

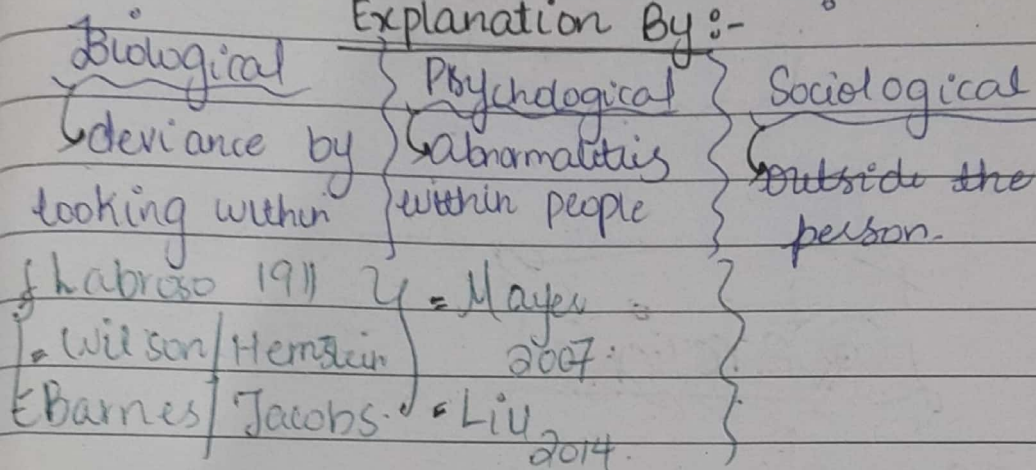
[DEVIANCE & Date \_\_\_\_\_]

## [SOCIAL CONTROL.]

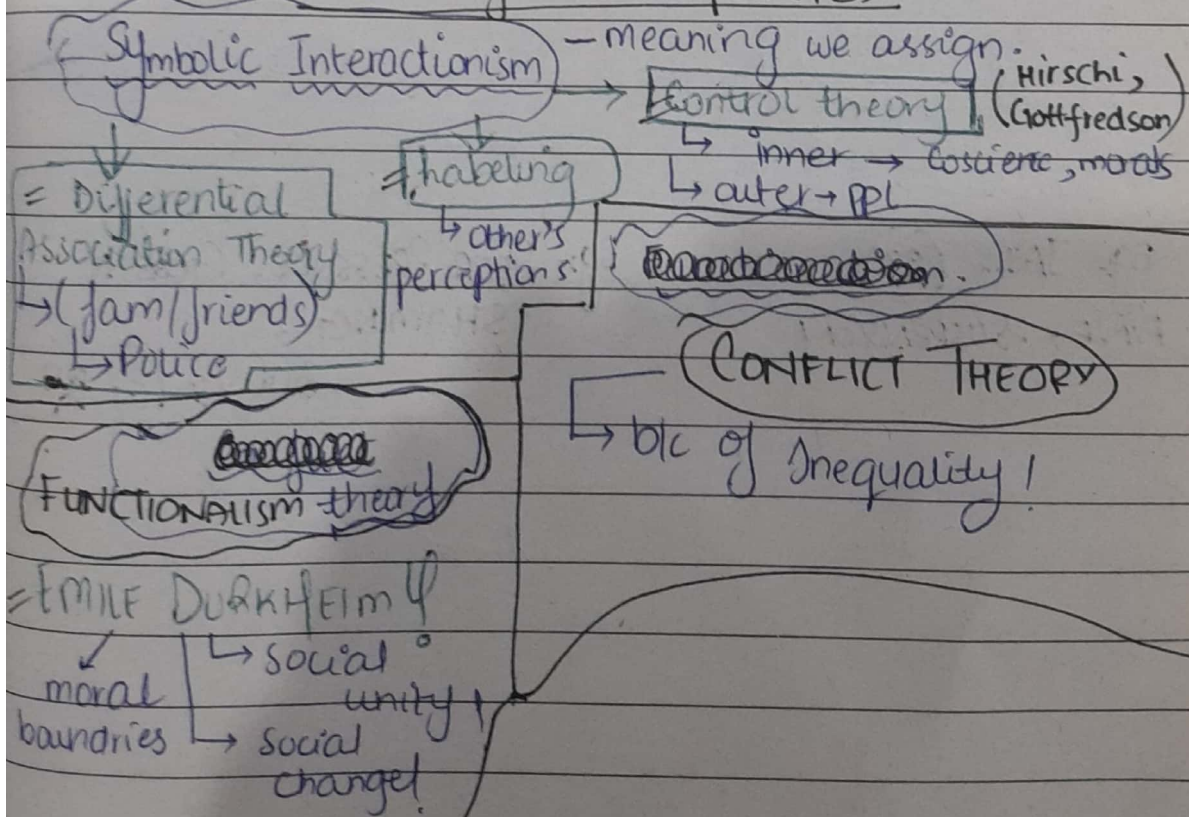
Conformity :- Trying to fit in!

Deviance :- Break the Rules!

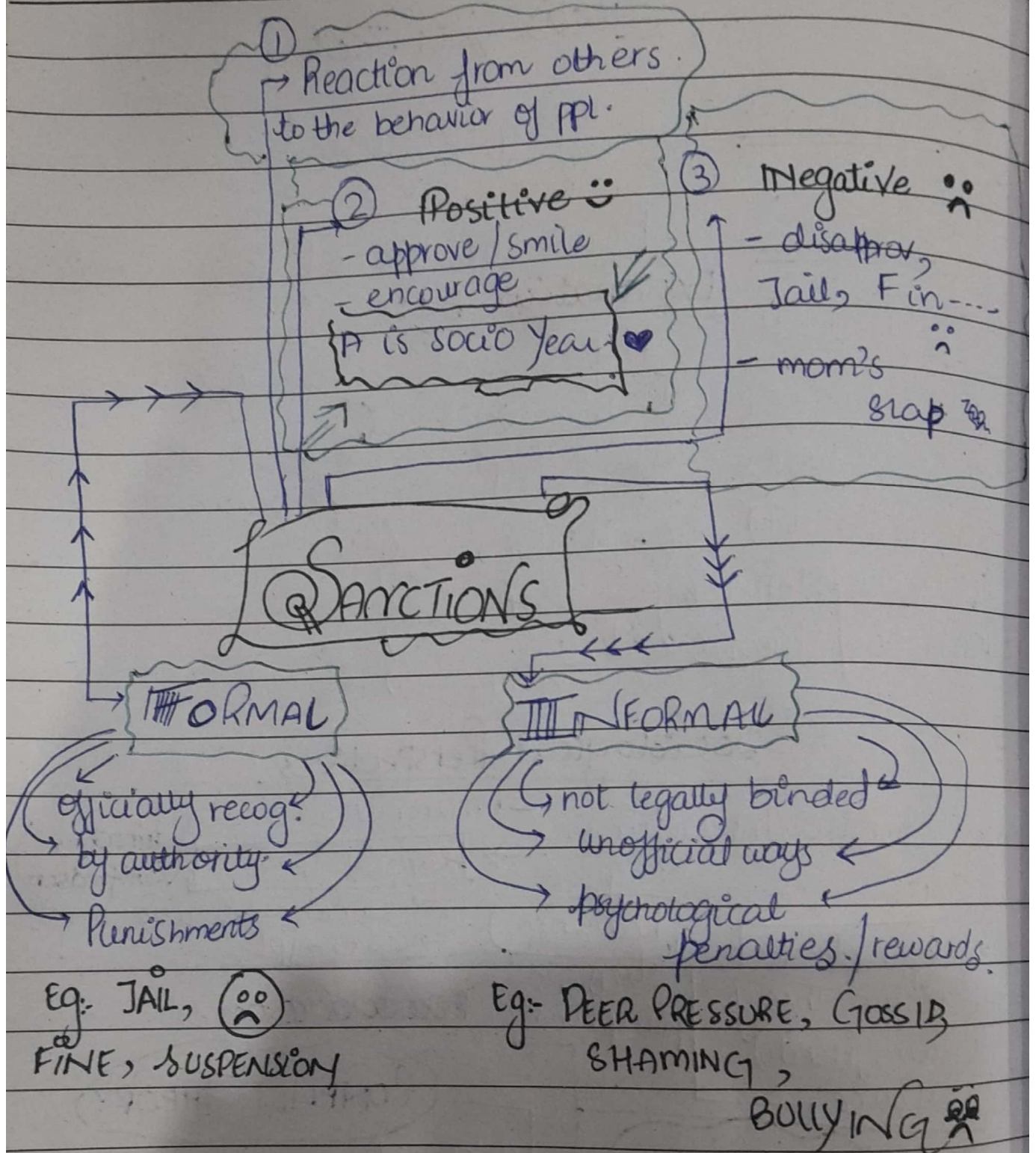
Explanation By :-



## Sociological Perspectives



Date \_\_\_\_\_





Date \_\_\_\_\_

# SOCIAL CHANGE

German Sociologist → Ferdinand Tönnies

2 ~~comm~~ models for types of human association

GEMEINSCHAFT

Community

- close member.
- strong grp solidarity
- Eg:- Villages,  
old societies

GESELLSCHAFT

Society

- social Relation  
    ↳ need based  
    ↳ temporary
- weak values
- indiv goals > grps

## [ THEORIES || (F) SOCIAL CHANGE ]

1) Evolutionary

Auguste Comte  
Morgan/Spencer

2) Cyclical

Sorokin, Toynbee,

Spengler

~~Marx, Engels~~

3) Conflict

Karl Marx, Lewis,  
Rort

4) Functional

Emile Durkheim

## FACTORS INFLUENCING SOCIAL CHANGE

1) Natural

2) Cultural

3) Science/tech / globali-

4) Biological

5) Demographic