

# **Flexbox**

## **Introduction & examples**

- Flexbox introduction
- Playground
- Real-life examples

# Flexbox

# Introduction

# Flexbox introduction

- **Flexible box layout**

- for unknown and/or dynamic items

- **Suitable for**

- components
- small-scale layouts

- **Structure**

- Parent (flex container)
- Children (flex items)

- **Two axis (can be switched)**

- main
- cross

# **Traditional CSS layout drawbacks**

- **Rules of proportion – complicated math**
- **Vertical centering**
- **Same-height columns**
- **Shrink-to-fit containers**
- **Float drop and clearing**
- **Source order dependence**

# Traditional CSS layout drawbacks

- **Rules of proportion – complicated math** ✓
- **Vertical centering** ✓
- **Same-height columns** ✓
- **Shrink-to-fit containers** ✓
- **Float drop and clearing** ✓
- **Source order dependence** ✓

# Flexible box layout

```
.container {  
    display: flex;  
}
```

# Flex-direction

```
.container {  
    display: flex;  
    flex-direction: row; /* default */  
}
```

- row
- row-reverse
- column
- column-reverse





row



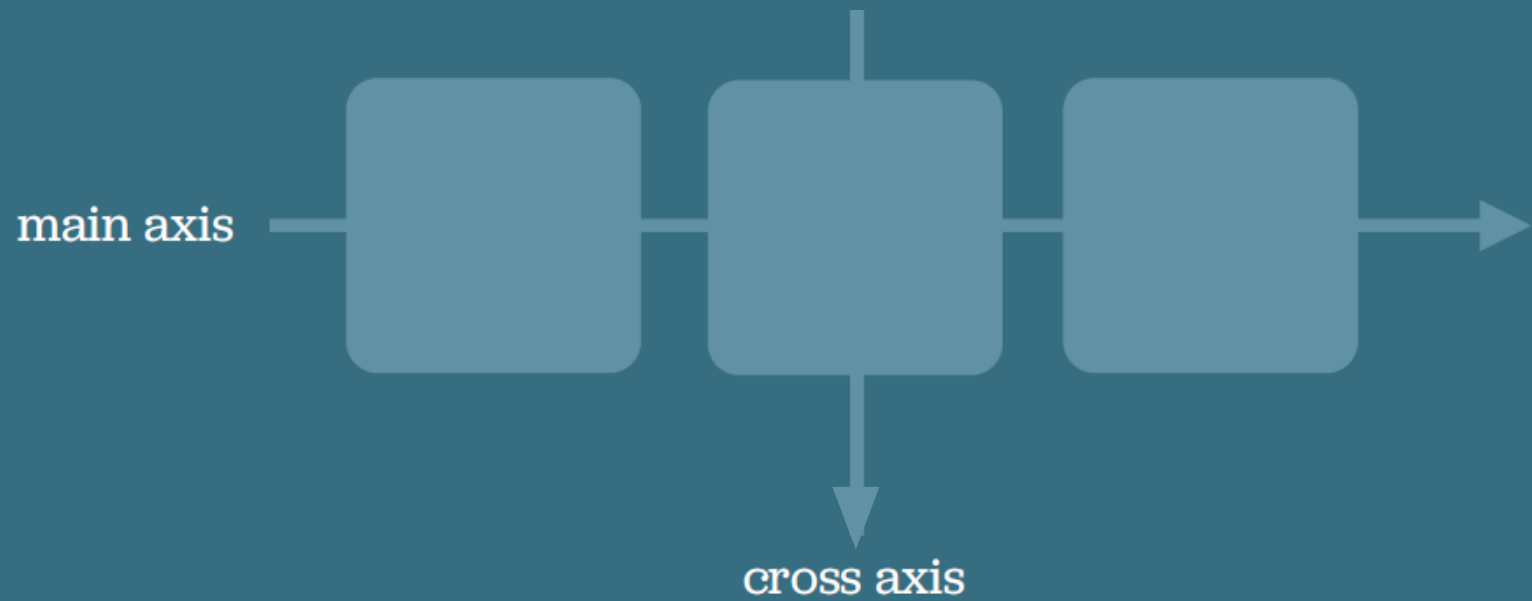
row-reverse



column



column-reverse



# Flex-wrap

```
.container {  
    display: flex;  
    flex-direction: row; /* default */  
    flex-wrap: nowrap; /* default */  
}
```

## OR

flex-direction + flex-wrap = flex-flow: row nowrap;

- nowrap
- wrap
- wrap-reverse



# Flex-grow

```
.box1{  
    flex: 1;  
}  
.box2{  
    flex: 1;  
}  
.box3{  
    flex: 1;  
}
```

**The ability for a flex item to grow if necessary and dictates the amount of available space an item should take.**



# Flex-grow

```
.box1{  
    flex: 1;  
}  
.box2{  
    flex: 2;  
}  
.box3{  
    flex: 1;  
}
```

**Box2: Take twice the available space as other siblings**





## Flex-basis

```
.container { width: 800px; }  
.box1{  
    flex-grow: 1;  
    flex-basis:200px; /* added 66px */ }  
.box2{  
    flex-grow: 1;  
    flex-basis:200px; /* added 66px */ }  
.box3{  
    flex-grow: 1;  
    flex-basis:200px; /* added 66px */ }
```

## Flex-basis

```
.container { width: 800px; }  
.box1{  
    flex-grow: 1;  
    flex-basis:200px; /* added 50px */ }  
.box2{  
    flex-grow: 2;  
    flex-basis:200px; /* added 100px */ }  
.box3{  
    flex-grow: 1;  
    flex-basis:200px; /* added 50px */ }
```

## Flex-basis

```
.container { width: 800px; }
```

```
.box1{  
    flex: 1 200px; /* added 50px */ }
```

```
.box2{  
    flex: 2 200px; /* added 100px */ }
```

```
.box3{  
    flex: 1 200px; /* added 50px */ }
```

# Order

```
.box1{  
    order: 1;  
}  
.box2{  
    order: 2;  
}  
.box3{  
    order: 3;  
}
```

**Controls the order in which items appear visually in a flex container**



## Order

```
.box1{  
    order: 3;  
}  
.box2{  
    order: 2;  
}  
.box3{  
    order: 1;  
}
```

## OR

```
.container{  
    flex-direction:  
    row-reverse;  
}
```



# Order

```
.box1{  
    order: 2;  
}  
.box2{  
    order: 1;  
}  
.box3{  
    order: 3;  
}
```





# Justify-content

```
.container{  
    justify-content: flex-start; /* default */  
}
```

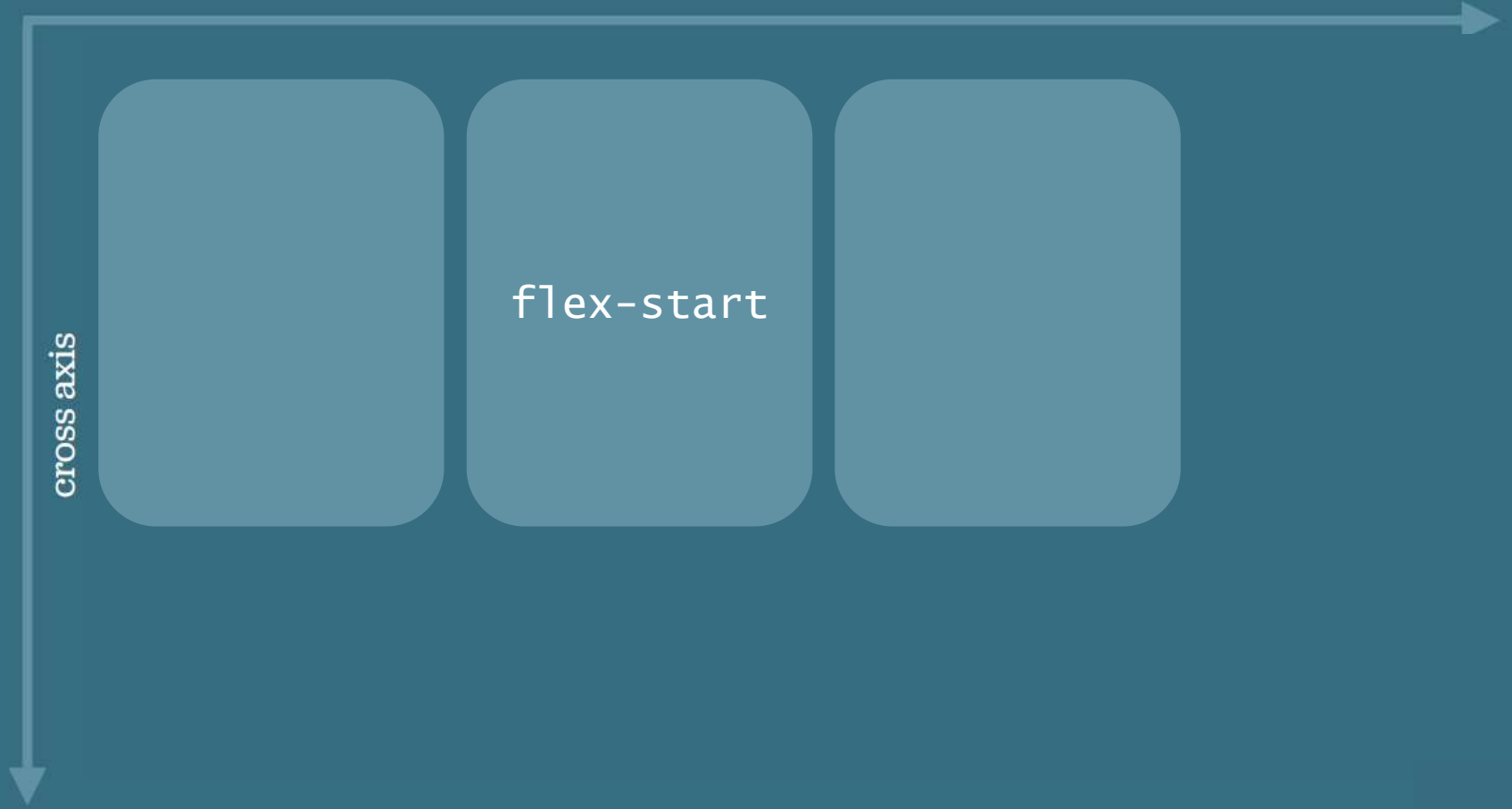
**Controls the order in which items appear visually in a flex container (depending on the **main axis**, **one row**)**

- flex-start
- flex-end
- center
- space-between
- Space-around

main axis

cross axis

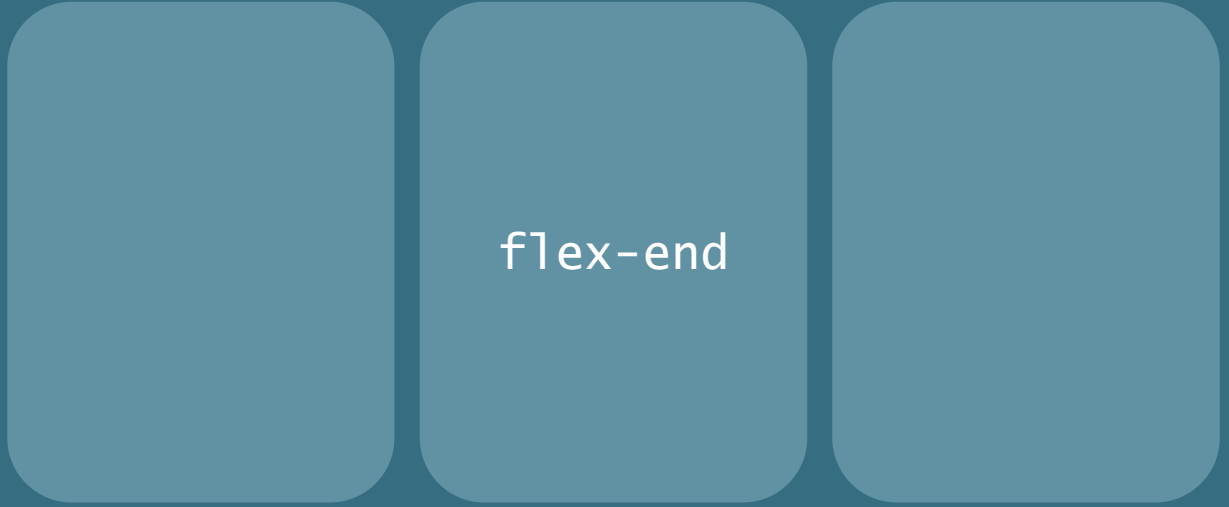
flex-start



main axis

cross axis

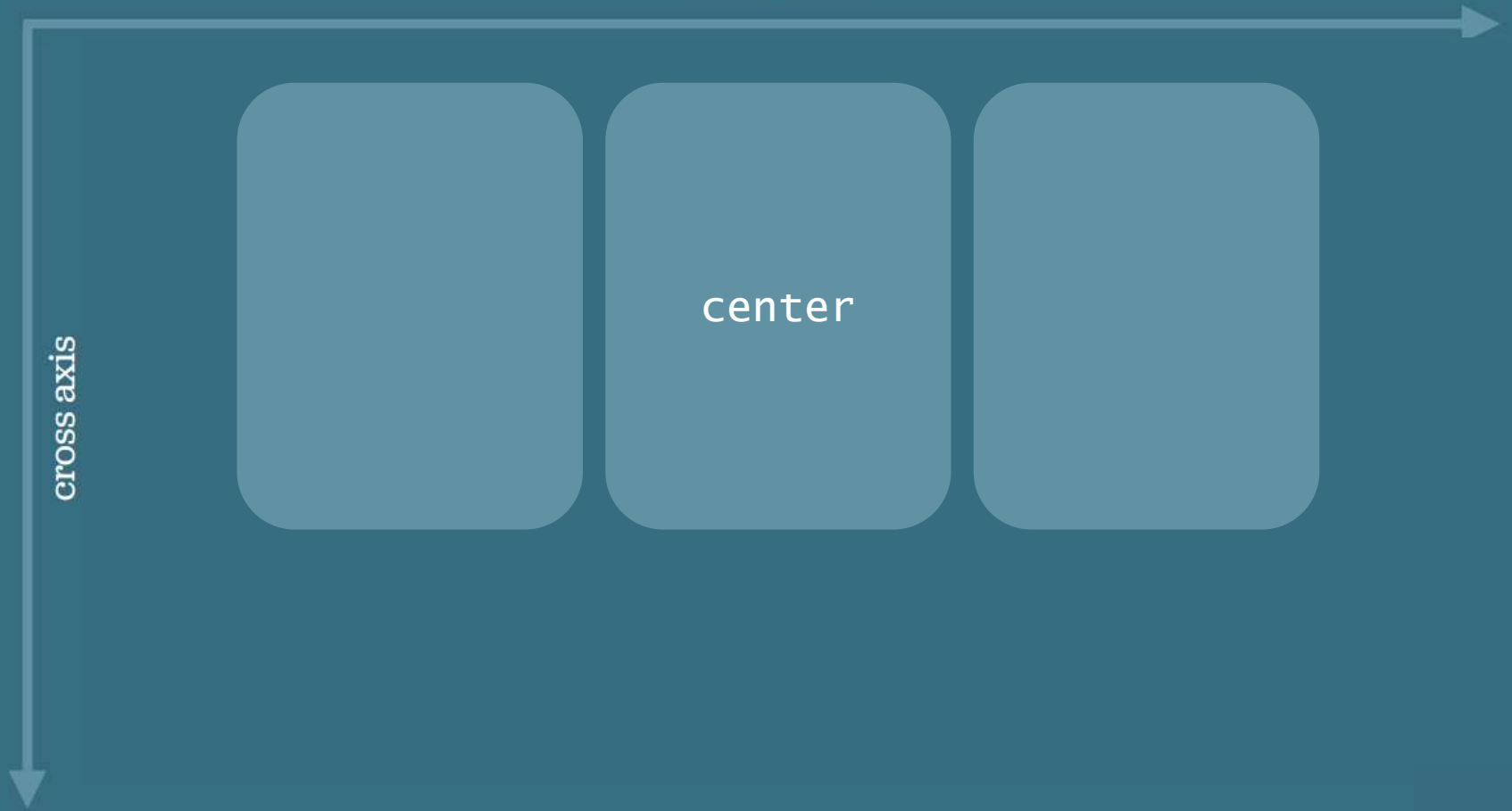
flex-end



main axis

cross axis

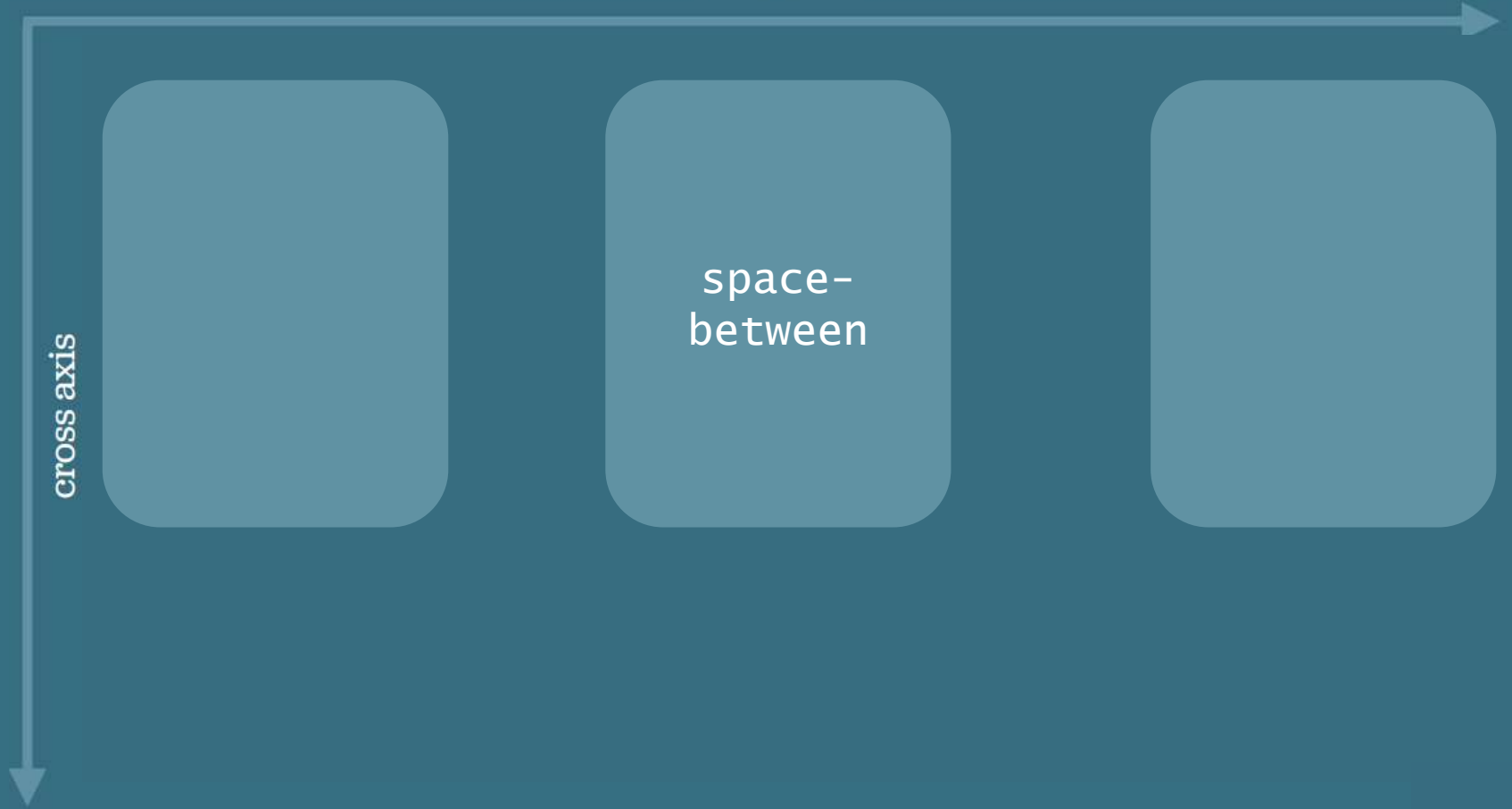
center



main axis

cross axis

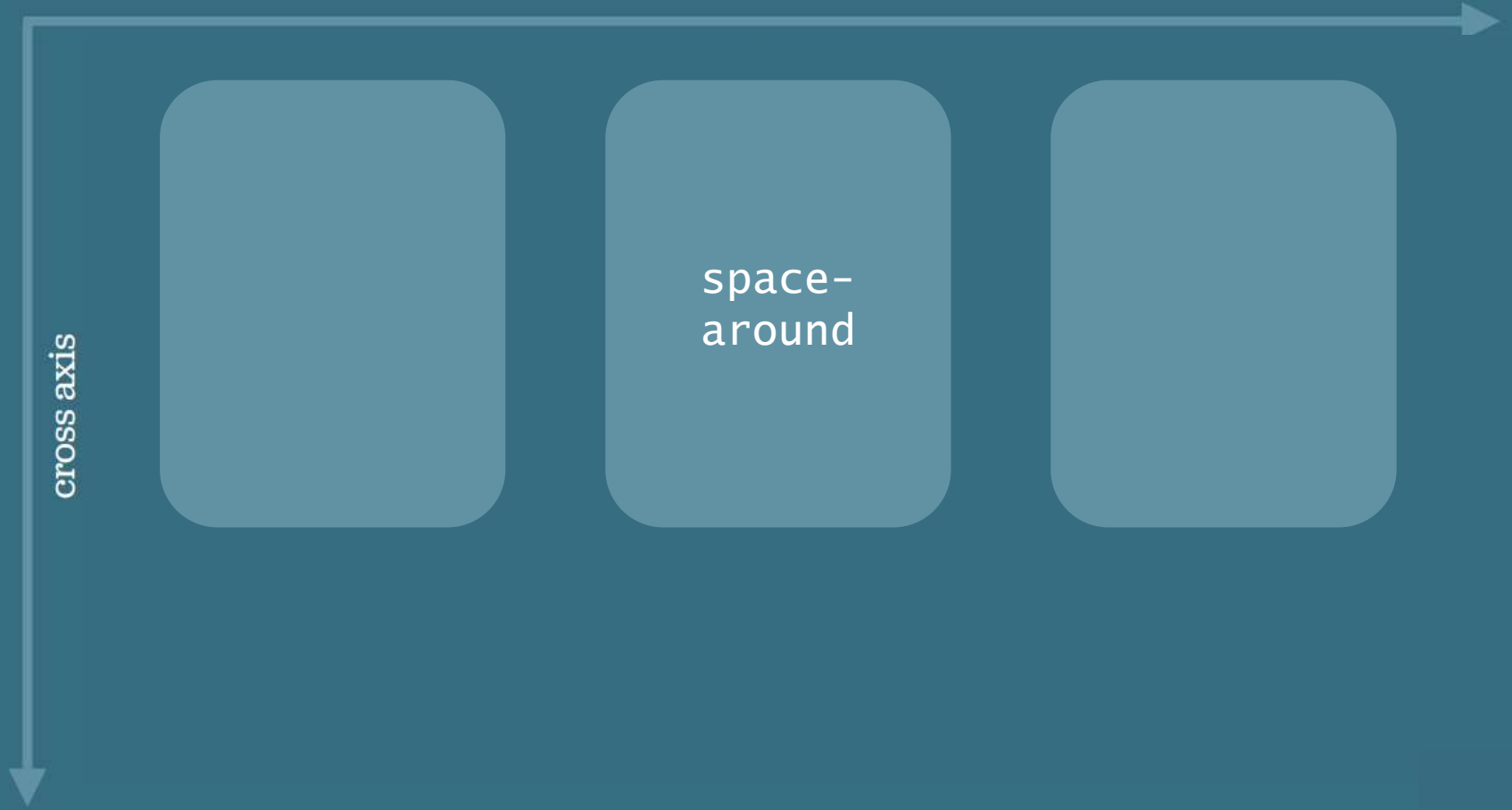
space-  
between



main axis

cross axis

space-  
around



# Align-items

```
.container{  
    align-items: stretch; /* default */  
}
```

**Controls the order in which items appear visually in a flex container (depending on the **cross axis**, **one row**)**

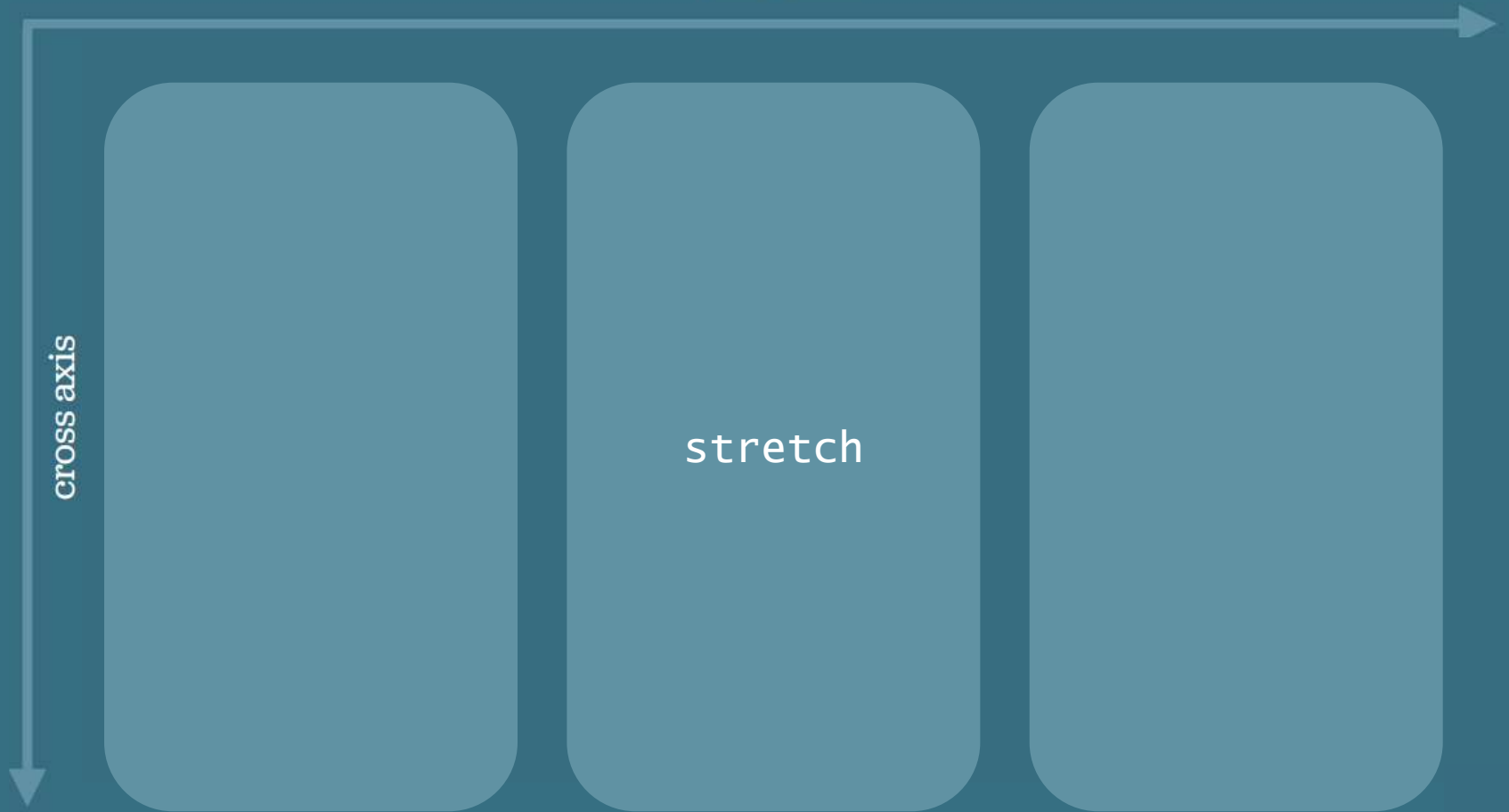
- stretch
- flex-start
- flex-end
- center
- baseline



main axis

cross axis

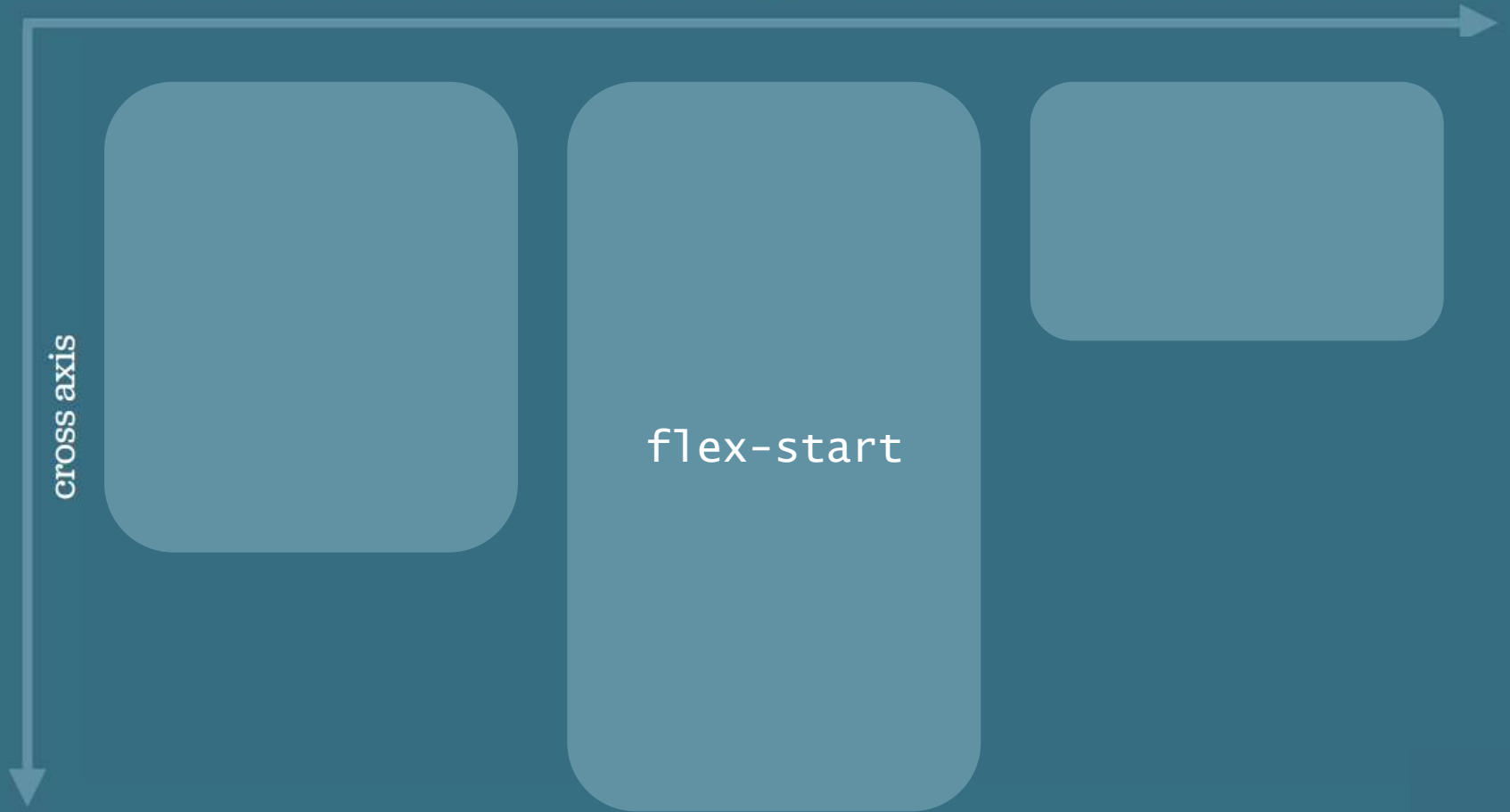
stretch



main axis

cross axis

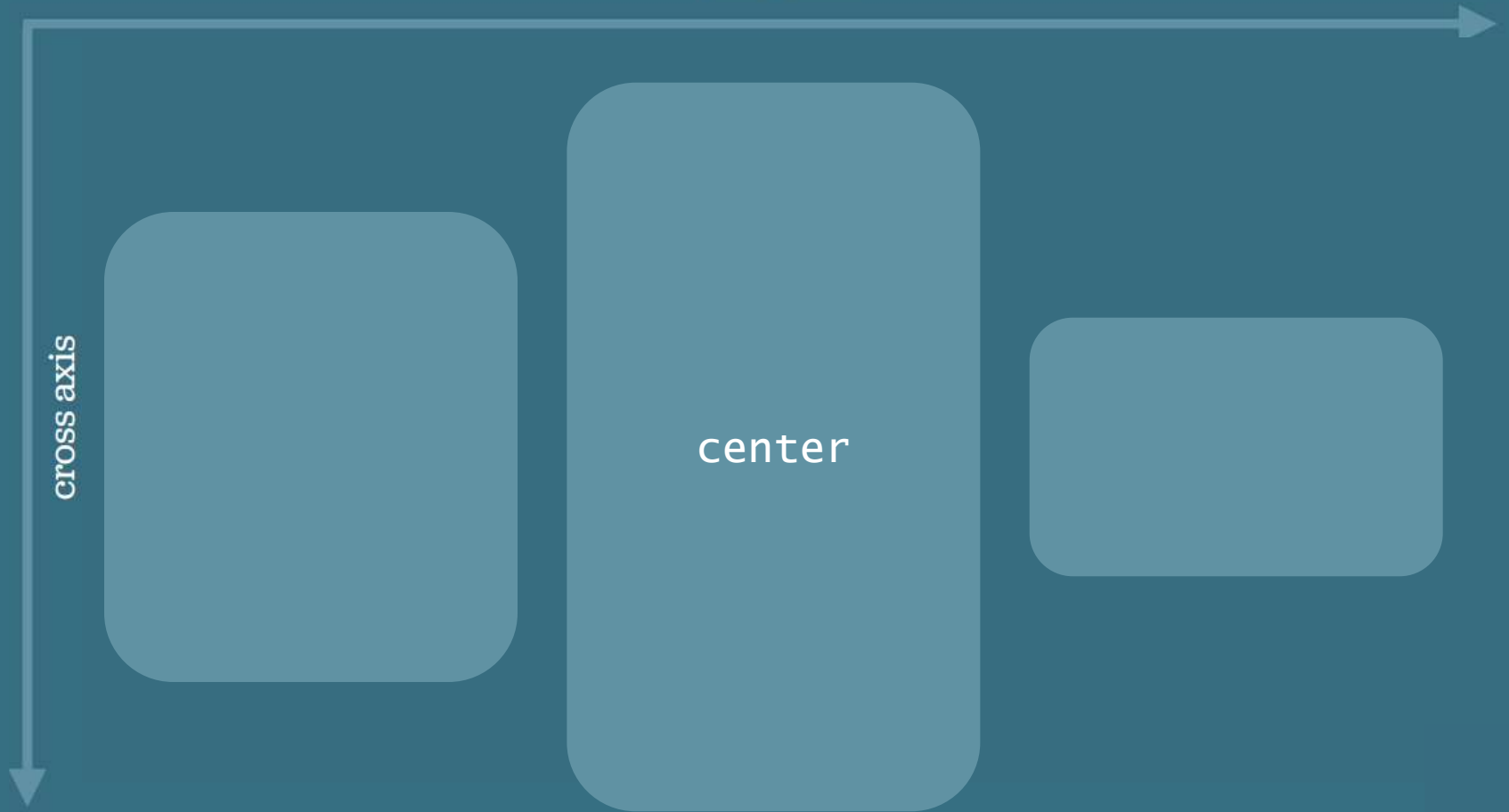
flex-start



main axis

cross axis

center



main axis

cross axis

baseline

baseline

baseline

# Align-content

```
.container{  
    align-content: stretch; /* default */  
}
```

**Controls the order in which items appear visually in a flex container (depending on the **cross axis**, **wrapped**)**

- flex-start
- flex-end
- center
- Stretch
- Space-between
- Space-around

main axis

cross axis

flex-start

main axis

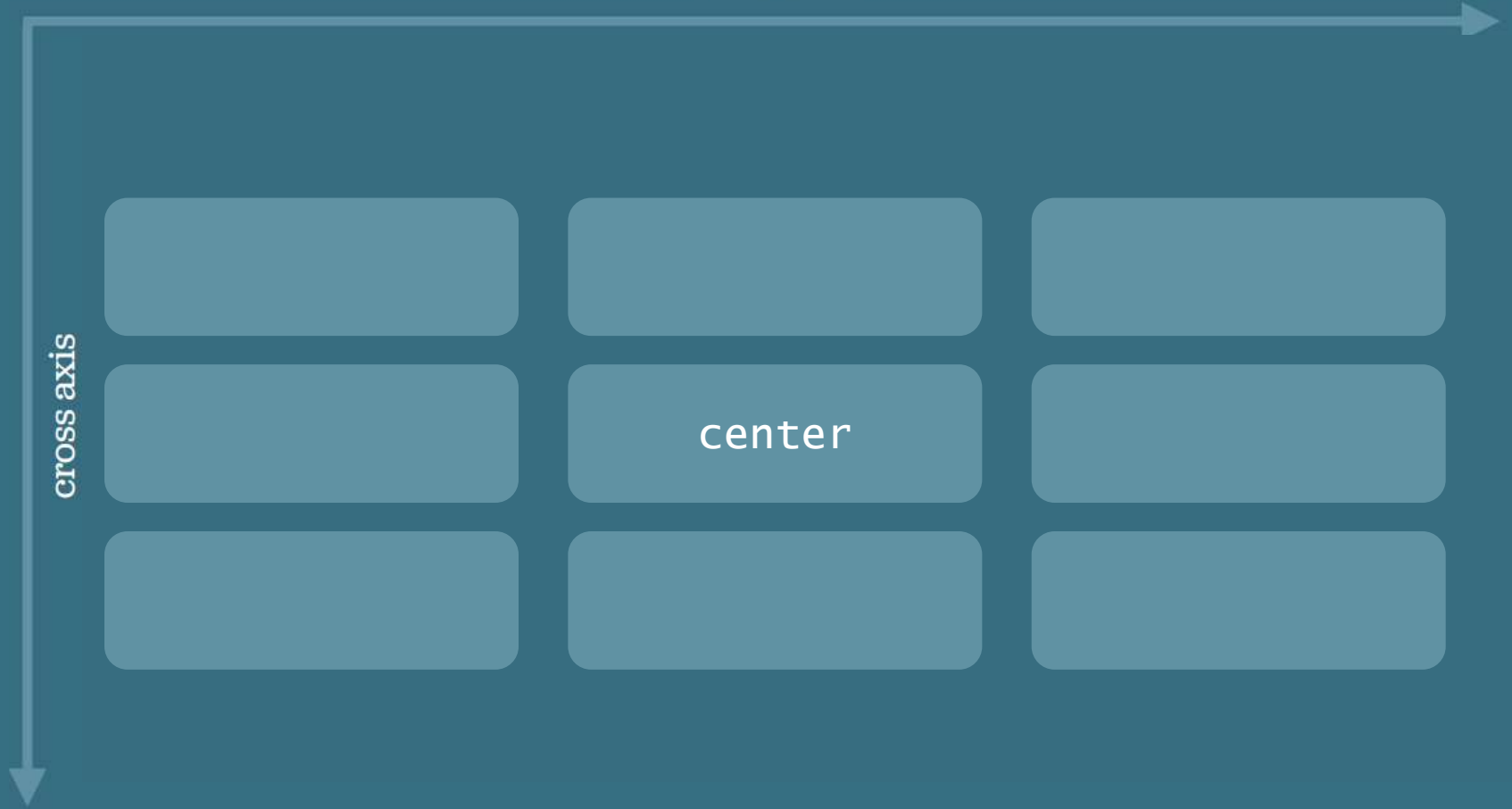
cross axis

flex-end

main axis

cross axis

center





main axis

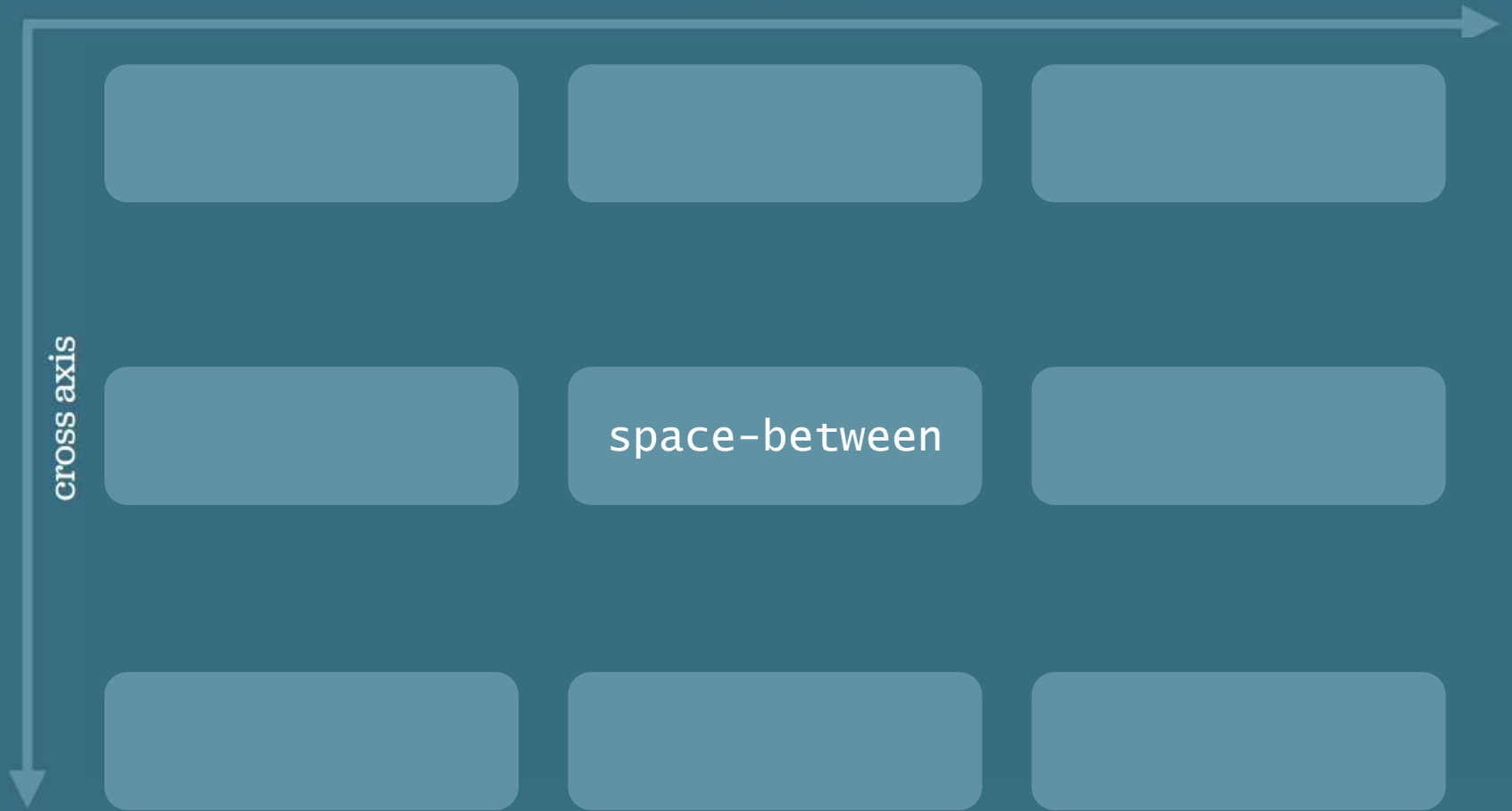
cross axis

stretch

main axis

cross axis

space-between



main axis

cross axis

space-around



# Align-self

```
.box2{  
    align-self: flex-end;  
}
```

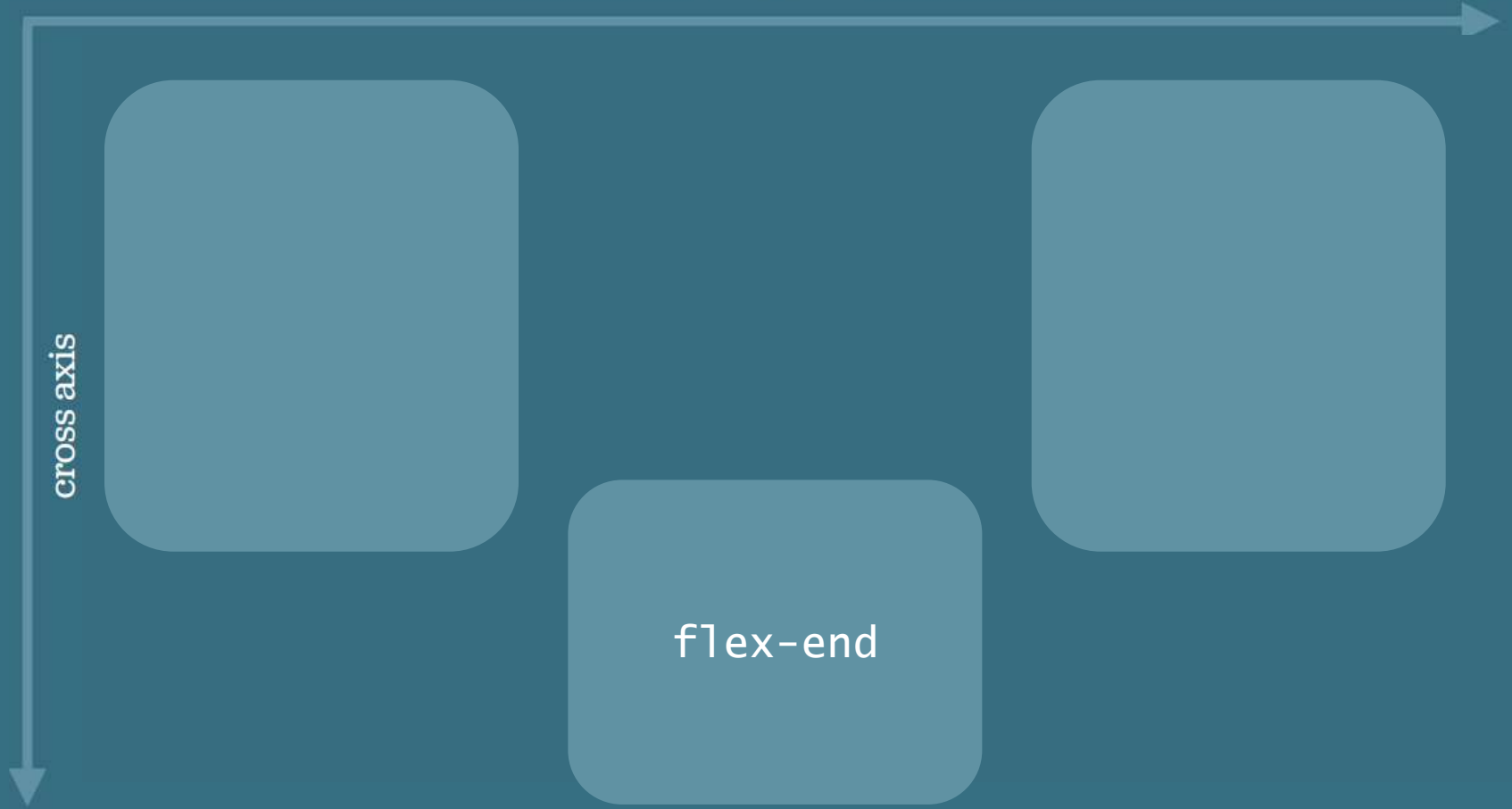
**Controls the order of a **single child** item (depending on the **cross** axis)**

- auto
- flex-start
- flex-end
- center
- stretch
- baseline

main axis

cross axis

flex-end



# Browser support



1 Supported with `-webkit-` prefix

# Legacy browser implementations



10

2012 syntax with -ms- prefix



5.1

Old syntax with -webkit- prefix



4.4

Old syntax with -webkit- prefix



7

Old syntax with -webkit- prefix

## Fallback?

```
.container{  
    display: table;  
}  
.row {  
    display: table-row;  
}  
.cell {  
    display: table-cell;  
}
```



# Playground

# Playground

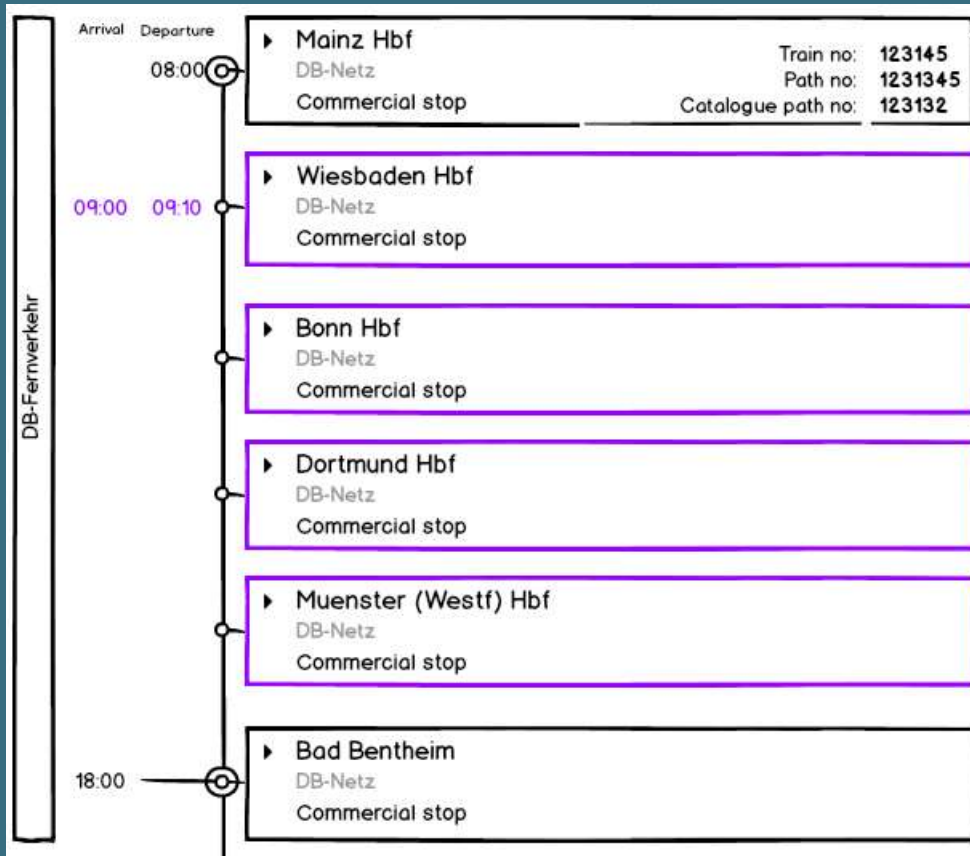
<http://flexboxfroggy.com/>

# Real-life examples

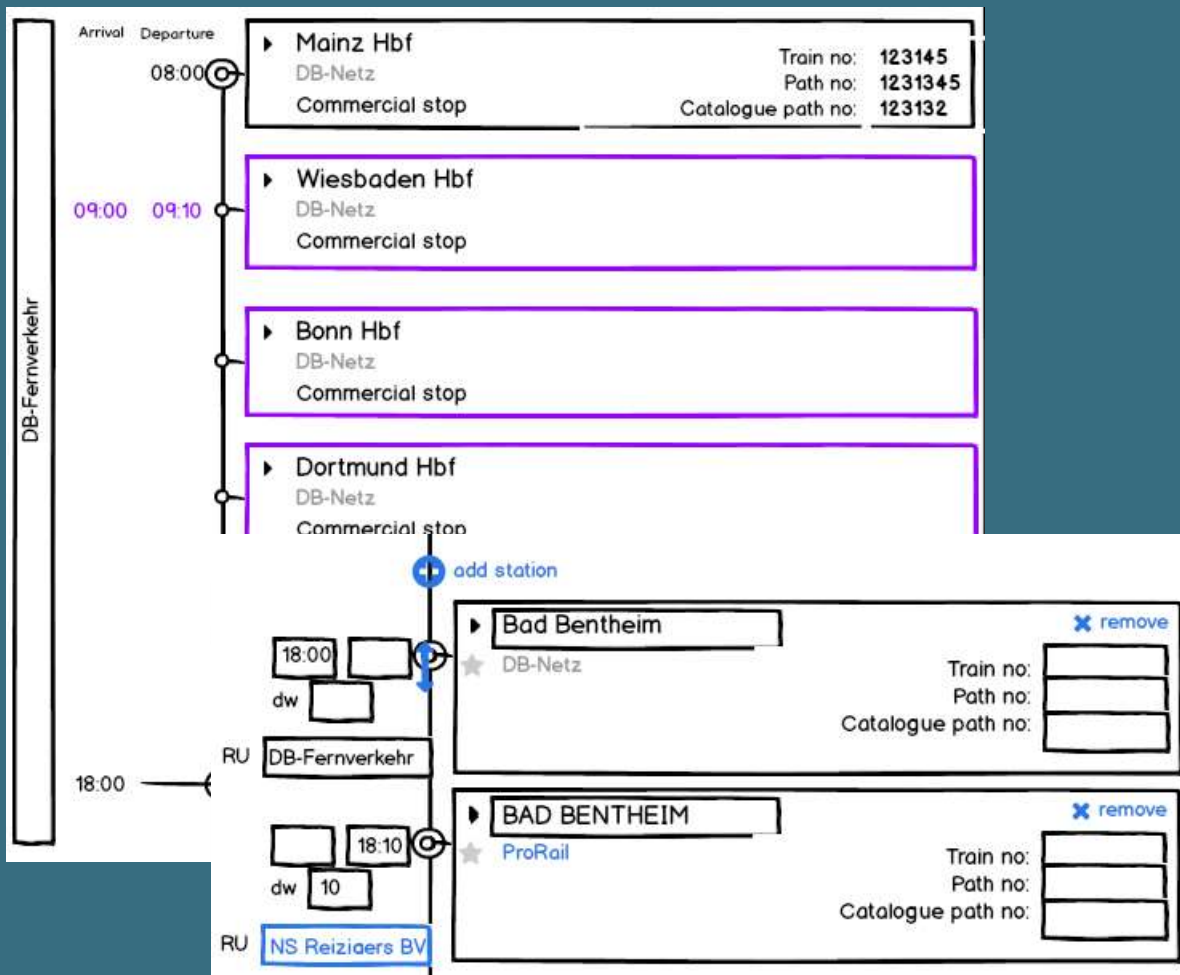
# Real-life examples

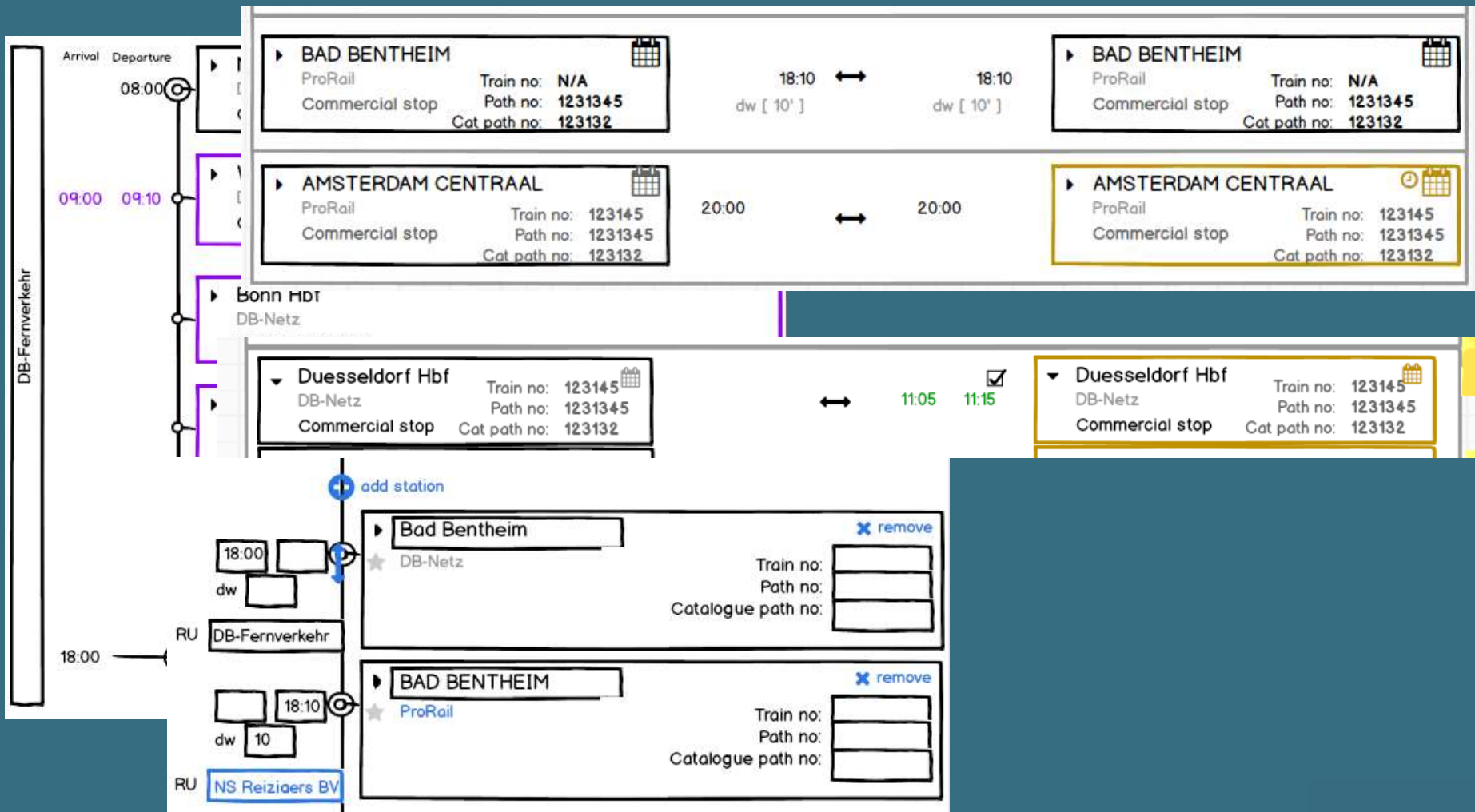
- **A repeatable component**

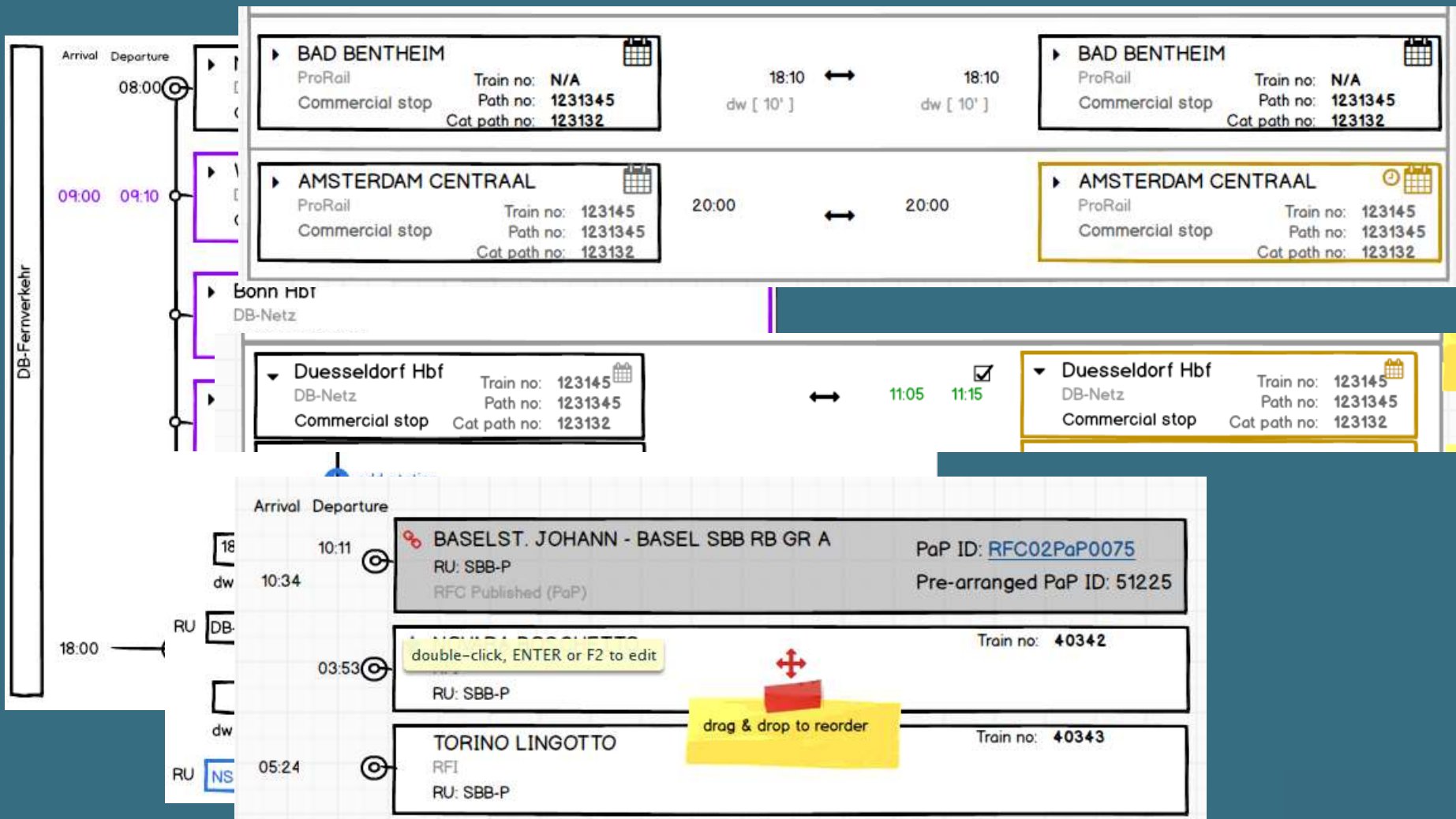
- The same essentiality
- Different content and size



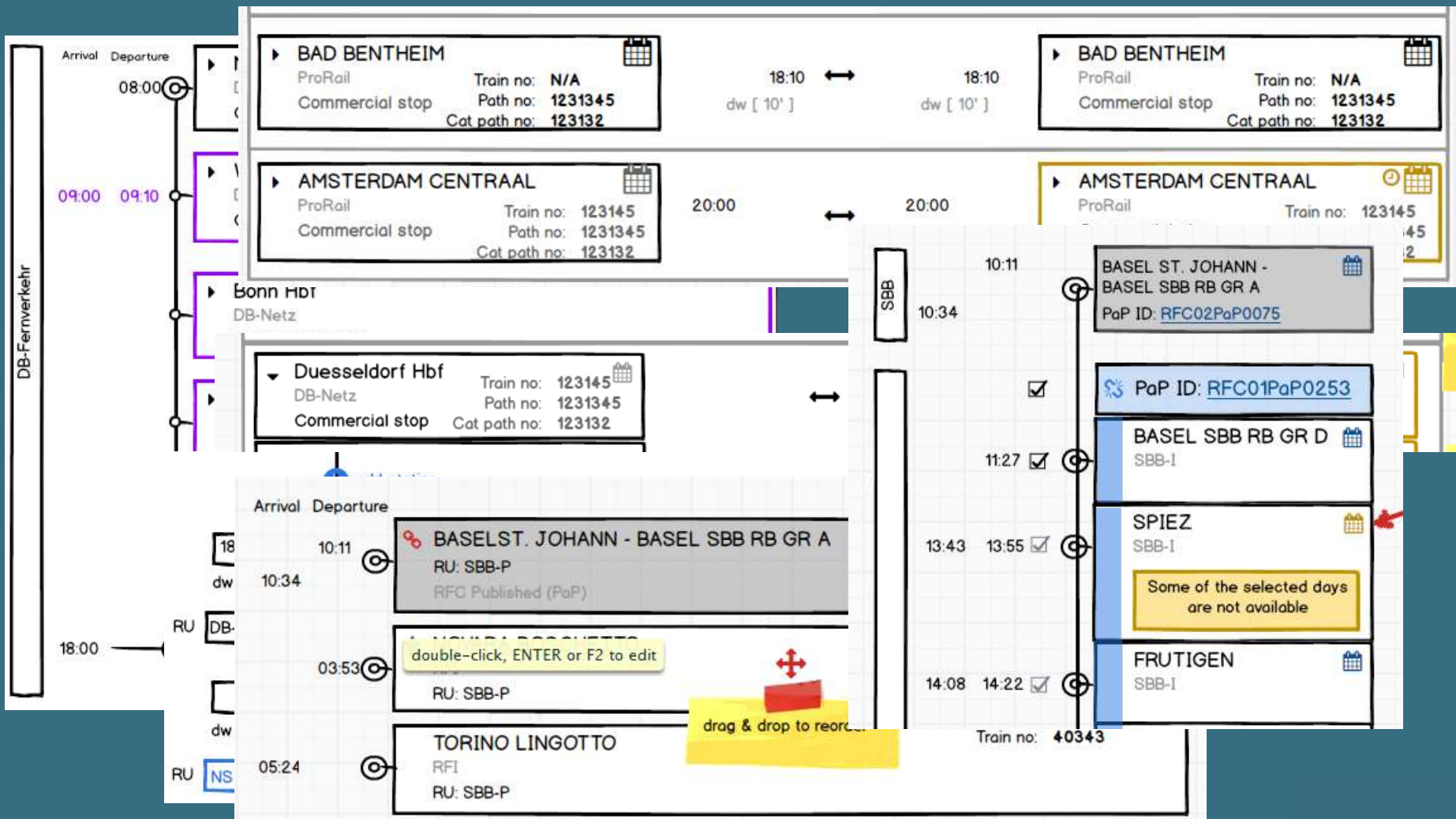
Just a timetable









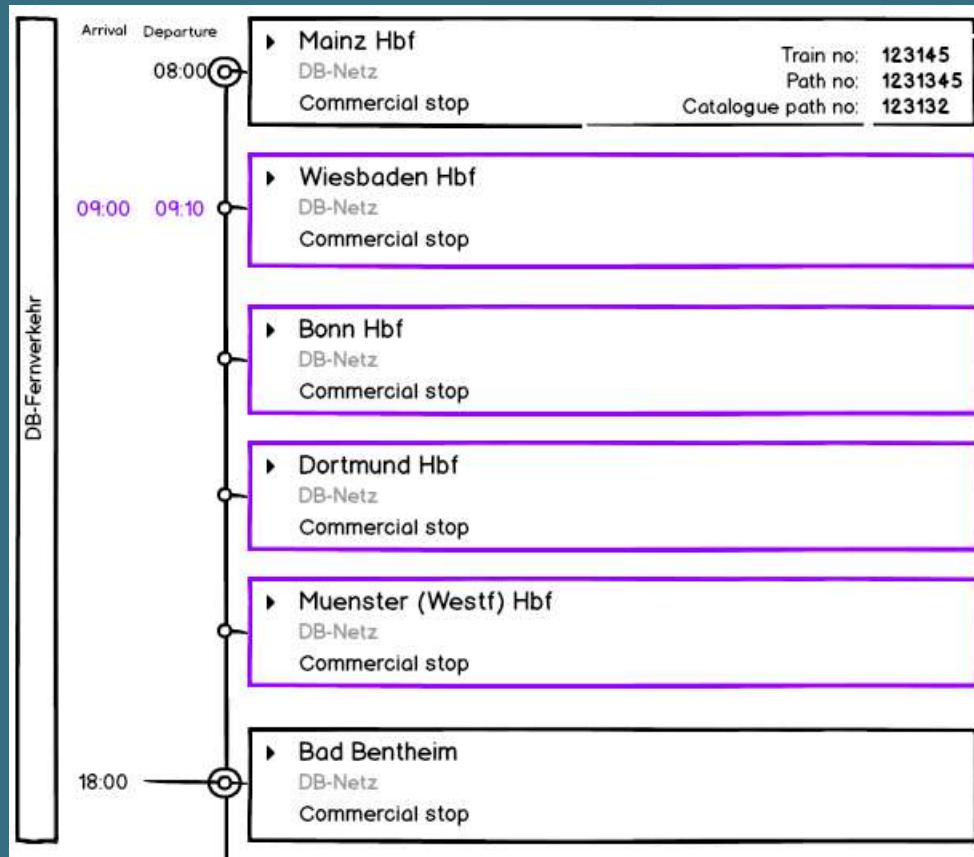


col-xs-1

col-xs-2

col-xs-1

col-xs-8



col-xs-3

col-xs-2

col-xs-1

col-xs-2

col-xs-?

<p>▶ <b>BAD BENTHEIM</b> </p> <p>ProRail Train no: <b>N/A</b></p> <p>Commercial stop Path no: <b>1231345</b></p> <p>Cat path no: <b>123132</b></p>	<p>18:10 ↔ 18:10</p> <p>dw [ 10' ]</p>	<p>▶ <b>BAD BENTHEIM</b> </p> <p>ProRail Train no: <b>N/A</b></p> <p>Commercial stop Path no: <b>1231345</b></p> <p>Cat path no: <b>123132</b></p>
<p>▶ <b>AMSTERDAM CENTRAAL</b> </p> <p>ProRail Train no: <b>123145</b></p> <p>Commercial stop Path no: <b>1231345</b></p> <p>Cat path no: <b>123132</b></p>	<p>20:00 ↔ 20:00</p>	<p>▶ <b>AMSTERDAM CENTRAAL</b>  </p> <p>ProRail Train no: <b>123145</b></p> <p>Commercial stop Path no: <b>1231345</b></p> <p>Cat path no: <b>123132</b></p>

col-xs-3

col-xs-2

col-xs-1

col-xs-2

col-xs-1

col-xs-3

<p>▼ <b>Duesseldorf Hbf</b> </p> <p>DB-Netz Train no: <b>123145</b></p> <p>Commercial stop Path no: <b>1231345</b></p> <p>Cat path no: <b>123132</b></p>	<p>↔ 11:05 11:15 </p>	<p>▼ <b>Duesseldorf Hbf</b> </p> <p>DB-Netz Train no: <b>123145</b></p> <p>Commercial stop Path no: <b>1231345</b></p> <p>Cat path no: <b>123132</b></p>
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col-xs-4

col-xs-8

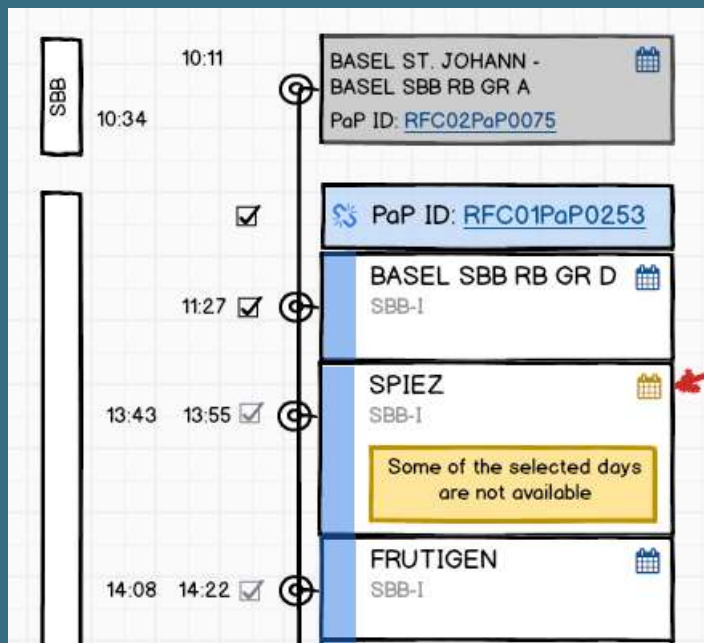
col-xs-1

col-xs-2

col-xs-1

col-xs-1

col-xs-7



30px flex-direction: column;  
flex: 4 35px; (1) 29px 29px flex-grow: 20; (5)

		Arrival	Departure		
NS Reiziger	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	09:00	11:00	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div>▼</div><div>PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORDPARIS-NORD</div><div>★ RFF, Direction des Sillons</div><div>Commercial stop</div><div><div>▶ Common Train Parameters</div><div>▶ IM Parameters</div></div></div> <div><div>Train No:</div>9401-00-0000</div> <div><div>Path no:</div>9401</div>
		09:00	11:00		
		09:00	09:00		
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	09:00	11:00	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div>▼</div><div>PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORDPARIS-NORD</div><div>★ RFF, Direction des Sillons</div><div>Commercial stop</div><div><div>▶ Common Train Parameters</div><div>▶ IM Parameters</div></div></div> <div><div>Train No:</div>9401-00-0000</div> <div><div>Path no:</div>9401</div>
		09:00	11:00		
<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div><div>🔍</div><div>Pap ID: RFX01PaP0253 Dossier ID: RFX01PaP0253</div></div>					
<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	09:00	11:00	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div>▼</div><div>PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORDPARIS-NORD</div><div>★ RFF, Direction des Sillons</div><div>Commercial stop</div><div><div>▶ Common Train Parameters</div><div>▶ Flex PaP constraints</div></div></div> <div><div>Train No:</div>9401-00-0000</div> <div><div>Path no:</div>9401</div>	
	09:00	11:00			
	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	09:00	11:00	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div>▼</div><div>PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORD PARIS-NORDPARIS-NORD</div><div>Train No: 9401-00-0000</div></div>

