless	لاپرواه	Obstinate	ضدی
Diligent	محنتي	Negligent	غافل
Eligible	اہل	Nervous	گھبرا یاہوا
Cheerful	زنده دل	Kind	گھبر ایا ہوا مہر بان

CSS کے لیے اہم انگلش الفاظ

توبین کرنا Derogate خوش مزاج Facetious غصے سے گھور نا Glower زنده دل Convivial انكاركرنا Gainsay Orgulous مغرور، خود پیند Hector بیزاری Hector وهونس جمانا
Placate دهونس جمانا تنگ مزاج Irascible وسيع بُشاده Capacious نقصان ده Deleterious نقصان کی تلافی کرنا Expiate Voracious عوامی باجذباتی لیڈر Demagogue عارضي **Fugacious** بے و قوف بنانا Stultify راه میں رو کنا Intercept

اندازه لگانا

زیاده خرچ کرنا

Conjecture

Squander

دِ کھاوے کا شوقین Ostentatious ناخوشي كااظهار كرنا Deprecate زنده دل Vivacious Cogent جسے سمجھنا مشکل ہو Abstruse سزادینا، تنقید کرنا Castigate جھگڑ الو Bellicose ثابت قدم Assiduous اختلاف، تضاد Discrepancy بدكار Flagitious برم سے بری کرنا Exculpate زرخيز، فائده مند Fecund ھاٹھ ماٹھ Grandiloquent Tacit Imrany com vol Hubris Dissipate غير سنجيده Frivolous افرا تفری سے بھر پور Tumultuous جوشيلا Impetuous

فضول، اضافی

Redundant

Edgy ایجویی
Touchy اجلدی ناراض ہونے والا
Light-headed بیکا ہوا۔ بے حال
Fussy بد مزاح
بد مزاح
Thrifty کم خرج
Pushy میکیت جتا نے والا
Possessive میکیت جتا نے والا

Down-to-earth بامروت Place بامروت Malicious بدنیت Obstinate ندی Versatile بادار Bashful جیادار شوخ Cheeky

House Stuff:

گھر میں موجو د سامان کی ا نگلش

Ashtray		را كھ دان	Ewer		لوٹا
Basin		بيين	Hand Mill		ہاتھ والی چکی
Blanket		کمبل	Mat	/Angrezify	چٹائی
Bolster	K	گاؤ تکیه	Mirror	/Ang	آئينہ
Bolt	moo.	چڅنې	Mattress		گدا
Bucket	angrezify.com ★	بالثي	Pillow		تكيه
Carpet	ang	قالين	Hook/Wall Hook		کھو نثی
Chandelier		فانوس	Quilt		رضائی
Couch		صوفہ	Scissor		قينجى
Cradle		حجصولا	Flower Vase		گلدان
Cupboard		المارى	Pestle And Mortar		دوری ڈنڈا
Curtain		برده	Comb	K	كتأهى
Cushion	Ĭ	گدی	Stairs	angrezify.com ▼	سيڙ ھياں
Doormat	(دروازے کی چٹائی	Bathroom	grezif	غسل خانه
Ashtray	_	را کھ وان	Ewer	an	لوٹا
Basin	grezify	بيس	Hand Mill		ہاتھ والی چکی
Blanket	/Ang	کمبل	Mat		چٹائی
Bolster		گاؤ تکبیه	Mirror		آنينہ
Bolt		چڅنې	Mattress		گدا

Eatables:

کھائی جانے والی چیزوں کی ا نگلش

Quid	نسوار	Sweet potato	شکرقندی
Crisp sphere eaten	گول گيے	Cashew nut	كاجو
Betel	يان	Melon	تربوز
Fritters	پکوڑے	Ground nut	مونگ پھلی ا
Fine flour	ميده	Candy	فافی
Pickle	اجار	Apricot	خوبانی
Egg	انڈہ	Pineapple	انناس
Coffee	كافي	Lettuce	سلاد کے پتے
Cream	يلائى	Carrot	2.6
Cucumber	لهيرا	Radish	مولی 🎤
Cheese 🔑	j.	Walnut	اخروٹ
Mustard seed	سر سول کا چ	Sandwich	سينڈو ت
Buckwheat	ميتقي	Turmeric	یلدی
Beef	گائے کا گوشت	Bread	ڈ بل روٹی ڈ
Gram	يخ	Spaghetti	سوئياں
Lentil dumpling in		Apple juice	سيبكاجوس
yogurt sauce	وہی بھلے	Cake	کيک
Fudge	بر فی	Snacks	تلی ہو ی ڈلیاں
Sohan halwa	سوحن حلوه	Chocolate	چاکلیٹ
Petty	سموس مستان	Pistachio	پتا
Sweet pretzels	جليبي	Corn	اناج، مکی
Sweets	مٹھائی	Butter	مكصن
		Beet	چقندر
Green tea	سروائ	Garlic	کہان
Sugarcane piece	گنڈیری	Grewia	فالبه
Whey	لی	Cauliflower	گو بھی
Yogurt/ curd	وہی	Grapefruit	چکوترا
Sugarcane juice	گنے کا جوس	Ginger Honey	اورک ش
Lemonade	ليموں كا يانى	Tamarind A	شهد المي
		(3	
Almond	بادام	Ice cream	آئس کریم شکر قندی
Dates	15.	Sweet potato	سلر قندی

Vocabulary:

- 1. Procure = get
- 2. Acquire = obtain
- 3. Ascertain = find out
- 4. Cease = stop
- 5. Commence = begin
- 6. Comprehend = understand
- 7. Convey = communicate
- 8. Disclose = reveal
- 9. Expedite = speed up
- 10. Fabricate = make up
- 11. Illuminate = light up
- 12. Inquire = ask
- 13. Navigate = find one's way
- 14. Omit = leave out
- 15. Perceive = see
- 16. Ponder = think about
- 17. Postulate = propose
- 18. Reiterate = repeat
- 19. Substantiate = support
- 20. Terminate = end

Idioms to use in speaking:

to hit the ground running (to show you started well, enthusiastically)
learn the ropes (learn how to do a job)
to get the hang of something (you can do it well)
go the extra mile (to make an extra effort)
back to square one (to start something again because the previous attempt didn't work)
turn over a new leaf (to make a fresh and more improved start)

◆ IELTS VOCABULARY WORDS ◆

Want → Desire Lift → Raise Strong → Robust Shiny → Glossy Ill -> Sick Reach -> Arrive Tremble → Shiver Surprise → Oversee Danger → Hazard Soft → Tender Wet → Moist Mistake → Flaw Encourage -> Prodding Dreams -> Ambition Impolite \rightarrow Rude Collect → Gather Old item -> Antique Active → Energetic

Many → Numerous Try → Attempt Old → Mature Overseas -> Abroad Unimportant → Trivial Insight → Perception Decoration → Ornament Very Small → Minnow/Nano Extra \rightarrow Additional Forcefully → Emphatically To Remain → Sustain Genuine → Ethical Next Generation → Descendant Spotless → Immaculate Revoke → Bias Bi-chance → Fluke

Don't Use Very

Very old » Ancient Very young » Youthful Very rich » Opulent Very poor » Impoverished Very clever » Intelligent Very friendly » Amicable Very unfriendly » Hostile Very interesting » Fascinating Very boring » Tedious Very important » Crucial Very unimportant » Trivial Very difficult » Arduous Very easy » Facile Very successful » Prosperous Very healthy » Robust Very unhealthy » Sickly

Informal

Formal

Anyway — Nevertheless

✓ I think — In my opinion

Put up — Tolerate

✓ Set up — Establish

✓ Put off —→ Postpone

✓ Seem — Appear

✓ Want — Desire

✓ Say no — Reject

✓ Dim — Indistinct

Don't Say & Say These Words



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No. of the last of			
Very roomy	Spacious		
⊗ Very smart			
⊗ Very weak			
⊗ Very eager	≪ Keen		
⊗ Very detailed	Meticulous		
▼ Very confused			
★ Very crowded ★ Very c	⊗ Bustling		
✓ Very simple			
★ Very tall	▼ Towering		
✓ Very different	Ø Disparate		
Very empty	Desolate		
⊗ Very scared			
★ Very serious ■ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Comparison ★ Compa			
⊗ Very poor	Destitute		
★ Very calm	Serene		
★ Very loud			
⊗ Very old			
∀ery slow	Sluggish		
★ Very sharp	✓ Keen		

- × very noisy
- × very often
- × very old
- X very painful
- X very perfect
- X very poor
- X very powerful
- X very quick
- X very rainy
- × very rich
- X very sad
- X very scared
- X very serious
- X very sharp
- × very shiny
- × very short
- X very shy
- X very simple
- X very slow
- x very clear
- x very clean
- x very angry
- × very funny
- X very easy
- X very big

- √ deafening
- √ frequently
- √ ancient
- √ excruciating
- √ flawless
- √ destitute
- √ compelling
- √ rapid
- ✓ pouring
- √ wealthy
- √ sorrowful
- √ petrified
- √ grave
- √ keen
- √ gleaming
- √ brief
- √ timid
- √ basic
- √ sluggish
- √ obvious
- √ spotless
- √ furious
- √ hilarious
- √ effortless
- √ massive

Normal	Advanced	
Meet	Catch Up	
Hungry	Starving	
Very happy	Over the Moon	
Very Busy	Swamped	
Angry	Pissed off	
Very Tired	Exhausted	
Fell asleep	Nodded off	
Very cold	Freezing	
Hurry up	Chop-chop	
Good luck	Break a leg	
Wasting time	Faffing around	
Lucky	Jammy	
Secret	Under wraps	
Very rarely	Once in a blue moon	
Get married	Tie a knot	
How are you	How's it going	
Not Difficult	Not a Rocket science	
Very tired	Worn out	
Come	Drop in	
Fit and healthy	Fit as a fiddle	
Busy	Tied up	
Mad	Out of mind	
Time to study	Time to hit the books	
Like you	So into you	
Text me	Hit me up	
Very beautiful	Drop-dead gorgeous	
Leave me alone	Give me a break	
Eat food	Have a Meal	
Fat	Big-boned	
Scared	Cold feet	
Very kind	Heart of gold	
Ask you a question	Pick your brain	
Time to sleep	Hit the hay/ bed	
Keep quite	Zip your lips	
Lazy	Couch potato	
Not sure	On the fence	
Focus	Keep your eye	



Nowhere کہیں ہیں

Whereas جي ك

Thence وہاں سے

Whence جہاں سے

آس کے بعد Thereafter

اس کے بعد Hereafter

Thereupon 4,000

Wherein جس میں، کس میں Anything

Anywhere کہیں بھی

Somewhere کسی جگه

Elsewhere کہیں اور

Whoever جو کوئی بھی

Wherever جہاں کہیں بھی

However چھی۔ تاہم

Anyone کوئی بھی

SAID

Synonyms: claimed, stated, declared, argued, suggested, explained

Sta	rt (Commence	Initiate
He	lp	Assist	Facilitate
Bı	зу	Purchase	Acquire
Jo	ob (Occupation	Position
Impro	ve	Enhance	Optimize
A	sk	Inquire	Request
Bui	ld	Construct	Develop
Te	ell	Inform	Notify
Sho	w D	emonstrate	Exhibit
G	et	Obtain	Secure
Thir	nk	Consider	Contemplate
Nec	ed	Require	Necessitate
Mal	ke	Create	Generate
F	ix	Repair	Rectify
Deal wi	th	Address	Manage
Che	ck	Verify	Confirm
S	ay	State	Declare
Norm	et _{s IFI}	Encounter	Engage with
#LeaGi	Finalish	Provide	Supply
Cban	in Engli	Modify	Alter

1. Basically -

2. Literally -

gradually -

4. Occasionally -

5. Eventually -

6. Accurately - عطر سيقے سے خيالی طور پر - 7. Virtually -

7. Virtually -