

# Lab1

```
muhamedabdlnapy@nepo: ~  
v SHOW DBS  
uncaught exception: SyntaxError: unexpected token: identifier :  
@(shell):1:5  
v show dbs  
admin    0.000GB  
config   0.000GB  
local    0.000GB  
v show collections  
v  
v use usermanaged  
switched to db usermanaged  
v  
v  
v  
v  
  
>  
> db.createCollection("customers")  
{ "ok" : 1 }  
v
```

```

db.createCollection("customers")
{"ok" : 1 }
db.customers.insertOne({
..   "firstName":"John",
..   "lastName":"West",
..   "email":"john.west@mail.com",
..   "phone":"032345432134",
..   "BusinessType":["Sell", "Sugar", "Drinks"],
..   "Reference":100,
..   "Company":"Coca-Cola"
.. })

    "acknowledged" : true,
    "insertedId" : ObjectId("66a24e19046dbda4ac8664c5")

db.customers.find(
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a24e19046dbda4ac8664c5"), "firstName" : "John", "lastName" : "West", "email" : "john.west@mail.com", "phone"
  : "032345432134", "BusinessType" : [ "Sell", "Sugar", "Drinks" ], "Reference" : 100, "Company" : "Coca-Cola" }

```

```

muhamedabdlnapy@nepo: ~$ docker cp ~/Mongo_EX3.1.json mongodb:/Mongo_EX3.1.json
muhamedabdlnapy@nepo: ~$ docker exec -it mongodb mongoimport --db usermanaged --collection transactions --file /Mongo_EX3.1.json --jsonArray
2024-07-25T13:23:23.251+0000
connected to: mongodb://localhost/
4 document(s) imported successfully, 0 document(s) failed to import.

```

## MongoDB

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~  
/core/prodnotes-filessystem  
2024-07-25T11:36:31.284+00:00: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted  
--  
> use usermanaged  
switched to db usermanaged  
> db.transactions.find().pretty()  
{  
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648faaf"),  
  "Id" : 100,  
  "Name" : "John",  
  "TransactionId" : "tran1",  
  "Transaction" : [  
    {  
      "ItemId" : "a100",  
      "price" : 200  
    },  
    {  
      "ItemId" : "a110",  
      "price" : 200  
    }  
  ],  
  "Subscriber" : true,  
}
```

### 3-3. Upsert the record from the new (import Mongo\_EX3.3.json)

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo:~$ docker exec -it mongodb mongoimport --db usermanaged --collection transactions --file ~/Mongo_EX3.3.json --jsonArray --upsert --upsertFields Id  
2024-07-25T13:59:40.040+0000 Failed: open /home/muhamedabdinapy/Mongo_EX3.3.json: no such file or directory  
2024-07-25T13:59:40.051+0000 0 document(s) imported successfully. 0 document(s) failed to import.  
muhamedabdinapy@nepo:~$
```

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~  
2024-07-25T11:36:31.284+00:00: Access control is not enabled for the database. Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted  
--  
use usermanaged  
switched to db usermanaged  
db.transactions.find().pretty()  
  
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648faaf"),  
  "Id" : 100,  
  "Name" : "John",  
  "TransactionId" : "tran1",  
  "Transaction" : [  
    {  
      "ItemId" : "a100",  
      "price" : 200  
    },  
    {  
      "ItemId" : "a110",  
      "price" : 200  
    }  
  ],  
  "Subscriber" : true,  
  "Payment" : {  
    "Type" : "Credit-Card",  
    "Total" : 400,  
    "Success" : true  
  },  
  "Note" : "1st Complete Record"
```

## (4) Bulk Load CSV File

4-1. Create a collection and load data from a CSV file with multiple rows. Define the keys from the header row.

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~  
muhamedabdinapy@nepo:~$ docker cp ~/data.csv mongodb:/data.csv  
Successfully copied 2.05kB to mongodb:/data.csv  
muhamedabdinapy@nepo:~$ docker exec -it mongodb bash  
root@8ba30712885fa:/# mongoimport --db usermanaged --collection transactions --type csv --file /data.csv --headerline  
2024-07-25T14:54:37.497+0000 connected to: mongodb://localhost/  
2024-07-25T14:54:37.518+0000 6 document(s) imported successfully. 0 document(s) failed to import.
```

# MongoDB

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~$ cat transactions.js
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91a"),
  "Id" : 100,
  "Name" : "ZZZZZZ",
  "TransactionId" : "tran1",
  "ItemId" : "a100",
  "Price" : 200,
  "Subscriber" : "true",
  "PaymentType" : "Credit-Card",
  "Total" : 400,
  "Success" : "true",
  "Note" : "1st Complete Record"

  "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91b"),
  "Id" : 101,
  "Name" : "Tom",
  "TransactionId" : "tran2",
  "ItemId" : "a100",
  "Price" : 200,
  "Subscriber" : "true",
  "PaymentType" : "Debit-Card",
  "Total" : 400,
  "Success" : "true",
  "Note" : "null"

  "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91c"),
  "Id" : 102,
  "Name" : "Margaret",
  "TransactionId" : "tran3",
  "ItemId" : "a100",
  "Price" : 200,
  "Subscriber" : "true",
  "PaymentType" : "Debit-Card",
  "Total" : 400,
  "Success" : "true",
  "Note" : "null"
}
```

## (5) Query MongoDB with Conditions

This question uses the collection (transactions) created in Exercise 3.

5-1. Find any record where Name is Tom

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~$ cat findTom.js
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91b"),
  "Id" : 101,
  "Name" : "Tom",
  "TransactionId" : "tran2",
  "ItemId" : "a100",
  "Price" : 200,
  "Subscriber" : "true",
  "PaymentType" : "Debit-Card",
  "Total" : 400,
  "Success" : "true",
  "Note" : "null"

  "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91c"),
  "Id" : 102,
  "Name" : "Margaret",
  "TransactionId" : "tran3",
  "ItemId" : "a100",
  "Price" : 200,
  "Subscriber" : "true",
  "PaymentType" : "Debit-Card",
  "Total" : 400,
  "Success" : "true",
  "Note" : "null"
}
```

5-2. Find any record where total payment amount (Payment.Total) is 400.

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~$ cat findTotal400.js
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91a"),
  "Id" : 100,
  "Name" : "ZZZZZZ",
  "TransactionId" : "tran1",
  "ItemId" : "a100",
  "Price" : 200,
  "Subscriber" : "true",
  "PaymentType" : "Credit-Card",
  "Total" : 400,
  "Success" : "true",
  "Note" : "1st Complete Record"

  "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91b"),
  "Id" : 101,
  "Name" : "Tom",
  "TransactionId" : "tran2",
  "ItemId" : "a100",
  "Price" : 200,
  "Subscriber" : "true",
  "PaymentType" : "Debit-Card",
  "Total" : 400,
  "Success" : "true",
  "Note" : "null"

  "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91c"),
  "Id" : 102,
  "Name" : "Margaret",
  "TransactionId" : "tran3",
  "ItemId" : "a100",
  "Price" : 200,
  "Subscriber" : "true",
  "PaymentType" : "Debit-Card",
  "Total" : 400,
  "Success" : "true",
  "Note" : "null"
}
```

## MongoDB

5-3. Find any record where price (Transaction.price) is greater than 400.

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~$ db.transactions.find({ "Transaction.price": { $gt: 400 } }).pretty()
```

5-4. Find any record where Note is null or the key itself is missing.

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~$ db.transactions.find([ { $or: [ { "Note": null }, { "Note": { $exists: false } } ] }).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab0"),
  "id" : 101,
  "Name" : "Iom",
  "TransactionId" : "tran2",
  "Transaction" : [
    {
      "ItemId" : "a100",
      "price" : 200
    },
    {
      "ItemId" : "a110",
      "price" : 200
    }
  ],
  "Subscriber" : true,
  "Payment" : {
    "Type" : "Debit-Card",
    "Total" : 400,
    "Success" : true
  },
  "Note" : null
},
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab1"),
  "id" : 102,
  "Name" : "Margaret",
  "TransactionId" : "tran3",
  "Transaction" : [
    {
      "ItemId" : "a100",
      "price" : 200
    },
    {
      "ItemId" : "a110",
      "price" : 200
    }
  ]
}
```

5-5. Find any record where Note exists and its value is null.

```
muhamedabdinapy@nepo: ~$ db.transactions.find({ "Note": null }).pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab0"),
  "id" : 101,
  "Name" : "Iom",
  "TransactionId" : "tran2",
  "Transaction" : [
    {
      "ItemId" : "a100",
      "price" : 200
    },
    {
      "ItemId" : "a110",
      "price" : 200
    }
  ],
  "Subscriber" : true,
  "Payment" : {
    "Type" : "Debit-Card",
    "Total" : 400,
    "Success" : true
  },
  "Note" : null
},
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab1"),
  "id" : 102,
  "Name" : "Margaret",
  "TransactionId" : "tran3",
  "Transaction" : [
    {
      "ItemId" : "a100",
      "price" : 200
    },
    {
      "ItemId" : "a110",
      "price" : 200
    }
  ]
}
```

## MongoDB

5-6. Find any record where the Note key does not exist.

```
muhamedabdlnapy@nepo:~$ mongo
> use transactions
> db.transactions.find({ "Note": { $exists: false } }).pretty()
uncaught exception: SyntaxError: expected property name, got '{' :
@(_shell):1:22
> db.transactions.find({ "Note": { $exists: false } })
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab1"),
  "id" : 102,
  "Name" : "Margaret",
  "TransactionId" : "tran3",
  "Transaction" : [
    {
      "ItemId" : "a100",
      "price" : 200
    },
    {
      "ItemId" : "a110",
      "price" : 200
    }
  ],
  "Subscriber" : true,
  "Payment" : {
    "Type" : "Credit-Card",
    "Total" : 400,
    "Success" : true
  }
}
```

## 6) Aggregation with MongoDB

6-1. Calculate the total transaction amount by adding up Payment.Total in all records.

```
> db.transactions.aggregate([
... { $group: { _id: null, totalAmount: { $sum: "$Payment.Total" } } }
... ])
{ "_id" : null, "totalAmount" : 1200 }
```

6-2. Get the total price per record by adding up the price values in the Transaction array (Transaction.price).

```
muhamedabdlnapy@nepo:~$ mongo
> use transactions
> db.transactions.aggregate([
... { $addFields: { totalPricePerRecord: { $sum: "$Transaction.price" } } }
... ])
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab1"), "id" : 100, "Name" : "John", "TransactionId" : "tran1", "Transaction" : [ { "ItemId" : "a100", "price" : 200 }, { "ItemId" : "a110", "price" : 200 } ], "Subscriber" : true, "Payment" : { "Type" : "Credit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : true }, "Note" : "1st Complete Record", "totalPricePerRecord" : 400 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab1"), "id" : 101, "Name" : "Tom", "TransactionId" : "tran2", "Transaction" : [ { "ItemId" : "a100", "price" : 200 }, { "ItemId" : "a110", "price" : 200 } ], "Subscriber" : true, "Payment" : { "Type" : "Debit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : true }, "Note" : null, "totalPricePerRecord" : 400 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab1"), "id" : 102, "Name" : "Margaret", "TransactionId" : "tran3", "Transaction" : [ { "ItemId" : "a100", "price" : 200 }, { "ItemId" : "a110", "price" : 200 } ], "Subscriber" : true, "Payment" : { "Type" : "Credit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : true }, "totalPricePerRecord" : 400 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab1"), "id" : 103, "Name" : "Dylan", "TransactionId" : "tran4", "Transaction" : [ { "ItemId" : "a100", "price" : 200 }, { "ItemId" : "a110", "price" : 200 } ], "Subscriber" : true, "Payment" : null, "Note" : "Payment is Null", "totalPricePerRecord" : 400 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91a"), "id" : 100, "Name" : "ZZZZZ", "TransactionId" : "tran1", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 2000000000, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "Credit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : "true", "Note" : "1st Complete Record", "totalPricePerRecord" : 0 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91b"), "id" : 101, "Name" : "Tom", "TransactionId" : "tran2", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "Debit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : "true", "Note" : null, "totalPricePerRecord" : 0 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91c"), "id" : 102, "Name" : "Margaret", "TransactionId" : "tran3", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "Credit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : "true", "Note" : "", "totalPricePerRecord" : 0 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91d"), "id" : 103, "Name" : "Dylan", "TransactionId" : "tran4", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "", "Total" : 200, "Success" : "true", "Note" : "Payment is Null", "totalPricePerRecord" : 0 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91e"), "id" : 105, "Name" : "Sarah", "TransactionId" : "tran6", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "", "Total" : "", "Success" : "", "Note" : "Payment is missing", "totalPricePerRecord" : 0 },
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0014080a91f"), "id" : 104, "Name" : "Oliver", "TransactionId" : "tran5", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "", "Total" : 400, "Success" : "true", "Note" : "Payment Type is missing", "totalPricePerRecord" : 0 }
```

## MongoDB

6-3. Calculate total payments (Payment.Total) for each payment type (Payment.Type).

```
> db.transactions.aggregate([
...   { $group: { _id: "$Payment.Type", totalPayments: { $sum: "$Payment.Total" } } }
... ])
{ "_id" : "Credit-Card", "totalPayments" : 800 }
{ "_id" : "Debit-Card", "totalPayments" : 400 }
{ "_id" : null, "totalPayments" : 0 }
> |
```

6-4. Find the max Id.

```
{ "_id" : null, "totalPayments" : 0 }
> db.transactions.aggregate([
...   { $group: { _id: null, maxId: { $max: "$Id" } } }
... ])
{ "_id" : null, "maxId" : 105 }
> |
```

6-5. Find the max price (Transaction.price).

```
> db.transactions.aggregate([
...   { $unwind: "$Transaction" },
...   { $group: { _id: null, maxPrice: { $max: "$Transaction.price" } } }
... ])
{ "_id" : null, "maxPrice" : 200 }
> |
```

## (7) CRUD Operations

This question uses the collection (transactions) that created in Exercise 3.

7-1. Insert a record below

```
muhammedabdinpy@nepo: ~
> db.transactions.insertOne({
...   "Id": 110,
...   "Name": "Inserted Record",
...   "TransactionId": "tran101",
...   "Transaction": [
...     {
...       "ItemId": "c324",
...       "price": 456
...     },
...     {
...       "ItemId": "d456",
...       "price": 543
...     }
...   ],
...   "Subscriber": false,
...   "Payment": {
...     "Type": "Debit-Card",
...     "Total": 999,
...     "Success": true
...   },
...   "Note": "Hello world"
... })
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedId" : ObjectId("66a277b21616d4bc70f9f5f1bf")
}

> db.transactions.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648faaf"), "Id" : 100, "Name" : "John", "TransactionId" : "tran1", "Transaction" : [ { "ItemId" : "a100", "price" : 200 }, { "ItemId" : "a110", "price" : 200 } ], "Subscriber" : true, "Payment" : { "Type" : "Credit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : true }, "Note" : "1st Complete Record" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab0"), "Id" : 101, "Name" : "Yoa", "TransactionId" : "tran2", "Transaction" : [ { "ItemId" : "a100", "price" : 200 }, { "ItemId" : "a110", "price" : 200 } ], "Subscriber" : true, "Payment" : { "Type" : "Debit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : true }, "Note" : null }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab1"), "Id" : 102, "Name" : "Margaret", "TransactionId" : "tran3", "Transaction" : [ { "ItemId" : "a100", "price" : 200 }, { "ItemId" : "a110", "price" : 200 } ], "Subscriber" : true, "Payment" : { "Type" : "Credit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : true } }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab2"), "Id" : 103, "Name" : "Dylan", "TransactionId" : "tran4", "Transaction" : [ { "ItemId" : "a100", "price" : 200 }, { "ItemId" : "a110", "price" : 200 } ], "Subscriber" : true, "Payment" : null, "Note" : "Payment is Null" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0814088a91a"), "Id" : 108, "Name" : "222222", "TransactionId" : "tran1", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 2000000000, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "Credit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : "true", "Note" : "1st Complete Record" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0814088a91b"), "Id" : 101, "Name" : "Yoa", "TransactionId" : "tran2", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "Debit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : "true", "Note" : "" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0814088a91c"), "Id" : 102, "Name" : "Margaret", "TransactionId" : "tran3", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "Credit-Card", "Total" : 400, "Success" : "true", "Note" : "" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0814088a91d"), "Id" : 103, "Name" : "Dylan", "TransactionId" : "tran4", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "", "Total" : 200, "Success" : "true", "Note" : "Payment is Null" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("66a2672da9c1d0814088a91e"), "Id" : 105, "Name" : "Sarah", "TransactionId" : "tran6", "ItemId" : "a100", "Price" : 200, "Subscriber" : "true", "PaymentType" : "", "Total" : "", "Success" : "", "Note" : "", "field10" : "Payment is missing" }
```

## MongoDB

### 7-2. Updating the new inserted record above. Make Name='Updated Record' & Note='Updated!'

```
db.transactions.updateOne(
  { "Id": 110 },
  { $set: { "Name": "Updated Record", "Note": "Updated!" } }
)
{ "acknowledged" : true, "matchedCount" : 1, "modifiedCount" : 1 }
db.transactions.find().pretty()

  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648faaf"),
  "Id" : 100,
  "Name" : "John",
  "TransactionId" : "tran1",
  "Transaction" : [
    {
      "ItemId" : "a100",
      "price" : 200
    },
    {
      "ItemId" : "a110",
      "price" : 200
    }
  ],
  "Subscriber" : true,
  "Payment" : {
    "Type" : "Credit-Card",
    "Total" : 400,
    "Success" : true
  },
  "Note" : "1st Complete Record"

  "_id" : ObjectId("66a251cb2c7c48d56648fab0"),
  "Id" : 101,
  "Name" : "Tom",
  "TransactionId" : "tran2",
  "Transaction" : [
    {
      "ItemId" : "a100",
      "price" : 200
    },
    {
      "ItemId" : "a110",
      "price" : 200
    }
  ],
  "Subscriber" : true,
  "Payment" : {
```

### 7-3. Delete the record inserted above by using Id

```
}
> db.transactions.deleteOne({ "Id": 110 })
{ "acknowledged" : true, "deletedCount" : 1 }
> |
```

# MongoDB

## (8) User Creation

8-1. Create a read only user who can query records from collections from all databases.

```
> use admin
switched to db admin
>
> db.createUser({
...   user: "readOnlyUser_muhammed",
...   pwd: "muhammed",
...   roles: [
...     { role: "readAnyDatabase", db: "admin" }
...   ]
... })
Successfully added user: {
  "user" : "readOnlyUser_muhammed",
  "roles" : [
    {
      "role" : "readAnyDatabase",
      "db" : "admin"
    }
  ]
}
```

8-2. Create a writer user who can create collections and do CRUD operations in any collections.

```
> use admin
switched to db admin
>
> db.createUser({
...   user: "writerUser_muhammed",
...   pwd: "muhammed11",
...   roles: [
...     { role: "readWriteAnyDatabase", db: "admin" }
...   ]
... })
Successfully added user: {
  "user" : "writerUser_muhammed",
  "roles" : [
    {
      "role" : "readWriteAnyDatabase",
      "db" : "admin"
    }
  ]
}
```



## MongoDB

8-3. Create a usermanaged user who can do the writer operation in the usermanaged database and read only for the rest of the databases.

```
}
> use admin
ser",
  pwd: "admin",
  roles: [
    { role: "readWrite", db: "usermanaged" },
    { role: "read", db: "admin" }
  ]
})
switched to db admin
>
> db.createUser({
...   user: "usermanagedUser",
...   pwd: "admin",
...   roles: [
...     { role: "readWrite", db: "usermanaged" },
...     { role: "read", db: "admin" }
...   ]
... })
Successfully added user: {
  "user" : "usermanagedUser",
  "roles" : [
    {
      "role" : "readWrite",
      "db" : "usermanaged"
    },
    {
      "role" : "read",
      "db" : "admin"
    }
  ]
}
> |
```