

Testing

November 6, 2024

1 COMP1801 - Machine Learning Coursework Solution

Let's start by importing the essential Python libraries for data analysis and machine learning.

```
[85]: # Import libraries
try:
    # Importing general libraries
    import glob
    import pandas as pd

    # Importing libraries for data visualization
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import numpy as np

    # Importing libraries for model building
    from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV,
    ↪RandomizedSearchCV
    from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
    from sklearn.metrics import root_mean_squared_error, r2_score,
    ↪mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_log_error

    # Importing libraries for data preprocessing
    from scipy.stats import randint

except Exception as e:
    print(f"Error : {e}")
```

```
[86]: # Find the CSV file in the Datasets directory
data_path = '../Datasets/*.csv'
file_list = glob.glob(data_path)

for file in file_list:
    print(f"Found file: {file}")

# Ensure there is exactly one file
if len(file_list) == 1:
    # Load the dataset
```

```

df = pd.read_csv(file_list[0])
print(f"Loaded dataset: {file_list[0]}")
else:
    raise FileNotFoundError("No CSV file found or multiple CSV files found in_
↳the Datasets directory.")

```

Found file: ../Datasets/Dataset.csv
Loaded dataset: ../Datasets/Dataset.csv

[87]: df.info()

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 16 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Lifespan              1000 non-null   float64
1   partType              1000 non-null   object
2   microstructure        1000 non-null   object
3   coolingRate            1000 non-null   int64
4   quenchTime            1000 non-null   float64
5   forgeTime             1000 non-null   float64
6   HeatTreatTime         1000 non-null   float64
7   Nickel%               1000 non-null   float64
8   Iron%                 1000 non-null   float64
9   Cobalt%               1000 non-null   float64
10  Chromium%             1000 non-null   float64
11  smallDefects          1000 non-null   int64
12  largeDefects          1000 non-null   int64
13  sliverDefects         1000 non-null   int64
14  seedLocation          1000 non-null   object
15  castType              1000 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(8), int64(4), object(4)
memory usage: 125.1+ KB

```

[88]: *# Check for missing values*
df.isnull().sum()

```

[88]: Lifespan          0
      partType         0
      microstructure    0
      coolingRate        0
      quenchTime        0
      forgeTime         0
      HeatTreatTime     0
      Nickel%           0
      Iron%             0
      Cobalt%           0

```

```

Chromium%      0
smallDefects   0
largeDefects   0
sliverDefects  0
seedLocation   0
castType       0
dtype: int64

```

```
[89]: df.head()
```

```

[89]:  Lifespan partType microstructure coolingRate quenchTime forgeTime \
0    1469.17  Nozzle      equiGrain          13         3.84         6.47
1    1793.64   Block    singleGrain          19         2.62         3.48
2     700.60   Blade    equiGrain          28         0.76         1.34
3    1082.10  Nozzle    colGrain           9         2.01         2.19
4    1838.83   Blade    colGrain          16         4.13         3.87

    HeatTreatTime  Nickel%  Iron%  Cobalt%  Chromium%  smallDefects  \
0          46.87    65.73   16.52   16.82         0.93            10
1          44.70    54.22   35.38    6.14         4.26            19
2           9.54    51.83   35.95    8.81         3.41            35
3          20.29    57.03   23.33   16.86         2.78             0
4          16.13    59.62   27.37   11.45         1.56            10

    largeDefects  sliverDefects  seedLocation  castType
0              0              0        Bottom        Die
1              0              0        Bottom  Investment
2              3              0        Bottom  Investment
3              1              0           Top  Continuous
4              0              0           Top        Die

```

```
[90]: df.describe()
```

```

[90]:  Lifespan coolingRate quenchTime forgeTime HeatTreatTime \
count  1000.000000  1000.000000  1000.000000  1000.000000  1000.000000
mean   1298.556320    17.639000    2.764230    5.464600    30.194510
std     340.071434     7.491783    1.316979    2.604513   16.889415
min     417.990000     5.000000    0.500000    1.030000    1.030000
25%    1047.257500    11.000000    1.640000    3.170000   16.185000
50%    1266.040000    18.000000    2.755000    5.475000   29.365000
75%    1563.050000    24.000000    3.970000    7.740000   44.955000
max     2134.530000    30.000000    4.990000   10.000000   59.910000

    Nickel%  Iron%  Cobalt%  Chromium%  smallDefects  \
count  1000.000000  1000.000000  1000.000000  1000.000000  1000.000000
mean     60.243080   24.553580   12.434690    2.768650   17.311000
std      5.790475    7.371737    4.333197    1.326496   12.268365

```

min	50.020000	6.660000	5.020000	0.510000	0.000000
25%	55.287500	19.387500	8.597500	1.590000	7.000000
50%	60.615000	24.690000	12.585000	2.865000	18.000000
75%	65.220000	29.882500	16.080000	3.922500	26.000000
max	69.950000	43.650000	19.990000	4.990000	61.000000

	largeDefects	sliverDefects
count	1000.000000	1000.000000
mean	0.550000	0.292000
std	1.163982	1.199239
min	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	0.000000
75%	0.000000	0.000000
max	4.000000	8.000000

```
[91]: # Using nunique()
num_parts = df['partType'].nunique()
print(f"Number of unique parts types: {num_parts}")

# Or using value_counts() to see the distribution
parts_distribution = df['partType'].value_counts()
print("\nDistribution of parts types:")
print(parts_distribution)
```

Number of unique parts types: 4

Distribution of parts types:

```
partType
Valve      265
Block      253
Nozzle     245
Blade      237
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
[92]: categorical_cols_unfied = ['partType', 'microstructure', 'seedLocation',
    ↪ 'castType']

# Create a DataFrame to display unique values and their counts
unique_values_df = pd.DataFrame({
    'Column': categorical_cols_unfied,
    'Unique Values': [df[col].unique().tolist() for col in
    ↪ categorical_cols_unfied],
    'Count of Unique Values': [df[col].nunique() for col in
    ↪ categorical_cols_unfied]
})
```

```
print(unique_values_df)
```

	Column	Unique Values	Count of Unique Values
0	partType	[Nozzle, Block, Blade, Valve]	4
1	microstructure	[equiGrain, singleGrain, colGrain]	3
2	seedLocation	[Bottom, Top]	2
3	castType	[Die, Investment, Continuous]	3

```
[93]: # Creating a copy of the dataframe to ensure we maintain the original intact
df_onehot_encoded = df.copy()

# Apply one-hot encoding to the categorical columns
df_onehot_encoded = pd.get_dummies(df_onehot_encoded,
    ↪columns=categorical_cols_unfied, drop_first=False)

# Display the first few rows to verify
display(df_onehot_encoded.head())
```

	Lifespan	coolingRate	quenchTime	forgeTime	HeatTreatTime	Nickel%	\
0	1469.17	13	3.84	6.47	46.87	65.73	
1	1793.64	19	2.62	3.48	44.70	54.22	
2	700.60	28	0.76	1.34	9.54	51.83	
3	1082.10	9	2.01	2.19	20.29	57.03	
4	1838.83	16	4.13	3.87	16.13	59.62	

	Iron%	Cobalt%	Chromium%	smallDefects	...	partType_Nozzle	\
0	16.52	16.82	0.93	10	...	True	
1	35.38	6.14	4.26	19	...	False	
2	35.95	8.81	3.41	35	...	False	
3	23.33	16.86	2.78	0	...	True	
4	27.37	11.45	1.56	10	...	False	

	partType_Valve	microstructure_colGrain	microstructure_equiGrain	\
0	False	False	True	
1	False	False	False	
2	False	False	True	
3	False	True	False	
4	False	True	False	

	microstructure_singleGrain	seedLocation_Bottom	seedLocation_Top	\
0	False	True	False	
1	True	True	False	
2	False	True	False	
3	False	False	True	
4	False	False	True	

	castType_Continuous	castType_Die	castType_Investment
0	False	True	False

1	False	False	True
2	False	False	True
3	True	False	False
4	False	True	False

[5 rows x 24 columns]

```
[94]: df_onehot_encoded.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 24 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Lifespan                             1000 non-null   float64
1   coolingRate                           1000 non-null   int64
2   quenchTime                           1000 non-null   float64
3   forgeTime                            1000 non-null   float64
4   HeatTreatTime                        1000 non-null   float64
5   Nickel%                              1000 non-null   float64
6   Iron%                                1000 non-null   float64
7   Cobalt%                              1000 non-null   float64
8   Chromium%                            1000 non-null   float64
9   smallDefects                         1000 non-null   int64
10  largeDefects                         1000 non-null   int64
11  sliverDefects                        1000 non-null   int64
12  partType_Blade                       1000 non-null   bool
13  partType_Block                       1000 non-null   bool
14  partType_Nozzle                      1000 non-null   bool
15  partType_Valve                       1000 non-null   bool
16  microstructure_colGrain              1000 non-null   bool
17  microstructure_equiGrain             1000 non-null   bool
18  microstructure_singleGrain          1000 non-null   bool
19  seedLocation_Bottom                 1000 non-null   bool
20  seedLocation_Top                    1000 non-null   bool
21  castType_Continuous                 1000 non-null   bool
22  castType_Die                        1000 non-null   bool
23  castType_Investment                 1000 non-null   bool
dtypes: bool(12), float64(8), int64(4)
memory usage: 105.6 KB
```

```
[95]: # Define the target variable and feature set
X = df_onehot_encoded.drop(columns=['Lifespan']) # Features
y = df_onehot_encoded['Lifespan'] # Target

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets (80% train, 20% test)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,
↳ random_state=42)
```

```
# Display the shapes of the training and testing sets to verify
print("X_train shape:", X_train.shape)
print("X_test shape:", X_test.shape)
print("y_train shape:", y_train.shape)
print("y_test shape:", y_test.shape)
```

```
X_train shape: (800, 23)
X_test shape: (200, 23)
y_train shape: (800,)
y_test shape: (200,)
```

```
[96]: # Initialize the Random Forest Regressor
rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)

# Fit the model to the training data
rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred = rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate the model using RMSE, R2 Score, and MAE
rmse = root_mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred) # Root Mean Squared Error
r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred) # R2 Score
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred) # Mean Absolute Error
msle = mean_squared_log_error(y_test, y_pred) # Mean Squared Log Error

print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): {rmse:.2f}")
print(f"R2 Score: {r2:.2f}")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae:.2f}")
print(f"Mean Squared Log Error (MSLE): {msle:.2f}")
```

```
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 85.15
R2 Score: 0.93
Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 67.46
Mean Squared Log Error (MSLE): 0.01
```

```
[97]: # Creating a copy of the dataframe to ensure we maintain the original intact
df_label_encoded = df.copy()

# Apply Label Encoding to each categorical column
label_encoders = {}
for col in categorical_cols_unfied:
    le = LabelEncoder()
    df_label_encoded[col] = le.fit_transform(df_label_encoded[col])
    label_encoders[col] = le # Store the encoder for inverse transformation if
    needed later
```

```
# Display the first few rows to verify
display(df_label_encoded.head())
```

	Lifespan	partType	microstructure	coolingRate	quenchTime	forgeTime	\
0	1469.17	2	1	13	3.84	6.47	
1	1793.64	1	2	19	2.62	3.48	
2	700.60	0	1	28	0.76	1.34	
3	1082.10	2	0	9	2.01	2.19	
4	1838.83	0	0	16	4.13	3.87	

	HeatTreatTime	Nickel%	Iron%	Cobalt%	Chromium%	smallDefects	\
0	46.87	65.73	16.52	16.82	0.93	10	
1	44.70	54.22	35.38	6.14	4.26	19	
2	9.54	51.83	35.95	8.81	3.41	35	
3	20.29	57.03	23.33	16.86	2.78	0	
4	16.13	59.62	27.37	11.45	1.56	10	

	largeDefects	sliverDefects	seedLocation	castType
0	0		0	1
1	0		0	2
2	3		0	2
3	1		0	0
4	0		0	1

```
[98]: # Define the target variable and feature set
X = df_label_encoded.drop(columns=['Lifespan']) # Features
y = df_label_encoded['Lifespan'] # Target

# Split the dataset into training and testing sets (80% train, 20% test)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2,
↳ random_state=42)

# Display the shapes of the training and testing sets to verify
print("X_train shape:", X_train.shape)
print("X_test shape:", X_test.shape)
print("y_train shape:", y_train.shape)
print("y_test shape:", y_test.shape)
```

```
X_train shape: (800, 15)
X_test shape: (200, 15)
y_train shape: (800,)
y_test shape: (200,)
```

```
[99]: # Initialize the Random Forest Regressor
rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)

# Fit the model to the training data
rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```



```

# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred = rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate the model using RMSE, R2 Score, and MAE
rmse = root_mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred) # Root Mean Squared Error
r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred) # R2 Score
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred) # Mean Absolute Error
msle = mean_squared_log_error(y_test, y_pred) # Mean Squared Log Error

print(f"Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): {rmse:.2f}")
print(f"R2 Score: {r2:.2f}")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae:.2f}")
print(f"Mean Squared Log Error (MSLE): {msle:.2f}")

```

Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 90.95

R² Score: 0.92

Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 72.50

Mean Squared Log Error (MSLE): 0.01

```

[100]: # Define the parameter grid for Random Forest
param_grid = {
    'n_estimators': [50, 100, 200], # Number of trees
    'max_depth': [None, 10, 20, 30], # Maximum depth of the tree
    'min_samples_split': [2, 5, 10], # Minimum samples required to split a node
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4], # Minimum samples required at a leaf node
    'max_features': ['sqrt', 'log2', None] # Corrected values for max_features
}

# Initialize the Random Forest Regressor
rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42)

# Use GridSearchCV to find the best hyperparameters
grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=rf_model, param_grid=param_grid,
                           cv=3, n_jobs=-1, verbose=2,
                           scoring='neg_mean_squared_error')

# Fit the model to the training data
grid_search.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Get the best estimator and parameters
best_rf_model = grid_search.best_estimator_
print("Best parameters found by GridSearchCV:", grid_search.best_params_)

```

Fitting 3 folds for each of 324 candidates, totalling 972 fits

[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,

min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


```
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max depth=10, max features=sqrt, min samples leaf=4,
```



```
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max features=log2, min samples leaf=1
```


[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


```

min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.5s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.5s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
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min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.0s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.0s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,

```


[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


```

[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=50; total time= 0.1s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=100; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
Best parameters found by GridSearchCV: {'max_depth': None, 'max_features': None,
'min_samples_leaf': 2, 'min_samples_split': 2, 'n_estimators': 200}

```

```

[102]: # Define the parameter distributions for RandomizedSearchCV
param_distributions = {
    'n_estimators': randint(100, 500), # Randomly sample number of trees
    ↳between 100 and 500
    'max_depth': [None] + list(range(10, 50, 5)), # None or range from 10 to
    ↳50, step 5
    'min_samples_split': randint(2, 20), # Random split values between 2 and 20
    'min_samples_leaf': randint(1, 10), # Random leaf values between 1 and 10
    'max_features': ['sqrt', 'log2', None] # Use predefined feature subsets
}

# Initialize the Random Forest Regressor
rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=42)

# Use RandomizedSearchCV to find the best hyperparameters
random_search = RandomizedSearchCV(estimator=rf_model,
    ↳param_distributions=param_distributions,
                                n_iter=100, cv=3, verbose=2,
    ↳random_state=42, n_jobs=-1,
                                scoring='neg_mean_squared_error')

# Fit the model to the training data

```

```

random_search.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Get the best estimator and parameters
best_rf_model = random_search.best_estimator_
print("Best parameters found by RandomizedSearchCV:", random_search.
      ↪best_params_)

```

```

Fitting 3 folds for each of 100 candidates, totalling 300 fits
[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=221; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=221; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=221; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=158; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=158; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=413; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=413; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=158; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=413; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=373; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=459; total time= 0.8s
[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=459; total time= 0.8s
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min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=373; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=443; total time= 0.9s
[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=459; total time= 0.9s
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min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=443; total time= 0.9s
[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=443; total time= 1.0s
[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=149; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=373; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=406; total time= 0.8s

```

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=149; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=16, n_estimators=363; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=359; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=445; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
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 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=4,
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 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
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 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=406; total time= 0.9s
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 min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=359; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=261; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
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 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
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 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=314; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=336; total time= 0.3s
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 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=261; total time= 0.3s
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 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=314; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=336; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=445; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=443; total time= 0.4s

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 min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=336; total time= 0.3s
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 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=443; total time= 0.5s
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 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=104; total time= 0.3s
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 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=198; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=326; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=443; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=367; total time= 0.7s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
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 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=104; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=367; total time= 0.8s
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 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=491; total time= 1.1s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=330; total time= 1.0s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=198; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=491; total time= 1.0s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=306; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=269; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=5,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=336; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=5,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=336; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=143; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=306; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=151; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=143; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=269; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=367; total time= 0.7s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=269; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=143; total time= 0.2s
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 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=151; total time= 0.3s
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 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=336; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=289; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=306; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=14, n_estimators=332; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=289; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=14, n_estimators=332; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
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 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=271; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=330; total time= 0.9s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=289; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=236; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=14, n_estimators=332; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=330; total time= 0.9s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=491; total time= 1.0s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=271; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=394; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
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 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=394; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=236; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=229; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=279; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=229; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=317; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
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 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=394; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=2,
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 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=229; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=317; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
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 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
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 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
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 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
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 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
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 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
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 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
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 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
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[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
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 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
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 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=227; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=448; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=198; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=12, n_estimators=283; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=366; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=101; total time= 0.1s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=198; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=12, n_estimators=339; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=101; total time= 0.1s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=198; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=246; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=101; total time= 0.1s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=227; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=5,
 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=259; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=227; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=246; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=366; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=5,
 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=259; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=5,
 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=259; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=246; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=246; total time= 0.2s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=246; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=484; total time= 1.1s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=215; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=211; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=366; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=211; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=215; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=215; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=211; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=471; total time= 0.8s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=307; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=307; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=307; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=497; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=227; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=497; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=227; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=497; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=19, n_estimators=483; total time= 0.8s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=19, n_estimators=483; total time= 0.8s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=227; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=257; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=257; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=382; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=382; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=257; total time= 0.5s

[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=16, n_estimators=416; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=382; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=19, n_estimators=483; total time= 0.9s

[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=16, n_estimators=416; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=136; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=136; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=10, n_estimators=136; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=16, n_estimators=416; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=280; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=280; total time= 0.2s

[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=280; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=322; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=355; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=355; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=271; total time= 0.5s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=355; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=322; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=271; total time= 0.6s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=271; total time= 0.5s

[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=273; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=322; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=273; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=226; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=226; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=273; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=226; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=272; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=272; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=492; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=272; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=492; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=9, n_estimators=492; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=499; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=499; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=405; total time= 0.8s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=405; total time= 0.8s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=7,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=405; total time= 0.8s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=499; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=12, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=279; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=279; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=12, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=295; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=12, n_estimators=200; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=279; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=295; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=295; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=387; total time= 1.0s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=387; total time= 1.0s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=257; total time= 0.2s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=3, n_estimators=387; total time= 1.0s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=257; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=257; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=16, n_estimators=454; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=216; total time= 0.2s

[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=16, n_estimators=454; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=16, n_estimators=454; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=216; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=216; total time= 0.2s

[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=188; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=188; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=228; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=228; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=371; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=228; total time= 0.5s

[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=371; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=188; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=371; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=175; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=175; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=175; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=319; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=319; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=6,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=319; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=199; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=303; total time= 0.6s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=303; total time= 0.7s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=199; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
min_samples_split=15, n_estimators=303; total time= 0.7s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=6,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=199; total time= 0.4s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=353; total time= 0.8s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=353; total time= 0.8s

[CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=353; total time= 0.8s

[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=278; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=278; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=19, n_estimators=134; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=278; total time= 0.3s

[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=424; total time= 0.8s

[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=19, n_estimators=134; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=424; total time= 1.0s

[CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=19, n_estimators=134; total time= 0.1s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=189; total time= 0.2s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=189; total time= 0.2s

[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
min_samples_split=11, n_estimators=189; total time= 0.2s

[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=483; total time= 1.0s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=483; total time= 0.9s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=267; total time= 0.7s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=267; total time= 0.8s
 [CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=2,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=483; total time= 1.0s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=424; total time= 1.1s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=316; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=295; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=2, n_estimators=267; total time= 0.8s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=316; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=316; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=276; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=295; total time= 0.6s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=276; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=10, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=295; total time= 0.5s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=493; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=195; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=493; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=195; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=9,
 min_samples_split=5, n_estimators=493; total time= 0.4s
 [CV] END max_depth=15, max_features=log2, min_samples_leaf=1,
 min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=195; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=25, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=8,
 min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=276; total time= 0.3s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=199; total time= 0.2s
 [CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
 min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=199; total time= 0.2s

```

[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=316; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=316; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=None, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=4,
min_samples_split=17, n_estimators=316; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=460; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=460; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=35, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=7,
min_samples_split=4, n_estimators=460; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=30, max_features=sqrt, min_samples_leaf=3,
min_samples_split=18, n_estimators=199; total time= 0.2s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=198; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=198; total time= 0.3s
[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=468; total time= 0.8s
[CV] END max_depth=20, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=6, n_estimators=198; total time= 0.4s
[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=468; total time= 0.9s
[CV] END max_depth=40, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=5,
min_samples_split=13, n_estimators=468; total time= 0.8s
[CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=383; total time= 0.6s
[CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=383; total time= 0.6s
[CV] END max_depth=45, max_features=None, min_samples_leaf=9,
min_samples_split=8, n_estimators=383; total time= 0.6s
Best parameters found by RandomizedSearchCV: {'max_depth': 15, 'max_features':
None, 'min_samples_leaf': 2, 'min_samples_split': 3, 'n_estimators': 387}

```