# Chronology of FI Major Enforcement Cases over last 25 years

# 1989

Drexel Burnham Lambert fined US\$650mio for market abuse leading also to its closure

# 1991

BCCI fined US\$10mio as well as forfeiting all American assets (US\$550mio) after pleading guilty to charges of criminal conspiracy through financial fraud Salomon Brothers (now part of Citi) fined US\$290mio for submitting false bids for T bonds

#### 1996

Daiwa fined US\$340mio arising out of the losses as a result of fraudulent trading by Toshihide Iguchi

#### 1997

NatWest Markets fined £420,000 (US\$684,000) follow- ing losses by rogue trader Kyriacos Papouis

Deutsche Morgan Grenfell fined £3mio (US\$4.89mio) in connection with the actions of Peter Young

# 1998

Sumitomo fined US\$150mio for actions of rogue trader Yasua Hamanaka

# 2002

Broadway Nat Bank fined US\$4mio for AML failures

#### 2003

Global US Settlement of 10 firms for conflicts of inter- est between Research and Inv Banking for US\$1.4bio

NY AG case against Canary Capital & Others fined US\$2-3bio+ (Market Timing/Late Trading)

GLG Partners fined £750,000 (US\$1.2mio) for market abuse

#### 2004

Amsouth fined US\$50mio for AML weaknesses

Riggs Bank fined US\$25mio for AML weaknesses, quickly losing its independence and sold to PNC Bank

UBS fined US\$100mio for violating the terms of its FED Banknotes ECI agreement Citi Japan ordered to shut its private banking operations in Japan due to AML weaknesses Citi UK fined by UK FSA in connection with Dr Evil market trades £14mio (US\$19mio)

# 2005

Arab Bank fined US\$24mio for AML weaknesses
BoNY fined US\$38mio for AML weaknesses and paid US\$14mio for additional Russian
claims

# 2006

Israel Discount Bank of New York was fined US\$12mio for AML weaknesses

# Bank Atlantic fined US\$10mio for AML weaknesses Foster Bank fined US\$2mio for AML weaknesses

#### 2007

AMEX Bank Int fined US\$65mio for AML weaknesses
Bank of America fined US\$10.5mio for AML weak- nesses
Union Bank of California was fined US\$21.6mio for AML weaknesses

#### 2008

Sigue Corp, a NY based MSB, forfeited US\$15mio (satisfying US\$12mio penalty) for AML weaknesses

ETrade fined US\$1mio for AML weaknesses United Bank of Africa fined US\$15.5mio Soc Gen fined US\$6.3mio in connection with losses incurred by rogue trader Kerviel

# 2009

UBS fined US\$780mio for aiding clients evade US taxes
Doha Bank fined US\$5mio for AML weaknesses
CS fined US\$536mio for US sanctions violations
Aon Group fined £5.25mio (US\$8mio) by UK FSA for corruption control weaknesses
Lloyds fined US\$350mio for US sanctions violations
Amaranth Advisers fined US\$7.5mio in connection with losses of US\$6.6mio
Stanford Bank shut down

ANZ fined US\$5.75mio for US sanctions violations

#### 2010

ABN Amro fined US\$580mio (US\$80mio/2005 and US\$500mio/2010) and 2 criminal charges for violating US Sanctions (latter fine paid by RBS)

Goldman Sachs pays in aggregate US\$591.5mio in con- nection with alleged fraudulent Abacus deals

RBS fined £5.6mio (US\$8.5mio) for sanction weak- nesses
Wachovia fined US\$160mio for AML weaknesses later sold to Wells Fargo
Barclays fined US\$298mio for violating US sanctions
Pamrapo Savings Bank fine US\$6mio and pleads guilty to AML violations
Deutsche Bank fined US\$553.6mio for selling fraudu- lent US tax shelters

#### 2011

JP Morgan Chase Bank fined US\$88.3mio for violations of US sanctions regulations
Merrill Lynch fined US\$10mio for market abuse and misuse of information
Pacific National Bank fined US\$7mio for AML weak-nesses
Zions National Bank fined US\$8mio for AML weak-nesses
Ocean Bank fined US\$10.9mio for AML weaknesses
Lebanese Commercial Bank forfeits US\$102mio to US government for Hezbollah contacts

## 2012

Coutts & Co (a subsidiary of RBS) fined £8.75mio (US\$13.25mio) for AML weaknesses HSBC fined US\$1.98bio (US\$1.92bio by US Regulators/US\$41.8mio by Mexican Regulators and US\$21mio by Argentinian Regulators) for AML weak- nesses and violating of US sanctions

ING fined US\$619mio for US sanctions violations
Standard Chartered fined US\$667mio for US sanctions violations
UBS fined £29.7mio (US\$47.6mio) in connection with Adeboli's rogue trading
First Bank of Delaware fined US\$15mio for AML weak- nesses
Allianz fined US\$12.3mio for corruption failures
Barclays, RBS & UBS fined re Libor (ICAP and Rabo Bank 2013) in total US\$3.7bio (and by

EU Com- mission US\$2.33bio also with SocGen, Citibank, JP Morgan and Deutsche Bank)

#### 2013

Swiss Bank, Wegelin fined US\$58mio and ceases busi- ness after aiding US clients evade US taxes

Hedge Fund, SAC Capital agrees to pay US\$1.8bio to settle civil and criminal insider dealing charges

UBS fined US\$14mio in France for inadequate tax fraud controls
HSBC Argentina fined US\$21mio over 3 years for AML weaknesses
EFG Private Bank fined in UK £4.2mio (US\$6.4mio) for AML weaknesses
BTMU fined US\$258.5 mio for violations of US sanctions
Barclays fined US\$487.9mio for market manipulation in the energy markets
AMEX fined US\$5.2mio for US sanctions violations
Oppenheimer & Co Inc fined US\$1.42mio for Penny Stock compliance violations
Panther Energy Trading fined US\$5.8mio for market manipulation
JP Morgan fined US\$410mio for market manipulation in the energy markets
JP Morgan fined US\$920mio for lax controls over London "Whale"
RBS fined US\$100mio for US sanctions violations
JLT Specialty fined £1.8mio by UK FCA for anti-brib- ery weaknesses