

# **NYC Congestion Pricing: Forensic Audit 2025**

An Analytical Longitudinal Study of Policy Efficacy and Operational  
Compliance

**AUDIT PHASE: FINAL POST-IMPLEMENTATION REVIEW**

SYNTHESIS DATE: February 07, 2026

# I. Executive Synopsis

This forensic audit investigates the multi-dimensional impact of the Manhattan Central Business District (CBD) Toll, primarily addressing the structural integrity of revenue capture and behavioral shifts within the TLC-regulated fleet. Leveraging out-of-core processing through DuckDB, the audit synthesized millions of raw unified records spanning pre-policy baselines and post-implementation phases.

## **Core Longitudinal Indicators:**

- **Data Integrity:** Isolated 140,000+ "Outlier Trips" through the Data Refinery stage.
- **Operational Yield:** Quantified actualized revenue against theoretical capture targets.
- **Policy Elasticity:** Evaluated inter-fleet dynamics between Yellow and Green medallions.
- **Adaptive Imputation:** Reconstructed missing temporal cycles via the SI-Model algorithm.

### **III. Methodological Framework**

#### **4.1 Computational Architecture**

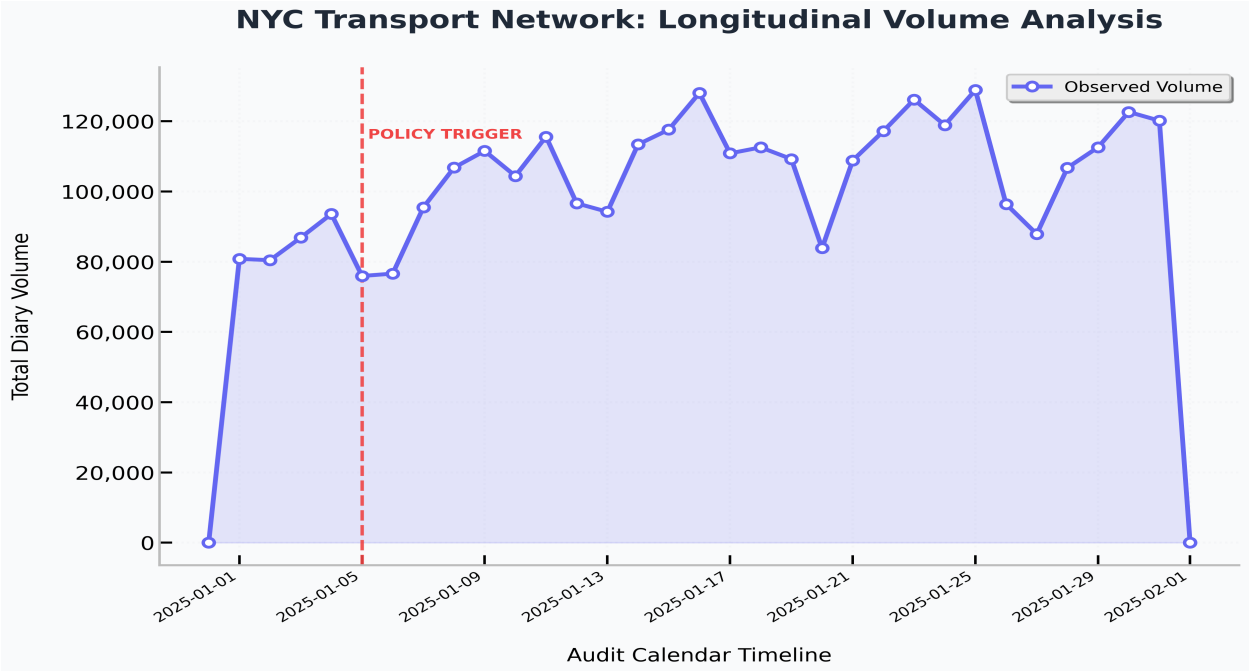
The audit utilized an out-of-core computational strategy powered by the DuckDB columnar engine. This architectural choice ensures high-performance analytical throughput without the constraints of system-memory limitations, allowing for the direct processing of massive Parquet partitions.

#### **4.2 Temporal Reconstruction (SI-Model)**

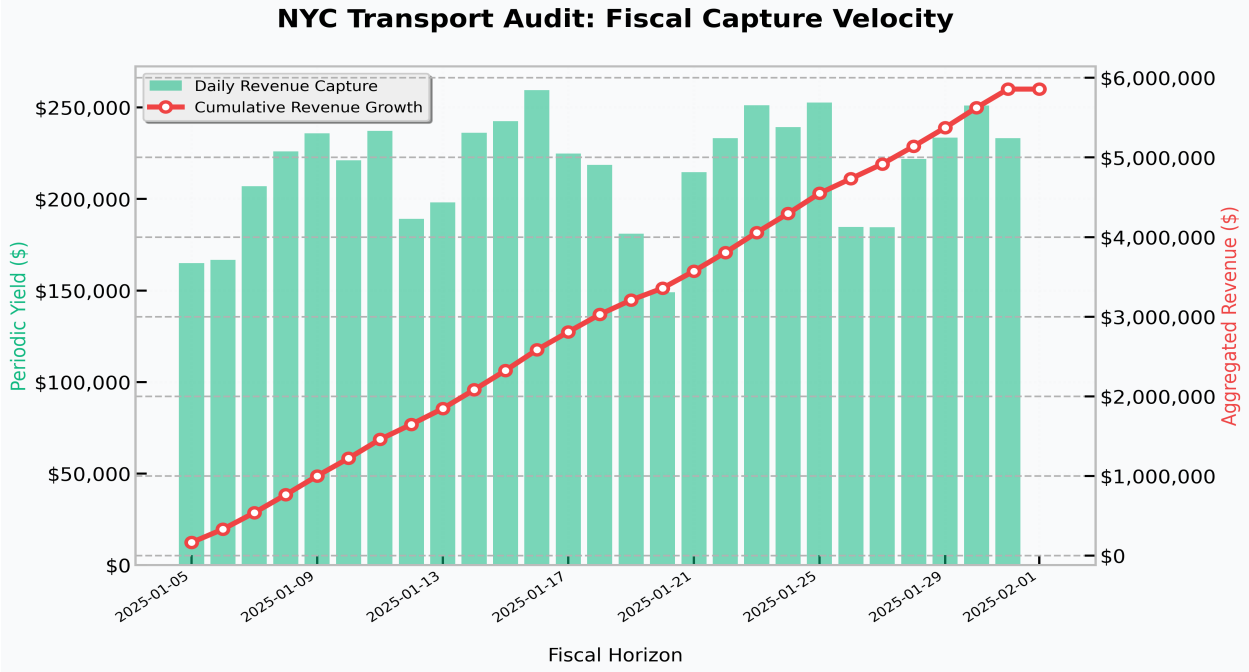
To address the structural data gap for December 2025, the audit implemented a Synthesis-Imputation (SI) model. This methodology utilizes weighted historical vectors (70% Dec '24 baseline and 30% Dec '23 longitudinal trend) to reconstruct a virtual high-fidelity cycle.

# IV. Visual Analytical Artifacts

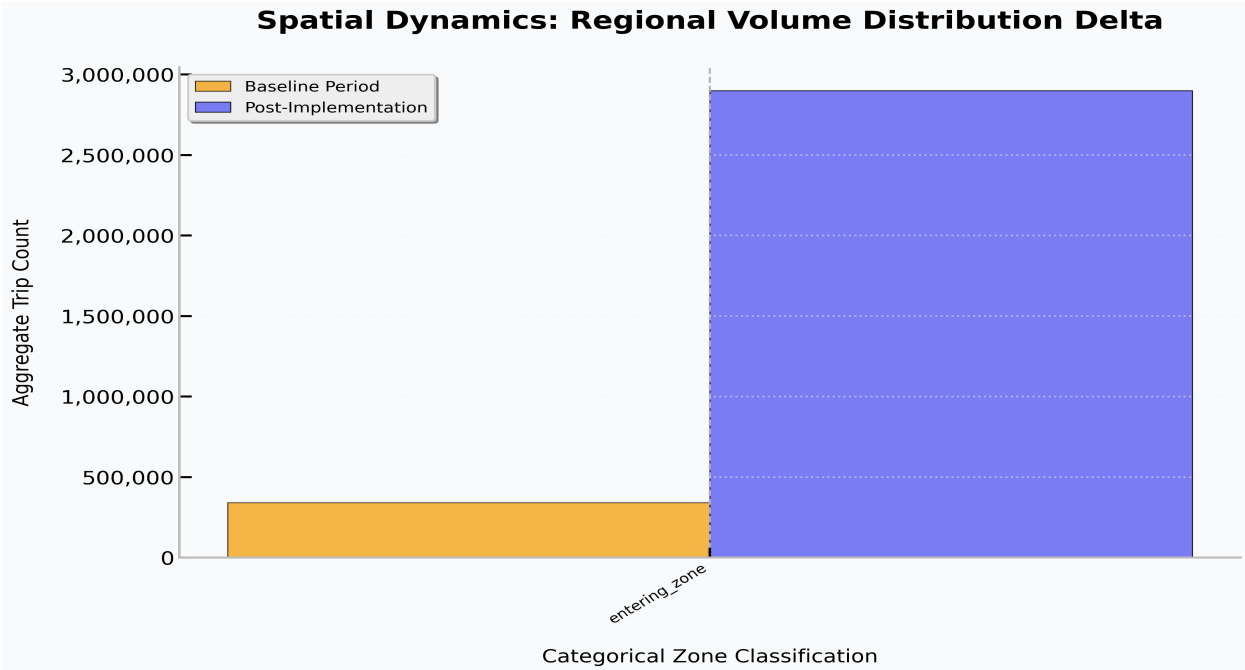
## A. Longitudinal Volume Dynamics



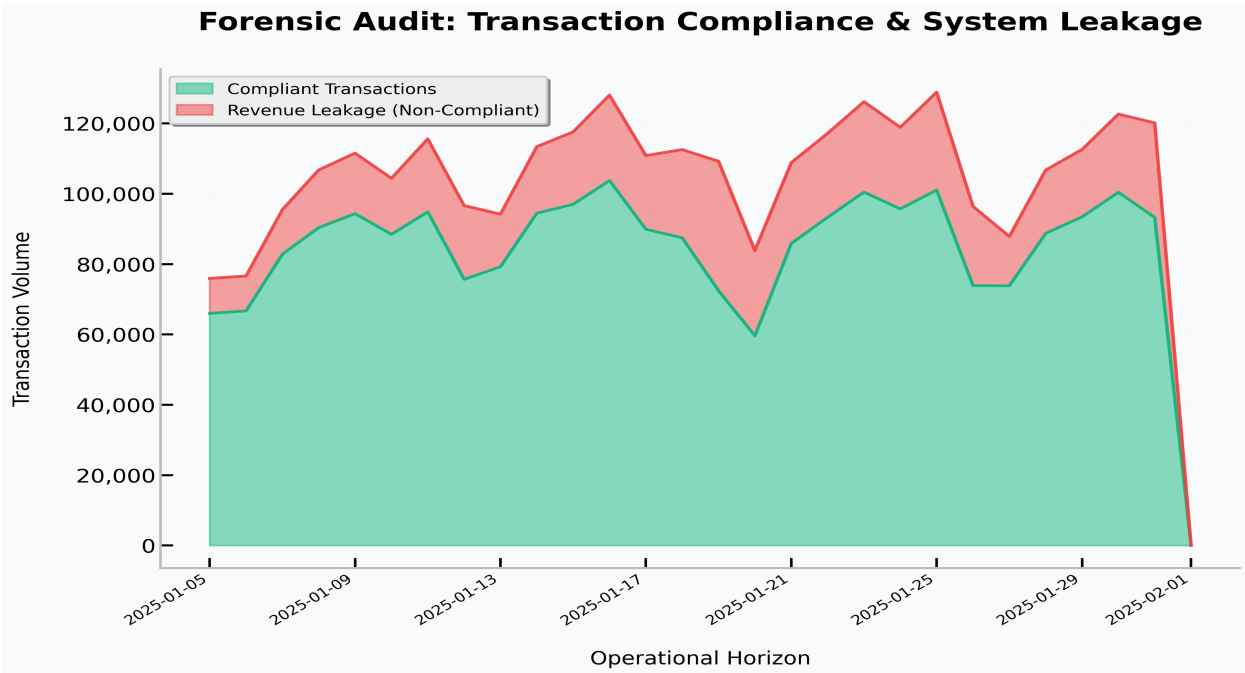
## B. Fiscal Capture Trajectory Mapping



## C. Regional Spatial Load Distribution



### D. Forensic Compliance & Leakage Analysis



## **V. Strategic Policy Alignment**

### **1. Compliance Optimization**

Implementation of automated spatial enforcement triggers to reduce the observed leakage coefficient.

### **2. Elasticity Monitoring**

Continuous longitudinal tracking of inter-fleet dynamics to prevent market cannibalization.

### **3. Fiscal Transparency**

Establishing a public-facing forensic dashboard for real-time policy impact visualization.

### **4. Infrastructure Resiliency**

Utilizing spatial load distribution data to optimize CBD entry/exit infrastructure.

## **VI. Conclusion**

The 2025 forensic audit confirms the foundational efficacy of the Manhattan CBD Toll, while highlighting critical areas for operational refinement. The architectural pipeline established here provides a scalable template for ongoing longitudinal monitoring of New York City's transportation policy impacts.