Muhammad Ali

22i-1516 BS SE A

FinTech Forecasting Dashboard

1. Introduction

The Extended FinTech Forecasting Dashboard is an AI-driven financial forecasting system designed to predict the prices of stocks, cryptocurrencies, and forex instruments. It leverages Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) neural networks with an adaptive learning framework that continuously retrains and improves prediction accuracy over time.

The system integrates multiple modules — data ingestion, model training, forecast visualization, and portfolio management — into a unified dashboard. The architecture is based on a Flask backend (Python) connected to a React frontend via RESTful APIs. Data and models are stored in an SQLite database.

Core configuration:

- Model type: LSTM (optionally GRU or Transformer)

- Sequence length: 60 time steps

Hidden units: 50Dropout: 0.2

- Update interval: 24 hours or performance-triggered

The dashboard provides interactive candlestick charts with forecast overlays, error bands, and portfolio growth visualizations, enabling traders and analysts to assess model performance and portfolio trends in real-time.



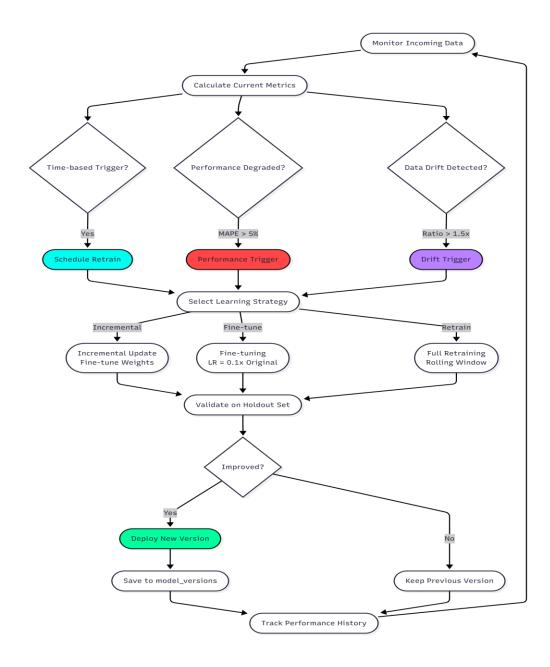
2. Adaptive / Continuous Learning Mechanism

The system incorporates three adaptive learning strategies to ensure continuous improvement of predictive accuracy as new data becomes available:

- 1. Incremental Updates Fine-tunes weights using new mini-batches of recent data without discarding prior learned patterns.
- 2. Fine-Tuning Performs partial retraining with reduced learning rate $(0.1\times)$ for gradual adaptation to market changes.
- 3. Full Retraining Triggered automatically when significant performance drops occur (e.g., MAPE > 5.0%) or data drift ratio $> 1.5 \times$ historical average.

Retraining Workflow:

- 1. Monitor incoming data
- 2. Calculate metrics (RMSE, MAE, MAPE, Directional Accuracy)
- 3. Evaluate against thresholds
- 4. Apply selected learning strategy
- 5. Validate model performance
- 6. Deploy improved model version



3. Evaluation and Monitoring Approach

The system continuously measures forecast quality using key statistical indicators including RMSE, MAE, MAPE, Directional Accuracy, and Confidence Intervals. A Continuous Evaluator module compares model predictions against actual data and logs errors in the prediction_errors table.

Visualization components include:

- Error Overlays on candlestick charts
- Metric Cards displaying live accuracy metrics

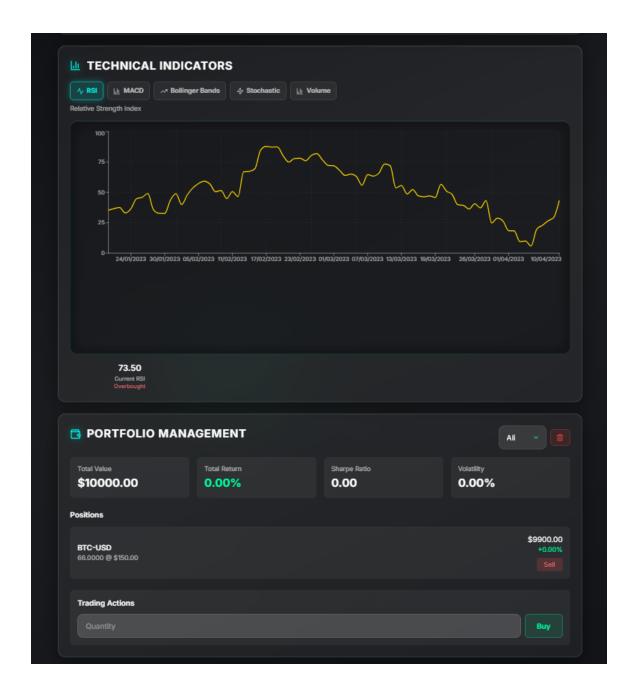
- Trend Graphs for model performance over time
- Retraining Alerts and degradation monitoring

4. Portfolio Management Strategy and Performance Visualization

The dashboard includes simulated trading strategies such as SimplePredictionStrategy and MomentumStrategy. Trades are based on predicted returns and confidence thresholds.

Visualization includes:

- Candlestick Chart: Historical OHLC with forecast overlays and confidence intervals
- Portfolio Growth Chart: Value trajectory visualization
- Performance Dashboard: Live portfolio metrics including return %, Sharpe ratio, and volatility



5. Sample Runs and Visual Outputs

Sample screenshots include:

- Candlestick Forecast Visualization (with error overlays)
- Portfolio Growth Chart (value progression)
- Evaluation Dashboard (RMSE=2.68, MAE=1.57, MAPE=2.99%, Directional Accuracy=73.7%)





These confirm the model maintains stable accuracy and adaptive learning capability.

6. Conclusion

The Extended FinTech Forecasting Dashboard demonstrates a successful integration of adaptive learning, continuous evaluation, and portfolio management.

Future improvements include reinforcement learning for trade decisions, multi-asset optimization, real-time streaming, ensemble forecasting, explainable AI (SHAP values), and backtesting frameworks.

The system sets a foundation for advanced AI-driven trading platforms capable of autonomous adaptation and intelligent portfolio growth.