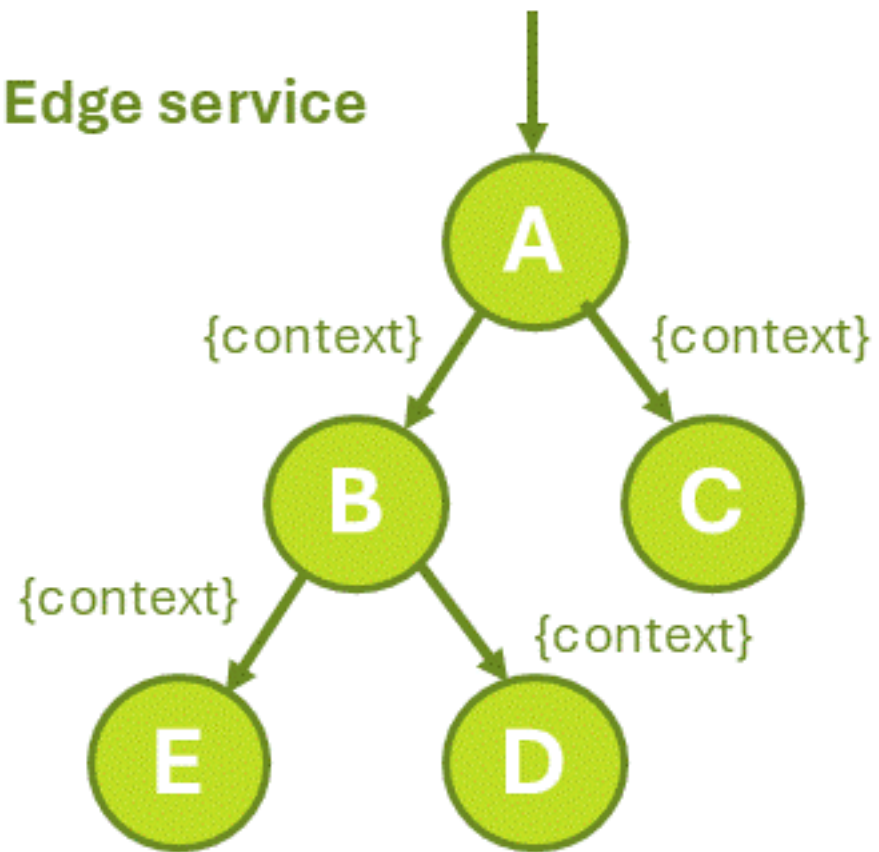


Unique ID → {context}

Edge service



Trace

