



deeplearning.ai

# Object Detection

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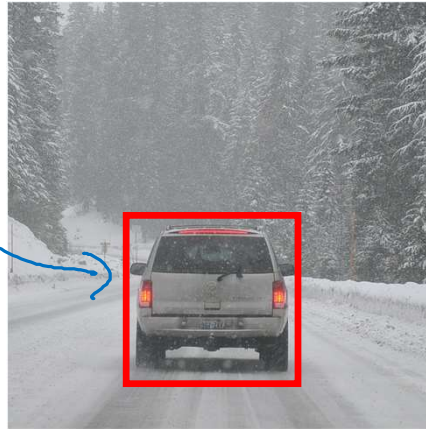
Object  
localization

# What are localization and detection?

Image classification



Classification with  
localization



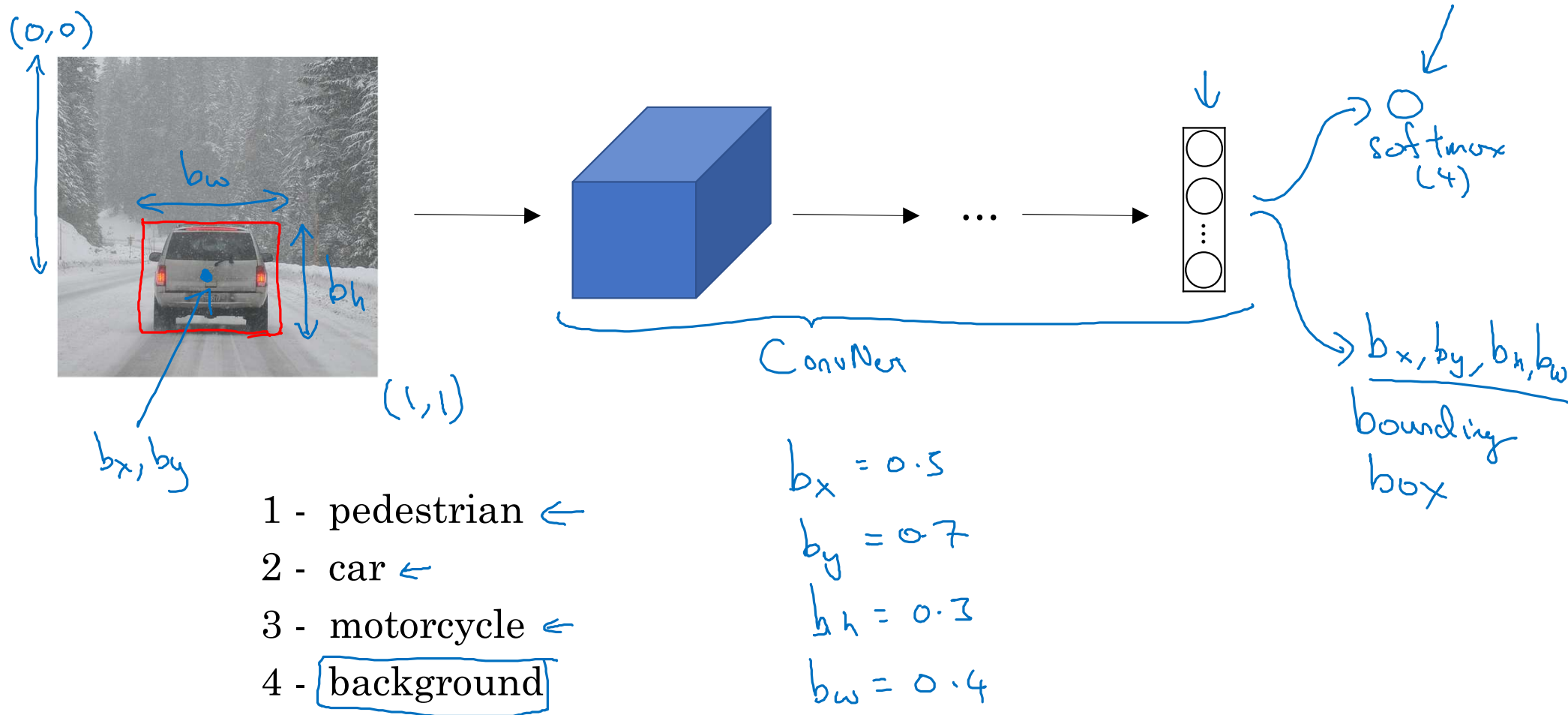
Detection



"Car"  
1 object

multiple  
objects

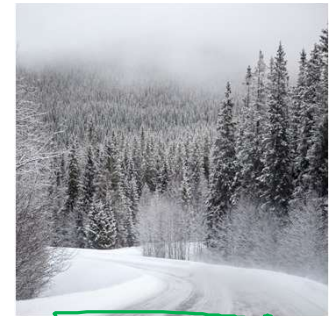
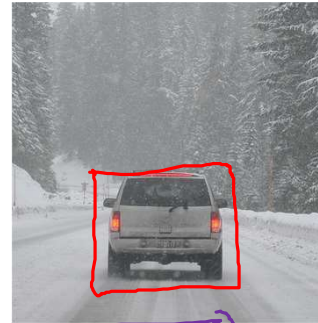
# Classification with localization



# Defining the target label $y$

- 1 - pedestrian
- 2 - car ←
- 3 - motorcycle
- 4 - background ←

Need to output  $b_x, b_y, b_h, b_w$ , class label (1-4)



$$L(\hat{y}, y) = \begin{cases} (\hat{y}_1 - y_1)^2 + (\hat{y}_2 - y_2)^2 \\ + \dots + (\hat{y}_8 - y_8)^2 & \text{if } \underline{y_1 = 1} \\ (\hat{y}_1 - y_1)^2 & \text{if } \underline{y_1 = 0} \end{cases}$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} p_c \\ b_x \\ b_y \\ b_h \\ b_w \\ c_1 \\ c_2 \\ c_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{is there any} \\ \text{object?} \end{array} \right\}$$

$(x, y)$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ b_x \\ b_y \\ b_h \\ b_w \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ ? \\ ? \\ ? \\ ? \\ ? \\ ? \\ ? \end{bmatrix}$$

← "don't care"