

```
task1.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task1.py (3.10.4)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
##(i)Write a Python program to swap 4 variables values (input four values.
##Sample input:
##Before swapping
##a=2,b=56,c=78,d=9
##After Swapping
##a=,9,b=78,c=56,d=2
##
a = 2
#a=input("Enter any number for a:")
b = 56
#b=input("Enter any number for b:")
c = 78
#c=input("Enter any number for c:")
d = 9
#d=input("Enter any number for d:")

#swapping
a,d=d,a
b,c=c,b
#print("The swapped value of a and d is:",a,d)
#print("The swapped value of b and c is:",b,c)
#print("-----")
print ("a = ",a," b = ",b," c = ",c," d = ",d)

Ln: 1 Col: 0
```

```
IDLE Shell 3.10.4
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Python 3.10.4 (tags/v3.10.4:9d38120, Mar 23 2022, 23:13:41) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task1.py =====
a = 9 b = 78 c = 56 d = 2
>>>

Ln: 6 Col: 0
```

```
task2.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task2.py (3.10.4)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
##(ii) Write a Python program to convert temperatures to and from celsius,
##Fahrenheit.
##Formula : c/5 = f-32/9
##Expected Output :
##Enter temp in Celsius: 60°C
##Temperature in Fahrenheit is :140

#c = 60
celsius = float(input("enter temperature in celsius: "))

#Formula:
fahrenheit = celsius*(9/5)+32

print("Entered Temperature in Celsius is: ",celsius)
print("Temperature in Fahrenheit is: ", fahrenheit)
```

```
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AMD64)] on win32
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>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task2.py =====
>>> enter temperature in celsius: 60
Entered Temperature in Celsius is: 60.0
Temperature in Fahrenheit is: 140.0
>>>
```

```

task3.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task3.py (3.10.4)
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# Append
fruit = ['Mango','Apple','Orange','Pineapple']:
print (fruit):
fruit.append('Guava'):
print (fruit):
veg = ['Potato','Onion','Tomato']:
fruit.append(veg)
print(fruit) #append use krne se nested list print horhi
print("-----")
#Extend : ye break kr deta h value ko string hoga to letters me break list h to elements me break
fruits = ['Mango','Apple','Orange','Pineapple']
print(fruits)
fruits.extend('Guava'):
print (fruits):
veg1 = ['Potato','Onion','Tomato'] # extend elements me break krta h to nested list nh banegi
fruits.extend(veg)
print (fruits)

print("-----")
# Insert
list = ['Dell','Hewlett Packard','lenovo']
# .insert(index,element)
print(list)
list.insert(0,'apple')
print(list)

print("-----")
#Remove
# .remove(element)
abc = [1, 2 , 3 ,4 ,5]
abc.remove(3)
print(abc)
# abc.remove(31) #give value error if element is not in the list
# print(abc)

print("-----")
# Reverse
newList = [1,2,3,4,5]
print(newList)
newList.reverse()
print(newList)

```

```

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>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task3.py =====
['Mango', 'Apple', 'Orange', 'Pineapple']
['Mango', 'Apple', 'Orange', 'Pineapple', 'Guava']
['Mango', 'Apple', 'Orange', 'Pineapple', 'Guava', ['Potato', 'Onion', 'Tomato']]

-----
['Mango', 'Apple', 'Orange', 'Pineapple']
['Mango', 'Apple', 'Orange', 'Pineapple', 'G', 'u', 'a', 'v', 'a']
['Mango', 'Apple', 'Orange', 'Pineapple', 'G', 'u', 'a', 'v', 'a', 'Potato', 'Onion', 'Tomato']

-----
['Dell', 'Hewlett Packard', 'lenovo']
['apple', 'Dell', 'Hewlett Packard', 'lenovo']

-----
[1, 2, 4, 5]

-----
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
[5, 4, 3, 2, 1]

>>>

```

Ln 20 Col: 0

task4.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task4.py (3.10.4)

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```
# (ii) Write a Python program to count the number of strings where the string length is 2 or more and the  
# first and last character are same from a given list of strings.  
# Sample list : ['abc', 'xyz', 'aba', '1221']  
# Expected Result : 2.
```

```
list = ['abc', 'xyz', 'aba', '1221']  
counter = 0  
  
for letter in list:  
    if len(letter) >= 2 and letter[0] == letter[-1]:  
        counter += 1  
  
print("Expected Result:", counter) #aba and 1221
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

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```
Python 3.10.4 (tags/v3.10.4:9d38120, Mar 23 2022, 23:13:41) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32  
>>> Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.  
>>> ===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task4.py =====  
>>> Expected Result: 2  
>>>
```

Ln: 7 Col: 0

Ln: 13 Col: 48

task5.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task5.py (3.10.4)

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```
dict1 = {  
    "Pakistan" : "Islamabad",  
    "India" : "new Delhi",  
    "Bangladesh" : "Dhaka",  
}  
dict2 = {  
    "Canada" : "Toronto",  
    "Japan" : "Tokyo"  
}  
dict1.update(dict2)  
# dict1.extend(dict2)  
print(dict1)  
  
#operator method  
dic = {**dict1,**dict2}  
print(dic)  
  
dic1 = dict1 | dict2  
print(dic1)
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

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>>>

```
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task5.py =====  
{'Pakistan': 'Islamabad', 'India': 'new Delhi', 'Bangladesh': 'Dhaka', 'Canada':  
'Toronto', 'Japan': 'Tokyo'}  
{'Pakistan': 'Islamabad', 'India': 'new Delhi', 'Bangladesh': 'Dhaka', 'Canada':  
'Toronto', 'Japan': 'Tokyo'}  
{'Pakistan': 'Islamabad', 'India': 'new Delhi', 'Bangladesh': 'Dhaka', 'Canada':  
'Toronto', 'Japan': 'Tokyo'}  
>>>
```

Ln 8 Col: 0

Ln 1 Col: 0

task6.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task6.py (3.10.4)

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```
# (i)Write a list comprehension which, from a list, generates a lowercased version of each string that has  
# length greater than five.
```

```
#By Loop  
list = ['Red', 'green', 'white', 'Black', 'Pink', 'yellow', 'teapink']  
newList = []  
for item in list:  
    if item.islower() and len(item) > 5:  
        newList.append(item)  
  
print (list)  
print(newList)
```

```
#By Using List comprehension  
newList2 = [item for item in list if item.islower() and len(item) > 5]  
print (newList2)
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

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```
>>>  
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task6.py =====  
['Red', 'green', 'white', 'Black', 'Pink', 'yellow', 'teapink']  
['yellow', 'teapink']  
['yellow', 'teapink']  
>>>
```

Ln: 8 Col: 0

```
task7.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task7.py (3.10.4)
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# (ii) Write a Python program to print a specified list after removing the 0th, 4th and 5th elements
# Sample List : ['Red', 'Green', 'White', 'Black', 'Pink', 'Yellow', 'Teapink']
# Expected Output : ['Green', 'White', 'Black']

list = ['Red', 'Green', 'White', 'Black', 'Pink', 'Yellow', 'Teapink']

#By remove ----> it remove first appearance
#SYNTAX : .remove(element)
list.remove(list[5])
list.remove(list[4])
list.remove(list[0])

#agr pehle 0 index ko delete krnge to list change hojayegi or index change hojayenge
# del list[5]
# del list[4]
# del list[0]

print(list)
```

```
IDLE Shell 3.10.4
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>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\task7.py =====
>>> ['Green', 'White', 'Black', 'Teapink']
>>> |
```

operator1.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\operator1.py (3.10.4)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

#Identity Operators in Python

```
x = 6
if (type(x) is int):
    print ("true")
else:
    print ("false")
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

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```
>>> ===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\operator1.py =====
>>> true
```

Ln: 6 Col: 0

Ln: 1 Col: 0

operator2.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\operator2.py (3.10.4)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
x = 7.2
if (type(x) is not int):
    print ("true")
else:
    print ("false")
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

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```
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\operator2.py =====
true
>>>
```

Ln: 6 Col: 0

Ln: 1 Col: 0

operator3.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\operator3.py (3.10.4)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

#Membership operator:

```
list1=[1,2,3,4,5]
```

```
list2=[6,7,8,9]
```

```
for item in list1:
    if item in list2:
        print("overlapping")
    else:
        print("not overlapping")
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

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>>> ===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\operator3.py =====

not overlapping

not overlapping

not overlapping

not overlapping

not overlapping

>>>

Ln: 10 Col: 0

Ln: 1 Col: 0

operator4.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\operator4.py (3.10.4)

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

#Floor division and Exponent and Assign

```
a = 9
a /= 3
print("floor divide=",a)
a**=5
print("exponent=",a)
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

Python 3.10.4 (tags/v3.10.4:9d38120, Mar 23 2022, 23:13:41) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

```
>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\operator4.py =====
floor divide= 3
exponent= 243
>>>
```

Ln: 7 Col: 0

Ln: 1 Col: 0

bitwise.py - C:/Users/dell/Desktop/bitwise.py (3.10.4)

```
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
#Bitwise Operators:
a = 60 #/* 60 = 0011 1100 */
b = 13 #/* 13 = 0000 1101 */
c = 0
c = a & b #/* 12 = 0000 1100 */
print("Line 1", c)
c = a | b #/* 61 = 0011 1101 */
print("Line 2", c)
c = a ^ b #/* 49 = 0011 0001 */
print("Line 3", c)
c = ~a #/* -61 = 1100 0011 */
print("Line 4", c)
c = a << 2 #/* 240 = 1111 0000 */
print("Line 5", c);
c = a >> 2 #/* 15 = 0000 1111 */
print("Line 6 -", c);
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

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Python 3.10.4 (tags/v3.10.4:9d38120, Mar 23 2022, 23:13:41) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>>

===== RESTART: C:/Users/dell/Desktop/bitwise.py =====

Line 1 12
Line 2 61
Line 3 49
Line 4 -61
Line 5 240
Line 6 - 15

>>>

Ln: 11 Col: 0

Ln: 17 Col: 0

```
exercise.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\exercise.py (3.10.4)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
# Task 1: Introduction
print("Welcome to the Basic Calculator Program!")

# Task 2: Terminal
print("\nTask 2: Terminal - Open your terminal to run this program.")

# Task 3: Python Interpreter
print("\nTask 3: Python Interpreter - Install Python on your system.")

# Task 4: Variables
print("\nInitializing a variable to store the result")
result = 0

# Task 5: Text Editor
print("\nTask 5: Text Editor - Use any Text Editor to write python code and use extension '.py' to run.")

# Task 6: Functions
def add(x, y):
    return x + y

def subtract(x, y):
    return x - y

def multiply(x, y):
    return x * y

def divide(x, y):
    if y != 0:
        return x / y
    else:
        return "Cannot divide by zero"

# Task 7: Lists and Tuples
operations = ['Addition', 'Subtraction', 'Multiplication', 'Division']
# operations = ('Addition', 'Subtraction', 'Multiplication', 'Division')

# Task 9: The For Loop
print("\nTask 9: For Loop - Please choose an operation:")

for i in range(len(operations)):
    # print(str(i + 1) + ". " + operations[i])
    print((i + 1),":",operations[i])

# Task 8: Conditional Statements
# Task 10: User Input and the While Loop
```

```
IDLE Shell 3.10.4
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.10.4 (tags/v3.10.4:9d38120, Mar 23 2022, 23:13:41) [MSC v.1929 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>>
----- RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\exercise.py -----
Welcome to the Basic Calculator Program!

Task 2: Terminal - Open your terminal to run this program.

Task 3: Python Interpreter - Install Python on your system.

Initializing a variable to store the result

Task 5: Text Editor - Use any Text Editor to write python code and use extension '.py' to run.

Task 9: For Loop - Please choose an operation:
1 : Addition
2 : Subtraction
3 : Multiplication
4 : Division
Enter the number corresponding to your choice: 4
Enter the first number: 7
Enter the second number: 2

Result of Division is: 3.5
>>>
```

exercise.py - C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\exercise.py (3.10.4)

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```
def multiply(x, y):
    return x * y

def divide(x, y):
    if y != 0:
        return x / y
    else:
        return "Cannot divide by zero"

# Task 7: Lists and Tuples
operations = ['Addition', 'Subtraction', 'Multiplication', 'Division']
# operations = ('Addition', 'Subtraction', 'Multiplication', 'Division')

# Task 9: The For Loop
print("\nTask 9: For Loop - Please choose an operation:")

for i in range(len(operations)):
    # print(str(i + 1) + ". " + operations[i])
    print((i + 1), ": ", operations[i])

# Task 8: Conditional Statements
# Task 10: User Input and the While Loop
choice = int(input("Enter the number corresponding to your choice: "))

num1 = float(input("Enter the first number: "))
num2 = float(input("Enter the second number: "))

while True:
    if choice == 1:
        result = add(num1, num2)
    elif choice == 2:
        result = subtract(num1, num2)
    elif choice == 3:
        result = multiply(num1, num2)
    elif choice == 4:
        result = divide(num1, num2)
    else:
        print("Invalid choice, Please choose a number between 1 and 4")
        break

    print("\nResult of", operations[choice - 1], "is:", result)
    break
```

IDLE Shell 3.10.4

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```
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>>>
===== RESTART: C:\Users\dell\Desktop\Artificial Intelligence\exercise.py =====
Welcome to the Basic Calculator Program!

Task 2: Terminal - Open your terminal to run this program.

Task 3: Python Interpreter - Install Python on your system.

Initializing a variable to store the result

Task 5: Text Editor - Use any Text Editor to write python code and use extension '.py' to run.

Task 9: For Loop - Please choose an operation:
1 : Addition
2 : Subtraction
3 : Multiplication
4 : Division
Enter the number corresponding to your choice: 4
Enter the first number: 7
Enter the second number: 2

Result of Division is: 3.5
```

Ln: 25 Col: 0

Ln: 8 Col: 70