



20K

Total Registers

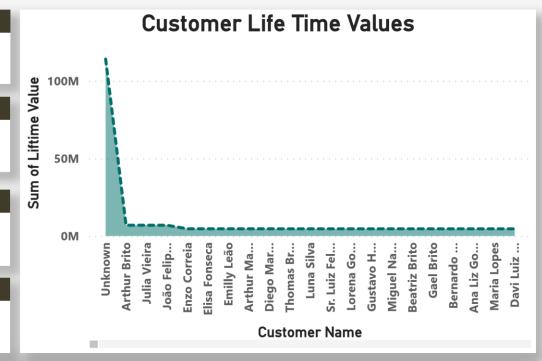
10K

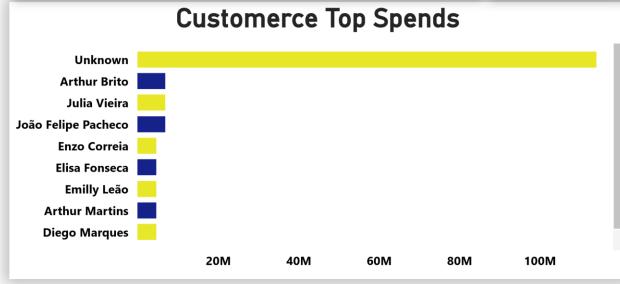
**Total Revenue** 

188M

**Total Products** 

150K







# **Data Cleaning & Preparation With SQL**

## **Data Files:**

```
-- Total Data Files

select *from customers
select *from order_items
select *from orders
select *from payments
select *from products
```

## **Data Cleaning:**

```
-- Data Cleaning & Preparation
alter table customers alter column regist date date
alter table orders alter column order_id float
alter table payments alter column amount paid float
alter table order items alter column quantity float
alter table order items alter column total price float
alter table products alter column stock quantity float
alter table orders alter column customer id float
alter table orders alter column order date date
exec sp rename 'dbo.customers.name' , 'names', 'column'
exec sp rename 'dbo.customers.address', 'addresss', 'column'
update products set category='Clothes' where category='Roupas'
update products set category='Foods' where category='Alimentos'
update products set category='Books' where category='Livros'
update products set category='Electronics' where category='EletrAnicos'
```

```
update orders set order status='Paid' where order status='Pago'
update orders set order status='Pending' where order status='Pendente'
update orders set order_status='Cancelled' where order_status='Cancelado'
update orders set order status='Shipped' where order status='Enviado'
update orders set order status='Delivered' where order status='Entregue'
update orders set order date='2024-01-29' where order date='1900-01-01'
update payments set payment method='Instant Payment' where payment method='Pix'
update payments set payment_method='Bank Slip' where payment_method='Boleto'
update payments set payment_method='Credit Card' where payment_method='CartAfo de CrAodito'
update payments set payment method='Other' where payment method=''
update orders set order status='Not Specified' where order status=''
update products set category='Not Specified' where category=''
update customers set regist date= '2019-02-28' where regist date is null
update customers set names= 'Unknown' where names is null
```

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# **Data Analysis:**

## **Query:**

```
-- Calculate the distribution of payment methods used by customers

select

payment_method as 'Payment Method',
count(customer_id) as 'Total Counts'
from payments join orders
on payments.order_id=orders.order_id
group by payment_method
order by 'Total Counts' desc
```

## **Output:**

#### **Payment Method Total Counts**

1	Credit Card	491410
2	Instant Payment	258873
3	Bank Slip	233162
4	PayPal	69945
5	Other	47240

```
-- Analyze the distribution of order status

-- select
order_status as 'Order Status',
count(order_id) as 'Total Counts'
from orders
group by order_status
order by 'Total Counts' desc
```

Order	Status	Total	Counts
Order	Status	Total	Count

1	Paid	7881
2	Pending	3972
3	Delivered	3914
4	Shipped	2935
5	Cancelled	1046
6	Not Specified	252

```
-- Calculate the total revenue generated by each payment method

-- select

-- payment_method as 'Payment Method',

-- round(sum(amount_paid),2) as 'Total Revenue'

-- from payments

-- group by payment_method

-- order by 'Total Revenue' desc
```

	Payment Method	Total Revenue
1	Credit Card	9927728.34
2	Instant Payment	5020191.89
3	Bank Slip	4104634.84
4	PayPal	1035154.25
5	Other	1016435.16

```
-- Calculate the total sales revenue for each products

select top 10

product_name as 'Products Name',
round(sum(total_price),2) as 'Total Revenue'
from products join order_items
on products.product_id=order_items.product_id
group by product_name
order by 'Total Revenue' desc
```

## **Output:**

#### **Products Name Total Revenue**

1		49939599.88
2	Mollitia	34258044.55
3	Distinctio	30882253.17
4	Eligendi	30868670.88
5	Quod	30863060.22
6	Ullam	30859485.67
7	Labore	30857454.7
8	Culpa	29169371.15
9	Inventore	29161585.24
10	Illum	29159916.84

```
-- Identitfy the products with the highest demand based on quantity ordered select top 10 product_name as 'Products Name', count(quantity) 'Total Orders' from products join order_items on products.product_id=order_items.product_id group by product_name order by 'Total Orders' desc
```

<b>Products</b>	Name	Total	Orders
1 1 OddCt3	IVALLIC	iotai	Oluci.

1		98403
2	Mollitia	67489
3	Quod	60798
4	Distinctio	60797
5	Labore	60785
6	Eligendi	60781
7	Ullam	60761
8	Culpa	57451
9	Inventore	57445
10	Doloremque	57427

## **Output:**

#### Products Name Stock Quantity

1	Consequuntur	100
2	Veritatis	100
3	Aliquid	100
4	Voluptatibus	100
5	Quisquam	100
6	Perspiciatis	100
7	Error	100
8	Vel	100
9	Eos	100
10	Velit	100

```
--Analyze the sales by product category

select
category as 'Category',
round(sum(total_price),2) as 'Revenue'
from products join order_items
on products.product_id=order_items.product_id
group by category
order by 'Revenue' desc
```

(	Category	Revenue
1	Foods	1164476939
2	Clothes	997642173.42
3	Books	899030437.52
4	Electronics	333559230.29
5	Not Specified	175364228.43

```
-- Analyze how many customer register in each year

select

year(regist_date) as 'Year',
count(customer_id) as 'Register'
from customers
group by year(regist_date)
order by 'Year'
```

## **Output:**

#### Year Register

1	2019	142
2	2020	2137
3	2021	2134
4	2022	2200
5	2023	2140
6	2024	1247

```
-- Determine how many orders each customers has placed

select top 10

names as 'Customers Name',
count(order_id) as 'Orders Placed'
from customers join orders
on customers.customer_id=orders.customer_id
group by names
order by 'Orders Placed' desc
```

### **Output:**

	castomers rame	Orders rideed
1	Unknown	848
2	Maria Fernanda Montene	14
3	Ana Carolina da Paz	11
4	Camila Abreu	11
5	Oliver Fonseca	11
6	Kevin Barbosa	10
7	Sofia Fogaça	10
8	Maria Helena Silva	10
9	Joaquim Garcia	10
10	Isabelly Abreu	10

**Customers Name** 

**Orders Placed** 

```
-- identify the top 10 customers based on total spending
iselect top 10
 names as 'Customers Name',
 round(sum(total_price),2) as 'Total Spends'
 from customers join orders
 on customers.customer_id=orders.customer_id
 join order_items
 on orders.order_id=order_items.order_id
 group by names
 order by 'Total Spends' desc
```

# **Output:**

#### **Customers Name** Total Spends

1	Unknown	114109285.53
2	Arthur Brito	6923557.14
3	Julia Vieira	6922172.78
4	João Felipe Pache	6921113.43
5	Enzo Correia	4624010.55
6	Elisa Fonseca	4620051.98
7	Emilly Leão	4619818.16
8	Arthur Martins	4619287.74
9	Diego Marques	4619268.61
10	Thomas Brito	4618689.54

```
-- Estimate the lifetime value of customers based on their purchase history
iselect top 10
 names as 'Customer Name',
 round(sum(total_price),2) as 'Liftime Value'
 from customers join orders
 on customers.customer_id=orders.customer_id
 join order_items
 on
 orders.order_id=order_items.order_id
 group by names
 order by 'Liftime Value' desc
```

	Customer Name	Liftime Value
1	Unknown	114109285.53
2	Arthur Brito	6923557.14
3	Julia Vieira	6922172.78
4	João Felipe Pache	6921113.43
5	Enzo Correia	4624010.55
6	Elisa Fonseca	4620051.98
7	Emilly Leão	4619818.16
8	Arthur Martins	4619287.74
9	Diego Marques	4619268.61
10	Thomas Brito	4618689.54

```
-- Analyze the rate at which orders are completed versus
-- those are canceled or pending

-- select
order_status,
count(order_id) as 'Status Count',
convert (decimal(10,0),round(count(order_id) * 100.0 /
(select count(order_id) from orders),1)) as 'Status Percentage'
from orders
group by order_status
```

1	Paid	7881	39
2	Not Specified	252	1
3	Pending	3972	20
4	Shipped	2935	15
5	Delivered	3914	20
6	Cancelled	1046	5

```
-- identify orders that have been pending for a long period

select top 8
order_id,
datediff(day,order_date,GETDATE()) as 'Pending Days'
from orders
where order_status='Pending'
group by order_id , datediff(day,order_date,GETDATE())
order by 'Pending Days' desc
```

order_id Pe	nding Days
-------------	------------

1	0	237
2	1778	237
3	1978	237
4	5074	237
5	5785	237
6	5836	237
7	6097	237
8	6140	237