

Informatics Practices Project File

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XII-B1

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Certificate

This is to certify that this project has been made by me, **Mohammad Muzammil Khan** of class **XII-B1**, under the guidance of my Informatics Practices teacher **Ms. Sheetal** and has been completed successfully.

Mohammad Muzammil Khan

Acknowledgment

I would like to express my special **thanks** to my teacher **Ms. Sheetal** as well as our principal **Ms. Parul Tyagi** who gave me the golden opportunity to do this wonderful project on the topic of **Database connectivity with Java programming Language and MySql**, which also helped me in doing a lot of research and I came to know so many new things. I am really thankful to them.

Secondly I would also like to thank my **parents and friends** who helped me a lot in finalizing this project within the limited time frame.

Requirements

- Java IDE NetBeans
- MySQL
- Knowledge of MySQL (Create Database, Create Table, Insert, Select, Update, Delete & Drop etc.).
- Basic Knowledge of Designing Java UI Frame.

Project Description

This project is a **Library Management Software**, named Libri. It allows a user to Login into their account and have control over their library like:

- Add, Remove and Update Books
- View available books and issued books
- Add, Remove and Update Members
- View Members
- Issue Books to members
- Etc.

Project Structure

Libri has a Login page (“**Login.java**”) which shows up as soon as the application is launched. After entering the correct details, a new frame (“**MainFrame.java**”) is loaded where user can use **Libri** as they like.

MainFrame has all of the controls, including, add/remove/update books/members and also shows all issued/available books and issue books to members within **two tabs** (Books and Members).

Each button on **MainFrame** opens another frame which is dedicated to the function described on button. **For Example**; if user clicks “**Add Book**” button, a new frame will load to add book to the data base.

Once the user is done with a frame, opened via **MainFrame**, they can click either “**Close**” button or regular “**x**” button, it **disposes** the frame without closing the application as the close operation has been set to dispose on close instead of exit on close.

Database Structure

Description: Database is **automatically created** on a successful login (see Project Source Code Part Two). Database name is **libri** and it has three tables, i.e., **books**, **issuedBooks**, **members**.

Description of table “**books**”

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(5)	NO	PRI	NULL	
Name	varchar(60)	NO		NULL	
Status	varchar(9)	NO		NULL	
Author	varchar(20)	NO		NULL	
Code	varchar(5)	NO	PRI		

Description of table “**issuedBooks**”

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(5)	NO	PRI	0	
Name	varchar(60)	YES		NULL	
Author	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
DateOfIssue	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
DateOfReturn	varchar(10)	YES		NULL	
IssuedTo	varchar(5)	YES		NULL	
Code	varchar(5)	NO	PRI		

Description of table “**members**”

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
id	int(5)	NO	PRI	0	
Name	varchar(60)	NO		NULL	
Mobile	bigint(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
Address	varchar(100)	NO		NULL	

Project

Source Code

(Part One – SQL.java)

Description: This is a custom **class** that provides **SQL** user data to the whole application, so if there is a change, we just have to change it in **SQL class** instead of changing it everywhere.

```
package librarymanagementsoftware;  
  
public class SQL {  
    public static final String host = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/libri";  
    public static final String user = "root";  
    public static final String pass = "pass";  
}
```

Project

Source Code

(Part Two – Login)

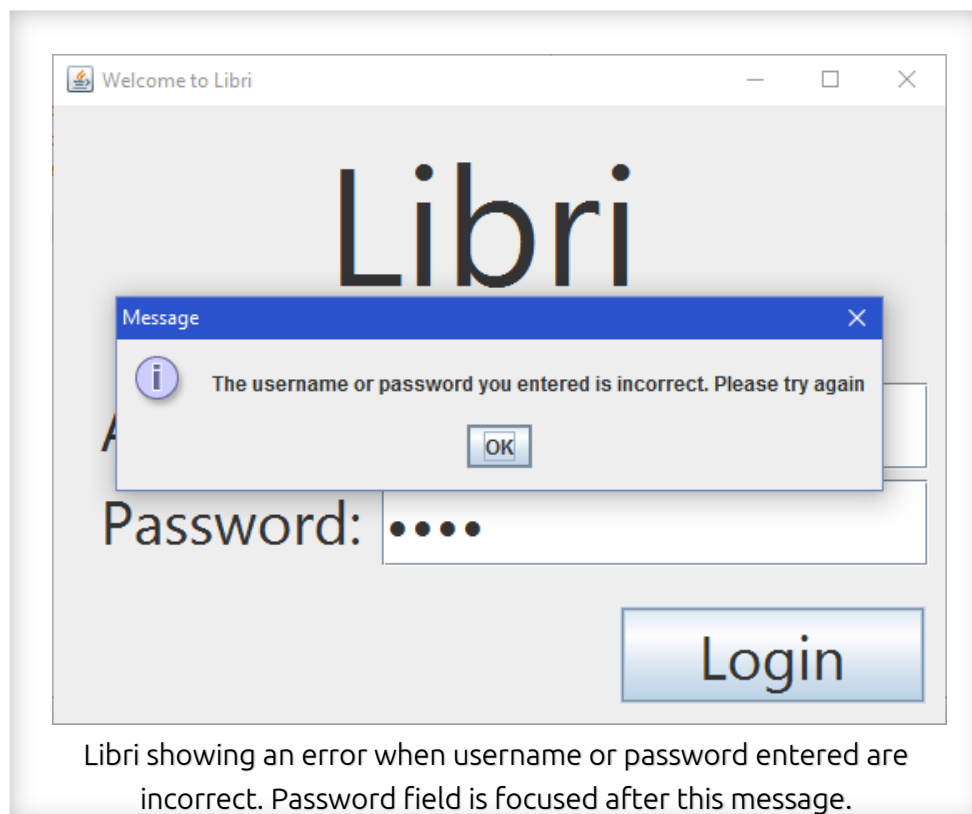
Description: This is a **JFrame** which first, takes user input as **username and password**, then, checks if they are correct or not. If the credentials are correct, it creates a database **if not** existed earlier and then add 3 tables to it (**books, issuedBooks, members**) and it also adds dummy data for testing which can be removed later and if all is set, **MainFrame.java** opens else a Message Box is shown saying that user name or password is incorrect.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;
```

Login frame design

The screenshot shows a window titled "Welcome to Libri" with a large "Libri" logo. Below the logo, there are two input fields: "Admin:" with the text "admin" and "Password:" with four dots. To the right of the "Admin:" field is a dashed arrow pointing to the text ">usr". To the right of the "Password:" field is a dashed arrow pointing to the text ">pas". Below the password field is a "Login" button with a dashed arrow pointing to the text ">Login".



On click event of Login

```

private void loginActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    if (usr.getText().equals("admin") && pas.getPassword().equals("pass")) {
        try {
            Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
            Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL_HOST, SQL_USER, SQL_PASS);
            JFrame main = new JFrame();
            main.setVisible(true);
            this.dispose();
            System.out.println("Database Found -> LIBRI");
        } catch (Exception exp) {
            if (exp.toString().equals("com.mysql.jdbc.exceptions.jdbc4.MySQLSyntaxErrorException: Unknown database 'libri'")) {
                System.out.println("Database NOT Found -> LIBRI");
            }
        }
        try {
            Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
            Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/", SQL_USER, SQL_PASS);
            Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
            s.executeUpdate("CREATE DATABASE libri");
            System.out.println("Database Created -> LIBRI");
        } catch (Exception exp2) {
            System.out.println(exp2.toString());
        }
    }
    try {
        Connection con1 = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL_HOST, SQL_USER, SQL_PASS);
        Statement s1 = (Statement) con1.createStatement();
        //Adding Tables
        s1.executeUpdate("CREATE TABLE Books (id INT(5) NOT NULL, Name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL, Status VARCHAR(9) NOT NULL,"
            + " Author VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, Code VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(id, code))");
        s1.executeUpdate("CREATE TABLE IssuedBooks (id INT(5), Name VARCHAR(60), Author VARCHAR(20), DateOfIssue VARCHAR(10),"
            + " DateOfReturn VARCHAR(10), IssuedTo VARCHAR(5), Code VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(id, code))");
        s1.executeUpdate("CREATE TABLE Members (id INT(5), Name VARCHAR(60) NOT NULL, Mobile BIGINT(10) NOT NULL,"
            + " Address VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL, PRIMARY KEY(id, mobile))");
        System.out.println("LIBRI -> Added Tables");
    }
    //Adding Books
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11111, 'The Maze Runner', 'Available', 'James Dashner', 'TMRJD')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11112, 'The Scorch Trials', 'Available', 'James Dashner', 'TSTUD')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11113, 'The Death Cure', 'Available', 'James Dashner', 'TDCUD')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11114, 'The Hunger Games', 'Available', 'Suzanne Collins', 'THGSC')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11115, 'Catching Fire', 'Available', 'Suzanne Collins', 'TCFSC')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11116, 'Mockingjay', 'Available', 'Suzanne Collins', 'THMSC')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11117, 'The Invisible Man', 'Available', 'H. G. Wells', 'TIMHG')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11118, 'A Tale of Two Cities', 'Available', 'Charles Dickens', 'TTCCD')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11119, 'The Lord of the Rings', 'Available', 'J. R. R. Tolkien', 'TLRJR')");
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books values(11120, 'Dream of the Red Chamber', 'Available', 'Tsao Hsuen-Chin', 'RCHHC')");
    System.out.println("Books -> Dummy Books Added");
    //Adding Member
    s1.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO members values(12400, 'Muhammad Muzzammil', 9873404375, 'Flat no. 3, Type-IV, Police Station "
        + "Shakarpur')");
    System.out.println("Members -> Dummy Member Added");
    //Starting App
    JFrame main = new JFrame();
    main.setVisible(true);
    this.dispose();
    } catch (Exception exp3) {
        System.out.println(exp3.toString());
    }
} else {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, exp.getMessage());
}
}
} else {
    String error = "The username or password you entered is incorrect. Please try again";
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, error);
    pas.selectAll();
    pas.requestFocus();
    System.out.println(error);
}
}
}

```

Project

Source Code

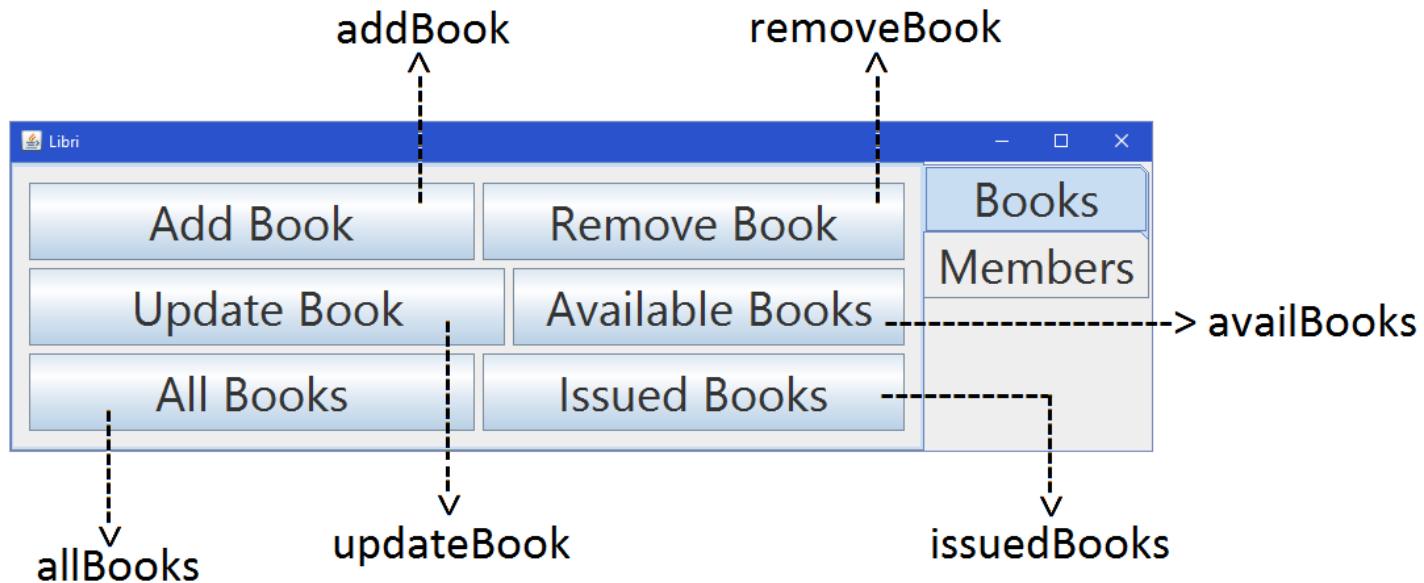
(Part Three – Books)

Description: There are **two tabs (JTabbedPane)** which separates **Books** and **Member** functions on frame.

In **Books tab** there are **six frames** which it redirects to by clicking on buttons which are:

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Add Book | -> addBook.java |
| 2. Remove Book | -> removeBook.java |
| 3. Update Book | -> updateBook.java |
| 4. Available Books | -> availableBooks.java |
| 5. All Books | -> allBooks.java |
| 6. Issued Books | -> issuedBooks.java |

Books tab design



On click event of addBook

```
private void addBookActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    addBook add = new addBook();
    add.setVisible(true);
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> addBook");
}
```

On click event of removeBook

```
private void removeBookActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    removeBook remove = new removeBook();
    remove.setVisible(true);
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> removeBook");
}
```

On click event of updateBook

```
private void updateBookActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    updateBook update = new updateBook();
    update.setVisible(true);
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> updateBook");
}
```


On click event of availBooks

```
private void availBooksActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
    availableBooks available = new availableBooks();  
    available.setVisible(true);  
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> availableBooks");  
}
```

On click event of allBooks

```
private void allBooksActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
    allBooks all = new allBooks();  
    all.setVisible(true);  
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> allBooks");  
}
```

On click event of issuedBooks

```
private void issuedBooksActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
    issuedBooks issued = new issuedBooks();  
    issued.setVisible(true);  
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> issuedBooks");  
}
```

Add Book Frame

Description: This frame is used to **add books** in database ("libri"). When it is loaded, a **random number generator** generates a random number and assigns it to **id** JTextField, which is **uneditable**, to be book's id in database.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import java.util.Random;  
import javax.swing.*;
```

Global Variable:

```
int bookID;
```

addBook frame design

Book's Name: -----> name

Book - ID: -----> id (uneditable)

Author: -----> author

Book Code: -----> code

*; should be unique

addBook close

On frame load event

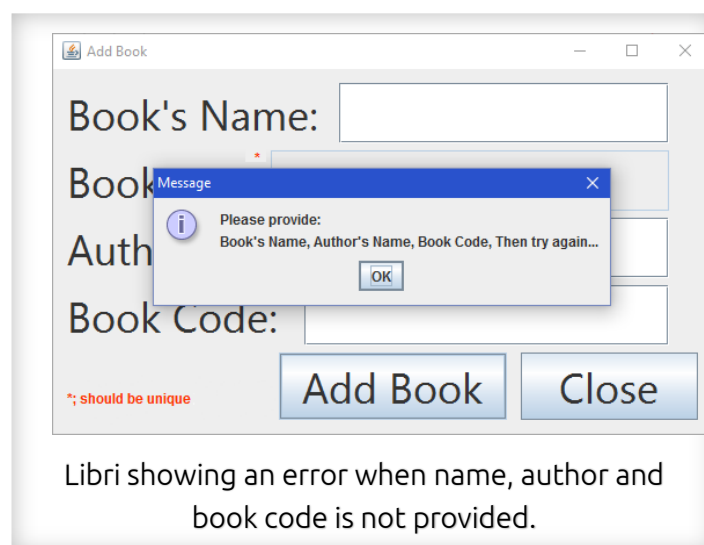
```
private void formWindowOpened(java.awt.event.WindowEvent evt) {
    try {
        Random t = new Random();
        bookID = t.nextInt(999999);
        id.setText(String.valueOf(bookID));
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        System.out.println(exp.toString());
    }
}
```

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

On click event of addBook

```
private void addBookActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    if (!name.getText().isEmpty() && !author.getText().isEmpty() && !code.getText().isEmpty()) {
        try {
            bookID++;
            Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
            Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
            Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
            s.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO books VALUES(" + id.getText() + ", '" + name.getText() + "', "
                + "'Available'" + ", '" + author.getText() + "', '" + code.getText() + "')");
            id.setText(String.valueOf(bookID + 1));
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Book '" + name.getText() + "' by '" + author.getText()
                + "' added with code '" + code.getText() + "'.");
            name.setText("");
            author.setText("");
            code.setText("");
        } catch (Exception exp) {
            if (exp.getMessage().equals("Duplicate entry '" + code.getText() + "' for key 'PRIMARY'")) {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Code already used, please enter another Book code.");
            }
            if (exp.getMessage().equals("Data truncation: Data too long for column 'Code' at row 1")) {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Book code limit exceeded, Limit = 5");
            }
            if (exp.getMessage().contains("You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that"
                + "corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near")) {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Invalid Character ' .");
            }
            System.out.print(exp.getMessage());
        }
    } else {
        String info = "";
        if (name.getText().isEmpty()) {
            info += "Book's Name, ";
        }
        if (author.getText().isEmpty()) {
            info += "Author's Name, ";
        }
        if (code.getText().isEmpty()) {
            info += "Book Code, ";
        }
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please provide:\n" + info + "Then try again...");
    }
}
```



Remove Book Frame

Description: This frame is used to **remove books** in database ("libri"). User just have to provide the book id and password to remove a book. If the book is issued, libri will also remove it from **issued books**.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;
```

Global Variables:

```
boolean available, issued;
```

removeBook frame design

The screenshot shows a Java Swing window titled "Remove Book". It contains three text input fields: "Book ID:", "Book Code:", and "Password:". To the right of each field is a dashed arrow pointing to a variable name: "id" for Book ID, "code (uneditable)" for Book Code, and "pas" for Password. At the bottom of the window are two buttons: "Remove" and "Close". Below the "Remove" button is a dashed arrow pointing to the word "remove". Below the "Close" button is a dashed arrow pointing to the word "close".

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
    dispose();  
}
```

On click event of remove

```
private void removeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    if (!id.getText().isEmpty() && pas.getText().equals("pass")) {
        String name = "", author = "";
        try {
            Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
            Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host,
                SQL.user, SQL.pass);
            Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
            ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM books WHERE code = '"
                + code.getText() + "'");
            while (rs.next()) {
                if (rs.getString(3) == "Available")
                    available = true;
                else
                    issued = true;
                name = rs.getString(2);
                author = rs.getString(4);
            }
            int dr = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, "Do you want to "
                + "delete this book?\n" + name
                + " by " + author + ".");
            if (dr == 0) {
                if (available) {
                    s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM books WHERE code = '" + code.getText() + "'");
                } else if (issued) {
                    s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM issuedbooks WHERE code = '" + code.getText() + "'");
                    s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM books WHERE code = '"
                        + code.getText() + "'");
                }
                id.setText("");
                code.setText("");
                pas.setText("");
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Removed");
            }
        } catch (Exception exp) {
            System.out.println(exp.toString());
        }
    } else if (id.getText().isEmpty()) JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please enter 'Book ID'.");
    else if (!pas.getText().equals("pass")) JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this,
        "The password you entered is incorrect");
}
```

Update Book Frame

Description: This frame is used to **update books** in database ("libri"). User just has to provide the book **id** and **name**, **author name**, and **book code** will appear and then user can **edit** them and then **save** them.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;
```

Global Variables:

```
String NAME, AUTHOR, CODE;
```


updateBook frame design

Book ID: -----> id

Book Code: -----> code

Book's Name: -----> name

Author's Name: -----> author

update close

On caret update event of id

```
private void idCaretUpdate(javax.swing.event.CaretEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM books where id = " + id.getText());
        while (rs.next()) {
            CODE = rs.getString(5);
            AUTHOR = rs.getString(4);
            NAME = rs.getString(2);
        }
        name.setText(NAME);
        author.setText(AUTHOR);
        code.setText(CODE);
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

On click event of update

```
private void updateActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    int dr = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, "Do you want to change:\nBook's Name form '"
        + NAME + "' to '" + name.getText() + "'"
        + "\nAuthor's Name from '" + AUTHOR + "' to '" + author.getText() + "'"
        + "\nBook's Code from '" + CODE + "' to '" + code.getText() + "'?");

    if (dr == 0) {
        try {
            Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
            Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
            Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
            s.executeUpdate("UPDATE books SET name = '" + name.getText() + "', author = '"
                + author.getText() + "', code = '" + code.getText()
                + "' WHERE id = " + id.getText());
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Book '" + name.getText() + "' by '"
                + author.getText() + "' Updated with code '" + code.getText() + "'");
            name.setText("");
            author.setText("");
            code.setText("");
            id.setText("");
        } catch (Exception exp) {
            if (exp.getMessage().equals("Duplicate entry '" + code.getText() + "' for key 'PRIMARY'"))
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Code already used, please enter another Book code.");
            if (exp.getMessage().equals("Data truncation: Data too long for column 'Code' at row 1"))
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Book code limit exceeded, Limit = 5");
            if (exp.getMessage().startsWith("You have an error in your SQL syntax;"))
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Invalid Character ' .");
            System.out.print(exp.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

Available Books Frame

Description: This frame is used to **show all books** currently marked as **available**, not issued to anyone, in database (“libri”).

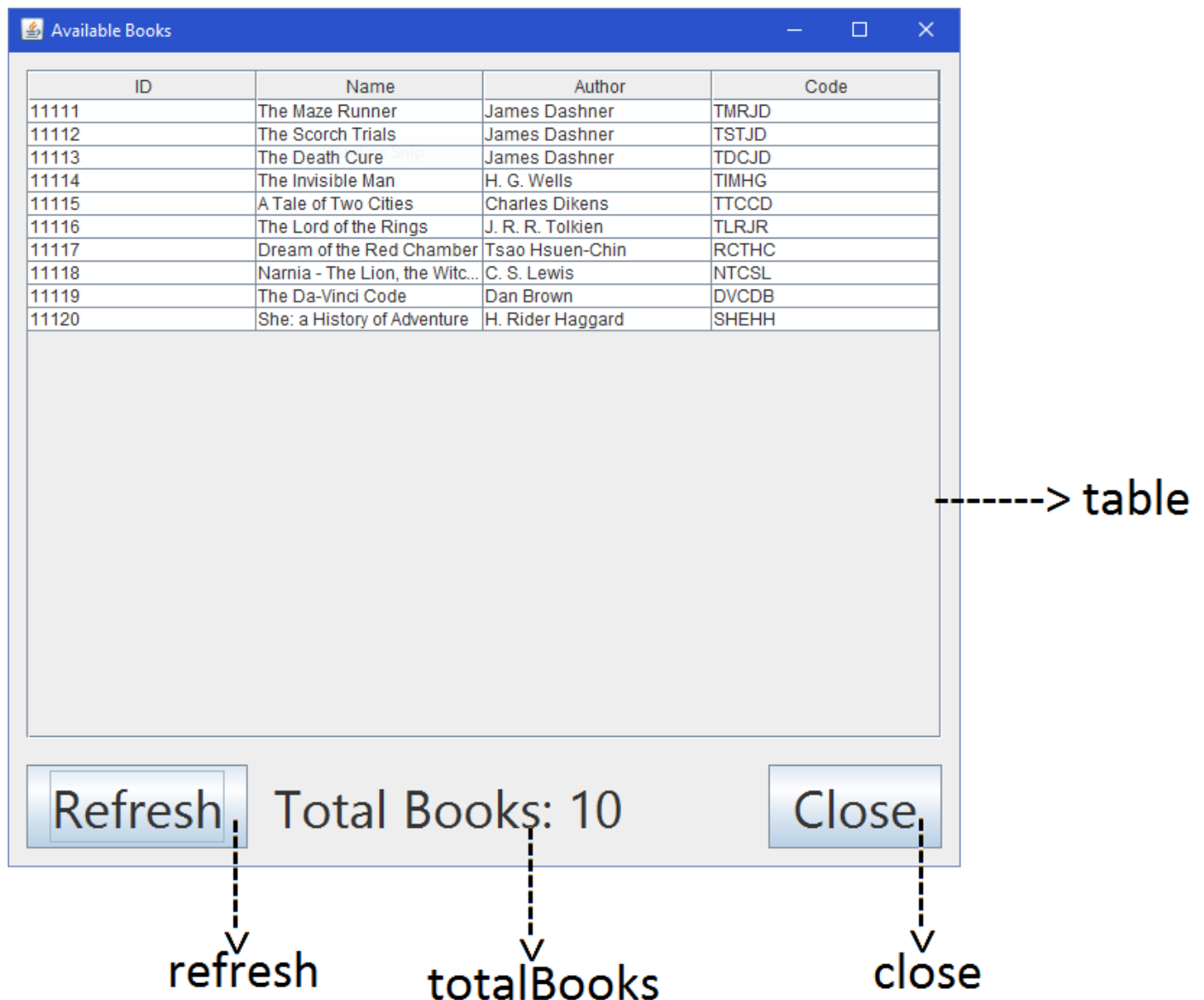
Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;
```

Custom Method:

```
public void LoadAvailableBooks()
```

availableBooks frame design



On frame load event

```
private void formWindowOpened(java.awt.event.WindowEvent evt) {
    LoadAvailableBooks();
}
```

On click event of refresh

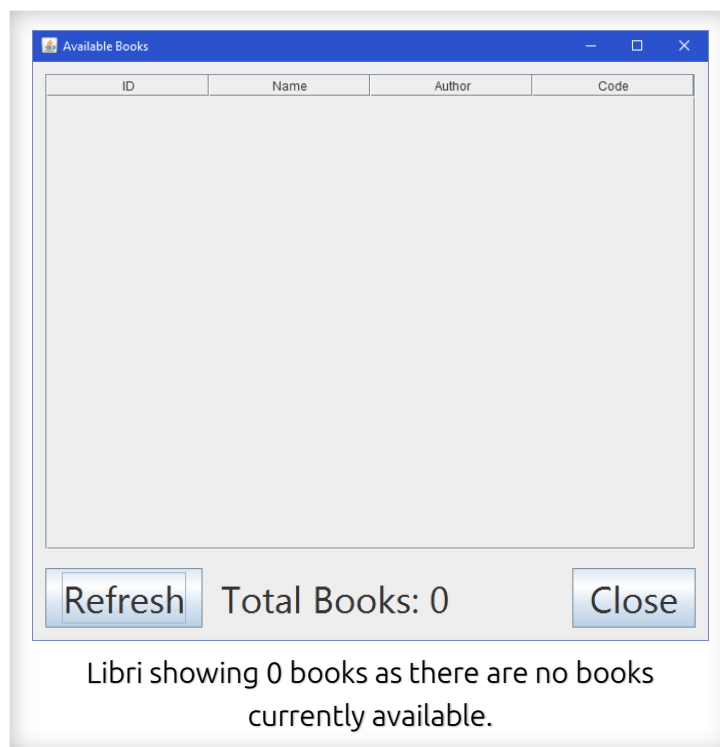
```
private void refreshActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    LoadAvailableBooks();
}
```

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

LoadAvailableBooks() method

```
public void LoadAvailableBooks(){
    DefaultTableModel model = (DefaultTableModel) table.getModel();
    int rows = model.getRowCount();
    if (rows > 0) {
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            model.removeRow(0);
        }
    }
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM books WHERE Status = 'Available' ORDER BY id");
        while (rs.next()) {
            String id = rs.getString("id");
            String name = rs.getString("name");
            String author = rs.getString("author");
            String code = rs.getString("code");
            model.addRow(new Object[]{id, name, author, code});
        }
        totalBooks.setText("Total Books: " + model.getRowCount());
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```



All Books Frame

Description: This frame is used to show all books, currently marked as **issued** or **available**, to anyone in database ("libri").

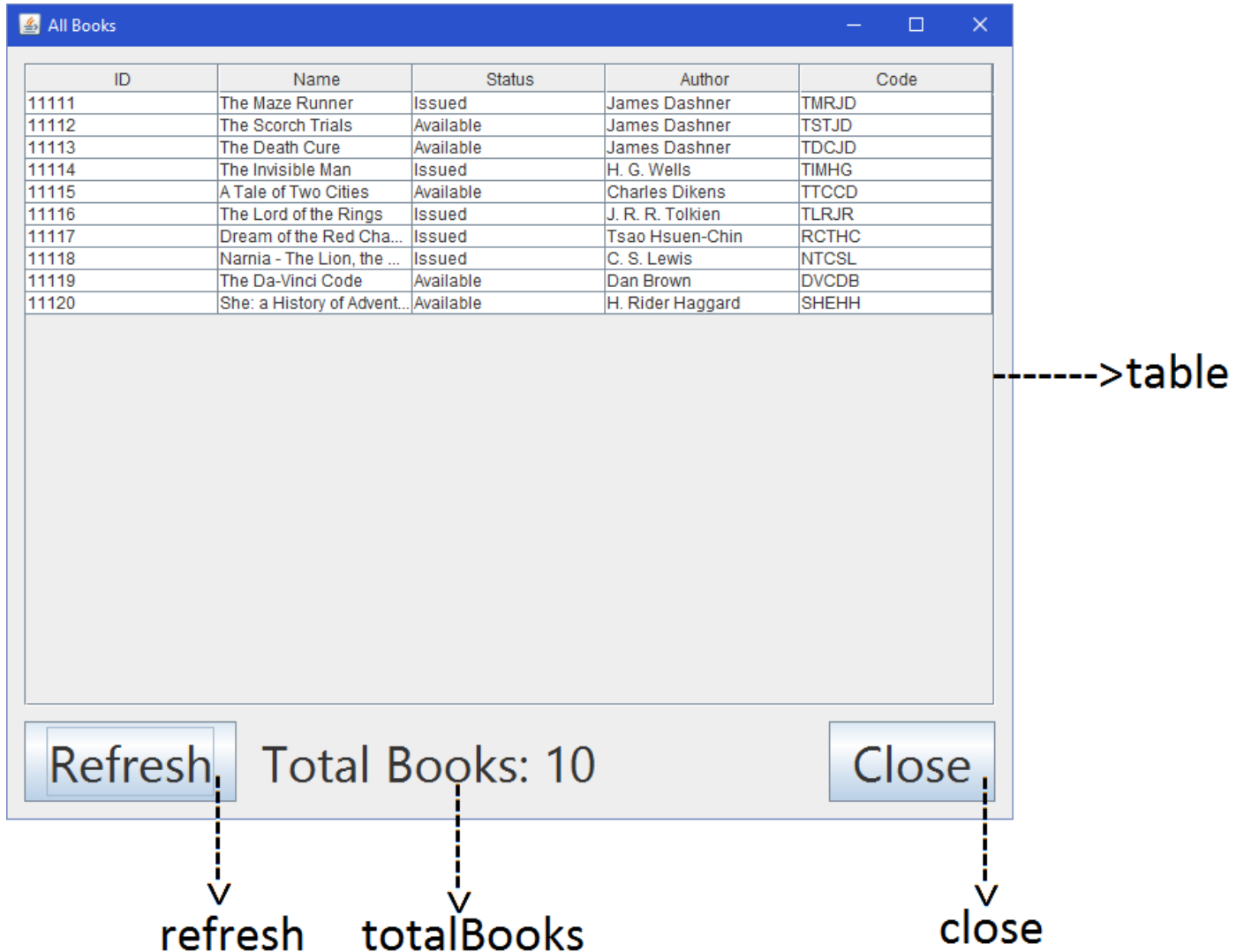
Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;
```

Custom Method:

```
public void LoadBooks()
```

allBooks frame design



On frame load event

```
private void formWindowOpened(java.awt.event.WindowEvent evt) {
    LoadBooks();
}
```

On click event of refresh

```
private void refreshActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    LoadBooks();
}
```

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

LoadBooks() method

```
public void LoadBooks(){
    DefaultTableModel model = (DefaultTableModel) table.getModel();
    int rows = model.getRowCount();
    if (rows > 0) {
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            model.removeRow(0);
        }
    }
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM books ORDER BY id");
        while (rs.next()) {
            String id = rs.getString("id");
            String name = rs.getString("name");
            String status = rs.getString("status");
            String author = rs.getString("author");
            String code = rs.getString("code");
            model.addRow(new Object[]{id, name, status, author, code});
        }
        totalBooks.setText("Total Books: " + model.getRowCount());
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```


Issued Books Frame

Description: This frame is used to **show issued books** which are currently marked as issued. It allows us to **remove and change** the book status of book as available, and, if we want, **re-issue** them to members of library in database ("libri").

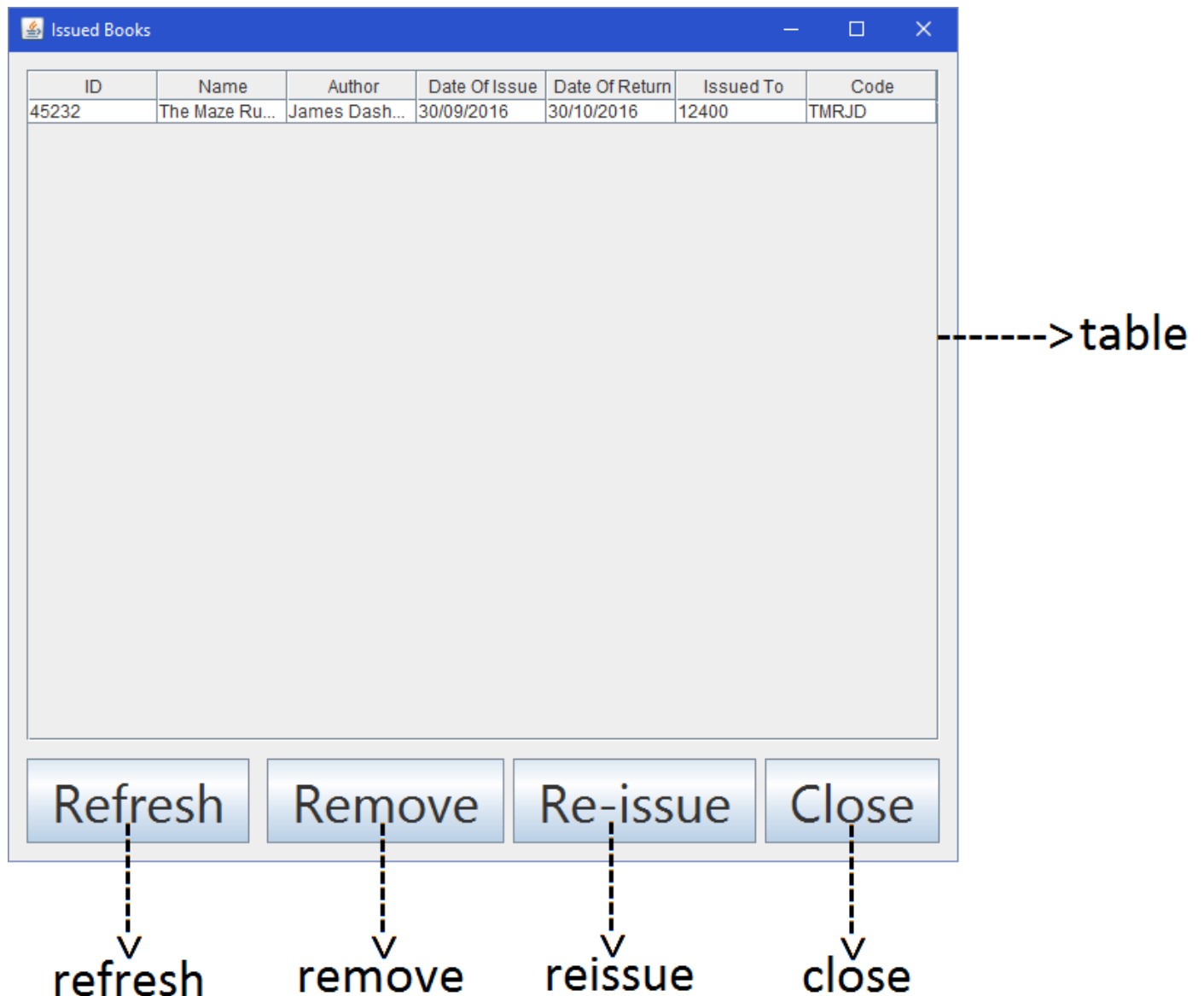
Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;
```

Custom Method:

```
public void LoadIssuedBooks()
```

issuedBooks frame design



issuedBooks -> On frame load event

```
private void formWindowOpened(java.awt.event.WindowEvent evt) {
    LoadIssuedBooks();
}
```

issuedBooks -> On click event of refresh

```
private void refreshActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    LoadIssuedBooks();
}
```

issuedBooks -> On click event of remove

```
private void removeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    removeIssuedBook remove = new removeIssuedBook();
    remove.setVisible(true);
}
```

issuedBooks -> On click event of reissue

```
private void reissueActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    reissueBook reissue = new reissueBook();
    reissue.setVisible(true);
}
```

issuedBooks -> On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

issuedBooks -> LoadIssuedBooks() Method

```
public void LoadIssuedBooks() {
    DefaultTableModel model = (DefaultTableModel) table.getModel();
    int rows = model.getRowCount();
    if (rows > 0) {
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            model.removeRow(0);
        }
    }
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM issuedbooks ORDER BY id");
        while (rs.next()) {
            String id = rs.getString("id");
            String name = rs.getString("name");
            String author = rs.getString("author");
            String DOI = rs.getString("dateofissue");
            String DOR = rs.getString("dateofreturn");
            String issuedTo = rs.getString("issuedto");
            String code = rs.getString("code");
            model.addRow(new Object[]{id, name, author, DOI, DOR, issuedTo, code});
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```

Issued Books Frame

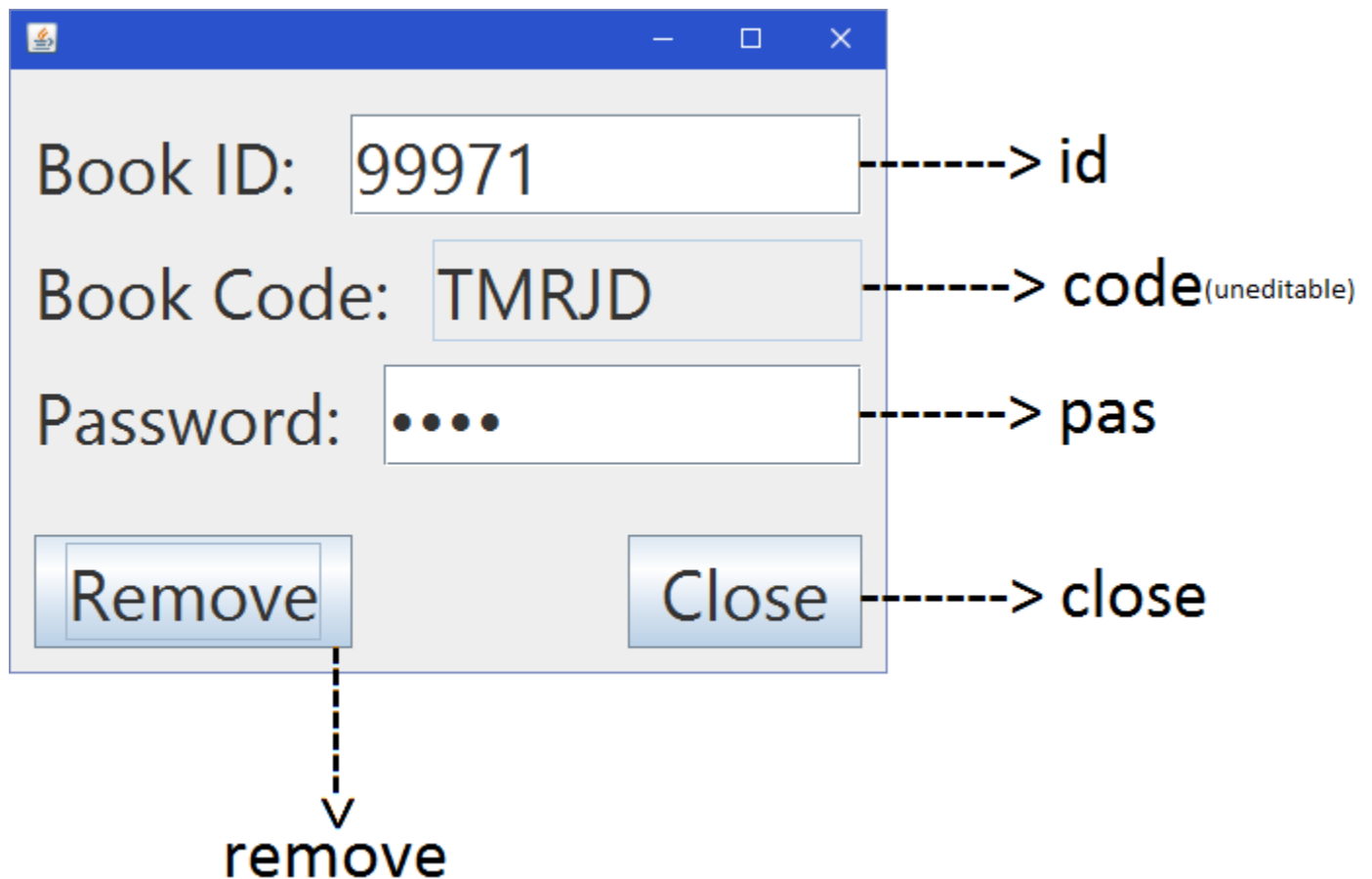
Child Frame – Remove Issued Book

Description: This frame is used to **remove issued books** from database (“libri”) and set them as available. User just have to provide the book id and password to remove a book.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;
```

removeIssuedBook frame design



removeIssuedBook -> On caret update event of id

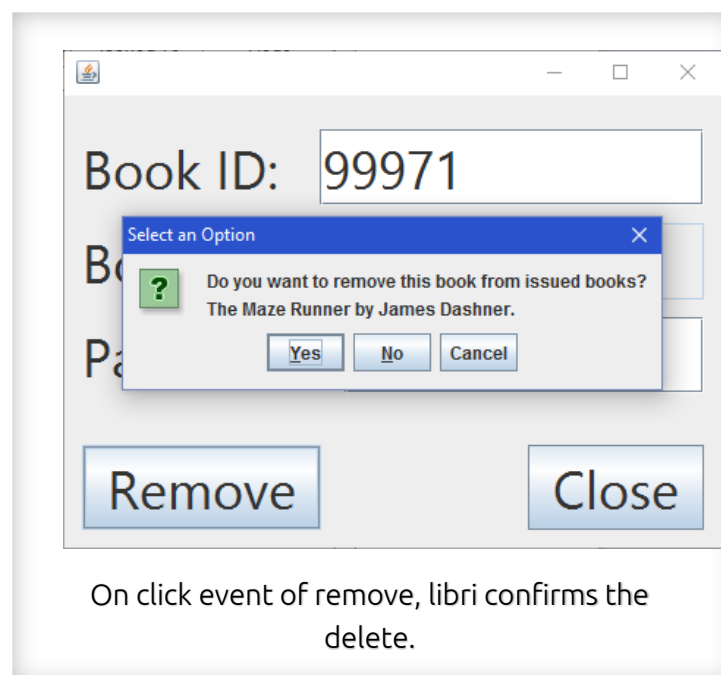
```
private void idCaretUpdate(javax.swing.event.CaretEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT code FROM issuedbooks where id = " + id.getText());
        while (rs.next()) {
            code.setText(rs.getString(1));
        }
        if (id.getText().isEmpty()) {
            code.setText("");
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        //
    }
}
```

removeIssuedBook -> On click event of remove

```
private void removeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    if (!id.getText().isEmpty() && pas.getText().equals("pass")) {
        String bName = "", bAuthor = "", bCode = "";
        int bId = 0, bId2 = 0;
        try {
            Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
            Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
            Statement s1 = (Statement) con.createStatement();
            Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
            ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM issuedbooks where code = '" + code.getText() + "'");
            while (rs.next()) {
                bName = rs.getString("name");
                bAuthor = rs.getString("author");
                bCode = rs.getString("code");
            }
            int dr = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, "Do you want to remove this book from issued books?\n"
                + bName + " by " + bAuthor + ".");
            if (dr == 0) {
                s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM issuedbooks WHERE code = '" + code.getText() + "'");
                ResultSet rs1 = s1.executeQuery("SELECT MAX(id) FROM books");
                while (rs1.next()) {
                    bId = rs1.getInt(1);
                }
                s.executeUpdate("UPDATE books SET status = 'Available' WHERE code = '" + code.getText() + "'");
                id.setText("");
                code.setText("");
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Removed");
            }
        } catch (Exception exp) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, exp.getMessage());
        }
    } else if (id.getText().isEmpty()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please enter 'Book ID'.");
    } else if (!pas.getText().equals("pass")) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "The password you entered is incorrect");
    }
}
}
```

removeIssuedBook -> On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
}
```



Issued Books Frame

Child Frame – Re-issue Book

Description: This frame is used to **change issued book's period of issue** from database ("libri"). User just have to provide the issued book's id to re-issue it.

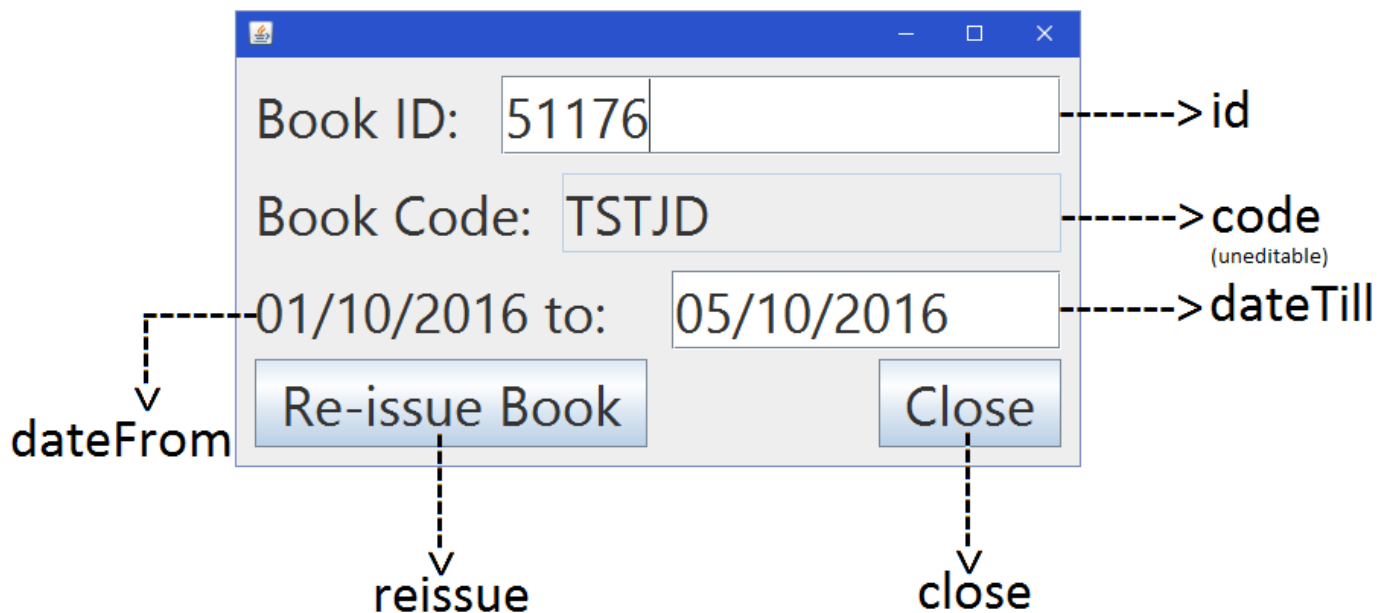
Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;
```

Global Variables:

```
String oldDate;
```

reissueBook frame design



reissueBook -> On caret update event of id

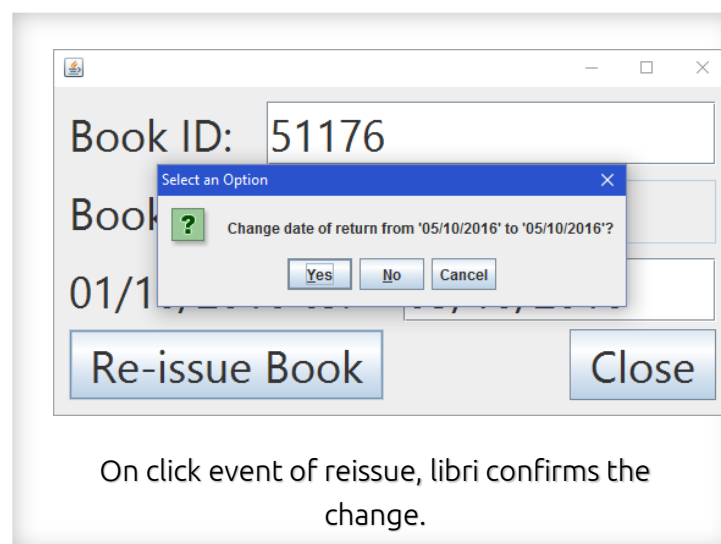
```
private void idCaretUpdate(javax.swing.event.CaretEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM issuedbooks WHERE id = " + id.getText());
        while(rs.next()) {
            dateFrom.setText(rs.getString("DateOfIssue") + " to: ");
            dateTill.setText(rs.getString("DateOfReturn"));
            oldDate = rs.getString("DateOfReturn");
            code.setText(rs.getString("code"));
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        System.out.println(exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```

reissueBook -> On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```


reissueBook -> On click event of reissue

```
private void reissueActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    if (!dateTill.getText().isEmpty() && !id.getText().isEmpty()) {
        int dr = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, "Change date of return from '"
            + oldDate + "' to '" + dateTill.getText() + "'?");
        if (dr == 0) {
            try {
                Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
                Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host,
                    SQL.user, SQL.pass);
                Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
                s.executeUpdate("UPDATE issuedbooks SET dateofreturn = '"
                    + dateTill.getText() + "' WHERE id = " + id.getText());
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Data Updated!");
                id.setText("");
                dateTill.setText("");
                code.setText("");
                dateFrom.setText("DD/MM/YYYY");
            } catch (Exception exp) {
                System.out.print(exp.toString());
            }
        }
    }
    else if (dateTill.getText().isEmpty()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please enter till date.");
    }
    else if (id.getText().isEmpty()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please enter id.");
    }
}
}
```



Project

Source Code

(Part Four – Members)

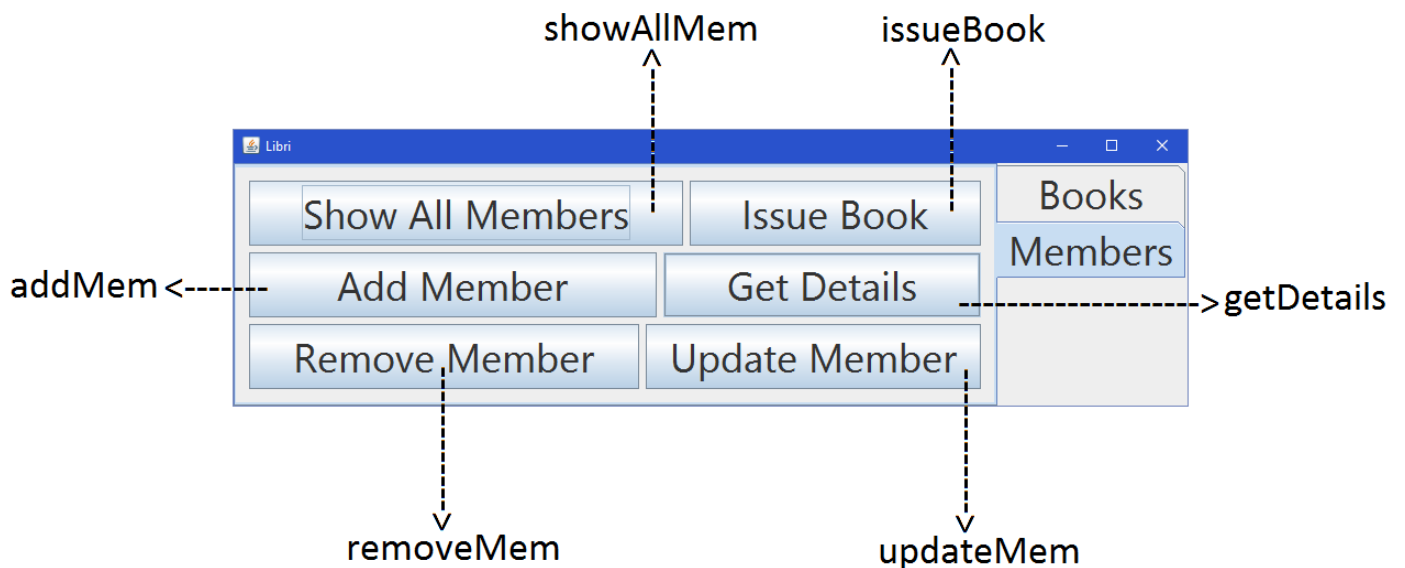
Description: There are **two tabs (JTabbedPane)** which separates **Books** and **Member** functions on frame.

In **Members tab** there are **six** frames which it can redirect to by clicking on buttons which are:

1. Show All Members -> **showAllMembers.java**
2. Issue Book -> **issueBook.java**
3. Add Member -> **addMember.java**
4. Get Details -> **getDetails.java**
5. Remove Member -> **removeMember.java**

6. Update Member -> updateMember.java

Members tab design



On click event of showAllMem

```
private void showAllMemActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    showAllMembers allmembers = new showAllMembers();
    allmembers.setVisible(true);
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> showAllMembers");
}
```

On click event of issueBook

```
private void issueBookActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    issueBook issue = new issueBook();
    issue.setVisible(true);
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> issueBook");
}
```

On click event of addMem

```
private void addMemActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    addMember addmember = new addMember();
    addmember.setVisible(true);
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> addMember");
}
```

On click event of **getDetails**

```
private void getDetailsActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
    getDetails getdetails = new getDetails();  
    getdetails.setVisible(true);  
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> getDetails");  
}
```

On click event of **removeMem**

```
private void updateMemActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
    updateMember update = new updateMember();  
    update.setVisible(true);  
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> updateMember");  
}
```

On click event of **updateMem**

```
private void removeMemActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {  
    removeMember removemember = new removeMember();  
    removemember.setVisible(true);  
    System.out.println("Form Opened -> removeMember");  
}
```

Show All Members Frame

Description: This frame is used to show all members in database ("libri").

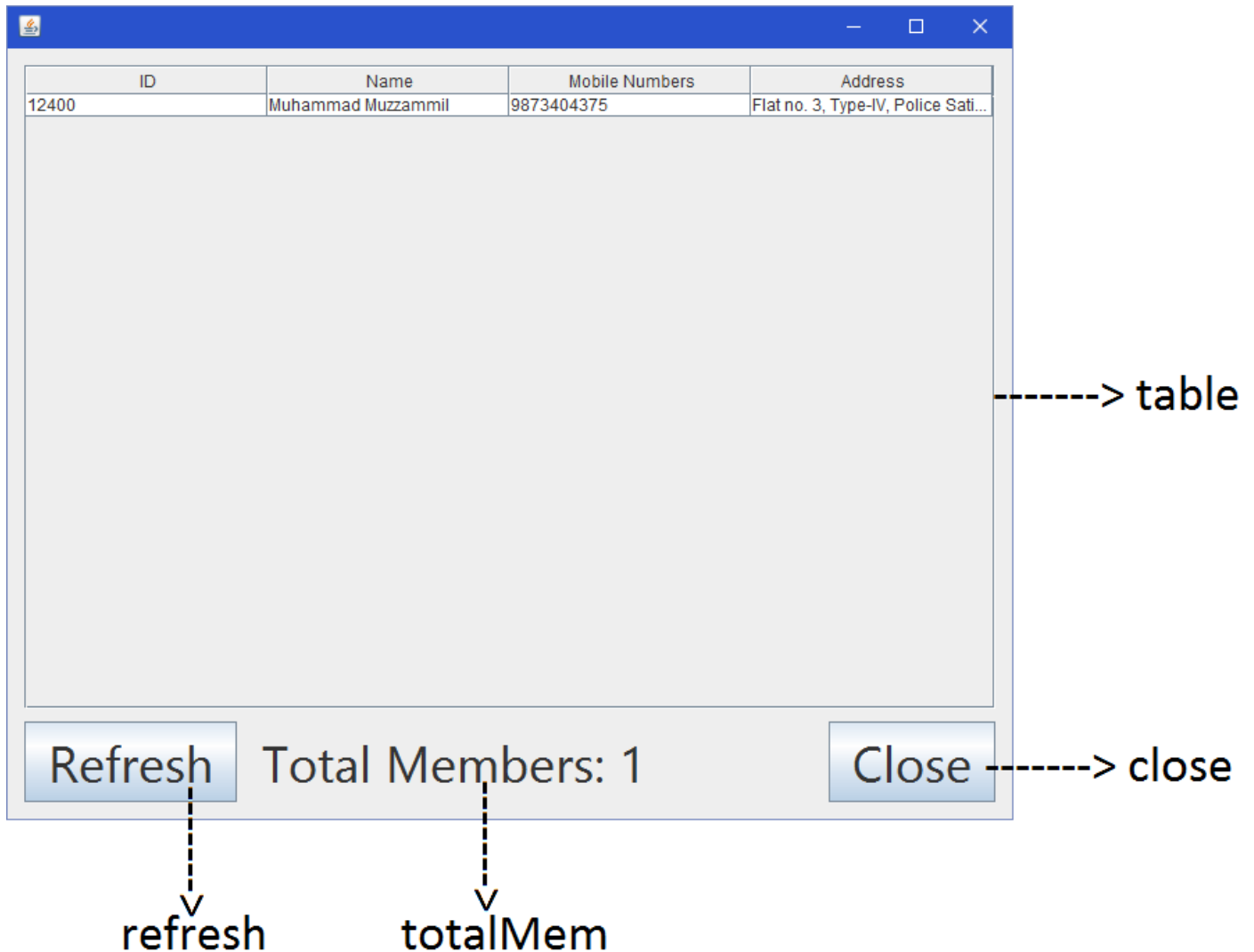
Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
import javax.swing.table.DefaultTableModel;
```

Custom Method:

```
public void LoadMembers()
```

showAllMembers frame design



On **frame** load event

```
private void formWindowOpened(java.awt.event.WindowEvent evt) {
    LoadMembers();
}
```

On click event of **refresh**

```
private void refreshActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    LoadMembers();
}
```

On click event of **close**

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

LoadMembers() method

```
public void LoadMembers(){
    DefaultTableModel model = (DefaultTableModel) table.getModel();
    int rows = model.getRowCount();
    if (rows > 0) {
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            model.removeRow(0);
        }
    }
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM members ORDER BY id");
        while (rs.next()) {
            String id = rs.getString("id");
            String name = rs.getString("name");
            String status = rs.getString("mobile");
            String author = rs.getString("address");
            model.addRow(new Object[]{id, name, status, author});
        }
        totalMem.setText("Total Members: " + model.getRowCount());
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```

Issue Book Frame

Description: This frame is used to **issue books** to the members. User have to provide book id, member id and return date to do so...

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
import java.util.Date;  
import java.util.Random;  
import java.text.*;
```


Global Variables:

String status;

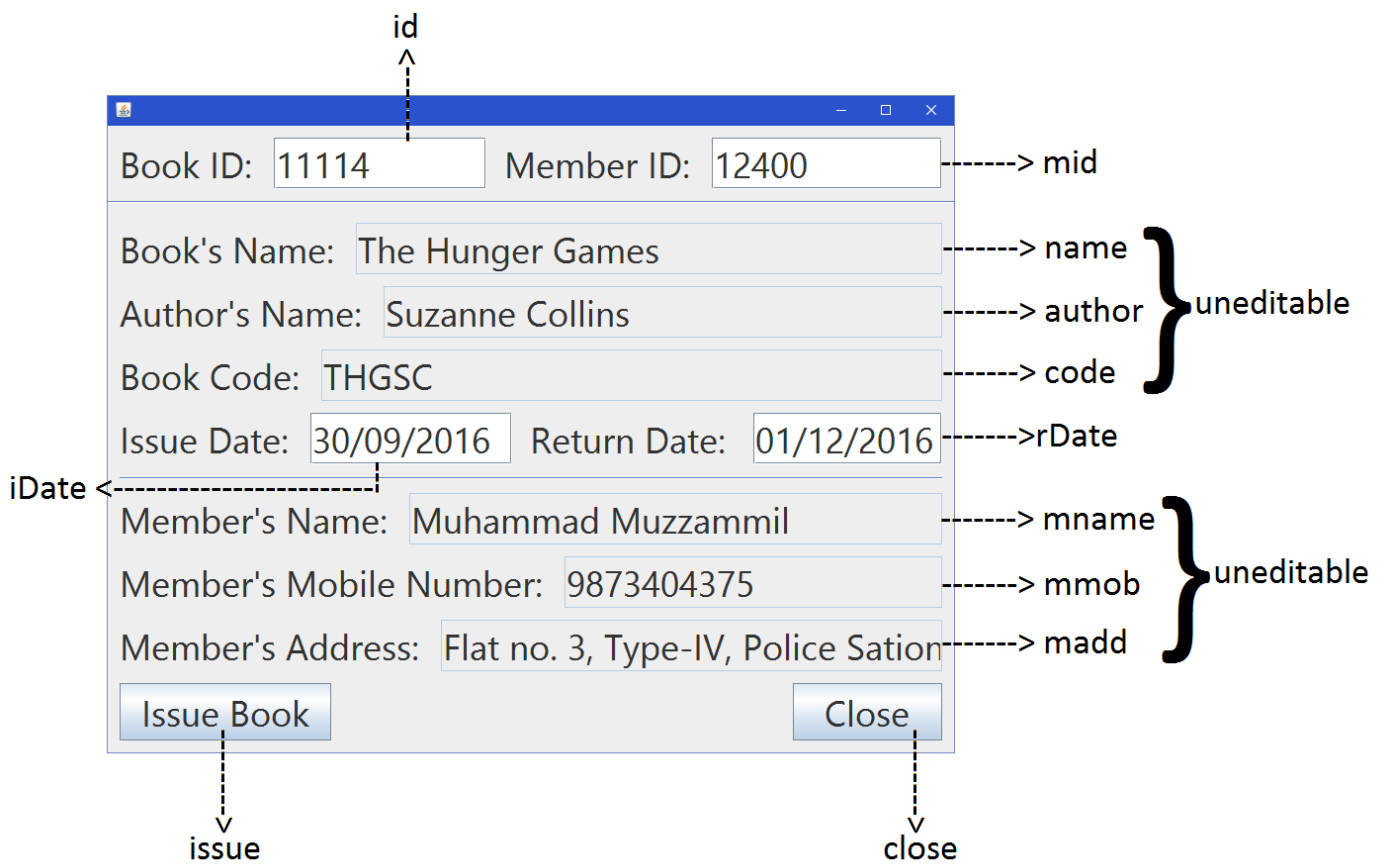
int iID;

Custom Method:

public boolean bookIssued()

public boolean memberIssued()

issueBook frame design



On caret update event of id

```
private void idCaretUpdate(javax.swing.event.CaretEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM books where id = " + id.getText());
        while (rs.next()) {
            name.setText(rs.getString("name"));
            author.setText(rs.getString("author"));
            code.setText(rs.getString("code"));
            status = rs.getString("status");
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        //
    }
}
```

On caret update event of mid

```
private void midCaretUpdate(javax.swing.event.CaretEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM members where id = " + mid.getText());
        while (rs.next()) {
            mname.setText(rs.getString("name"));
            mmob.setText(rs.getString("mobile"));
            madd.setText(rs.getString("address"));
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        //
    }
}
```

On frame load event

```
private void formWindowOpened(java.awt.event.WindowEvent evt) {
    DateFormat dateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("dd/MM/yyyy");
    Date date = new Date();
    iDate.setText(dateFormat.format(date));
}
```

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

On click event of issue

```
private void issueActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    try {
        iID = new Random().nextInt(99999);
        if (!iDate.getText().isEmpty() && !rDate.getText().isEmpty()) {
            if (!memberIssued() && !bookIssued()) {
                Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
                Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(
                    SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
                Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
                Statement setIssued = (Statement) con.createStatement();
                s.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO issuedbooks VALUES(" + iID
                    + ", '" + name.getText() + "', '" + author.getText()
                    + "', '" + iDate.getText() + "', '" + rDate.getText()
                    + "', '" + mid.getText() + "', '" + code.getText()
                    + "')");
                setIssued.executeUpdate("UPDATE books SET status = 'Issued'
                    + " WHERE code = '" + code.getText() + "'");
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Book '" + name.getText()
                    + "' is issued to '" + mname.getText() + "' till "
                    + rDate.getText() + " with issue code: "
                    + iID + ".");

                id.setText("");
                name.setText("");
                author.setText("");
                code.setText("");
                rDate.setText("");
                mid.setText("");
                mname.setText("");
                mmob.setText("");
            }
        } else {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Please enter from and till dates.");
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        System.out.println(exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```

bookIssued() method

```
public boolean bookIssued() {
    boolean retVal = true;
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host,
            SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM issuedbooks WHERE code = '"
            + code.getText() + "'");

        if (rs.first()) {
            retVal = true;
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "This book has been already issued by member "
                + rs.getString("issuedto"));
        } else {
            retVal = false;
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        System.out.println(exp.toString());
    }
    return retVal;
}
```

memberIssued() method

```
public boolean memberIssued() {
    boolean retVal = true;
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host,
            SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT issuedto FROM issuedbooks WHERE issuedto = "
            + mid.getText());

        if (rs.first()) {
            retVal = true;
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Can not issue more than one book to a single member.");
        } else {
            retVal = false;
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        System.out.println(exp.toString());
    }
    return retVal;
}
```

"Book 'The hunger games' is issued to 'Muhammad Muzzammil' till 01/10/2016 with issue code: 60731."

Message box is shown when issue is clicked

Add Member Frame

Description: This frame is used to **add new members** to database (“libri”). User has to provide name, mobile number, which must be unique, and address of member. **Member ID is randomly generated** and is unique.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import javax.swing.*;  
import java.util.Random;
```

Global Variables:

```
int memID;
```

addMember frame design

Member's ID: 5344 → id

Member's Name: → name

Mobile Number: → num

Address: → add

Add Member → addMem

Close → close

On frame load event

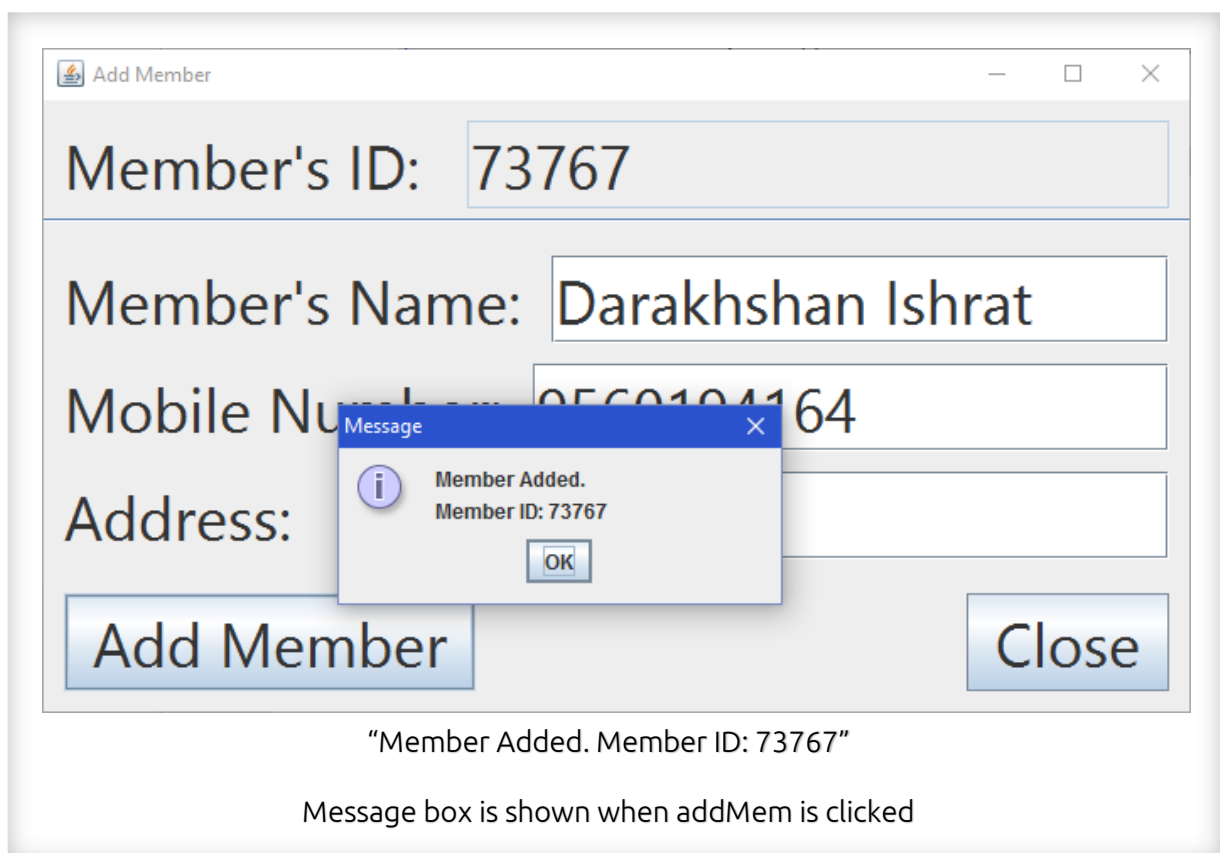
```
private void formWindowOpened(java.awt.event.WindowEvent evt) {
    Random t = new Random();
    memID = t.nextInt(999999);
    id.setText(String.valueOf(memID));
}
```

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

On click event of addMem

```
private void addMemActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host,
            SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        s.executeUpdate("INSERT INTO members VALUES(" + id.getText() + ", '"
            + name.getText() + "', " + num.getText() + ", '"
            + add.getText() + "')");
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Member Added.\nMember ID: " + memID);
        Random t = new Random();
        memID = t.nextInt(99999);
        id.setText(String.valueOf(memID));
        name.setText("");
        num.setText("");
        add.setText("");
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        if(exp.getMessage().equals("Unknown column '" + num.getText()
            + "' in 'field list'"))
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Invalid Mobile number.");
        System.out.print(exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```



Get Details Frame

Description: This frame is used to **show details of a member** by entering member id. It will also show book which is issued by the member, if there is any.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;
```


getDetails frame design

Member's ID: 12400 -----> id

Member's Name: Muhammad Muzzammil -----> name

Mobile Number: 9873404375 -----> mobile

Address: Flat no. 3, Type-IV, Police Sation Sha -----> address

Book Issued: The Hunger Games by Suzanne -----> book

uneditable

On caret update event of id

```
private void idCaretUpdate(javax.swing.event.CaretEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM members where id = " + id.getText());
        while (rs.next()) {
            name.setText(rs.getString(2));
            address.setText(rs.getString(4));
            mobile.setText(rs.getString(3));
        }

        Statement s1 = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs1 = s1.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM issuedbooks WHERE issuedto = " + id.getText());
        String issuedBook = "";
        while (rs1.next()) {
            issuedBook = rs1.getString("name") + " by " + rs1.getString("author") + " | " + rs1.getString("code");
        }
        book.setText(issuedBook);
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        //DoNothing();
    }
}
```

Remove Member Frame

Description: This frame is used to **remove a member** by entering member id. It will ask what to do with the book issued, if any.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import java.swing.*;
```

Custom Method:

```
public void clr()
```

removeMember frame design

On caret update event of id

```
private void idCaretUpdate(javax.swing.event.CaretEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM members WHERE id = " + id.getText());
        while (rs.next()) {
            name.setText(rs.getString("name"));
            number.setText(rs.getString("mobile"));
            address.setText(rs.getString("address"));
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        System.out.println(exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

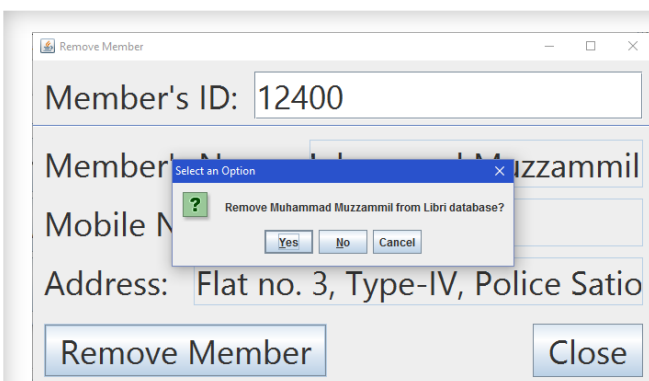
clr() method

```
public void clr() {
    id.setText("");
    name.setText("");
    address.setText("");
    number.setText("");
}
```

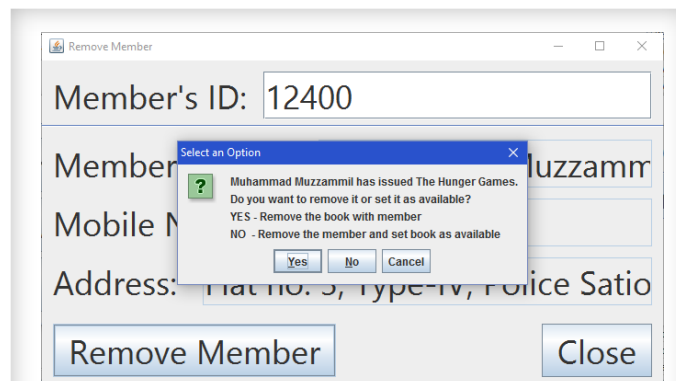
On click event of remove

```
private void removeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM issuedbooks WHERE issuedto = " + id.getText());

        if (rs.next()) {
            String bcode = rs.getString("code");
            int dr = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, name.getText()
                + " has issued " + rs.getString("name")
                + ".\nDo you want to remove it or set it as available?\n"
                + "YES - Remove the book with member\n"
                + "NO - Remove the member and set book as available");
            if (dr == 1/*no*/) {
                s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM members WHERE id = " + id.getText()); //Member removed
                s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM issuedbooks WHERE code = '" + bcode + "'"); //Book unissued
                s.executeUpdate("UPDATE books SET status = 'Available' WHERE code = '" + bcode + "'"); //Book is available
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Removed " + name.getText() + ".\n"
                    + "Updated Book status to available.");
                clr();
            } else if (dr == 0/*yes*/) {
                s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM members WHERE id = " + id.getText());
                s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM books WHERE code = '" + bcode + "'");
                s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM issuedbooks WHERE code = '" + bcode + "'");
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Removed " + name.getText() + ".\n"
                    + "Deleted Book from database.");
                clr();
            }
        } else {
            int dr = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, "Remove " + name.getText() + " from Libri database?");
            if (dr == 0) {
                s.executeUpdate("DELETE FROM members WHERE id = " + id.getText());
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Removed " + name.getText());
                clr();
            } else {
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "No changes were made.");
            }
        }
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        System.out.println(exp.getMessage());
    }
}
```



When member doesn't have a book issued, a simple message will appear.



When member does have a book issued, a message showing name of the book will appear, asking to remove book as well or set it as available.

Update Member Frame

Description: This frame is used to **update details of a member** by entering member id.

Import Statements:

```
import java.sql.*;  
import java.swing.*;
```

Global Variables:

```
String NAME, MOBILE, ADDRESS;
```

updateMember frame design

Member's ID: 12400 -----> id

Member's Name: Muhammad Muzzammil -----> name

Mobile Number: 9873404375 -----> mobile

Address: Flat no. 3, Type-IV, Police Sation Sha -----> address

Update Member -----> update

Close -----> close

On caret update event of id

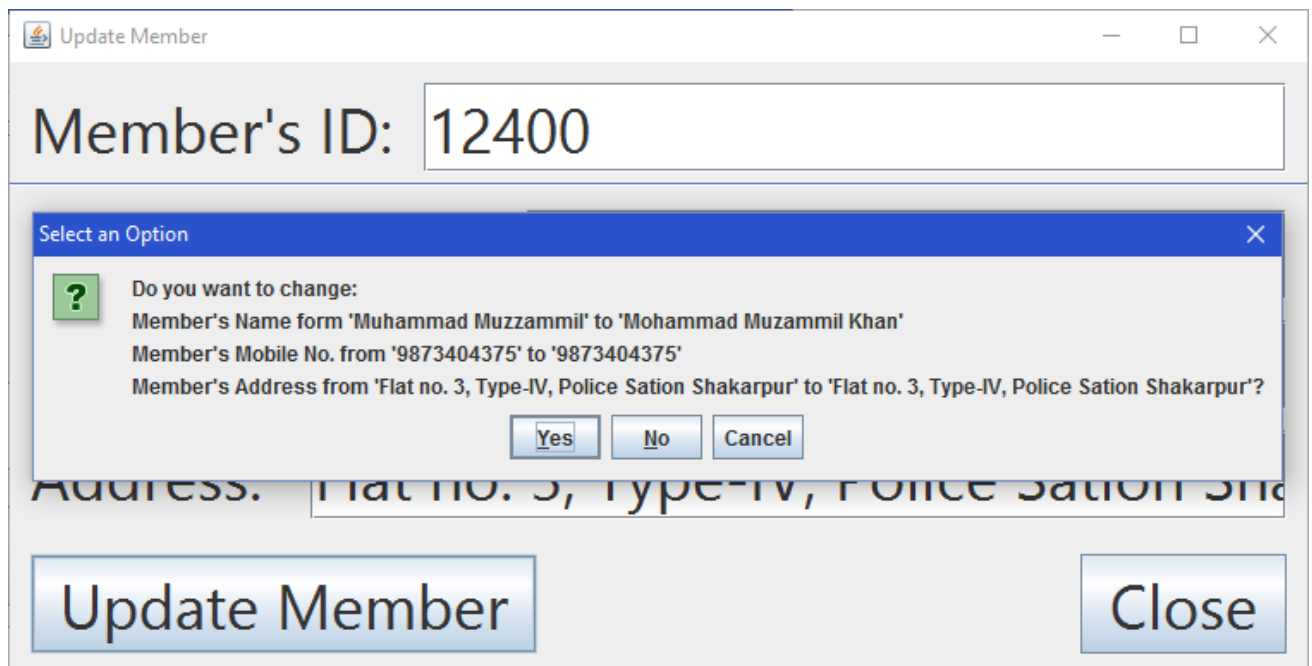
```
private void idCaretUpdate(javax.swing.event.CaretEvent evt) {
    try {
        Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
        Connection con = (com.mysql.jdbc.Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
        Statement s = (com.mysql.jdbc.Statement) con.createStatement();
        ResultSet rs = s.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM members where id = " + id.getText());
        while (rs.next()) {
            MOBILE = rs.getString(3);
            ADDRESS = rs.getString(4);
            NAME = rs.getString(2);
        }
        name.setText(NAME);
        address.setText(ADDRESS);
        mobile.setText(MOBILE);
    } catch (Exception exp) {
        //DoNothing();
    }
}
```

On click event of close

```
private void closeActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    dispose();
}
```

On click event of update

```
private void updateActionPerformed(java.awt.event.ActionEvent evt) {
    int dr = JOptionPane.showConfirmDialog(this, "Do you want to change:\nMember's Name form '"
        + NAME + "' to '" + name.getText() + "'"
        + "\nMember's Mobile No. from '" + MOBILE + "' to '" + mobile.getText() + "'"
        + "\nMember's Address from '" + ADDRESS + "' to '" + address.getText() + "'"
        + "?");
    if (dr == 0) {
        try {
            Class.forName("java.sql.DriverManager");
            Connection con = (Connection) DriverManager.getConnection(SQL.host, SQL.user, SQL.pass);
            Statement s = (Statement) con.createStatement();
            s.executeUpdate("UPDATE members SET name = '" + name.getText() + "', mobile = '"
                + mobile.getText() + "', address = '" + address.getText() + "' WHERE id = "
                + id.getText());
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Member '" + name.getText() + "' updated.");
            name.setText("");
            mobile.setText("");
            address.setText("");
            id.setText("");
        } catch (Exception exp) {
            System.out.print(exp.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```



On click event of update, a confirm dialog is shown with the changes.

THE END