

Design by Contract from Testing Perspective: Binding Theory to Practice









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Categorization of Exceptions

throw...	catch...	
NetworkException SocketException	Consult configured recovery policies — Connectivity loss wait 1 sec., repeat — Timeout wait 10 sec., repeat	
HttpException	Consult recovery policies	
IOException	Consult recovery policies	
ArgumentNullException	Make the argument non-null, repeat But how?	
OutOfMemoryException StackOverflowException	No memory/stack space to recover	
IOException (from an arithmetic operation)	True exception — No way to predict it — No way to recover and repeat	



Categorization of Exceptions

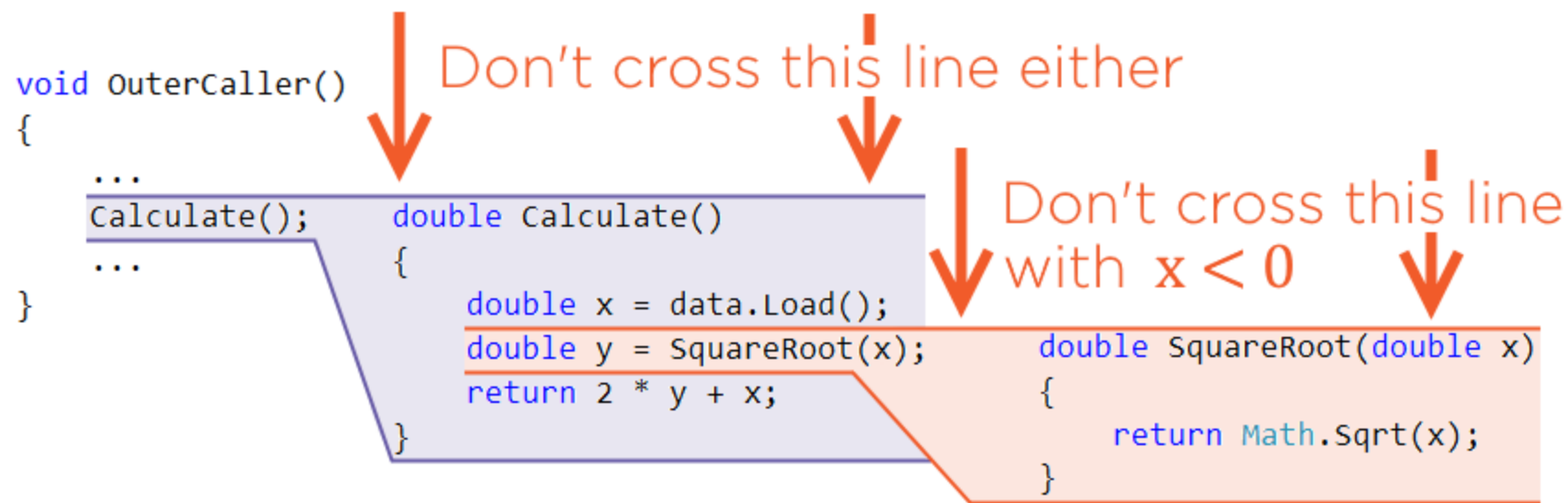
Expected errors	Critical errors	Unexpected errors	Other errors
HttpException	OutOfMemoryException	IOException from a non-IO-bound operation	ArgumentException
NetworkException	StackOverflowException		ArgumentNullException
IOException			NullReferenceException
SocketException			ObjectDisposedException
			InvalidOperationException
			IndexOutOfRangeException
<p>Use recovery policy to handle error</p> <p>Proceed as if nothing has happened</p>	<p>Don't try to handle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Exit the application — Maybe try to save (but don't expect too much) 	<p>No policy to handle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Abandon operation — GUI pop-up — HTTP 500 Internal Error — HTTP 503 Temporarily Unavailable, etc. 	<p>These are indicative of a bug</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Don't try again — Log all the details — Fix the bug in code 

No way to recover
from negative input

```
double SquareRoot(double x)
{
    return Math.Sqrt(x);
}
```

The function
can only fail





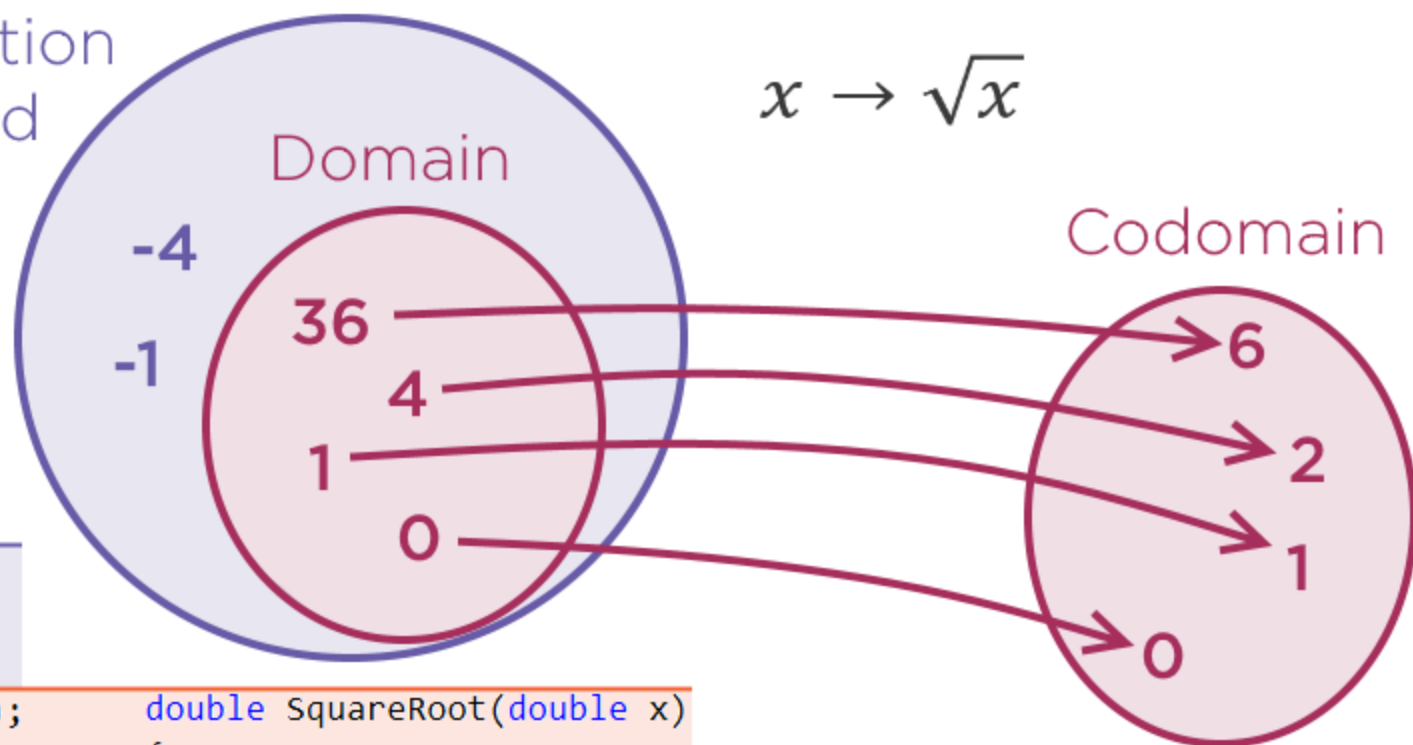
Mathematical function
is not defined
outside of its domain

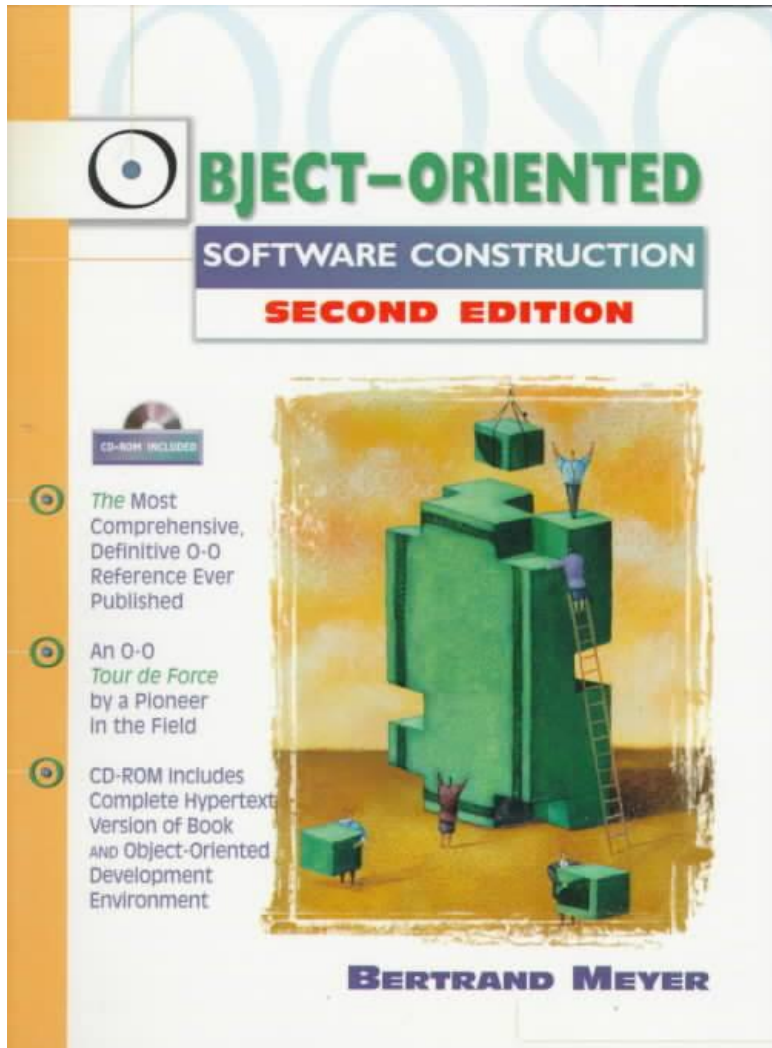
```
void OuterCaller()
{
    ...
    Calculate();
    ...
}
```

```
double Calculate()
{
    double x = data.Load();
    double y = SquareRoot(x);
    return 2 * y + x;
}
```

```
double SquareRoot(double x)
{
    return Math.Sqrt(x);
}
```

Method is not defined for negative input





Design by Contract

- Calling method and called method establish a contract

Preconditions

- Boolean condition which must be satisfied *before* a method is invoked

Postcondition

- Boolean condition which must be satisfied *after* a method completes

If you want to improve your software, don't just test more; develop better.

Steve McConnell, *Code Complete*



Summary



Introduced Design by Contract (DbC)

- Preconditions and postconditions
- Adhering to Liskov Substitution Principle (LSP)
- DbC & LSP are the winning combination

Unit testing in presence of contracts

- Avoid unit tests already covered by contract assertions
- Assertions are checked every time a method executes
- Moves focus to system-level tests

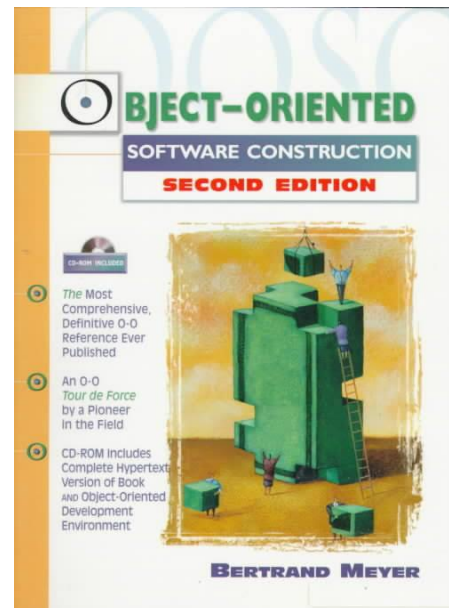
Summary



Configuring contracts

- Heavy checks in test environment
- Strip it off for fastest production code
- Example test suite reduced by 30%

Bertrand Meyer, *Object-Oriented Software Construction*



Course Summary



Bird's eye view on making tests easier to maintain

- Make better production code
- Make good tests for the good code

Techniques to improve code

- Make friends with Abstract Data Types
- Make friends with Design by Contract

Techniques to improve tests

- No code duplication
 - Use class inheritance
 - Use object composition
- Each testing class to do one thing



Course Summary



When writing tests

- Use the same set of skills as in production code and that will do it

Transcript

Exercise files

Discussion

Recommended

Rating

★★★★★ (274)

