

Problem 6: Spiraling Out of Control

13 Points

Problem ID: spiral

Rank: 2

Introduction

Who doesn't like a good spiral? Whether you draw them from the outside-in or inside-out (or some other way like a monster), everyone can appreciate a neat, even swirl.

Your task is to create a program that will output a spiral with the given amount of loops.

Program Input

The first line of the input from STDIN will contain a positive integer T denoting the number of test cases that follow. Each test case will consist of single positive integer n denoting the number of loops the spiral must have.

Example Input:

```
3
1
2
3
```

Program Output

For each test case, your program should output a spiral based on the following criteria:

- The spiral must consist of n characters and begin at the top left corner, looping clockwise.
 - A loop is completed when an upper edge of the spiral is drawn within a perimeter of n characters.
- There must be a one-character margin between adjacent edges of the spiral.
- Each test case output should be separated by a blank line.

Example Output:

00000

0

000 0

0 0

00000

000000000

0

0000000 0

0 0 0 0

0 000 0 0

0 0 0 0

0 00000 0

0 0 0

000000000

0000000000000

0

0000000000000 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 00000000 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 0 0

Problem Constraints

$T \leq 150$

$n \leq 150$

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